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ACCOUNTS AND PAPERS:

TWENTY-SIX VOLUMES.

— (20.) —

TRADE OF VARIOUS COUNTRIES.

COLONIAL AND OTHER POSSESSIONS.

Session

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ACCOUNTS AND PAPERS:

1856.

TWENTY-SIX VOLUMES:—CONTENTS OF THE

TWENTIETH VOLUME.

N.B.—*THE* Figures at the beginning of the line, correspond with the N° at the foot of each Paper; and the Figures at the end of the line, refer to the MS. Paging of the Volumes arranged for *The House of Commons*.

TRADE OF VARIOUS COUNTRIES :

[2078.] Abstract of Reports on the Trade of various Countries and Places, for the Year 1854, received by the Board of Trade (through the Foreign Office and the Colonial Office) from Her Majesty's Ministers, Consuls, and Colonial Authorities - - - - - p. 1

[2131.] Abstract of Reports on the Trade of various Countries and Places, for the Year 1855, received by the Board of Trade (through the Foreign Office and the Colonial Office) from Her Majesty's Ministers, Consuls, and Colonial Authorities - - - - - 83

Colonial and other Possessions :

[2127.] Statistical Tables relating to the Colonial and other Possessions of the United Kingdom :—Part I. - - - - - 289

ACCOUNTS AND PAPERS

1850

THE EIGHTH VOLUME—CONTENTS OF THE

EIGHTH VOLUME

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ABSTRACT OF REPORTS
ON THE
TRADE OF VARIOUS COUNTRIES
AND PLACES,
FOR THE YEAR 1854,

RECEIVED BY THE
BOARD OF TRADE (THROUGH THE FOREIGN OFFICE
AND THE COLONIAL OFFICE)

FROM
HER MAJESTY'S MINISTERS, CONSULS, AND COLONIAL
AUTHORITIES.

*(Being in continuation of the Papers presented to Parliament in the month
of August, 1855.)*

Presented to both Houses of Parliament, by Command of Her Majesty,
1856.

LONDON:
PRINTED BY HARRISON AND SONS.

1856.

ANNAM, OR COCHIN CHINA.

Memorandum by Mr. Consul Parkes, on the trade with Annam, or Cochin China.

THE trade with Annam is so similar to that of Siam in respect to the nature of the products exchanged, that special description of these is unnecessary; sugar, salt, oil, rice, some raw silk and other sundries, being the imports received into Singapore in return for the opium, piece goods, lead, spanish dollars, &c., sent from thence. At one time the King of Annam like the sovereign of Siam, possessed a number of square rigged vessels with which he traded to Singapore, whilst he admitted into his ports the ships of foreign nations, several of which have there taken in cargoes direct for Europe. But the unfortunate collisions which the Cochin Chinese have encountered with Western Powers—first in 1845, when a fortification was battered down by the United States' frigate, "Constitution" and secondly in 1847, when the French frigates "La Gloire" and "La Victorieuse" destroyed in Turon Bay the King's fleet of ships, appear to have increased to a high degree of animosity, the unfavourable prejudices they had previously conceived against foreigners, and have led to the prohibition of all intercourse with western nations, so that no square-rigged ship of Cochin China is now seen at Singapore, nor are foreign vessels any longer allowed to traffic in Cochin Chinese ports. The governors of provinces, prefects and magistrates are also required to report at stated intervals the absence from their jurisdiction of all European foreigners, but the declarations of these functionaries as to the strict maintenance of the law are not always correct, for some of them, probably more from the fear of involving themselves in trouble by the admission of an infringement, than from any wish to favour the dissemination of a foreign creed, wink at the concealment within their boundaries, of many Roman Catholic priests who amid great hardship and persecution, still persevere in their labours in that country. The present king or emperor, as he is often called, Tu Duk by name, succeeded Tientri in 1847, and has continued the persecutions of the Roman Catholics which were commenced by his predecessor. He is a young man of twenty-seven years of age, and it is said that he has a brother who is opposed to his European policy, and who he imprisoned a short time ago for endeavouring to escape to Singapore.

It should be remembered, however, that an English merchant vessel driven into one of the harbours of Cochin China by stress of weather in 1849, was there repaired and the crew treated with great hospitality; and later in 1852, a French frigate, "La Capricieuse" visited several of the fine harbours with which this coast is so well provided, and was coolly received by the mandarins, who furnished supplies of provisions. But trade is confined to Chinese junks and topes or boats belonging to the natives, who with extraordinary enterprise risk the penalties of their Government, and the dangers of

the seas, to dispose of their surplus produce at Singapore, and obtain in return articles of foreign manufacture, which are still in request among the Cochin Chinese. The smallness of these boats, and their defenceless condition, render them an easy prey to the pirates of the China sea, and it is asserted that many of them are never heard of after leaving their native shores, the crews being often murdered or drowned, and the vessels plundered or destroyed. In 1853-54, their trade was reduced, as is believed by spoliation, to little more than one-third the amount of the previous year, the value of their imports being only \$106,300 (Spanish), in place of \$291,705 (Spanish), at which those of 1852-53 were estimated. The average number and tonnage of junks and topes arriving at Singapore from Cochin China during the last six years is not less than 110 sail of 11,520 tons.

The annexed table supplies the value of the import and export trade between Singapore and Cochin China during the years indicated.

TABLE showing the value of the trade with Cochin China for the undermentioned years.

YEAR.	Imports from Cochin China.		Exports to Cochin China.	
	Spanish Dollars.		Spanish Dollars.	
1839-40	166,439		200,304	
1840-41	245,521		292,686	
1841-42	208,484		248,324	
1842-43	254,785		227,848	
1843-44	177,607		229,963	
1844-45	213,531		248,838	
1845-46	272,688		335,947	
1846-47	140,469		143,104	
1852-53	291,705		374,057	
1853-54	106,300		220,298	

Foreign vessels, when they were permitted to trade in Cochin China, paid measurement duties according to the following scale.

Scale of Measurement Dues.

Condees.		Ligatures.	
For a vessel under 9 in breadth,		31½ per condee.	
Do.	from 9 to 11 „	63	do.
Do.	from 11 to 14 „	81	do.
Do.	from 14 to 26 „	126	do.
Do.	from 26 to 30 „	144	do.
Do.	from 30 to 36 „	162	do.

It appears the value of the ligature fluctuates, two are generally equivalent to one dollar. The condee is equal to 18 French inches, or 19 $\frac{11}{100}$ English inches.

CAMBOJA.

Memorandum by Mr. Consul Parkes, on the trade with Camboja.

CAMBOJA, which was at one time a more powerful nation than either Siam or Annam, has in late years been so greatly reduced by repeated invasions on the part of both these nations, that it now retains but a few miles of sea-coast, and a population acknowledging the rule of their own king, of not more than a million souls. This sovereign, who lives in equal fear of the displeasure of the rival courts of Hue (the capital of Cochin China) and Bangkok, sends tribute to them both, and his eldest son, who is now living at the latter, is in fact detained there as a hostage for his father's compliant behaviour.

In the hope perhaps of deriving some support from a connection with foreigners, the king has courted their friendship, and Kampot, (in 10° 33' N. lat., and 101° 40' E. long.,) the only seaport in his dominions, is thrown open to their trade, free of import or export duties or port charges of any description. The nature of the limited trade carried on there is described in the accompanying return for the year 1850-51, the value being \$39,589, (Spanish) in import, and \$32,010, (Spanish) in export. In 1852 there was a slight increase. But as Kampot has no water communication with the interior of the country, and the mouths of the great river Mekong being closed to the Cambojans by the Cochin Chinese, it is scarcely probable that the trade of this port is susceptible of material extension.

CHILI.

Extract from a Report by Consul-General Harris on the Trade of Chili during the years 1853 and 1854.

THE returns show a great increase in both branches of import and export ; and it is satisfactory to observe that the Trade of Great Britain has shared in this prosperous state of things to a greater proportionate extent than almost any other country. Belgium and Germany, who have for a few years past been overtaking us in their competition, have now again fallen to the rearward of us.

It is right to remark, however, that British goods have arrived in large quantities, shipped by manufacturers on their own account, owing to a glut in the home market ; and British dealers and agents of mercantile houses have been obliged to sell at reduced prices, otherwise the demand would have received a severe check from the high price of provisions which commenced last year, and still continues, owing to the severity of the winter, which has destroyed thousands of cattle, and from the large exportation of wheat to Australia, where it has been fetching 150 shillings per quarter, and which has more than doubled the price of bread here.

It is to be hoped, however, that, with the advance of the fine season, and the prospect of good harvests in Europe and the United States, the prices of provisions will fall, and an impulse be given to the sale of British manufactures in Chili.

September 13, 1855.

FRANCE.

(DUNKIRK.)

Translation of a Report by the Dunkirk Chamber of Commerce, on the Trade between Dunkirk and Great Britain, during the 6 months ended 30th June, 1855, forwarded by Mr. Consul Kerr.

Our commercial relations with England are still on the increase :

Ships		Aggregate Tonnage.			
339	..	30,320	entered during the first six months of 1855.		
302	..	17,319	..	..	1854.
37	..	12,001	increase in	..	1855.

The articles imported from England in 1855 consist of wheat, barley, rice, dried fruits, sheeps' wool, oil, seeds, cotton wool, flax, hops, wine, beer, oysters, molasses, spirits, machinery, pig iron, tools, rails, boxwood, coals, grindstones, bricks, lamp black, silk, hides, pitch, naphtha, tallow, lead ore, arsenic, guano, barytes, pipe-clay, china clay, and goods for the Paris Exhibition.

During the first six months of 1855, the laden vessels that sailed from Dunkirk for England amounted to:

		Ships.			
1854	232	Measuring	20,036	Tons.	
1855	222	..	21,835	„	
	10	Vessels increase in 1855.			

The articles exported consist of silks, linseed cakes, wines, fresh fruits, sowing seeds, refuse of wool, animal charcoal, haberdashery.

To the departures from our port for England must be added the vessels in ballast, viz. :—

1st Six months of 1855	344	Ships measuring	31,017	Tons.
.. 1854	239	..	20,725	„
Increase in	1855	105	10,292.	

September 7th, 1855.

GERMAN COMMERCIAL UNION.

(LEIPZIG.)

Report of Mr. Consul-General Ward on the Leipzig Michaelmas Fair 1855.

THE results of this Fair, which began September 24th and ended October 13th, were, upon the whole, more satisfactory than the persons interested had anticipated, and the Fair may safely be pronounced to have been a good average one. The German purchasers were very numerous, and customers from Poland, as well as the Greeks from the Danubian Principalities, were not wanting.

Manufactured Goods of every description were in brisk demand, the German especially so, but English cottons and woollens went also comparatively well. Silks, both French and German, went satisfactorily. Thibets were in great request. The fancy woollen stuffs of Gera and Greiz, the half woollens of Glauchau and Meerane, and the furniture and other stuffs from Chemnitz, were all bought up, and many fresh orders given to the Saxon manufacturers. The silk and woollen tapes, ribands, and lists, from Barmen, were likewise cleared off. *Hardwâres*, especially buttons, went very well; the same with cotton hosiery, both stockings and gloves, which had long been neglected. The white wares of the Vogtland went well in the wholesale line, but the sale of Saxon lace was more limited; laces and tresses, also woollen hosiery in general, were much sought for. The Berlin shawls and Berlin woollen stuffs, in general, found much approval.

Of *Woollen Cloth* the sales were highly satisfactory, and not a few of the manufacturers disposed of their entire stocks. About 160,000 pieces* were brought to market, of which at least two-thirds were actually sold. The prices realized were high, piece goods fetching 3 dollars per piece more, and ell cloths 3 groschen per ell more, than at Easter; yet the just proportion to the wool prices has not yet been reached. Fine three-quarter cloths fetched 5 to 6 groschen per ell more than at Easter. Smooth flannels were all bought up at an advance of from 1 to 2 groschen per ell. The stock of half-cloths was likewise entirely disposed of.

The *Leather Market* was very brisk, and the whole quantity soon disposed of at advanced prices, of from 2 to 6 dollars per centner, compared with the Easter Fair. The stock was as follows:—

Luxemburg Sole-Leather, 300 loads at 40 to 42 dollars per centner.						
Malmedy	do.	200	do.	40 to 42	do.	do.
Prüm	do.	600	do.	37 to 39	do.	do.
Siègen	do.	600	do.	38 to 40	do.	do.
Eschwege	do.	1000	do.	39 to 40	do.	do.
German	do.	1000	do.	33 to 37	do.	do.

* Of Saxon cloth 4 to 5 pieces, and of Netherlands cloth 3 to 4 pieces go the Trade Centner of 110 lbs. = 113 lbs. avoirdupois. The Saxon dollar containing 30 groschen = 3s.

Neats leather fetched about 12 groschen; kips the same, and brown calf leather about 21 groschen per lb. Horse and tanned sheep's leather went at an advance of 2 dollars per centner.

Raw Hides came in very small quantities, and the whole stock was disposed of at high prices.

Dry Buenos Ayres	Hides fetched	33 to 36	dollars per centner.
West Indian	ditto	29 to 33	do. do.
Salted Pernambuco	ditto	26 to 28	do. do.

East India kips-skins were well supplied, and went high. German neat-skins scarce and high. Calf-skins went off rapidly, the heavy at 11 to 13 groschen, and the light at 12 to 15 groschen per lb. The stock of hides in warehouse at the sea ports is said to continue very small.

Furs, in general, and more particularly the less valuable sorts, which are more articles of necessity than of luxury, have followed the rising tendency of most other articles of raw produce.

Of *German Furs* there were but small quantities in the market during this Fair, the far greater proportion of last winter's produce having been disposed of last Easter Fair. What little there was of German fox-skins, martins, fitch, and otter, maintained fully last Fair prices; all sorts of lambskins, cony, and hare-skins, even something more.

Of *Russian Furs* very few fresh goods came in during the Fair, with the exception of hare-skins, of which the grey sold readily at an advance of 10 to 15 per cent. against last Fair prices. White hare-skins, on the contrary, a little lower, of both parts remained unsold. Of Russian squirrel, ermine, sable, Kolinsky, &c., hardly any fresh parcels arrived; those from the Fairs in the interior of Russia cannot be here before the end of October, and will probably fetch likewise rather higher prices than last Fair; but this will depend on the qualities.

Of all sorts of *Russian Lambskins*, sheepskins, and coats made of such, the export is prohibited by the Russian Government, and thus very little has come hither, and what came fetched high prices. More, no doubt, will come by and by circuitously, and will stand in high, on account of the high rates of freight and additional charges; and thus must be sold at considerably advanced prices. Another disagreeable circumstance happens very frequently now with furs from Russia, viz., that, on account of the irregular and lengthened land transport, scarce a package arrives without being pillaged, and sometimes to a very considerable extent and amount.

American Furs, in general, have been paid too high in America, as well as in the London fall-sales; so that, notwithstanding some existing demand, sales here were very slow and difficult—more particularly in fox-skins, raccoons, musk-rats, bears, and fishers—martins and minks sell more readily, because their prices in the London autumn sales were rather lower than in the spring; but in America itself, just now, they sell even higher than here, so that many thousands of minks are already on their way back to the United States, where they were produced and came from.

American otters and opossums, although very low in price, are almost unsaleable; beavers sell pretty readily, deerskins the same.

Nutrias are almost out of fashion, these and South Sea seals sell only in small quantities. The latter are chiefly consumed in Russia, where their importation is prohibited, the same as otters, beavers, &c.

Chinchillas, from South America, none or very few in the market. Seal skins from Newfoundland, &c., in good demand.

Linen went somewhat better than at the last two Fairs, though not very brilliantly. The great extent to which linen is hawked about the country interferes probably a good deal with the regular market.

There was an unusual demand for *watches*, of which great numbers were dispatched to Constantinople; *jewellery* was also largely bought up for Russia and the East: but Bohemian and other *glass* manufactures were less sought for than is commonly the case.

The supply of *wool* brought to market at Michaelmas is seldom large, and on this occasion it did not exceed 4000 centners, of which 600 centners were from Australia. The manufacturers hold back from buying wool, believing that the present high prices cannot be maintained long. Some surprise has been excited by the Russian Government having, under an Imperial Ordinance, dated the 24th of September last, prohibited the exportation of grey and other common cloth by the entire land-frontier of Russia and Poland; and it is inferred that the Russian Government apprehends the possibility of the Russian cloth manufacturers being in arrear with their supplies of army clothing.

The *Money Market* of Leipzig has of late experienced the same tightness which has effected the markets of other continental cities: but, during the Fair, the rate of discount on bills did not exceed 5 per cent., nor had either the Bank of Leipzig or the Bank of Prussia (which chiefly rules it) given any notice of raising its discounts up to the date of the Fair closing, though such a step was anticipated in consequence of the examples set by the Banks of England and France.

How far the tightness of money, and the prevalent high prices are the effect merely of the late deficient harvest appears very questionable; and it may be well to inquire whether other and more powerful causes have not also been at work. This is the third year of high prices, and they are now higher than ever. The late harvest though it did not realize an average, was not in quality bad; and the deficiency, in comparison with former years, was not such as to produce the dearness which so generally prevails. It should be remembered that the supplies from Russia and the Black Sea have been stopped, and that the demand itself for agricultural produce has been very much extended. Meat, oil, and corn brandy have all risen greatly, as well as Colonial produce, raw materials, and manufactures; yet the trade of the fairs, and of the sea ports, goes on briskly. Has not the increase of the circulating medium been the main cause of the general rise of prices? Since the year 1848 the production of gold, and its influx into Europe, have been enormously augmented, as well as the circulation of paper money; and the recent crisis in America has driven to Europe a large portion of the circulating medium of the former country. It is the circumstance of the sums in the hands of the buyers being larger, that has increased the demand: and the tightness arises, not from the want of circulating medium in general, but in the want of accumulated capital capable of serving for industrial and commercial undertakings. The capitals are too much dispersed; consequently whilst the consumers have money enough, the undertakers of great commercial enterprises find themselves in want. The returns have not come back quick enough for the large *entrepreneurs*; and, therefore, accumulated capital will be scarce, until the increasing desire of the small money-holders to buy, brings back the money eventually to the

great undertakers, when some reaction against the actual high prices may be expected to take place.

The exportation of silver from Germany to England has of late been considerable; and it will no doubt continue so long as the rate of discount is higher in London than in the German markets. Whether the Banks of Berlin and Leipzig will be able to keep their rates of discount lower than in London or Paris remains to be seen. It was certainly remarkable that they were able to do so, during the Leipzig Fair, which so greatly increases the demand for money, inasmuch as large sums are always required to be then discharged, without any adequate payments falling due at the same period.

The new financial arrangements of the Austrian Government with the Vienna Bank are expected to improve to a certain extent the state of the circulating medium in Austria, where the silver *Agio* has fallen 10 per cent. in the course of the last few months.* The obvious remedy for this was by diminishing the paper currency, and enabling the Bank to resume cash payments; and this it is hoped will be effected by the transfer which the State has made to the Bank, of Crown Lands to the value of 155 millions of florins; whereby the real worth of the bank notes will be established, and the Bank be placed in a situation to augment its stock in silver, as well as its working capital. This alienation of Crown Lands to the Bank has likewise the effect of obviating the necessity of the Austrian Governments raising any new loan, at least for the present.

The Government of Saxony has prohibited the circulation within the kingdom, of the paper notes of foreign States under the value of 10 dollars, from the 1st of January next. This is designed as a retaliation against Prussia, where a similar measure has been adopted, as noticed in my last Fair Report:

October 14, 1855.

* It is now 13 per cent.

MADEIRA.

Report by Mr. Consul Stoddart on the trade of the Port of Funchal, in the Island of Madeira, for the year ending the 30th June, 1855, with other statistical information connected with the island.

Imports.

THE import trade of the island has experienced an extraordinary decrease during the twelve months now under review, and as the Statement A, annexed, amply verifies, it exhibits a decrease of nearly 19 per cent. of duty collected at the Custom House during that period, from the amount received at that Department during the previous twelve months, and my annual reports on the subject have shown that the imports have been gradually decreasing for the two preceding years, so that they have fallen off since the year ending in June, 1852, to the extent of nearly 30 per cent. This is evidently owing to the continued poverty of the island population, and the want of means to make returns for importations in consequence of the almost entire failure of the three successive vintages of 1852, 1853, and 1854; wine having heretofore not only been its chief article of produce, but having also been its staple export, it provided funds to meet the necessary supply of food, clothing, and other commodities usually furnished by foreign countries, for which there is yet no substitute. The reduction referred to has extended to almost all the general articles of import, including those of the manufacture of Great Britain, nearly in proportion to the quantities of each formerly imported, although there is no doubt but that it has affected, in a greater degree, those of luxury and high price.

The Statement B, shows that a considerable decrease has also taken place in the quantity of flour and grain imported during the year ending the 30th June, 1855, on the quantity imported during the previous twelve months; and this is chiefly to be attributed to the greatly increased quantity of grain and food produced in the island, encouraged, if not forced upon the inhabitants, by the continued unproductiveness of the vine, and the poverty arising therefrom compelling the necessity of limited importations.

Exports.

The Statement C, shows that only 1776 pipes of wine were exported during the year ending the 30th June, 1855, while 2,227 were exported during the preceding twelve months; so that the staple export trade of the island has decreased something more than 20 per cent. during the year under review, a fact not at all surprising in the

face of a failure of production for three years, and the consequent impossibility of exporting new or low priced wines. The stock of Madeira wine in the island is now old, and consequently valuable in proportion to its quantity, of which it is difficult to form an estimate without any statistics bearing upon the point, but it is probable that it may not exceed from 7,000 to 8,000 pipes.

The exportation of fruit to England continues to increase, and is encouraged by the rapidity of transport afforded by the contract steam packets from Brazil and Africa calling here on their voyages home. Some onions, potatoes, and a few other articles, but of no great value, also continue to be annually exported, but their exportation during the year ending the 30th June last, has not been such as to call for special observation.

Agriculture.

There are no statistics even approaching to accuracy, of the wine, grain, or other agricultural produce of the island; but while the vintages of 1852, 1853, and 1854 have been nearly total failures, and the small quantity of wine produced during each year, unsound and comparatively valueless, it is quite certain that the cultivation of grain, and food of various kinds, has been annually greatly extended; and there is reason to believe that the harvest of 1854 produced upwards of 20,000 quarters, more than half being wheat, and the remainder barley, Indian corn, rye, beans, &c., in various smaller proportions. The sugar cane has been planted to a considerable extent, and so has the cactus, on which the cochineal insect is propagated, and hopes are entertained that both cochineal and sugar, particularly the former, may ultimately become important articles of export. Hitherto the juice expressed from the sugar cane has been by distillation, converted into a spirit, and consumed in the island. The cultivation of the sweet potatoe has been also greatly increased since the vines have become unproductive.

The result of the recent vintage is not better than that of the three preceding years, but the harvest will fortunately be abundant, and the potatoe crop, which is generally free from disease, is unusually large.

Population.

The population has probably rather decreased than increased during the twelve months ending the 30th June, 1855, as, although there has been no census taken, on the correctness of which reliance can be placed, the emigration returns show that upwards of 2,300 individuals have left the island during that period; about three-fourths of the number of the emigrants went to Demerara and the British West Indies, and the remaining fourth to Brazil.

Revenue.

The preceding remarks, on the subject of imports and exports, will sufficiently account for the extraordinary decrease of duties collected at the Custom House, during the year ending the 30th June, 1855; a decrease which, as compared with the amount collected at the same Department during the previous twelve months, and which, as is exhibited in the Statement D, annexed, reaches to nearly 20 per cent.

October 15, 1855.

A.

A STATEMENT of the amount of Duty collected on the various articles of merchandize cleared at the Custom House of Madeira for island consumption during the years ending the 30th June, 1854, and 30th June, 1855.

YEARS.	Amount of Duty Collected in pounds sterling.	REMARKS.
	£	
1853, 1854	14,725	This great decrease is clearly owing to the want of means to promote Importations in consequence of the total failure of three Vintages, Wine being the staple article of export.
1854, 1855	11,980	
Decrease, 1854, 1855 ..	£2,795 ..	

B.

A STATEMENT of Flour and Grain imported into Madeira, distinguishing the increase and decrease of each article, during the years ending 30th June, 1854, and 30th June, 1855.

ARTICLE.	Measure.	Quantity.		Decrease.	REMARKS.
		1853-54.	1854-55.	1854-55.	
Flour	Barrels.	3,162	1,670	1,492	This decrease of importation is to be attributed to the continued extension of the cultivation of grain and other articles of food in the Island, impelled upon the population by the total failure of three successive vintages.
Wheat	Ditto.	7,734	6,770	964	
Indian Corn ..	Ditto.	21,635	18,267	3,368	
Beans and Peas	Ditto.	200	41	159	

C.

A STATEMENT of Wines exported from Madeira, distinguishing the Countries to which they were sent, and the Increase and Decrease to each Country during the years ending the 30th June, 1854, and 30th June, 1855.

Countries.	Quantity of Pipes.		Increase.	Decrease.	REMARKS.
	1853-54.	1854-55.	1854-55.	1854-55.	
Brazil	3	4	1	..	This important decrease of the exportation of wine arises no doubt chiefly from the absence of new and low priced qualities, in consequence of the failure of three successive vintages, and the natural result of the greatly enhanced value of the now reduced stock in the island.
Denmark	97	..	..	97	
France	18	3	..	15	
Great Britain ..	1,106	671	..	435	
West Indies ..	241	178	..	63	
East Indies ..	238	159	..	79	
Gibraltar	..	7	7	..	
Coast of Africa ..	1	..	..	..	
Hamburgh. . .	80	189	109	..	
Portugal, Azores, &c.	134	180	46	..	
Russia	38	..	..	38	
Spain, Canaries, &c.	3	5	2	..	
United States ..	232	349	117	..	
Ships use	36	31	..	5	
Total ..	2,227	1,776	282	733	
Decrease in 1854-55	..	..	..	451	

D.

A STATEMENT of the Revenue of the Customs of the Island of Madeira for the year ending 30th June, 1855.

From what sources derived.	Amount in pounds sterling.
Duty on imports at Custom House	£11,930
Duty on exports at Custom House	1,949
Total in 1854-55 ...	£13,879
Total in 1853-54 ...	17,245
Decrease in 1854-55 ...	£ 3,366

PERU.

(IQUIQUE.)

Report by Mr. Peter King on the trade in nitrate of soda, and the general trade of the Port of Iquique. Forwarded by Mr. Sullivan, Her Majesty's Chargé d'Affaires at Lima.

IQUIQUE, in the Province of Tarapaca, in the Department of Moquegna, is a small but growing town, meanly and irregularly built on a sandy plain at the foot of the coast-range of hills, which rise here from 3000 to 3500 feet. The harbour is safe and commodious, and is protected by the Island of Iquique (latitude $20^{\circ} 13' 15''$ S., longitude $70^{\circ} 13'$ W.) from the swell which occasionally sets in during the winter season from the South west. At Tampaca, the chief town of the province, about 30 leagues distant, resides the sub-prefect. In Iquique are a Governor, Captain of the Port, Custom House Officials, and 2 Jueces de Paz; there is only one Consular Agent, that of Ham-burgh, a circumstance which is at times a source of much annoyance, as in case of any disputes between shipmasters and their crews, the vessels have to proceed to some other port where there is a Consul, to have such arranged; occasionally, too, it is a source of much expense, as the vessels may have proceeded direct on their voyage.

The port charges for foreign flags are:—if proceeding from any foreign port, 2 reals per ton on the registered tonnage, 8 dollars for anchorage, and $4\frac{1}{2}$ dollars for the certificate of the Captain of the Port; if from any Peruvian port where the charges have been already paid, then half the anchorage and the fee to the Captain of the Port.

These charges include the leave to visit any of the Caletas to complete loading. The Caletas are in the north, Mexillones and Pisagua are in the south, Molle, Chucumata, Patillos, Parilloa and Guanillas.

The commercial charges are:—51 dollars, port agency, and $2\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. on collections of freights; $11\frac{1}{4}$ per cent. for purchases of nitrate; for weighing and sampling nitrate on account of the purchasers, 1\$ per 100 quintals is charged.

The charges for a vessel of 400 tons register would be:—

Tonnage Dues 400 at 2 Reals	..	..	\$100	0
Anchorage	..	..	8	0
Certificate of Captain of the Port	..	..	4	4
Stamped Paper for License, visit, &c.	..	..	3	4
Franking and despatch	..	..	1	2
Agency	..	..	51	0
				\$168 2

Exchange at 4 per cent., £33 13s.

In the last year (1854) the following Vessels visited the Port.

FLAG.	Ships.		Barques.		Brigs.		Schooners.		Total.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Bremen	..	..	1	333	..	..	..	..	1	333
Chili. . . .	3	841	28	6,637	14	2,330	15	1,622	60	11,430
Demerara ..	1	308	3	747	..	..	..	..	4	1,055
United States	4	2,717	2	548	1	264	..	..	7	3,529
France .. .	4	1,916	8	1,933	..	..	..	..	12	3,854
Hamburgh ..	4	1,085	5	1,422	6	1,231	1	120	16	3,858
England ..	10	4,276	22	7,755	9	2,195	2	340	43	14,566
Totals ..	26	11,143	69	19,380	30	6,020	18	2,082	143	38,625

The above Vessels arrived from the following Countries.

Ports.	Partly laden with ores to complete with nitrate.	Ballast.	Coals.	Timber.	Mixed Cargoes.	Ice and Timber.	Total.
Australia ..	..	7	..	..	..	..	7
Bolivia (Cobija)	1	1	..	..	..	..	2
California ..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1
Great Britain..	..	..	1	..	1	..	2
Chili	3	2	26	3	58	..	92
New Grenada	..	1	..	..	..	..	1
New Zealand ..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1
Peru	1	25	..	..	9	..	35
United States	..	..	..	..	1	1	2
	5	38	27	3	69	1	143

The steamers of the Pacific Steam Navigation Company call four times monthly; on the 1st and 17th on their way from Panama to Valparaiso, and on the 4th and 19th on their return.

Their tonnage amounts to 15,000 tons annually.

Iquique is the centre of the nitrate of soda trade, and to this article alone it owes its present position. The population of the province is estimated at 15,000, four-fifths of whom are more or less interested in it.

Nitrate of Soda.

Large and apparently inexhaustible beds of this and other salts are found in the pampa or plain of Iamarugal, say between the Valley of Camarones on the north, and the river Lox (the boundary line of Peru and Bolivia) on the south, a distance of over 150 miles, lying principally towards the western side, distant from the shipping port from 6 to 12 leagues. The beds of nitrate, or calisheraz, are insulated deposits, very irregular, some on the plain, others on the rising ground, varying much in size and shape, and in depth beneath the surface crust of earth and clay, from 1 inch to many feet, and in thickness from 6 inches to as many feet. Amongst the other salts found in their vicinity may be enumerated carbonate and sulphate of soda, biborates of lime and soda, magnesian-alum, chlorate of sodium. Traces of iodine exist in the nitrate, and in most of the waters in the plain have been discovered traces of boracic acid.

The system pursued by the salibreraz, or makers of nitrate, in its extraction, is very rude (in face of many and expensive experiments to improve it, which have almost hitherto proved useless) and shows but little alteration since the trade was commenced in 1830. The barratero makes a large hole in the ground, and fills it up with a coarse gunpowder made on the spot, sometimes to the extent of 300 lbs. blasts, and the quantity thrown out is broken, and the earthy crust separated from it. A carrier with his donkeys then takes it to the works, where it is broken into smaller pieces and the coarser parts separated. That which is chosen is thrown into a large pan into which water has been put, and a fire kindled beneath; it is continually kept in motion by stirring, the stirrer throwing out the earthy or indissoluble parts; after boiling from 2 to 4 hours, some mother water is then thrown in; after this it is baled out into a deposit, where it deposits all the earthy particles, and from thence removed to shallow coolers where it crystallizes.

Its cost at the works varies from $6\frac{1}{4}$ reales to $8\frac{1}{4}$ reales per quintal, according to the aptitude of the labourers, and the distance they may have to send for water and fuel. The rate of carriage to the coast also varies from $5\frac{1}{2}$ to $7\frac{1}{2}$ reales per quintal.

The average rate now paid for nitrate placed on the beach is 14 reales, and this would give the makers $\frac{3}{4}$ reale per quintal profit. Nitrate of soda is always sold deliverable alongside the ship's launch outside the surf. The merchant has to bag and embark it, which costs him about $1\frac{3}{4}$ reales per quintal, therefore selling at 17 reales would yield him $1\frac{1}{4}$ per quintal profit.

A new system for which a Mr. Gamboni has obtained a privilege is now being introduced by Mr. Peter King and others; its merits are these—saving of fuel and labour, and a greater amount per cent. of nitrate produced.

The caleche is put into an inverted semicone, and a jet of steam is introduced through a perforated bottom, a liquid shortly flows which is received in a canal, and at once conveys itself to the coolers.

The wages now given are to the barretero (miner), and fondeador (boiler of the nitrate) 1 real per quintal of the nitrate produced each; to the acendrador (who breaks the nitrate and separates the refuse) $\frac{1}{2}$ real per 2 quintals; to other labourers \$1.4 to \$2 per day.

The principal shipping places are Iquique, Patillos, Mexillones and Pisagua. The quantities in quintals exported during the past 5 years, 1850-4, were :—

	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
Australia	..	..	..	..	7,000
Belgium	..	6,447	..	..	..
California	..	..	..	..	5,242
Chili	4,995	3,180	8,346	12,000	14,085
France	87,827	154,331	60,561	150,423	96,446
Germany	33,630	44,671	44,627	188,258	89,609
Great Britain ..	304,459	271,137	360,703	406,391	431,635
Holland	40,642	26,912	7,879	..	14,691
Italy	10,654	7,399	..	10,200	..
Spain	..	..	..	16,138	..
Sweden	..	..	4,700	..	..
United States ..	25,130	33,136	38,436	58,562	48,555
West Indies ..	..	9,709	2,287	..	..
Peru, North ..	3,542	3,178	6,090	1,495	1,198
For Orders ..	..	39,807	29,647	23,065	11,418
Totals ..	510,879	599,907	563,276	866,532	719,879

The total amount exported since the year 1830, when the trade was commenced, is :—

	Quintals.
1830 to 1834, inclusive ..	361,385
1835 .. 1839 ..	761,349
1840 .. 1844 ..	1,592,306
1845 .. 1849 ..	2,060,595
1850 .. 1854 ..	3,260,473
Total ..	8,036,108

Mines.

Throughout the province have been discovered metals, gold, silver, copper and iron; towards the southern boundary stream, tin and lead; and towards the Cordillera, platinum. The silver mines of

Huantahaya and of Santa Rosa, respectively, 7 and 12 miles from Iquique, once so productive, are almost entirely abandoned; 2 at Huantahaya only are constantly worked. The other mines are occasionally entered by a few Indians to gather stray pieces of ore, from which they extract the metal, and bring it mostly in small pieces of *piña* under one pound in weight, to Iquique for sale. For some years mining in this province has been much neglected, owing to the scarcity of labour and the high rate of wages paid since the commencement of the nitrate of soda trade, as well as the inconveniences of having to bring fuel, water and provisions from distant parts, but of late attention is again being paid to it.

At Tabucaga, about 50 leagues E.N.E. of Iquique, at an elevation of some 10,000 feet, Messrs. George Smith and Co. are operating upon a large mass of "desmontes" and extracting, it is said, a profitable quantity of copper; it appears that these mines, at some distant date, had been worked for silver.

On the plain, about 2 miles from Iquique, Mr. John Williamson is working a copper mine which promises well, some ores taken from it during the past year were sent to England to be smelted, their yield was over 60 per cent.

An English company is now being formed (the promoter being Mr. Thomas Shee M'Ghee); \$30,000 have already been subscribed to "catear" (search) the country for new mines, and also for claiming and working some of the now abandoned mines. Should this be carried, and a better system of working, refining, and amalgamating insisted on, the brightest hopes may be entertained of its success.

Guano and Borate of Lime.

The Island of Iquique was once thickly covered with guano; in the present century, whilst under the dominion of Spain, it was sold for \$60,000; it has long since been cleared off. Between the Caleta of Pavillon and the river Lox, some 15 leagues, are many deposits, some several furlongs in length; it is chiefly taken away by small craft, "Huaveros," to supply the villages in the interior, and the ports to the north of this.

Borate of Lime, and of Soda, in small lumps covered with clay, was discovered in this province in the year 1852. The first shipment made was a small quantity belonging to Mr. Peter King; in November of that year some parcels sent, realized in England over 3*l.* per cwt.; a prohibition to export it was published in 1853, on the plea that the trade of the province was to make nitrate of soda, and not to export a crude article; since then exporters have been obliged to obtain a licence from the supreme Government before they could ship. The exportation has been under 15,000 quintals; the price on the beach is now from \$3 . 2 to \$3 . 4 per quintal.

Agriculture.

Rain being almost unknown, and for leagues not a drop of water to be met with, it may well be imagined that there is but little agriculture. On the plain of Tamarugal are spots where the water rises to the surface, the espino tree and a few rank grasses are the only product; at Camina, Pica, Libaya, Matilla, and other small villages in the interior, that are within the range of the streams from the Cordillera, water flows in the valleys from the wells on the higher ground in sufficient quantities for irrigation; it is taken advantage of

to cultivate a few vineyards and gardens; some llamas are reared, but the principal crops are alfalfa figs and grapes, from the latter rich luscious wines and aguardiente are made; melons, pears, oranges, lemons, pomegranates, chirimogas, guavas; peaches are cultivated to small extent, likewise the cotton and castor oil plants. The extent of the vineyards is very limited.

Prices.

The province producing almost nothing in the shape of food, prices range high; wheat, barley, flour, beans, lard, butter, jerked beef, biscuit, eggs, live poultry, and potatoes, are sent largely from Chili; from the northern ports of Peru are received, per steamer, green stuff and fruit; from Bolivia, at times, bullocks and sheep; water is also very scarce; there is an inconsiderable well at Pisagua, 30 leagues distant. In Iquique were three small machines for distilling fresh from salt water; much inconvenience was felt from the irregularity of their working, and supplies of water had to be brought from Valparaiso, Arica and other ports. During the past year a machine has been erected in Iquique capable of making 10,000 gallons per day; it is now worth 3 reals per barrel of 18 gallons. Flour sells at \$8 per quintal. Barley, of which there is a great consumption for the use of the troops of mules and donkeys bringing the nitrate of soda from the interior, is at \$3.4 per quintal, an exceedingly high price.

Foreign Residents.

There are many foreign residents in the province almost wholly engaged in the nitrate of soda trade. It is computed that the capital invested in this trade is over \$1,500,000, of which nearly a million is British. The amount of nitrate of soda sent to Great Britain during the past five years is more than 54 per cent. of the total exportation. The following sheet shows the quantities shipped by English houses during the same period, showing that they shipped nearly 53 per cent. of the total export:—

	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
Total by British houses	254,644	362,247	331,959	361,434	386,950
Total exports ..	510,879	599,907	563,276	866,532	719,879
Rate per cent. shipped by British houses }	49.8	60.4	58.9	41.7	53.7

With the exception of a few months, during the late revolution up to the past month, when it was declared a Puerto Mayor, Iquique has been a Puerto Miñor, with some extra privileges. Thus foreign vessels from any foreign port could call here, provided their cargoes contained nothing but the following:—

Peas, beans, lentils, Indian corn, wheat, barley, nuts, raisins, almonds, cocoa nuts, flour, bran, biscuit, macaroni, frangallo, chococa, dried potatoes, fat, butter, tallow, lard, jerked beef, cheese, live and

dead stock, salted meats, and all kinds of vegetables and roots, candles, and soap, firewood, timber for building, coals, bricks, iron, steel, nails, tools for mines, empty sacks, twine, machines for making nitrate or distilling water.

This being the most windward port in the republic, vessels proceeding from the south having other goods on board than those above specified, had to go to Arica, the first puerto mayor, and after their dispatch to beat up again to this, at a cost of often from 5 to 15 days; this will account for the few vessels that have entered the port with cargoes from Europe direct. The greater part of the vessels coming to this, touched first at some Chilian port, where the other goods were discharged, and then filled up with Chili produce, for this market, or else proceeded to some puerto mayor in Peru before coming here.

Another advantage to be derived from this being made a puerto mayor is, that it may open the transit into Bolivia; the journey to Potosi is much shorter (in fact a saving of three to four days' journey) than by the way of Arica to Cobija. The troops of mules would only have to pass 15 leagues without water, and the pass in the Cordillera equally as favourable.

There are many salts on the plain of Tamarugal, that it is deemed may be profitable to extract; any cheapening of the making of nitrate of soda, and a reduction of the land and sea carriage, that would so reduce its value as to place it within the reach of the British agriculturist, would be productive of great natural advantage, and if it be backed by a firm and fostering Government, to develop its many natural riches, a splendid future is yet in store for this province.

August 3, 1855.

PHILIPPINE ISLANDS.

Extract from despatch from Mr. Consul Farren, dated Manilla,
1st May, 1855.

THE coasts of the Philippines extend 800 miles in length, and are deeply indented with bays; the interior is intersected by lakes and rivers, which in two parts of this, their principal island, and seat of their capital, bring the opposite seas of China and the Pacific, within a few leagues of each other, across a district very easily traversable; while the rest of the islands (through which flow two principal lines of foreign navigation, between Europe and China, and the Philippines and South America,) are so situated in relation to each other, that their separation promotes more than their union would do, a facility of internal and external communication strikingly attributable to the whole group, and peculiarly favorable to commercial and industrial relations.

The soil of the Philippines is exuberantly rich, and the commercial products of hemp, tobacco, sugar, indigo, coffee, sapan wood, rice and cocoa, are very extensively cultivated in some of the provinces, and susceptible of being so distributed among all the others.

Through this group is spread a population of from 3,500,000 to 4,000,000 of inhabitants who are christianized, and with the exception of a few mountain and petty tribes and the Mahometans in Mindanas, live in peaceful subordination to the official agencies of the Government here.

In the Island of Panay, which is below the 12th degree of latitude, and generally described by the name of its chief province Iloilo, the population is 559,861. The adjacent islands, Leyte and Samar, contain unitedly, nearly 300,000, and in this, of Luzon, the population is little short of 2,000,000.

Divided into three commercial divisions, north, central, and south, and to the central giving all the provinces between the 13th and 15th degrees of latitude, to the south the group of islands below the 13th, and to the north giving only three of the provinces. Pangasinan and the two Ilocoses with their dependents, Abra and the Union, and from this last division excluding the great range of country along the Pacific; each of these three divisions has a distinctiveness of character and commercial importance, in population, productions, wealth, industry and intelligence.

The northern part is very highly cultivated, and embraces a population of 724,946 inhabitants; and parallel to it is the large, though not numerous populated Province of Cagayan, not included in that division, and in which is cultivated the finest quality and largest quantity of tobacco in the Philippines.

The Southern Division contains a population of upwards of 1,200,000, and the central which depends especially on Manilla, within

the degrees of latitude I have indicated, is a zone of very great natural resources, and of varied productions, extensively cultivated, and containing nearly 1,500,000 of inhabitants.

Each of these divisions is of itself a sphere of commercial and industrial activity. From Pangasinan in the north is drawn a principal part of the sugar sent to England, and to Europe; and from thence, and from Ilocos, the indigo which is exported in Zebu, Iloilo, and the Southern Islands, is produced the sugar which chiefly supplies Australia; besides hemp, buffalo hides, and horns, tortoiseshell, wax and sandal wood, for the markets of Europe and the United States, and from the rich provinces which crescent Manilla, the same productions are sent for export through the capital, while, independent of foreign trade, the northern division as the granary of the Philippines, and of China in its seasons of dearth, and Pangasinan as the chief shipbuilding province of the Philippines; and Iloilo, and the south, as manufacturing districts, of webs of much value, and articles of extensive native consumption, have resources of local trade, which enrich and animate their industry.

In the northern division there are in one of the two provinces of Ilocos, six towns with populations in each of from 5,000 to 8,000, five towns with from 10,000 to 18,000, and one with 31,000 inhabitants, and in Pangasinan six towns with from 5,000 to 8,000, seven from 8,000 to 17,000, two with upwards of 21,000, two of 16,000, and one of upwards of 19,000.

In the Southern Provinces, Zebu has fourteen towns with from 5,000 to 10,000 inhabitants, and five with from 10,000 to 12,000, and in the Island of Panay, or Iloilo, there are thirty-two towns with from 3,000 to 8,000, seven with 8,000 to 10,000, thirteen towns with from 10,000 to 15,000, four of 18,000, one of 21,450, and another of 29,820.

The cheapness and quality of their produce, and the commercial tendency and situation of these possessions generally, cannot be more illustrated, than by the facts, that unfostered by the Spanish authorities, and uninfluenced by Spanish enterprise, which chiefly is directed here to monopolies, Government contracts, and the carrying and coasting trade, and depending, therefore, chiefly, for foreign supplies, and native returns, on native industry, and foreign houses, the Philippines, while principally trading with England and the United States, extend their relations to China, the western coasts of North America, Australia, India, France, Switzerland, and Germany. Yet, notwithstanding the large proportion of commercial resources which are cultivated, and are cultivable in the distant divisions of these possessions, notwithstanding the aggregations of population I have enumerated in those provinces remote from this capital, and testifying the existence there of commercial elements, and an industrial and commercial spirit, and notwithstanding that, for nearly five months in the year, those northern and southern divisions, have alternately their commercial relations with Manilla, and supplies of foreign manufacture, and exports of native produce suspended by the opposing monsoons, which impede nearly all navigation with them; the foreign trade of the Philippines is, at present, like that of Japan (though without being exclusive to one foreign nation) confined by law to the port of Manilla; here, alone can come from abroad, to be discharged for distribution throughout these possessions, the manufactures of Great Britain, and other countries, and here have to be brought from their remotest provinces, for purchase at Manilla by foreign merchants, every exportable article of native industry and produce.

The imports and exports have thus their natural expansibility compressed by the heavy charges of intermediate and unnecessary

agency, shipments, storage, portorage, risks, insurance, and the interest of money, and wear and tear to which they are subject; and as the same restrictive spirit prohibits foreigners from going into the interior (even for mere purposes of recreation, except by special and charily conceded permission) our merchants here can do nothing to augment the consumption of foreign manufactures, by stimulating the caprices of provincial taste, and the produce they receive and send to their home markets they are obliged to take in the state (susceptible of much improvement) in which it may be brought to them. While a further restricting effect of the existing law, is that the provincial agency of manufactures and produce between our merchants and consumers, is chiefly, and I may almost say entirely, conducted by a class of men, natives or of middle caste, individually with little capital, and credit in their relations with, and in the estimation of, the foreign houses here.

PORTUGAL.

Extract from a Despatch from Her Majesty's Chargé d'Affaires at
Lisbon, dated 18th October, 1855, with reference to the failure
of the Wine Crop in the Douro District.

A LETTER addressed by an English gentleman of considerable experience as a wine grower and wine merchant in the Douro District, represents in strong terms the unhappy condition and prospects both of land owners and labourers in that part of the country in consequence of the extensive failure of the wine crop.

After a close examination of a considerable extent of the wine growing country, the writer of the letter, expresses his opinion that the produce will not exceed 8,000 pipes of wine; and another English gentleman who has recently passed through that part of the country, gave me a still lower estimate, 6,000 pipes, where the average produce was 100,000.

According to the writer's representation, most of the farmers in the district, being without capital, carry on their operations with borrowed money; consequently, where there is so great a deficiency in the crop, they will not only lose all their profits, but be left without a prospect of repaying the borrowed capital, and even destitute of the means of subsistence. The labourer will naturally feel the effects of the calamity which has befallen his employer; and not only will the people be unable to pay the taxes, but it will be necessary for the Government to come forward to save them from starvation.

I would fain hope that this picture may be somewhat overcharged, but of the main fact, the general deficiency of the vintage, in consequence of the grape disease, to the extent of more than nine-tenths, there can be little doubt; and this must naturally draw with it a considerable falling-off in the public receipts, acting as it does upon the sources of revenue in two ways; first, by depriving the landowners and farmers, and all who derive a profit from their consumption, of the means of paying the direct taxes; and next, by the diminution of exportable produce, and the consequent inability to purchase foreign goods.

The promise of an abundant crop of oil will but very partially compensate for the calamity which has befallen the vines, inasmuch as the vinegrower depends almost exclusively upon his vineyard, and in the Douro District the land is not adapted for any other description of culture.

PRUSSIA.

Translation of a Statement respecting the Iron Trade of Prussia,
forwarded by Her Majesty's Chargé d'Affaires at Berlin.

THE Iron-ore mining in Prussia is increasing to a great extent, and scarcely any other business has in the past year improved so much. In 1853 the demand for Iron-ore amounted to 1,495,516 tons, and last year it increased to the half (viz., 647,993 tons), and reached 2,144,509 tons. The price of Iron-ore rose last year to half as much again as the year before—viz., from 965,535 dollars to 1,519,194, which makes the difference in the price of the ton from 19 silver groschen 3, 6 pf. to 21 silver groschen 5, 6 pf. The number of workmen amounted to 12,581 (2,546 more than the year before), and the number of the pits to 1,248 (251 more than the year before). The increase of the production is chiefly in the Rhine and Westphalia Districts, as it has been more than doubled in these places. In the chief districts of the Rhine Provinces, the demand increased from 719,684 to 1,068,656 tons; in Westphalia, from 146,320 to 330,014 tons; in Silesia, from 563,739 to 650,369 tons; in Lower Saxony Thuring, from 51,963 to 70,676 tons; in Prussian Brandenburg, from 8,084 to 12,731 tons; and in the Upper Zollein, from 6,736 to 12,063 tons.

The number of pits has chiefly increased in the chief Rhine Districts, as they rose from 807 to 919; in Westphalia, 34 were added to the existing 36. The manufacturing pits increased from 803 to 909—viz., in the district this side of the Rhine, from 656 to 740; and on the other side, from 147 to 167. The Baronial and private pits, from 165 to 309; and those worked by Government, from 29 to 30.

SANDWICH ISLANDS.

(WOAHOO.)

Extract from Report of Mr. Consul General Miller, respecting the Trade between Washington Territory and the Sandwich Islands.

THIS trade has been increasing, and continues to increase gradually, four vessels being already regularly and constantly employed in it, besides, occasionally, transient vessels. They take from this sugar, coffee, molasses, salt products of these islands, as well as goods of other countries, and bring back lumber, shingles, ship timber, spars, salmon and coals. These articles, some of which are of great consumption at the Sandwich Islands, are now imported, and sold here at upwards of 50 per cent. cheaper than they were two years ago; and already another result has been to have almost if not entirely driven from the market the traffic previously carried on by the Hudson's Bay Company between Honolulu and Vancouver's Island; for although Vancouver's Island possesses superior natural advantages over Washington Territory, with respect to her ports and several of her productions; on the other hand, the American settlers, not being bound by any conditions that cannot be easily fulfilled, their energy and private enterprise are unshackled.

A Mr. Talbot, born in the State of Maine, has erected a steam mill, which has been in operation for upwards of a year, with two engines, one of 80 horse power, and the other of 40 horse power, at the mouth of Hood's Canal, and head of the Straits of Fuca, opposite Vancouver's Island, for manufacturing lumber, shingles, laths, and planed, grooved, and tongued boards. This mill, which, including the expenses of putting it up, Mr. Talbot states to have cost \$75,000, supplies the Honolulu and the San Francisco markets, but there are other mills of the same description, and the competition, it seems, is great.

August 3, 1855.

SARDINIA.

Extract from Report of Mr. Consul Craig, on the Trade of the Island
of Sardinia during the year 1854.

THE value of the exports from the Island of Sardinia in 1854, as compared with that of 1853, decreased 1,842,463 francs; that of the imports, under a similar comparison, increased 1,140,489 francs.

On Exports there is—

	Francs.
In Agricultural produce a decrease of	1,774,079
In the produce of the Fisheries do.	687,496
In the article Rags do.	12,504
Total	2,474,079

Whilst on—

	Francs.
The produce of the Mines there is an Increase of	228,270
The Export of Salt do.	237,807
Sundries do.	165,539
Total	631,616
Net decrease on the value of Exports as above	1,842,463

On Imports there is—

On Raw and Manufactured materials for Clothing, }	1,177,290
&c., an increase of	
On Provisions, &c.	380,614
On Drugs	29,371
On Iron	45,487
On Paper	45,405
On Glass	2,292
Total	1,680,459

Whilst on—

Wood for construction, there is a decrease of	14,474
Sundries do.	505,470
Hardware do.	20,026
Total	539,970
Net Increase on the value of Exports as above	1,140,489

Agricultural Produce.—The deficiency under this head is owing chiefly to short crops of wheat and olive oil, and which would have been much greater than it really is had the vine blight on the Continent not occasioned an unusual demand for wine in Sardinia, and an equally unusual high price.

The blight, however, now pervades the vines of the island to an extent which precludes all hopes of any further immediate alleviation from that quarter.

Fisheries.—The tunny, anchovy, and coral fisheries, are always very uncertain in their results; and I believe some dissatisfaction on the part of the Neapolitan Coral Fisher has induced some of them to quit Sardinia for the Algerine coasts.

Clothing.—The increase under this head is attributable to three causes. First, to a state of transition among the country people from their former cloth costumes to the modern system of dress, of silk and cotton fabrics; secondly, to the unusual influx of strangers into the island, and the influence of their example, in point of dress, upon the upper classes of the natives; and thirdly, to the unprecedented amount of means placed at the disposal of many by the sale of their wine—individuals whose expenditure had previously been limited to the purchase of the indispensable necessities of life.

Provisions.—The increase on coffee and sugar arises from coffee being now made use of as a substitute for wine by many people, who are either unwilling or unable to pay the present high price of the latter.

Iron and Steel.—I do not think there is any increase on the ordinary consumption of these articles, except it be for the use of the mines.

The increase on the quantity imported during 1854 is probably owing to the system adopted by the principal iron merchants here, of laying in stocks when prices are low in foreign markets, and also to some late local competition in the trade.

Port of Cagliari.—On shipping frequenting this port there is of late years a considerable increase, which is chiefly attributable to the conveniences it offers becoming better known, both as a place of refuge in stormy weather, and for recruiting provisions.

The following Statement shows the number of vessels of all nations, their tonnage and crews, which have visited Cagliari since 1845:—

Year.	No. of Vessels.	Tonnage.	No. of Crews.
1846	472	22,593	3,397
1847	434	48,545	3,856
1848	462	54,393	4,396
1849	601	71,959	5,499
1850	497	59,852	4,654
1851	540	56,949	5,082
1852	567	61,489	5,851
1853	639	88,785	6,962
1854	803	96,439	8,834

The mines, fisheries, and salterns of Sardinia, are chiefly in the hands of and worked by foreigners, consequently its agricultural industry, in the almost total absence of that of manufactures, is its only resource; and even this is so depressed, and its produce so scanty and precarious, that it merely maintains itself in its wonted state of proverbial imperfection, without supplying any of the elements of progress or enterprise.

The malaria, the conscription, and now the Asiatic cholera, are reducing the island's already scanty population. I calculate, that within the last five years, these three causes alone have deprived the island of at least 15,000 able-bodied men, a heavy tribute to be borne by a population that is little more than stationary, and numbering only about 78 individuals to the square geographical mile.

November 30, 1855.

SIAM.

Memorandum by Mr. Consul Parkes on the Trade of Siam.

BRITISH trade in Siam has hitherto been conducted under the Treaty concluded by Captain Henry Burney, the Envoy of the Governor-General of India, in 1826; which stipulated for a consolidated or measurement duty upon the ship in the place of port charges, or import and export duties upon goods. The conditions were as follows:—

Mode in which trade was conducted under the old system.

1700 ticals, (a tical is about 2s. 6d. sterling,) for each Siamese fathom (6 feet, 8 inches English), on the extreme breadth of the beam upon every vessel bringing an import cargo; and

1500 ticals per fathom of beam on vessels entering in ballast.

This measurement duty was found to be onerous on vessels of small burden which are best suited to the trade, and especially on those bringing no import cargo, and it served to deter ships from entering the port to try the market or search for freight. Up to 1840, however, business progressed favourably; no less than 55 British vessels cleared in that year from Bangkok, and the whole foreign trade was estimated at 4,000,000 of ticals, or say £500,000. At this time the Siamese Government, contrary to the treaty of 1826, established monopolies of sugar, oil, and other commodities, by which the price of the former article, the staple of the trade, was raised 40 per cent., and all kinds being taxed alike, the quality greatly deteriorated. Contrary also to the Treaty of 1826, duties were imposed by the Siamese Government on several articles, as iron steel, sticklac, &c., whilst the exportation of others, as teak, rice, salt, and bullion, was entirely prohibited. Foreign merchants were also forbidden to charter any other vessels than those belonging to the (late) King, which were condemned as being old, unseaworthy, and overrun with white ants. Personal injuries and losses were also not wanting amid the evils complained of, under which the trade rapidly declined. In 1846, the whole foreign trade had decreased to 2,600,000 ticals, say £325,000; and in 1851, every British merchant had quitted Bangkok, leaving the field occupied by a few Moor merchants from India, who import annually from Surat and Bombay the silver and gold tissues and cotton fabrics of their country to the value of £100,000. The ships of the King and of the nobles continued however to traffic with Singapore, and in 1852-53, the foreign trade of Bangkok, though so greatly fettered and reduced, amounted in imports to \$518,040, say £112,242, and in exports to \$546,915, say £118,498, the latter consisting principally of British goods, and

Decline of the trade under monopolies and restrictions imposed by the late king.

Present condition of the trade.

both being exclusive of the import and export trade with the port of Pungah on the west coast of the Peninsula, the sum of which is equal to two-thirds of that of Bangkok.

British
imports.

The articles of British manufacture which have been found most suited to Siamese consumption, are,

White and grey long cloths.
Ditto, madapollams.
Ditto, cambrics.
Ditto, jaconets.
Book lappets.
Velvets plain and figured.
Checked fancy muslins.
American drills.
Cotton umbrellas
Figured long cloths, white and dyed.
Dyed cambrics.
Dyed long cloths.
Prints, chintzes, furnitures, and neutrals.
Siam chowls or dresses.
Turkey red cloth.
Grey cotton twist.
Turkey red ditto.
Imperial red and blue ditto.
Long ells.
Ladies cloth.
Spanish stripes.
Merinos of assorted colours.
Canvas.
Iron, steel, lead, spelter.
Earthenware assorted.
Glassware and lamps, assorted.
Muskets, gunlocks.
Brimstone, bees' wax.
Cowries, flint stones, muskets, flints, &c.

Indian and
China trade.

The imports from China and from India are even more varied, and consist of almost every article of manufacture, trifling or important, produced in those countries, these being needed, not only to meet the tastes and requirements of the Siamese, but also to supply the wants of the natives of India and China, many of whom are domiciled in Siam.

Enterprise
of the
Chinese.

To the Chinese, indeed, the Siamese are chiefly indebted for the trade which their country possesses. Almost every undertaking requiring skill, enterprise, and industry, is in the hands of the former; they are the principal traders, planters, ship-builders, and farmers of the revenues, and, either through fear or favour, enjoy greater privileges than the people of the soil. Their numbers, which are constantly increased by fresh arrivals from China, amount, according to the most credible estimate, to 1,500,000, being one-fourth of the whole population of Siam.

Great falling
off in the
junk trade,
and prospect
of its revival
in foreign
bottoms.

The trade carried on between China and Siam has been variously estimated as employing from 150 to 200 junks, of from 35,000 to 50,000 tons burden. This trade, owing partly to the disordered state of China, but principally to the prevalence of piracy in the China Sea and Gulf of Siam, has fallen off very greatly during the last two or three years. The attention of the late mission, when at Bangkok, was

particularly drawn to the vacant line of river, where, in place of the tiers of Chinese junks that used to be moored there, only three or four solitary barques could then be observed.

But the new Treaty, which permits British vessels to enter Siamese ports free of measurement duty, and entitles them when there to all the privileges of Chinese or native craft, will doubtless promote the revival of this trade, as it may be presumed that the Chinese merchants of Siam will henceforth employ British shipping in preference to their own, seeing that this is already done on the coast of China, where the voyages are of much shorter duration.

The following scale of the measurement-duty levied on Chinese and Siamese junks was supplied from an official native source.

Measure-
ment dues
on Chinese
shipping.

Measurement Duty on Junks.

I. Coasting Trade, open equally to Chinese and Siamese craft.

	Ticals.
1. Junks of 7 sok and under 9 sok, beam are charged	84
2. Ditto of 9 sok and under 11 sok	168
3. Ditto of 11 sok and under 14 sok	252
4. Ditto of 14 sok and under 16 sok	336
5. Ditto of 16 sok and under 20 sok	672
6. Ditto of 20 sok and under 24 sok	1008

II. Chinese sea-going junks.

	Ticals.
1. Junks of 4 fathoms beam and upwards are charged	1680
2. Ditto under 4 fathoms beam,	418

A tical is equal to 2s. 6d. sterling.

A sok or cubit is $19\frac{1}{2}$ inches English.

4 sok make one Siamese fathom.

The measurement duty on foreign vessels, until reduced by the present King to 1,000 ticals, was 1,700 ticals for each Siamese fathom of beam, being four times as much as the charge made on Chinese junks. By the new Treaty the measurement duty on British vessels is entirely abolished, and import and export duties are substituted.

In the collection of the revenues of the country the Siamese have hitherto pursued the farming system, under which, private individuals, in consideration of a lump sum paid to Government, appropriate to themselves the proceeds of the tax, which they are permitted to levy on the particular produce they have farmed as it is brought to market. Some of the more enlightened and disinterested of the Siamese nobles have shewn themselves alive to the pernicious and oppressive nature of this system, which, though it holds out rich fees and bribes to the controlling officers, brings into the coffers of the Government probably two-sevenths only of the actual amount exacted from the people; one of the objects of the new Treaty is to abolish these farms, as far as articles of commerce are concerned, and whilst removing heavy burdens on production, to secure to the Government the undivided benefit of the revenue yielded by the foreign trade. The duties of the new tariff, amount, on sugar, the principal staple, to 6 per cent., and on many of the other commodities to 10 or 12 per cent. upon their value

Mode in
which the
revenues of
Siam are
farmed.

This system
to be
abolished in
respect
to customs
on foreign
commerce.

in Siam, but though these rates may appear to be high, it should be borne in mind that many transit duties, and all the measurement dues on shipping have been removed.

Description
of Siamese
products.

It is proposed to offer the following brief notices on the principal articles of Siamese production.

Sugar.

Sugar is looked upon as the principal return for British imports. Its cultivation, as an article of commerce, originated in the enterprise of Chinese settlers, in the year 1810. In 1822 it had reached 60,000 peculs, or 3,700 tons; in 1835, 135,000 peculs, or 8,036 tons; and in 1840, 257,000 peculs, or 15,295 tons. The flourishing condition of the trade was at this time unfortunately interfered with by the King's conceiving the idea of taking part in it himself, to the great prejudice of all other merchants, who were thereby deprived of the means of realizing returns for their goods, which had been previously brought into the country. The King at first confined himself to purchasing the quantity required for the lading of his own ships, but eventually he engrossed the whole trade by the summary method of seizing the boats as they came to market, and compelling the owners to receive a price for their produce which seldom proved a remunerative one. Previous to 1840, good sugars had varied in price from 5 to 7½ ticals per pecul (say from 12s. 6d. to 18s. 9d. sterling per 133 lbs. avoirdupois), the latter being considered a very high rate, but upon the first act of interference on the part of the King the price increased to 8¾ ticals (say 22s.) per pecul; and in 1842, when he established a rigid monopoly by storing the sugar in his own godowns, and publicly prohibiting its sale to any one, saving himself, or parties licensed for the purpose, he raised the price to 9¾ ticals (say 24s. 6d.) for all qualities. The bad effects of these injudicious measures were of course immediately felt. British merchants bought from the king for ready money, instead of in barter for their goods, the quantity of sugar they required to freight the ships on which they had already incurred expenses and liabilities; but they had to cease from that time the importation of goods direct from England, and the production of sugar which, under such disadvantages afforded little profit to the cultivators, fell rapidly to a moiety of its previous amount, and its quality became greatly deteriorated.

The present King has discontinued the traffic carried on by his predecessor, and cultivators are once more free to sell to any customer. The manufacture, however, still remains burdened with various taxes, which serve to keep up the cost of production and to check demand, so that 80,000 or 100,000 peculs (say 5,000 to 6,000 tons) are now spoken of as an average crop.

The land tax on sugar plantations is one tical per square of 20 fathoms, which, under favourable circumstances, will yield 4 peculs. This would amount, on production, to one *salung*, or 7½d. per 133 lbs., and the duty which is levied on the sugar, on its passage to Bangkok, is exactly double the amount of the land tax, the payment of which, under the new Treaty, will free it from any further charge on exportation. Some modifications in the taxes on the wood and iron pans or boilers employed in the manufacture would serve as a further stimulus to production.

By an Order in Council of August 8th, 1845, Siamese sugar may be imported into the United Kingdom as free grown. It is much esteemed for its whiteness and fine strong grain, and as the greater portion of the Valley of the Menam, the area of which has been estimated at 22,000 square miles, is reported to be well adapted to the growth of the cane; it would appear that the cultivation, unless

checked by indolence on the part of the people; or illiberality in the measures of Government, would readily admit of a very material increase.

Rice may be expected under the new Treaty to become an important article of export. Hitherto its shipment has been forbidden by law, but it has now been stipulated that this prohibition shall only be enforced in times of positive scarcity. Rice.

The extreme facility of irrigation and the periodical inundations of the Menam, supply with unusual certainty the fertility necessary for the growth of this cereal. The demand for rice, both for home and oriental consumption, is constantly on the increase, and the annual exportation from our own province of Arracan has risen in the short course of ten years to 120,000 tons. There is little doubt that in time Siam could furnish, and that foreign merchants, if not restricted in their operations, would be ready to purchase for the markets of China, Australia, and Europe, shipments similar in extent to those of Arracan, with this advantage, that whilst the latter are paid for in bullion, in Siam an exchange for British manufactures may be looked for. Or if viewed simply as a means of giving employment to British shipping, the trade in this article holds out great prospect of utility.

The tax on rice lands varies from 1 to $1\frac{1}{2}$ salung ($7\frac{1}{2}d.$ to $11d.$), per rai of 20 fathoms square. Forty times the amount of seed is stated as the average yield, and the ordinary price is 1 tical, or 2s. 6d. per pecul of 133 lbs.

Salt of excellent quality is obtained from the extensive mud flats which line the head of the Gulf of Siam, and at so cheap a rate that the cost of production does not exceed from 1 to 2 ticals (2s. 6d. to 5s. sterling) per koyan of 25 peclus, or 3,400 lbs. English. But in Siam, as in many other countries, salt has been selected by the Government as a special object of taxation, and the duty of 6 ticals per koyan which they impose, raises the above mentioned price to 7 or 8 ticals per koyan, equal to from 12s. to 14s. per ton. Sir John Bowring endeavoured, but ineffectually, to obtain a reduction of this high duty. It is in request, however, at Singapore, even at this price, and the Siamese Government have now consented to withdraw the impediments to its shipment which they have often hitherto interposed. Salt.

The exportation of teak timber was prohibited under the late reign, but free permission to deal in it has now been secured, though the concession may be held in abeyance in times of actual scarcity, a contingency seldom to be apprehended. The teak forests of Siam are situated at some considerable distance up the Menam, and the trees when felled are floated down in large rafts to Bangkok. There is always a considerable demand for this timber both in the market of China and Singapore. Teak.

Of Sapan wood, which is used for dyeing purposes, there is a large exportation, to China principally, but also to Singapore, to the annual extent of from 80,000 to 100,000 peclus, say from 5,000 to 6,000 tons. Forests of it are found in the neighbourhood of Cin Point, about 70 miles from Bangkok, on the east side of the gulf; but complaints are made that the Chinese woodcutters, instead of confining themselves to felling the trees, pull up the roots also, a course which, if persisted in, will diminish the supply. The Siamese Government have hitherto levied the heavy tax of 1 tical per pecul on Sapan wood, being from 50 to more than 100 per cent. upon its Sapan wood.

value, and it was with great difficulty that Sir John Bowring persuaded them to lessen this tax to $2\frac{1}{2}$ salungs per pecul, being a reduction of more than $\frac{1}{3}$ upon the old rate.

Rosewood
and ebony.

Rosewood is also largely shipped to China and Singapore, and some encouragement is afforded to its exportation by the reduction in the duty, effected by Sir John Bowring, of from three to two salungs per pecul. Ebony appears also to be tolerably abundant.

Pepper.

The production of this commodity had reached at one time 70,000 peculs, or more than 9,000,000 lbs., when an oppressive tax imposed by the present administration of 1 catty of pepper on every vine, or about 8 per cent on the produce in addition to an export duty of 1 tical per pecul, amounting to the same per centage, caused such a check to the cultivation, that last year only 20,000 peculs were brought to market. The removal of the first of these taxes which has now been agreed to, will serve it is hoped, to restore the growth of this useful spice to its former flourishing condition.

Cotton.

Land fit for the cultivation of cotton abounds in the country above the line of inundated tracts. The crop reached in 1 year 140,000 peculs, say 8,750 tons, but the imposition in late seasons of a heavy tax (described as 4 ticals, or 10s. per 1000 plants), in addition to the duty on exportation, and the absence, owing to piracy, of the China junks, who are the principal customers, have occasioned within the two last years a very great diminution in its production. It is trusted that the promised remission of the first mentioned tax and the safety of foreign bottoms, will supply the means now wanting for encouraging its growth and increasing its exportation.

Silk.

Silk has been grown during the last fifteen years in the rich district of Kocat with considerable success, and the crop it is said had reached 1,500 peculs, representing a value of 150,000 dollars, when a duty of 12 per cent. being decreed it fell immediately to $\frac{1}{3}$. With the larger market of China so close at hand, the silk of Siam will probably be an object of no great moment to English merchants.

Beans, peas,
tilseed.

Beans, peas, and tilseed are largely purchased by the Chinese, and on that account have also been made subjects of injudicious taxation. The same is to be said of mangrove bark, indigo, and tobacco, the cultivation of each of which would, under a liberal policy, admit of considerable development, and attest the richness of the soil and the diversity of its productions.

Gamboge,
Sticklac,
Benjamin.

The gums of Siam, as gamboge, sticklac, and benzoin or benjamin, are curious and valuable productions, and are shipped to both England and India. A more extended use may be made in the same markets of the horns and hides, cutch used extensively in tanning, iron and tin. Of the last named metal, the annual exportation from Pungah, on the west coast of Siam, is now about 22,000 peculs, of the value of £70,000; and as much as 6000 peculs, valued at £23,000, has been obtained in 1 year at Bangkok, but the supply at the latter port is uncertain.

Salt fish.

The Siamese gulf and rivers abound in fish of excellent quality, which is exported either in a salted or dried state to Batavia and Singapore, to the extent of from 2,000 to 3,000 tons annually, fish maws, fish roes, sharks' fins, birds' nests, &c., are also collected in considerable quantities for the China market.

Cardamans.

Cardamans are a highly prized spice, the annual sale of which to the Chinese averages in value \$70,000. The dealings in ivory and precious aloes wood, also form considerable items in the same trade.

Hemp on the other hand holds out more interest to the English Hemp-trader. Its growth in Siam is only just becoming known, and it is particularly recommendable on account of its great strength and its glossy and silky texture, which would allow of its being woven up into silk fabrics. Its moderate price of 10 ticals, or 25 shillings per pecul, will enable it to compete successfully with that of Manilla.

The excellent quality of the coffee now grown in small quantities in Siam, affords to the cultivation reasonable promise of success if undertaken with any degree of enterprise.

SIAM.

(BANGKOK.)

Report by Mr. Charles Bell on the Trade of Bangkok, since the conclusion of the Treaty between that Country and Great Britain.

THE season for the departure of vessels to China being at an end, I have thought it necessary to give the number and tonnage of the ships which have left this port for China and Singapore during the last six months.

	Number.	Tonnage in the aggregate.	Average Tonnage.
To China 	11	4,850	441
To Singapore 	9	3,500	386

This only includes square-rigged vessels. The trade with junks is quite as large, if not larger than the above.

The demand for freight is much larger than the supply, as will be seen from the fact that from Bangkok to Singapore, freight is from 30s. to 2*l.* per ton, which, considering the value of money in Siam, is equal to nearly 3*l.* in Singapore. Any English vessel coming here after the Treaty has come into operation, would be certain of freight either to Singapore or Hong Kong. It is the consequence of the demand so far exceeding the supply that is inducing all the Chinese merchants, who can afford it, to build ships for themselves, nearly all the vessels now being in the hands of the Kings.

It would be useless to attempt to find the amount of imports and exports,—every one seems to consider that his whole success depends upon keeping that a secret.

Rice has been largely exported, and consequently there has been a falling off in other articles of export, the principal of which are,—to China—sugar, Sapan wood, pepper, and dried fish;—to Singapore,—sugar, stick lac, buffalo hides and horns, silk, and gum benjamin. The imports from Europe are entirely cotton-piece goods.

His Excellency the Rajah of Lueda has just arrived. He comes in one of his own ships. The object of his visit is, that he may be

formally inducted into his Government. He brings some very fine horses for each of the Kings.

Large quantities of antimony ore have been discovered at a short distance from Bangkok.

His Excellency Chan Paya Kralahorne is about to visit Chantibou, as I am given to understand, with the purpose of discovering whether the gold in that quarter is worth working.

1st September, 1855.

SWEDEN.

(STOCKHOLM.)

HER Majesty's Minister at Stockholm (Mr. A. C. Magenis), in a despatch addressed to the Earl of Clarendon, dated Stockholm, 15th December, 1855, and referring to the law recently passed by the Swedish Diet for raising the duty upon brandy, states, with respect to a Report lately published, upon the effect of that law: "This Report already indicates a considerable diminution in the quantity of brandy distilled. It has often been calculated that from 25 to 30 millions of kannas (each "kanna" being $\frac{4}{7}$ ths of an imperial gallon) could be distilled yearly; whereas the whole annual amount now is little more than 9,000,000, for which a duty of something over 3,000,000 banco, or £250,000 has to be paid. In 1850, as was reported, the tax as it then stood produced £50,000. So that your Lordship will see that whilst the quantity of brandy is considerably diminished, there is a large increase of Revenue obtained.

This diminution in the amount of brandy distilled has chiefly, as was intended and expected, taken place in the small distilleries; but the large ones likewise give a decrease, comparing the present year with the year 1835, which was taken as an average for ascertaining the state of the case before the new law, we find that in 1835, there were 85,172 small and 670 large distilleries; whereas in 1855 there have been only 3,456 small, and 397 large ones.

These 3,456 small distilleries have produced, a little over 2,000,000 kannas, while the 397 larger ones have contributed nearly 7,000,000; the whole total being, as above stated, rather more than 9,000,000 kannas.

I am assured that the fact that Sweden has lately become a grain exporting country, is partly to be attributed to the diminution in the distillation of brauvín.*"

EXTRACT * This subject is also alluded to in the Extract from Mr. Consul Pringle's Report upon the Trade of Stockholm for 1854, published in the first Abstract.

SWEDEN.

(STOCKHOLM.)

Extract from despatch from Her Majesty's Minister at Stockholm (Mr. A. Magenis), addressed to the Earl of Clarendon, and dated Stockholm, December 31st, 1855.

WITH reference to the Royal Decree permitting the exportation of Swedish pig-iron on the payment of one rix dollar banco per skeppund, the following details respecting the manufacture of iron in this country may assist in forming an opinion as to the effect which the above decree will produce on the British iron masters and consumers.

The quantity of iron-ore obtained in Sweden during the five years ending in 1854, was about the yearly average of 300,000 British tons; the export of iron-ore is however still prohibited.

The quantity of pig-iron manufactured during the same period was nearly 140,000 tons and about 100,000 tons of bar-iron.

The amount of the latter exported during the same period was a yearly average of 80,000 tons, of which 35,000 tons, principally Danemora and steel-iron were sent to England.

The average price of pig-iron in Sweden is 8 rix dollars banco (13s. 4d.) per skeppund ($7\frac{1}{2}$ of which equal a ton British measure), or 5*l.* per ton. The Danemora pig-iron may, however, at an average be said to cost 12 banco per skeppund, or 7*l.* 10*s.* per ton, though it is very improbable that any large amount of the latter will be exported, and certainly not at the above price; but it is calculated that fair Swedish pig-iron may be imported to London and Hull at about the price of 8*l.* per ton.

It is however difficult to speak more than approximatively with regard to the future price; for it cannot be at present foreseen how far the market price of Swedish pig-iron may be increased by the removal of the prohibition to export it, and calculations and comparisons may perhaps be made with greater safety from the existing prices of Swedish bar-iron in England, which are as follows:—

	£	£
Danemora costs from	20	28 per ton.
Steel iron from other mines from	13	15 „
And common iron of ordinary dimensions from	11	12 „

The adversaries of the present measure assert that many of the Swedish forges will be ruined, because English iron-masters will be enabled to make bar from Swedish pig-iron at a cheaper rate than it can be manufactured in Sweden on account of cheapness of fuel, improved machinery, &c., for on the supposition that prices in Sweden remain as they are at present, the *cost* price of common

Swedish bar-iron in London or Hull would be not less than 10*l.* per ton : the following is the calculation :

	R. Banco.	£	s.	d.
Average prices of ordinary pig-iron in Sweden	8	=	0	13 4
Transport to forge; and from forge to port of shipment ..	1	=	0	1 8
Making into bar	6	=	0	10 0
Total	Rix Dollars Banco 15		£ 1	5 0

Per Skeppund. or 112 Banco per ton, to which must be added 8 Banco for freight and insurance, making together, 120 Banco, equal to 10*l.* without profits to manufacturer.

The general opinion here is that the English iron master will be able to manufacture bar-iron quite as cheaply ; but, at the same time, many think that the injury to Swedish forges will not be as great as the opponents of the present measure predict. The iron mines in Sweden belong generally to Joint Stock Companies, and many of the shareholders have also their own forges. About two-fifths of the pig-iron manufactured into bar-iron in Sweden, is purchased by iron masters who have no mines of their own ; but the remaining three-fifths belong to owners of forges, and these latter, it is thought, will be much benefited, while the former probably will suffer.

In all great changes some parties must suffer ; and the supporters of the present measure maintain that the proportion in this instance will be small in comparison to those who will be gainers. The production of pig iron was formerly limited, but the limitation has for some years been done away with ; nor is there at present any limitation, beyond a matter of form, to the manufacture of bar iron. It is difficult to ascertain how far the manufacture can be increased : scarcity of labour, the increased price of charcoal from the increased exportation of wood, want of capital, &c., are impediments with which the iron masters have to contend, and time alone can show what effect the present measure will produce.

Professor Akermann, the chief inspector of iron works in this country, whose authority on such matters is very high, is of opinion that Swedish pig-iron can, by aid of a puddling furnace, in which coal is used, be manufactured into as good bar-iron as in a Swedish furnace with charcoal, and that if the iron is not in contact with the coal, it is not necessary to use charcoal ; and his opinion is quoted by the opponents of the present measure in support of their views above stated.

SOCIETY ISLANDS.

(TAHITI.)

Translation of a Report by M. Adam Kulezycki, of the French Topographical Service, appointed to survey the Islands of Tahiti and Moorea, in 1851, upon the area, geology and mineralogy of those islands.

THE superficial areas of the Islands of Tahiti and Moorea are as follows :—

	Hectares.	Square Miles.
Tahiti	79,485	or about 307
Peninsula of Tairabu.....	24,730	,, 95
	104,215	402
Moorea	13,237	51

Only a small proportion of the area is, however, available for cultivation. The Island of Tahiti possesses but a few deltas at the mouths of the principal rivers, of which it is difficult to estimate the extent. The largest of these deltas are the plains of Taunoa, near Papeete, the plain of Venus Point, the flats of Panavia, of Papara, of Papeuriri, and of Papeari, in the Island of Tahiti, and the delta of Tautira at Tairabu. The entire area of these deltas, with the addition of a small strip around the whole island, is not more than from 2,200 to 2,500 hectares (about 5,500 to 6,500 acres), and the marshy nature of the land renders a considerable extent fit only for the cultivation of *taros*,* and for paddy fields.

At Moorea, in the centre of the island, an elevated plain, bounded by a crescent of steep mountains, and traversed by numerous ravines of but little depth, is situated, and serves especially for rearing cattle; the cultivation of the vine and of European vegetables might have some chance of success, but no attempt to cultivate them has yet been made.

The Islands of Tahiti and Moorea are of volcanic origin, nevertheless, in no part is there to be found any large crater serving as a central source for the beds of lava of which the islands are composed.

An attentive examination of the form of the valleys of Tahiti leads to the conclusion, that the island, formed by submarine eruptions, or elevated slightly above the level of the ocean, has been thrown up from the centre after a period of comparative tranquillity. Whilst this disturbance was in action the solid crust of earth has opened in

* A species of *Arum* (*Arum Esculentum*), which grows only in marshy soils.

deep fissures, radiating from the centre to the circumference, and these somewhat filled in by the crumbling away of their steep sides, have formed valleys. After this eruption, the volcanic agencies become dormant, have but slightly affected the surface of the island; nevertheless there exist indications of secondary craters; such, amongst others, is a point called Mainano, above the valleys of Tapuna and Tipacruï, from which the streams of lava flowed towards the coast of Panavia. Moreover, there are appearances of a more considerable crater in the group of mountains at the head of the valleys of Vackhiva Fuaone, Papehia, and Papenoo, but the existence of which has not yet been demonstrated, its position being most inaccessible.

The north-east coast, Papenoo, Tearci, and Makena, discover some beds of lava terminated by an abrupt promontory, thus denoting the existence of a volcanic crater on the summits of the neighbouring mountains; but the whole of this part of the island is almost inaccessible on account of the abruptness of the declivities, and of the dense vegetation. These craters have, nevertheless, operated great changes on the surface of the island since its last upheaval.

A vast and slightly sloping plain extends from the Isthmus of Taravao, on the Peninsula of Tairabu, but being covered with ferns and Guava trees, offers but few resources even for the nourishment of cattle,—the arid nature of the soil, and the want of water, affording but little hope that it may at any time be made available for the purpose of agriculture. Some other small plains above Papeete, and others in different parts of the island are of a similar character.

The Lake of Vahiria, which several travellers have supposed to be a crater, does not present the least indication of ever having been such. It is situated in a deep valley, at the head of which, among mountains of 1,800 metres (or about 5,900 feet) high, a slip of earth has formed a bank, inclosing a sheet of water of 400 metres (or about 1300 feet) in diameter, at an elevation only of 430 metres (about 1400 feet) above the sea.

Travellers (Mr. Stutchbury, &c.) have announced the existence of fossil corals at the summits of the highest mountains of Tahiti. The corals fallen from the summits, and found at the bottom of the valleys, have given rise to this assertion, which, however, the excursions made during the survey, on summits of 1,200, and 1,300 metres (3,950 and 4,260 feet) high, failed to prove.

It is impossible to say in what valley Mr. Stutchbury saw the blocks which had become disintegrated from the higher parts of the mountains, and his statement remains unproved. But although the visit to the summits of Aranuanua, Tonhi, Marau, Ivorarai, in no way belies the truth of Mr. Stutchbury's assertion, it is more probable that the island had partly emerged before acquiring its present elevation, and that there exists a belt of coral situated at a uniform height, lower than the summits of from 1,200, to 1,700 metres (3,930 to 5,570 feet.) It would be difficult to indicate the existence of such a belt, on account of the impenetrable vegetation, but a cropping out of the coral in any single spot, would greatly facilitate the investigation over the whole island, and would lead to the most probable solution of the problem as to the formation of the Island of Tahiti.

There is but little diversity in the mineral products of the island; either columnar basalt (rather rare) or compact basalt with greenish crystals, or porous lavas, of which the cavities are occasionally filled with zoolites, scorïæ, or, lastly, rocks in all stages of decomposition forming wackes of various kinds and colours. The coast offers in some parts conglomerates formed in stratified beds, and composed of

the *débris* of different rocks, or of volcanic ashes mixed with the remains of coral, the promontories of Tahara and Tataa being the most remarkable examples of this. These masses of conglomerate exhibit upheavals and disturbances of various characters; generally, however, the beds slope towards the interior of the island; the sea beaches, where inclosed by a belt of coral, are mostly formed of a white sandy coral; and of a black volcanic sand where the sea washes the coasts, unprotected by any such coral belt. On the southern part and at the eastern extremity of the Peninsula of Tairabu, are some trachytic rocks, of which the decomposing constituents form a species of kaolin, but impure, and but little fit for the manufacture of porcelain.

The Valley of Papenoo, the largest and deepest in the island, affords specimens of pebbles in which blocks of lava, of felspar, of amphibiola, or felspar and pyroxenes, analogous to the dionites and diorites; moreover, there are to be found masses of a green rock susceptible of a high polish, and resembling serpentine. The position of these rocks has not yet been discovered, but probably they are situated in one of the numerous branches of this great valley (Papenoo); in the part called Faa-iti, having its head at the base of the Orobenia and Pilohiti, would most likely be found (probably in a state of decay) the felspar rocks which form the nucleus of the island.

There exist in Tahiti some ferruginous springs, and a very abundant one in Moorea, close to the foot of the Bay of Opunohu; this spring is strongly impregnated with carbonic acid gas, which is disengaged with effervescence, and a ferruginous scum deposited. The water of the other springs, although not effervescing, contains, nevertheless, sufficient iron in solution as to give it a strong metallic flavour, and to leave an ochreous deposit.

There are no warm springs in Tahiti or Moorea; the ordinary temperature of the springs, whether pure or mineral, being between 21 and 22 degrees centigrade.

TURKEY.

(BRUSSA.)

Extract from a despatch from Mr. Sandison, Her Majesty's Consul at Brussa, on the Agriculture, &c. of his District.

IN addition to the damage done to the wheat crops by rain, they suffered greatly from blighting hot winds in the western part of the district, so that the ears were nearly empty after gathering. The same deficiency in the crop arising from different causes, extended, save in the plain of Yenisheir, over all the Sangiak of Brussa, and also that of Balukinsi. From the further country of Afionkanahinar and Emir Dagħ the richest corn regions, accounts were favourable,—Barley had comparatively suffered little.

The last price of wheat, and very ordinary in the Brussa market, was 60 piastres (72s.) the kilo; barley, 24 to 25 per kilo, 28s. 10d., to 30s. 1d. per quarter each: p. 140 per £.

The bread for sale in the town was a black wretched paste made from Syrian imported corn, of a most unwholesome and almost poisonous taste. The cause of this was the low assize fixed according to usual practice, whilst there was good corn to be bought at Ghio at about 55 piastres per kilo, (66s. per quarter,) but which it did not suit the Brussa bakers to bring with the extra cost of carriage, as they would lose by it at the rate allowed for bread.

The price of Maize was nominal; the new crop which was good, not being yet at market, and 30 piastres per kilo, (36s. per quarter,) asked for some imported at Ghio to keep on speculation for sale in the winter.

Such have been the ravages of the prevalent disease among the vines as to cause the total destruction of the grapes in various places I had visited, and the damage extends everywhere, but partially modified.

The Porte had made a requisition at Mihalitz for 150,000 kintals, near 8,400 tons of straw for the service, as notified of the Redif, but the answer of the Municipality was, that there was not a sufficiency for local wants.

With regard to hay, a principal collector estimated that about 1,500,000 okes, near 1,900 tons might be furnished deliverable at Mihalitz and Panorma, beside some minor quantity not well ascertained, from the Plain of Brussa. Much of the hay is very foul, requiring to be cleaned from thistles and other weeds, to render it fit for Commissariat purposes.

August 24, 1855.

TURKEY.

(ERZERROOM.)

Extract from a Report by Mr. Consul Brant, on the Trade of Erzerroom, for the year 1854.

IN 1853, the importations into Persia showed a diminution of 10,206 packages from 1852, and of 19,298 from 1851—the year in which the trade reached its greatest development. Last year the number again increased, over 1853, 4,011 packages; still however, being 15,287 short of the year 1851. By the small importation of 1853, the stock of merchandise in the market of Tabreez was greatly reduced, and the prices improved together with the demand.

The Russian General who occupied the Byazid Territory, and who had temporarily detained two caravans going to Persia, agreed to allow all goods, *bonâ fide* Persian property, to pass unmolested; and thus the fear of seizure being removed, the merchants eagerly availed themselves of this favorable circumstance to pour large supplies into the Persian markets; and for some time past the passage of caravans through this city, on their way to Persia, has been as frequent as I almost ever remember.

The Tables forwarded by Mr. Vice-Consul Stevens show that the sterling amount of the importations into Trebizond for 1854 exceeded those of 1853 by about 280,000*l.*, and only fall short of those of 1851—the highest on record—viz., 363,000*l.*; which, under the circumstances, I consider as showing a very favorable state of the Trade.

Our local Trade has suffered much hindrance from the difficulty of procuring the means of transport; the Government having taken up, for the conveyance of stores for the army, a great many animals which were abstracted from the usual means of transport applicable to trade. This doubled the rates of carriage, which greatly enhanced the cost of goods, and, as a natural consequence, restricted consumption.

June, 1855.

TURKEY.

(SALONICA.)

Report by Mr. Consul Blunt upon the trade at Salonica, during the year ended on the 31st December, 1854.

THE gross returns of trade at the Port of Salonica for the year ended on the 31st of December, 1854, show an important increase in the amount of the value of the inward trade, viz.—

		£
Value of Imports in 1854	..	754,047
Ditto ditto 1853	..	571,553
Increase	..	£173,494

but the returns show a still more considerable increase in the value of the outward trade, viz.—

		£
Value of Exports in 1854	..	1,098,596
Ditto ditto 1853	..	695,210
Increase	..	£403,386

This increase in the value both of the inward and outward trade with the port of Salonica, may be received as an evidence of the improving state of the resources of the country.

Tonnage.—There is a decrease both in inward and outward tonnage, viz.—

	<i>Inwards.</i>	<i>Outwards.</i>
1853 ..	113,498 tons.	111,767 tons.
1854 ..	79,845 do.	81,192 do.
Decrease..	33,653	30,575

This decrease has been principally under Turkish and Greek flags, there has also been a decrease under British, French and Sardinian flags, but not in the same proportion.

				Tons.
British Tonnage, decrease	..	..	..	2,696
French	"	"	..	8,253
Sardinian	"	"	..	3,023
Turkish	"	"	..	10,328
Greek	"	"	..	15,214

BRITISH TONNAGE.

		<i>Inwards.</i>		£
Vessels.	Tons.			
7	2,972	General cargoes, average value	..	16,175
6	1,298	Coals	"	992
16	2,677	Ballast.		
		<i>Outwards.</i>		
Vessels.	Tons.			£
22	6,003	Grain, average value of cargo	..	3,016
5	2,358	Goods in transit	"	2,544
5	973	Ballast.		

British Manufacture and Produce :—

				£
Imports, direct	..	..	..	119,475
Imports, indirect	..	..	..	104,270

The demand for British cotton manufactures of all descriptions daily increases, and every year there is some new outlet of sufficient importance for the establishment of agencies in the interior by the importers at Salonica, hence the prospect of an increase of the import trade in proportion with the increasing value of the export trade. The Austrian and Saxon manufacturers have again turned their attention to this part of Turkey, and are sending larger parcels of low cotton goods.

Profits on the sale of British cotton manufactures and produce, have not been equal to former years, in consequence of the great rise in the exchanges.

Exports.

The produce and export of grain during the year, was not equal to the demand, for there was considerable loss by the delay in getting in the crops, owing to the Hellenic invasion. Large purchases were made of barley for the French Commissariat.

Little was done in wools and cottons, the prices having averaged too high a rate for the European markets.

The trade in silk was considerable during the year, but owing to the great rise in the price of labour, and of firewood, some of the silk factors found it more to their advantage to send the silk-pods to France, and to the Italian ports, than by drawing the raw silk at Salonica, and the yearly increase of the export of silk pods, has been met by an increase of produce, greatly to the benefit of the inhabitants of the villages in the interior.

Taking a general view of the state of commerce in this part of Turkey, there has been a sensible improvement, which has been increased by the money put in circulation for the supplies of the Armies' Contracts for both hay and straw: this has made the people in the interior turn their attention to this produce, which formerly for the greater part was allowed to rot on the ground.

26th September, 1855.

TURKEY.

(TREBIZOND.)

Report by Mr. Vice-Consul Stevens on the trade of Trebizond, for the year, 1854.

THE prospects for trade at the close of 1853, were far from being of a promising nature. Early in this year the communication with the coast of Georgia was completely cut off, the large business which the Trebizond traders yearly transacted with the Danube, Odessa and Sea of Azoff became restricted; impediments to the free circulation which the land transport had to bear up against, owing to the constant impressment into the Government service of all caravan cattle, for the conveyance of military stores to the camp at Kars; and the obstruction to business arising out of the danger which the presence of a Russian force at Bayazid occasioned in the summer and autumn, naturally led to the expectation that a ruinous stagnation in commerce would happen. The result has proved the reverse. The total importations at Trebizond last year, amounted to 1,742,693*l.*; this year they reached 2,023,073*l.*, and have therefore increased by 280,380*l.* in spite of the pending war, which increase is principally attached to the transit trade with Persia.

Our local trade has by no means decreased, although the exportation of bread stuffs from Trebizond was prohibited, on a plea that all the available resources were absolutely necessary, for the maintenance of the army at Choorooksoo; articles of Russian production which were annually brought to Trebizond in important quantities, such as iron, hemp, cordage, wax, hides, salt-fish, wheat and boxwood, are completely wanting; many of our local traders made that trade their special business, but necessity compelled them to seek a new opening which they found in Circassia, very considerable quantities of manufactures, sugar, coffee, tin, glassware, gunpowder, salt and other articles have passed into that country from Trebizond, which has received in return wheat and Indian corn, hides, wax, leeches and honey, at most advantageous terms for our local traders; for instance, for one bushel of salt, four bushels of wheat were given. This new business, added to a brisk commerce which the Trebizond traders transacted with the armies of Kars and Choorooksoo has proved a profitable resource, and fully makes up for any deficiency in our ordinary trade owing to the closing of the Russian ports.

The farmers have also been benefited by the good result of their last crops, and, owing to the war which created a demand for all kinds of provisions, they have realized their produce at prices they never before obtained. The laboring classes have likewise sold their labour at a dear rate, a common labourer received in time of peace 1*s.* 6*d.* per diem, he is now paid 3*s.*; before, the farmer used to sell his Indian corn at 1*s.* 8*d.* per bushel, it now renders him three times that amount;

every other production of the farm commands similar exorbitant rates. Caravances last year sold at 1s. per measure of 20 lbs., to-day they can be obtained with difficulty at 2s. 6d. ; wine from 5d. per gallon, is now selling at 10d. Indeed, all descriptions of provisions command more than double the price they sold at last year. Living has thus become dearer, but, on the other hand, the profits are so extensive that the advantage generally speaking is in favour of the working classes.

The two English and two Austrian steam-vessels, which throughout the year served the carrying trade, between Constantinople and this port, have derived large profits, and although all are of large capacity, have scarcely proved sufficient for the service, and consequently commanded unusually high fares.

The Pashalik on the whole is in a thriving condition.

UNITED STATES.

(MOBILE.)

Report by Mr. Consul Dyer on the Trade of the Port of Mobile,
during the year 1853-4.

Exports.

DURING the season just closed the receipts of Cotton at this port, from the interior of the country, amounted to 538,684 bales, inclusive of 33,798 bales sent direct from the Alabama and its tributary rivers to New Orleans, thus leaving 504,886 bales as the net amount brought into the Mobile market. The total receipts of the past season, as compared with last year's, show a falling-off of 7,506 bales. The stock of Cotton on hand on the 31st August, the last day of the season, was 29,278, an increase of 21,762 bales over that of last year, but a considerable portion of it was at the time sold, and only waiting for means of transport, thus being really off the market. The gross receipts for the last ten years at this port show the crop of South Alabama for the season now closed to be 7,506 bales less than that of the season 1852-3, and 10,765 bales short of that of 1851-2, but that it exceeds by 86,936 bales the season of 1850-1, by 187,732 bales that of 1849-50, by 19,978 bales that of 1848-9, by 98,348 that 1847-8, by 215,222 bales that of 1846-7, by 116,718 bales that of 1845-6, and by 21,488 bales that of 1844-5, thus showing that, although through partial failures it falls off when compared with the crops of the two previous seasons, it is still a large and steady increase on those of former years. The value of the past season's crop is estimated at \$23,650,000 (4,882,328*l.* 13*s.* 1*d.*), being a decrease of \$2,909,974 (600,737*l.* 16*s.* 5*d.*) as compared with last year. The average weight of the bales at 504 lbs., being 7 lbs. less than the average last year, the total number of pounds in the whole crop being thus—271,496,736, a decrease of 7,468,284 lbs. compared with last year. The average value per bale is estimated \$43 ⁸⁸/₁₀₀ (9*l.* 1*s.* 2*d.* against \$46 ⁸⁸/₁₀₀ (9*l.* 13*s.* 6*d.*) last season, and the average cost per pound ⁸/₁₀₀ cents against 9 ¹⁴/₁₀₀ last season. The exports of Cotton during the season now ended amount to 336,963 bales to foreign, and 178,668 bales to coastwise ports, inclusive of the 33,798 bales sent by the through boats direct from

Cotton.

the interior of Alabama to New Orleans. These exports show, as compared with those of last year, a decrease of 8,967 bales in the foreign exports, and one of 16,603 bales in those coastwise. Of the amount exported foreign, 231,230 bales were cleared for Great Britain against 237,292 bales last year, a decrease of 6,062 bales in this season's exports, 76,752 bales were cleared for France against 87,824 bales last year, showing a decrease of 11,072 bales in this season's exports; 8,538 bales were cleared for Spain (including Cuba, which however only took 100 bales) against 4,921 bales the last season, an increase of 3,617 bales in favour of this season. The exports of Cotton to other foreign ports are as per table herewith:—

Russia	nil.	bales against	3877	bales last year,	a decrease	this season of	3877	bales.
Holland	2960	..	1134	..	an increase	..	1826	..
Belgium	6087	..	1000	..	..	..	5087	..
Hamburg	3894	..	880	..	..	..	3014	..
Sardinia	1200	..	2197	..	a decrease	..	997	..
Sweden	1525	..	1556	..	..	..	31	..
Mexico	268	..	3989	..	..	..	3721	..
Trieste	4509	..	1260	..	an increase	..	3249	..

or a total increase of 4,550 in the exports to other foreign countries as compared with last season; 1,465 bales were consumed during the season just closed, at the city mills, which are gradually taking more Cotton every year; thus, this last season they consumed 226 bales more than during the season 1852-3, and 623 more than during that of 1851-2.

Of the number of bales exported to Great Britain, 79,227 were in American, and 152,003 in British vessels, against 110,724 in the former, and 126,568 in the latter last season, showing a decrease of 31,497 bales in American bottoms, and an increase of 25,435 bales in British bottoms this season, and that compared with the figures of the last four years there is a steady increase of exports in British, and decrease in American vessels, to British ports. To France the exports were all in American vessels, no French vessel having cleared from this port with Cotton for the last two seasons. To Spain the exports were 100 bales in American vessels (to Cuba) and 8,438 in Spanish vessels (mostly to the Port of Barcelona) against 4,921 bales all in Spanish vessels last year. The exports of Cotton to other foreign countries were carried as follows:—To Holland, 2,960 bales in American against 1,134 in British vessels last year; to Belgium, 6,087 bales in American against 1,000 bales in Bremen vessels last year; to Hamburg and Bremen, 3,894 bales in Bremen vessels against 880 bales also in Bremen vessels last year; to Sardinia, 1,200 bales in American vessels against 1,433 bales in British, and 764 bales in American vessels last year; to Sweden, 850 bales in Norwegian, and 675 in American vessels against 1,556 bales in Swedish vessels last year. To Mexico and Trieste the whole exports were in American vessels both seasons.

The transactions in Cotton during the season now closed were naturally much influenced by the war in Europe, capitalists being of course averse to large operations during such an unsettled state of political affairs, there has therefore prevailed throughout the year a feeling of suspense and anxiety connected with all commercial affairs, particularly with regard to Cotton, one of the most sensitive articles of commerce. The result, therefore, of transactions in that article has generally been of an unremunerative or losing character, although no very heavy losses have been reported.

Lumber-
Spars,
Staves, &c.

The number of feet of sawed Lumber reported during the past season, which have passed through the Custom House, amounts to 12,606,806, an increase of nearly 50 per cent. as compared with the exports of last season. Large quantities have been shipped to New Orleans, as usual, which, not being subject to clearance, cannot be estimated. This trade is constantly and steadily on the increase, and would be much larger than it is now but for the continued difficulty of procuring vessels to carry away what is ordered. The value of the sawed Lumber exported amounted to about \$113,460 (23,422*l.* 15*s.* 10*d.*) being at the rate of \$9 (1*l.* 17*s.* 2*d.*) per 1,000 feet, a decrease in the price of nearly a dollar compared with last season, which is accounted for by the high rates of freight and the difficulty of procuring means of transport, having caused a large accumulation of stock at the mills. Of the number of feet exported 4,263,645 feet were cleared for the West Indies, Spain, and Mexico; 5,470,692 feet for Texas, and 2,877,488 feet for Atlantic Ports.

The exports of masts, spars, &c. during the past season consist of 1,088 masts and spars, 1,376 tons of hewn timber, 186,345 feet of deck plank, and 103,500 staves, the value of which is estimated, the masts and spars at \$87,040 (17,968*l.* 12*s.* 5*d.*) or an average value of \$80 (16*l.* 10*s.* 3¼*d.*) per spar; the hewn timber at \$6,880 (1,420*l.* 6*s.* 4*d.*) or an average of \$5 (1*l.* 0*s.* 7½*d.*) per ton; the deck plank at \$3,540 (730*l.* 16*s.*), or an average of \$19 (3*l.* 18*s.* 5¼*d.*) per 1,000 feet, and the staves at \$4,657 (961*l.* 7*s.* 11*d.*), or an average of \$45 (9*l.* 5*s.* 9½*d.*) per 1,000; besides these about \$7,000 (1,445*l.* 1*s.* 9*d.*) worth of oars, handspikes, &c., were exported, making the total value of timber and lumber, &c.—exports, about \$109,117 (22,526*l.* 4*s.* 5*d.*); almost the whole of the before-mentioned amounts were exported for the use of the French and Spanish Governments, both of which have contracts with mercantile houses at this port for the supply of their Navy Yards.

Naval
Stores

The receipts of Naval Stores from the interior of the country, sent down to supply the Mobile market, were as follows: Spirits of Turpentine 4,350 barrels, Rosin 13,354 barrels, Pitch 947 barrels, Tar 562 barrels.

These receipts, compared with last season's, justify the remarks made under this head in the last Report, for the excess this year over last, is very large indeed; thus, the receipts of Turpentine exceed those of last season by 2,325 barrels, or rather more than 100 per cent.: the receipts of Rosin exceed those of last season by 4,895 barrels, or about 60 per cent.: the receipts of Pitch those of last season by over 800 barrels, and those of Tar by about 200. This trade, with the exception of the Rosin, is still confined to supplying the Northern and Western States; 2,200 barrels of the last-named article were, however, exported to Liverpool in British vessels, besides some small quantities in American vessels to that Port, and to Havre in France, thus showing that it is beginning to develop itself. The receipts during the next season are expected to be considerably larger than those of the one now closed.

Imports,

Salt

During the past season the imports of Salt have amounted to 168,722 sacks against 123,226 sacks last year; a very large proportion of this quantity was imported in British ships, the rest in American. The scale of prices during the year ranged between \$1.10 (4*s.* 6½*d.*), and 62½ cents (2*s.* 7*d.*) on shipboard.

Iron.

During the season many shiploads of Iron have been entered at the Custom-house at this Port, not for the purpose of furnishing the market, but to supply the requirements of the railroad now being constructed between this place and the Western States, and others in course of construction in the northern parts of this State. The number of British vessels freighted with this article will be found under the head of "General Remarks."

Coffee.

21,907 bags of Coffee were imported this season against 34,503 last year, a falling off of 12,596 bags, most of it came from Rio de Janeiro, some small quantities being imported from Cuba.

General
Merchan-
dise.

The following amounts of different articles have been brought into the Mobile market during the past season, viz: 23,450 pieces of bagging, 24,180 coils of rope, 17,791 hogsheads of bacon, 62,986 barrels of flour, 186,238 sacks of corn, 55,870 sacks of oats, 26,075 bales of hay, 16,483 kegs of lard, 24,963 barrels of wine, 35,850 barrels of molasses, 23,641 barrels of potatoes, 13,975 barrels of pork, 2,496 tierces of rice, 8,970 hogsheads of sugar, and 25,980 barrels of whiskey.

*General Remarks*Trade in
British
Vessels.

The total amount of imports in British vessels during the past season is 98,185*l.* 6*s.*, being an increase of 16,661*l.* 15*s.* over last season, and of 49,208*l.* 6*s.* over the season previous. The number of British vessels entered is 59 against 69 last season, a decrease of 10 vessels this season, and of 24 as compared with the number entered the season before. The total exports in British vessels amounted to 1,345,563*l.* 17*s.*, being an increase of 118,155*l.* 18*s.* over the last year's exports, but a decrease of 102,575*l.* 3*s.* compared with those of the season previous. The number of British vessels cleared amounted to 57, a decrease of 13 vessels as compared with the clearances in 1852-3, and of 26 compared with those of 1851-2. Of the 59 vessels entered during the season, 40 brought cargoes and 19 were in ballast; of the 40 with cargoes 22 were loaded with salt, the total value of which was 10,447*l.*; 5 with railroad iron, value 33,652*l.* 19*s.*, 1 with coffee from Rio de Janeiro, value of cargo 13,938*l.* 18*s.*, and 12 with general cargoes, consisting of salt, iron, hardware, earthenware, slates, wine, spirits, ale and porter, &c., the total value of which amounted to 40,146*l.* 9*s.* Of the 57 vessels which cleared from this Port during the past season, 56 carried cargoes, only one clearing in ballast for New Orleans, all those with cargoes cleared for Great Britain and her Colonies, 41 of them with full cargoes of cotton, value 1,030,533*l.* 19*s.*, 10 with cotton and rosin, value of cotton 246,415*l.* 1*s.*, of rosin 866*l.* 12*s.*, 1 with a cargo of cotton, rosin, and staves, value of cotton 25,137*l.* 16*s.*, of rosin and staves 114*l.* 19*s.*, 2 with cotton and timber, value of cotton 41,592*l.* 16*s.* of timber 296*l.* 13*s.*, and 2 with shingles, timber, and spars, value 606*l.* 1*s.*

Freights and
Exchange.

The average rates of freights during the past season have been 11 to $\frac{13}{16}$ ths of a penny per lb. to Liverpool, $1\frac{3}{8}$ to $1\frac{5}{8}$ cents per lb. to Havre, and $\frac{3}{4}$ of a cent per lb. to New York. Foreign rates during the season were very uniform, the highest quoted to Liverpool being $\frac{3}{4}$, the lowest $\frac{9}{16}$, and the highest to Havre $1\frac{3}{4}$ cents, the lowest $1\frac{3}{8}$ cents. Coastwise rates were fluctuating, as high as 1 cent having at one time been paid, and as low as $\frac{3}{16}$ ths of a cent at another. The lowest rates were paid at the beginning of the season, the highest in the middle, from which they fell off to a fair average between the two at the end.

Exchange on England for 60 day bills was at $8\frac{1}{2}$ to 9 per cent. premium at the commencement of the season; but gradually and steadily fell off until it reached the low figures of from $6\frac{3}{8}$ to $7\frac{1}{8}$ in February, from which month the rate again increased, until in May the quotations were from 9 to $9\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. premium, the highest rate of the season, which close with it at from $8\frac{1}{8}$ to $9\frac{1}{8}$ per cent. premium, average rate for the season quoted at $8\frac{1}{4}$ to $8\frac{3}{4}$ per cent. premium. Exchange on New York fluctuated greatly during the season, caused, it is said, by the railway frauds, and want of money in that city. The balance of trade has been as usual in favour of Mobile; the average rates for the season have been $1\frac{1}{2}$ to $2\frac{1}{8}$ per cent. discount for 60 day bills, and from $\frac{1}{8}$ to $\frac{1}{10}$ per cent. premium for sight bills.

During the past season, but one vessel, a three-masted schooner, has been launched at this Port, and she is now employed in the coasting trade, carrying lumber, mostly between this and Texan Ports. The Mobile and Ohio Railway steadily increases, about 100 miles are already being run over on this end of the line; and next season it is expected to be a great advantage to the Cotton Districts in the State of Mississippi. It is a line which must eventually pay, as it passes through the richest parts of the country, and will offer the certainty of railway transport in exchange for the great uncertainty of river carriage. The grading of almost the whole line is finished, and it is only iron and the means to lay it down which are required, and it is hoped, that, in view of the great advantages the road offers, and, consequently, the certainty of investments in it being remunerative to those who may employ their capital that way, there may be no material difficulties in the way of procuring what is necessary.

Public
Improve-
ments.

The epidemic which had just come to a close at the end of last season, together with a steamboat monopoly which was got up at the beginning of the one now under review, and which prevented the cotton coming down from the interior as early as it otherwise would have done, threw a great damper on the enterprising and speculative spirit just beginning to show itself in Mobile. There is little improvement to notice in anything, the most that can be said being that Mobile held her own during the past year, and is in as good a condition to improve as any city in the South.

UNITED STATES.

(VIRGINIA.)

TRADE WITH CANADA.

Extract from a despatch from Mr. Consul James to the Earl of Clarendon, dated June 29th, 1855.

I AM convinced that a very important trade may be established between Virginia and the British provinces, especially in fish and potatoes, by judicious management. But great impediments have been created by the colonists themselves. The trade in fish, a principal article of food with the negroes on plantations, has been greatly retarded by the manner of curing in the north. The northern fish is in itself decidedly superior to that of North Carolina; but complaints having been made to me about eighteen months ago by some masters of colonial vessels, that the Nova Scotia herring was always rated lower by the Inspector at Richmond than that of the neighbouring State, I went up immediately to that city to inquire into the matter, and personally examined several barrels of the produce of the two countries.

There could be no doubt that the colonial fish was in itself much finer than that of the neighbouring State; but it had been so very tardily and imperfectly cured, as fully to justify the Inspector in giving it a lower rate. I have since, on many occasions, represented to the masters of colonial vessels the evil, its cause and its results, and begged them to endeavour to establish a better system of curing the fish, by not keeping them in the boats till decay has commenced, and to salt them thoroughly and as speedily as possible; in which case they would soon drive the North Carolina fish entirely out of the market. I wish I could say that this advice had been listened to with anything like attention.

Nevertheless, the trade with the colonies has greatly increased, and will undoubtedly increase immensely under the favourable effects of the Reciprocity Treaty. Various little inconveniences will always arise on the first application of a new system; for in the consideration of any great measures, some small points must escape attention and be left for future adjustment.

VANCOUVER'S ISLAND.

Extract from a Despatch from Governor Douglass, addressed to Sir W. Molesworth, and dated Victoria, Vancouver's Island, 21st August, 1855.

I HAVE the honour of transmitting herewith a Statement (appended) showing the number and tonnage of British and Foreign vessels which have entered and cleared at the Port of Victoria, between the 5th July, 1854, and the 5th July, 1855, (tables A. and B.), and also a Statement showing the number of vessels belonging to this port (table C). The value of imports and exports is also shown in another Statement, (table D.) as taken from the books of Her Majesty's Collector of Customs.

Coal is procured at the settlement of Nanaimo, where the Hudson's Bay Company have made a large purchase of land and commenced an extensive coal work.

Two valuable beds of coal varying from 5 to 7 feet in thickness are found within 100 feet of the surface; the coal is bituminous and is greatly prized for domestic consumption and for steaming purposes. The produce of these works may be increased by increasing the number of hands, to any desirable extent.

Another source of wealth and enterprise may be found in the magnificent ship spars, produced on Vancouver's Island, which in point of size and comparative strength, are probably the most valuable in the world, and may be procured in any number, even where the demand to include the supply of spars for the whole British Navy. A company was formed in this country for the exportation of ship's masts and spars to England; but the parties finding that they had not a sufficient command of capital for the undertaking, discontinued the business, after preparing two cargoes of excellent masts ranging from 75 to 120 feet in length which still remain on hand.

The oil exported from this colony is procured from the native tribes inhabiting the west coast of Vancouver's Island, and is manufactured by them from the whale and dog-fish; it is of excellent quality, and has a high character in California, where it brings from two to three dollars a gallon, in consequence of its retaining its fluidity, and burning freely in the coldest weather.

It is estimated that a quantity equal to 10,000 gallons was purchased from the natives of the west coast last year; and considering the imperfect means they possess for taking the fish, and trying out the oil, it is not unreasonable to suppose that with the use of proper means, the returns of oil would be very greatly increased.

The oil trade is carried on by a few enterprising individuals who live among the Indians, and collect the article as it is manufactured by the natives.

TABLE A.

Port Victoria.—Vancouver's Island.

ACCOUNT of the number and tonnage of vessels entered inwards, from each country, from the 5th July 1854, to the 5th July 1855, with the number of men employed in navigating the same, distinguishing vessels with cargoes, from those in ballast, and distinguishing British from Foreign ships.

Counties from which the Vessels entered Inwards.	WITH CARGO.						IN BALLAST.			
	British.			Foreign.			British.	Foreign.		
	No.	Tons.	Men.	No.	Tons.	Men.		No.	Tons.	Men.
Great Britain ..	3	1502	73				Nil.			
British North West- ern American Colonies ..	6	849	94							
Puget's Sound ..	3	432	48	6	229	22		2	47	6
San Francisco ..	3	388	37	3	500	23		1	213	6
Sandwich Islands..	1	154	10							
Total ..	16	3325	262	9	729	45		3	260	12

TABLE B.

Port Victoria.—Vancouver's Island.

ACCOUNT of the number and tonnage of vessels cleared outwards to each country, from the 5th July 1854, to the 5th July 1855, with the number of men employed in navigating the same, distinguishing vessels with cargoes from those in ballast, and distinguishing British from Foreign vessels.

Countries from which the Vessels cleared Outwards.	WITH CARGOES.						IN BALLAST.					
	British.			Foreign.			British.			Foreign.		
	No.	Tons.	Men.	No.	Tons.	Men.	No.	Tons.	Men.	No.	Tons.	Men.
Great Britain. ..	1	613	33									
British North West- ern American Colonies ..	5	685	92									
Puget's Sound ..	..	..	..	2	47	5	2	288	32	1	43	4
San Francisco ..	3	1020	45	2	400	18	4	380	43	1	100	5
Callao ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	542	20	..	..	..
Sandwich Islands ..	2	308	20									
Hong Kong ..	..	..	..	1	277	12						
Total ..	11	2626	190	5	724	35	7	1210	95	2	143	9

TABLE C.

Port Victoria.—Vancouver's Island.

ACCOUNT of the number and tonnage of British vessels belonging to this port, also the number of times they have entered from the outposts, from July 5th 1854, to July 5th 1855.

NAME OF OUTPOST.	Ship.	Tonnage.	No. of times Entered.	Tons.	Men.
Soke	Beaver, Steamer ..	109	1	144	16
San Juan	Otter, do. ..	144	7	938	132
Nanaimo	Recovery, Schooner ..	154	5	506	84
Fort Rupert	Cadboro, do. ..	71	2	288	32
	Alice do ..	45			

NOTE.—No Foreign Vessels Entered the Port from the outposts.

TABLE D.

Port Victoria.—Vancouver's Island.

ACCOUNT of the value of the Imports into and Exports from Vancouver's Island, from July 1854 to July 1855.

	BRITISH VESSELS.						FOREIGN VESSELS.					
	Imports.			Exports.			Imports.			Exports.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Great Britain ..	35,050	8	0									
San Francisco ..	4,479	10	4	3,247	8	4	1,017	10	0	704	0	0
Oahu Sandwich } Islands .. }	1,099	19	0	1,814	0	0						
Pugets' Sound ..	1,300	0	0				0	0				
China										320	10	
Total ..	41,929	17	4	5,061	8	4	1,142	10	0	1,024	10	0

WEST INDIA (LEEWARD) ISLANDS.

(JAMAICA.)

Extract from a despatch from Gouvernor Barclay, addressed to Sir William Molesworth, and dated Jamaica, 7th November, 1855, with regard to the Exports from that Island for the years ended 10th October 1854 and 1855.

THEY show, I am sorry to state, that the effect of the unusually heavy rains in the spring was even more prejudicial to the yielding of the canes than I anticipated, the total shipments of sugar having fallen short by about 4,000 hogsheads of those of the previous year, and exceeding by very little those of 1853; but it is clear, nevertheless, that a part of this deficiency is more apparent than real, the export of rum having been 1,000 puncheons larger, which proves that the disposition to which I last year adverted—to convert more of the cane-juice into that article, which then formed the most valuable remittance—has continued to operate.

It is indeed worthy of remark, that a great deal more rum is now sent from Jamaica, with its sugar crop reduced below 30,000 hogsheads, than 10 years ago, when it approached 50,000; and though the recent decided improvement in the price of the latter must tend to counteract such a substitution, the point ought not to be lost sight of in any comparison of exports that may be instituted.

Should present prices last for any length of time, the cultivation of the cane will unquestionably be stimulated; but I do not think that with the present supply of labour, production could be considerably increased, and apprehend rather that it will remain stationary, subject to such variations alone as may arise from seasons.

With regard to other products, the returns exhibit a satisfactory aspect in regard to both coffee and pimento, of which half as much again were shipped as in 1854, and no variation of consequence in regard to exports of minor importance; so that, on the whole, the result of the past crops have been by no means calculated to place the agricultural interest in a worse position than before.

INDEX.

	Page
ANNAM, OR COCHIN CHINA	1
CAMBOJA	3
CHILI	5
FRANCE	
(Dunkirk)	7
GERMAN COMMERCIAL UNION	
(Leipzig)	9
MADEIRA	13
PERU	
(Iquique)	17
PHILIPPINE ISLANDS	25
PORTUGAL	29
PRUSSIA	31
SANDWICH ISLANDS	
(Woahoo)	33
SARDINIA	35
SIAM	39
(Bangkok)	47
SWEDEN	
(Stockholm)	49, 51
SOCIETY ISLANDS	
(Tahiti)	53
TURKEY	
(Brussa)	57
(Erzeroom)	59
(Salonica)	61
(Trebizond)	63
UNITED STATES	
(Mobile)	65
(Virginia)	71
VANCOUVER'S ISLAND	73
WEST INDIA (LEEWARD) ISLANDS	
(Jamaica)	77

ABSTRACT OF REPORTS
ON THE
TRADE OF VARIOUS COUNTRIES
AND PLACES,
FOR THE YEAR 1855,

RECEIVED BY THE

BOARD OF TRADE (THROUGH THE FOREIGN OFFICE
AND THE COLONIAL OFFICE)

FROM

HER MAJESTY'S MINISTERS, CONSULS, AND
COLONIAL AUTHORITIES.

*(Being in continuation of the Papers presented to Parliament in the
month of May, 1856.)*

*Presented to both Houses of Parliament, by Command of Her Majesty,
July 29th, 1856.*

LONDON:

PRINTED BY HARRISON AND SONS.

1856.

exceptions, are carried on by lawyers, still the Court considers them only as friends of the parties.

The administration of justice in this Court is prompt, and the charges are moderate.

Before a case is tried in open Court, the presiding judge may, with the view of bringing about an amicable arrangement, refer it to a committee; a mode of proceedings, which, for the benefit of both parties, is often adopted.

It may be said, that the merchant judges act as a sort of Jury, and they take particular care that the cases are decided according to the usages of trade, and according to practical mercantile views. In matters relating to vessels and navigation, captains of merchant vessels are invited to attend, in order to assist the Court with their knowledge and experience.

The appeal, in the first instance, from the decision of the Court of Commerce, lies with the High Court of Justice (Ober-gericht), composed of members of the Senate, and the second and last appeal, with the High Court of Appeal for the Hanse Towns at Lubeck; a decision on appeal, confirming the previous one, is final. In cases, where the sum or value in dispute is less than Banco marks 500 (about £60), the appeal in the first instance lies from one Chamber to the other, and the second and last appeal, lies with the High Court of Justice. Formerly, in these cases, the second appeal was laid before the two Chambers of the Court of Commerce, united into one Court; but this mode of proceeding was found to work unsatisfactorily, as the two Presidents always adhered to their previous recorded decision.

By a resolution of the Senate and the Citizens of the 3rd of June, 1841, all matters relating to the Slave Trade, particularly such as may arise from the Treaty concluded between Great Britain and France and the Hanse Towns, for the suppression of the Slave Trade, are referred to the Court of Commerce, whose sittings in such cases must be attended by at least seven judges, while in other ordinary cases, the attendance of three judges is deemed sufficient.

The Court of Commerce acts also as the Court of Bankruptcy in all bankruptcies where the amount is above Banco marks 4,000 (£300); bankruptcies under that amount are judged in the Minor Courts; and though the Hamburg Law of Bankruptcy may want reforming, the manner in which the Court of Commerce settles and regulates the most difficult and complicated cases, deserves every praise.

The Court of Commerce registers all Sea-Protests, which, according to the Hamburg Law, are necessary in all cases of average, and the person appointed to make up the average (Dipacheur), is the sworn functionary of the Court.

Under the direction of the Court of Commerce is the registry of all mercantile firms. According to the law passed on the 15 October, 1835, every person establishing himself and using any other name or names for his firm than his full christian and surname, has to give notice of such establishment and his adopted signature at this Office of registry. In the same manner, all the partners of a firm are registered, and due notice must be given of every alteration that may take place in respect of them. Powers of attorney, for one or more persons to sign, in the name of the firm, must likewise be duly registered.

All Joint Stock Companies, Insurance Companies, all firms, "en commandite," or with limited liability, must register their Statutes

and the names of their directors or their agents; and the companies, whose capitals have not been paid in full, must yearly hand in a list of their shareholders.

The agents of foreign Insurance Companies, transacting business on the Hamburg Exchange, are also compelled by law to hand in the Statutes of their Companies, and the power of attorney by which they are authorized to act on behalf of such companies.

Harbours and Navigation.

A Board, composed of six Members of the Senate, and eight Citizens, takes charge of all matters relating to the Conservancy and Navigation of the River Elbe, from Cuxhaven to Hamburg. The Lighthouses at Cuxhaven and Newwerck, the Quarantine Functionaries at Cuxhaven, the Harbour Masters at Hamburg and Cuxhaven, and their under officers, and the Chief Engineer and his subordinates, are subjected to the direction of this Board.

The sailors of Hamburg vessels are engaged and mustered under the control of an officer of this Board, by virtue of the law, passed on the 12th June, 1854, and the Police of the River are under its control. Hamburg defrays all expenses for the lighthouses before mentioned, and the buoys which have been laid from the mouth of the river to the port of Hamburg, which cost a larger sum than that received for dues, levied on vessels arriving at Hamburg; while vessels entering Glückstadt, Altona, Harburg, or other small ports of the river, are not subjected to these dues.

Unfortunately, there are several bars between Hamburg and the Kraut-Sand Roads (about 30 English miles from Hamburg; the distance from Hamburg to Cuxhaven is $64\frac{1}{2}$ English miles by the river), which obstructions are a serious impediment to trade, as, with ordinary tides, they prevent vessels of more than 14 feet draught, reaching Hamburg in one tide.

Complaints against this state of the river are of very old date; but the evil seems in 1839 first to have been felt so grievously, as to induce the Senate to adopt measures to improve the navigable channel. Several plans were proposed at that time; eminent engineers from England and Holland were consulted but none of the plans they proposed for a permanent improvement were adopted; and it was resolved to endeavour to obtain the desired improvement by dredging. For this purpose, two large steam dredging machines were ordered from England; but though they continued operations, which have cost the City, since 1840, more than a million of marks, currency (about £60,000), they have made no improvement of a permanent character. From the beginning, this plan was opposed by all engineers, who contended that it was impossible to make, much less to maintain, a good navigable channel without operations being carried on concurrently with a system of works, that would confine the river to the parts deepened by dredging. In the summer months a depth of $1\frac{1}{2}$ feet is gained, but this is lost again during the autumn and winter.

In the meantime, sea-going vessels have increased in size and draught, and the necessity for measures, to meet this new state of things, has become every day more apparent.

In consequence of a petition, signed by 800 of the first Hamburg merchants, the Senate, in December, 1853, proposed to the Bürgerschaft, that a mixed Commission should be elected, composed

of three members of the Senate, and eight citizens, to take this matter into consideration, and to suggest measures for a speedy and permanent improvement of the navigable channel up to Hamburg, and for enlarging and improving the harbour of Cuxhaven; and this Committee, which was elected in 1853, is still engaged in the purposes for which they were appointed.

Navigation School and Observatory.

This School and the Observatory are also under the control of the Board of Navigation. Through the exertions of the head master, Mr. Rümker (formerly naval instructor on board Lord Exmouth's flag-ship at the taking of Algiers), the School has obtained a state of efficiency, highly creditable, and worthy of imitation to other countries. Sailors of all nations are permitted to attend at the lectures and instructions given there; while all Hamburg sailors must do so, if they wish to improve their condition, as by law, no mate can be engaged on board a Hamburg vessel, as such, who has not passed a strict examination.

Quarantine.

The Hamburg Quarantine Laws are of very ancient date, and though they levy heavy charges on shipping, they chiefly benefit the functionaries engaged in their collection. It has often been proposed to reform them, but hitherto without avail.

Pilots.

With regard to Pilots, which vessels entering the Elbe are obliged by law, and in conformity with the regulations of the Maritime Insurance Companies, to employ, it has been a standing complaint, that no pilot-boats are appointed to cruise between the entrance to the river and Heligoland, in a similar manner as pilot-boats cruise off all other sea-ports; and this is the more required, as the pilot-boat, lying at anchor at the mouth of the river, cannot always be reached in bad weather; and with certain winds and tides the danger for vessels, entering the Elbe, is greater, before they reach the pilot-boat, than that, after they have passed her. Nevertheless, though vessels might have taken pilots from cruising pilot-boats, belonging to Heligoland and Bremen, they are by law obliged to take a Hamburg pilot, and must, therefore, pay pilotage twice over. In consequence of the complaints, the Government in 1854 ordered a clipper to be bought, to cruise between Cuxhaven and Heligoland, and has engaged a steamer, to take pilots backwards and forwards from Cuxhaven to their station at the mouth of the river.

New Harbour.

By a resolution of the Senate and the citizens, passed on the 22nd July, 1852, the execution of the plan for a new harbour in Hamburg, as proposed in 1845 by the engineers, Messrs. Walker, Lindley, and Hübbe, has been decided upon, and the works are in progress.

It is intended to enlarge first the harbour for river boats, to make a new harbour for steam boats, and to leave the old harbour entirely for sea-going sailing vessels; in this manner room for sixty large sailing vessels will be gained.

Stade Toll. Dues levied on River Boats.

With the navigation of the Elbe, the question of the Stade Toll, which is levied on the cargoes of vessels passing from the sea up to Hamburg, and the question of the Dues, levied up the river from Hamburg to Bohemia on River Boats, by the Governments of Hanover, Mecklenburg, Prussia, Anhalt, Dessau, Saxony, Austria, Hamburg and Lubeck, are closely connected.

It is evident, that both classes of these charges must press heavily upon navigation and trade, and that the free intercourse on this large and important river is seriously impeded thereby.

The *Stade Toll*, which produces to Hanover a yearly income of upwards of 200,000 dollars (about £30,000), is levied on the cargoes of sea going vessels, passing up the river, without any reciprocal services for the interest of navigation being afforded by that country. Hamburg, as already stated, pays the expenses for keeping clear and improving the navigable channel of the Elbe, and Hanover can show no other title to levy the Stade Toll than ancient usage.

By the Convention of Dresden of the 13th April, 1844, the present tariff of the Stade Toll, which Hamburg had formerly always protested was illegal, was acknowledged by all the German river-bordering States.

Though the Dresden Convention secures to Hamburg merchants the right granted in the *Privilegium Fridericianum*, and the recess of 1691, to the effect, that goods belonging to Hamburg merchants on board of Hamburg vessels shall not be liable to the Stade Toll, notwithstanding as it contains an acknowledgment of the right of Hanover to levy the Stade Toll, the Convention found so little favour in the eyes of the Hamburg citizens, that the Bürgerschaft three times refused to ratify it, and the Senate was obliged, as is mentioned above, respecting the reduction of the Import Duty in 1830, to have recourse to the last remedy, the Constitution provides, and to decide the question by the Committee of Ten, composed of five members of the Senate, and five citizens.

In the meantime, on the 22nd July, 1844, the Commercial Treaty between Great Britain and Hanover had been concluded, by which Treaty the Stade Toll on British manufactured goods was considerably reduced.

Hanover offered to grant similar reductions to the manufactured goods of all the States which had signed the Convention of the 13th April, 1844, and it seems that by this offer the oppositions of the Hamburg citizens was much moderated. At length some citizens, who were members of the Committee, to settle the question, yielded; and the Dresden Convention of the 13th April, 1844, was at last ratified.

Since that time, two difficulties have arisen, which keep alive the old opposition of the Hamburg merchants to the Stade Toll.

Firstly, the Hanoverian Custom House authorities will not admit, that goods belonging to Hamburg citizens, arriving on board of vessels, of which vessels but $\frac{2}{3}$ parts are the property of Hamburg citizens, shall be free from payment of the Stade Toll; they interpret the second Article of the Dresden Convention to mean, that goods can only be free from the toll, when the whole cargo, of which they are a part, is the property of Hamburg citizens.

Secondly, by an order of the Hanoverian Government, dated the 6th August, 1850, all goods landed at Harburg from vessels arriving directly from sea, shall be free from the Stade Toll.

Since the year 1854, when Hanover joined the Zollverein, this privilege granted to Harburgh, has become of great importance. Vessels, which formerly came to Hamburg have gone directly to Harburgh, and the trade of the latter place has considerably increased to the disadvantage of the port of Hamburg.

ARRIVALS IN HARBURG:—

	1852.	1853.	1854.
Vessels directly from the sea, laden ..	468	550	767
" " " in ballast ..	223	294	265
River boats, arrived and departed ..	8,153	8,451	10,770

These vessels arrived mostly from England and Holland, laden with coffee, coals, iron, guano, cotton, &c., which articles being destined for the inland towns of the Zollverein, could of course, being free of the State Dues, be forwarded at less cost from Harburg than from Hamburg.

ARRIVALS IN HARBURG:—

				1853.	1854.
Vessels from	Amsterdam	..	..	58	107
"	Rotterdam	..	..	10	18
"	Fraserburgh	..	..	9	18
"	Grangemouth	..	..	15	42
"	Liverpool	..	..	—	14
"	London	..	..	27	97
"	Middlesbro'	..	..	41	102
"	Newcastle	..	..	12	23
Laden with coffee (in 1853 17,000 bags were entered, in 1854 above 77,000)				134	241
" with coals	..	..	..	89	159
" " iron	..	..	..	65	104
" " herrings	..	..	..	54	88
" " guano	..	..	..	17	47
" " cotton	..	..	..	—	3
" " cement	..	..	..	—	26

It may be observed, that the advantages arising from the privilege granted to Harburg, are solely for the benefit of the merchants of that town, and are not participated in by the owners of vessels. On the contrary, the latter are losers by this state of things; an English vessel for instance, laden with cotton from Liverpool to Harburg will not find a return freight at Harburg, she will be obliged for that purpose to come to Hamburg, and thus incur double expenses, by having to pay the port dues at Harburg and at Hamburg, and loss of time besides.

The *Dues* levied on *River Boats* by all river-bordering States, from Hamburg up to Bohemia, are very heavy. The yearly gross receipts of these dues are about 700,000 to 800,000 dollars (£110,000), of which amount Hanover levies nearly a half, and Mecklenburg-Schwerin above a third. By the regulations of the Dresden Convention of the 13th April, 1844, and by further regulations, issued at the Conference of the different river-bordering States, held at Magdeburg in 1853, the tariff was considerably reduced for several articles, but it was impossible, owing to the oppositions of Mecklenburg-Schwerin, to carry into effect further reductions. These dues are still so high, that a great part of the goods, formerly carried by river boats, is now sent by the railroad, by which conveyance they pay but a moderate Transit Duty.

The laws and regulations for levying the river dues are very complicated; several States return to their own subjects the whole,

or a part, of the amount levied from them, and there exist separate treaties between some river-bordering States, by which the dues are reciprocally lowered.

The Prussian Government has always, with respect to these dues, shown great favour in Magdeburg, in consequence of which the Transit Trade of that town has increased very considerably.

The Stade Toll and the River Dues, as may be seen from the preceding observations, impose heavy fetters on free commercial intercourse, and on these grounds it is much to be desired, that ere long the principle laid down by the Congress at Vienna in 1815, will be established, and that no other dues than those necessary for keeping up the navigable channels of rivers shall be levied.

Maritime Insurance Companies.

The large amount insured against sea risks in Hamburg is owing to the extensive business transacted by Hamburg merchants for their own account, and of most sea-insurances for the North of Europe, being effected here. Hamburg, being the centre for the money transactions of the north of Europe, it necessarily follows that the value of the different shipments, for which the amounts are drawn upon Hamburg firms are insured by the latter.

In general the rate of premiums in Hamburg is lower than in England or France: and the reform of the old Hamburg Insurance Law and Regulations of Averages of the year 1731, which was finally decided upon in 1853, having been made with a due regard to the present requirements of trade and navigation, insurances effected in Hamburg now afford every guarantee for a speedy and satisfactory arrangement in disputed cases.

By a resolution of the Senate and the citizens of the 19th December, 1852, the rates of the Stamp Duty on policies of Sea Insurances were also considerably reduced.

The duty, which was $\frac{1}{2}$ per mille upon the insured value of goods and $\frac{1}{8}$ per mille upon the insured value of bullion, is now reduced to the following rates:—

- $\frac{1}{16}$ per mille, on bullion;
- $\frac{1}{16}$ per mille, on goods, at a premium under $\frac{1}{4}$ per cent;
- $\frac{1}{8}$ per mille, at a premium of $\frac{1}{4}$ to $\frac{1}{2}$ per cent;
- $\frac{1}{4}$ per mille, at a premium of $\frac{1}{2}$ to 1 per cent;
- $\frac{1}{2}$ per mille, at a premium of 1 to 2 per cent;
- $\frac{3}{4}$ per mille, at a premium of 2 per cent, and above;

—only half these rates being charged, when the amount of a policy is above the sum of Banco Marks 20,000 (£1,500), at a premium under 1 per cent—

AMOUNT of Stamp Duties on Policies of Sea Insurance in :

					£
1831	..	107,412	Marks Currency	..	6,320
1836	..	133,915	„	..	7,880
1841	..	162,445	„	..	9,556
1847	..	200,754	„	..	11,810
1852	..	182,380	„	..	10,730

Amount of Sums insured against Sea Risks in Hamburg in :—

		Banco Marks.		£		Average rate of Premium. per cent.
1814	..	41,791,000	..	3,096,260	..	3 $\frac{9}{8}$
1815	..	87,379,000	..	6,472,500	..	$\frac{1}{5}$
1816	..	124,398,000	..	9,241,700	..	2 $\frac{7}{8}$
1817	..	150,708,000	..	11,163,600	..	2 $\frac{9}{16}$
1818	..	175,899,000	..	13,029,600	..	2 $\frac{1}{16}$
1819	..	129,211,000	..	9,571,200	..	1 $\frac{7}{8}$
1820	..	150,791,000	..	11,169,700	..	1 $\frac{1}{16}$
1821	..	129,016,000	..	9,556,700	..	2 $\frac{3}{16}$
1822	..	98,290,000	..	7,280,000	..	2 $\frac{1}{16}$
1823	..	99,894,000	..	7,399,600	..	3 $\frac{1}{16}$
1824	..	100,579,000	..	7,450,300	..	2 $\frac{3}{16}$
1825	..	124,224,000	..	9,201,800	..	2 $\frac{1}{16}$
1826	..	113,841,000	..	8,432,700	..	2 $\frac{1}{16}$
1827	..	129,352,800	..	9,581,700	..	1 $\frac{7}{8}$
1828	..	142,494,200	..	10,555,100	..	1 $\frac{3}{4}$
1829	..	160,008,800	..	11,852,500	..	1 $\frac{7}{12}$
1830	..	190,007,900	..	14,074,700	..	1 $\frac{1}{15}$
1831	..	181,070,000	..	13,412,600	..	1 $\frac{1}{16}$
1832	..	202,918,000	..	15,031,000	..	1 $\frac{7}{16}$
1833	..	198,699,000	..	14,071,800	..	1 $\frac{9}{16}$
1834	..	189,434,000	..	14,032,100	..	1 $\frac{5}{8}$
1835	..	195,233,000	..	14,461,700	..	1 $\frac{1}{2}$
1836	..	219,814,000	..	16,282,500	..	1 $\frac{5}{32}$
1837	..	214,555,000	..	15,893,000	..	1 $\frac{9}{32}$
1838	..	224,163,600	..	16,604,700	..	1 $\frac{1}{2}$
1839	..	251,281,400	..	18,613,400	..	1 $\frac{1}{2}$
1840	..	266,696,300	..	19,755,300	..	1 $\frac{1}{2}$
1841	..	272,375,200	..	20,175,900	..	1 $\frac{7}{16}$
1842	..	239,181,400	..	17,717,100	..	1 $\frac{1}{32}$
1843	..	265,197,800	..	19,644,300	..	1 $\frac{1}{32}$
1844	..	293,694,700	..	21,755,200	..	1 $\frac{1}{32}$
1845	..	331,293,400	..	24,540,300	..	1 $\frac{1}{2}$
1846	..	303,760,600	..	22,500,800	..	1 $\frac{9}{16}$
1847	..	361,117,300	..	26,749,400	..	1 $\frac{7}{32}$
1848	..	249,793,500	..	18,503,200	..	2 $\frac{1}{16}$
1849	..	281,147,200	..	20,825,700	..	1 $\frac{5}{8}$
1850	..	312,686,600	..	23,162,000	..	1 $\frac{9}{16}$
1851	..	316,826,500	..	23,468,600	..	1 $\frac{17}{32}$
1852	..	331,203,500	..	24,533,600	..	1 $\frac{17}{32}$
1853	..	422,342,200	..	31,284,600	..	1 $\frac{17}{32}$
1854	..	522,611,200	..	38,713,000	..	1 $\frac{9}{16}$

These large sums were insured by companies established in Hamburg, by agents of foreign insurance companies and by private underwriters. In 1839, 19 Hamburg Insurance Companies, with a capital of 11,035,000 marks Banco (£817,400), insured to the amount of 246,281,000 marks Banco (£18,243,000); in 1854, 23 Hamburg Insurance Companies, with a capital of 14,225,000 marks Banco (£1,054,000), of which 3,825,000 marks Banco (£283,000) were

paid up, insured to the amount of 442,567,300 marks Banco (£32,783,000); the remainder 80,043,900 marks Banco (£5,930,000), was insured by agents of foreign companies, and by private underwriters.

The Hamburg Insurance Companies are established upon the principle of limited liability; their capitals vary from 1,500,000 to 480,000 marks Banco (£111,000 to £3,560), in shares of 3,000 or 4,000 marks Banco (£225 to £300), of which capital the fifth is in general paid up, the remainder is called for if wanted; but the shares can only be sold and transferred to persons of well known responsibility, of whom the Directors of the Company approve.

Since the year 1837 all companies are compelled by law to deposit, at the Court of Commerce, a copy of their statutes, and a yearly list of their shareholders, and to register the names of the directors and agents. Generally 4 directors are appointed, at whose weekly meetings the agent reports the state of their affairs, and receives his instructions. The Companies are established for a term of 10 years, and the shareholders, who must meet at least once a year to pass the accounts, decide when the company shall wind up its affairs; this must take place, as provided by the statutes, when one fifth of the capital subscribed has been lost. There is no instance on record of any such company not having fulfilled all its engagements, though in some instances the shareholders have lost nearly the whole amount of the capital subscribed. On an average of years the capital employed in these Insurance Companies pays an interest from 3 to 4 per cent; but in establishing these companies the direct profit is not so much considered as the facility such establishments afford to trade and navigation and the indirect profit on business that arises from them.

Of late two companies, one with a capital of one million, another with half a million of marks Banco, paid up in full, have been established, and it seems that this plan of paying up in full will be followed in future, it being considered by the projectors important to have more capital at liberty to employ in discounting bills, which is a very important branch of business, carried on by the Insurance Companies.

The business between the merchants and the underwriters is transacted by brokers, and the law directs that only sworn brokers can sign a policy.

The Agents of Foreign Insurance Companies can transact business, the same as if they were Hamburg Companies. They have to deposit their Statutes and the Power of Attorney, authorizing them to Act, at the Court of Commerce, and to make a declaration, stating, that they adopt the provisions of the revised Hamburg Insurance and Average Regulations, and that in disputed cases, they will submit to the jurisdiction of the Court of Commerce.

Trade.

The most important part of the Commerce of Hamburg is with Germany; and Hamburg is, indeed, the great emporium for the north of Europe, her trade with Denmark, Sweden, Norway, and Russia, being most extensive.

To supply the demands for the trade of these different countries. Hamburg has her mercantile connections in every part of the world. It is customary for the sons of Hamburg merchants to remain for some years abroad, and as a consequence of this custom, many Ham-

burg houses are established in America, East India and China, Great Britain, and other European countries.

The Import Trade is chiefly transacted with the United States, Mexico, and the Brazils, and of late to some extent with East India and China.

In Europe, Hamburg carries on the largest trade with Great Britain, and not only largely imports English manufactured goods, but her merchants import also, indirectly, other articles from that country.

As to Exports, Hamburg exports every description of German articles of food, and of German manufactured goods. In the latter, she does an extensive trade with America, the west coast of Africa, and with Australia. Her liberal commercial policy gives her a market, assorted from all goods of different countries, at which the foreign merchant is enabled to make all the purchases he may desire. Of late years, the liberal commercial system adopted by England, has made that country a great competitor with Hamburg in respect to assorted cargoes for transatlantic countries. The low duties, now levied in England upon German manufactured goods, coupled with the greater facilities, lately granted to goods, which pass in transit through Great Britain, have caused many orders for such assorted cargoes to be executed in England. It may be said, that if the greater part of such cargoes consists of British manufactured goods, the order is executed in England; if the greater part consists of German manufactured goods, it is executed in Hamburg.

The Protective Duties of the Zollverein, in preventing the Hamburg merchants from doing as large a trade in British manufactured goods, and, consequently, from keeping up as large a stock of these goods as they formerly did, have caused many orders for assorted British and German manufactured goods to be shipped directly from English ports, and thus has given, and continues to give, a decided preference in favour of England; where, in other respects, for instance in the more frequent departure of vessels to transatlantic ports, the regular steam communication with such ports, advantages are offered, which Hamburg does not possess.

Hamburg is under the disadvantages, caused by the restrictive commercial policy of Germany, for which Hamburg is the chief outlet, while England enjoys the advantages, arising from her liberal commercial policy, in connection with, and above those advantages, which her more favorable situation and her position as a great mercantile, manufacturing, and seafaring nation, must always secure to her in a competition with a small political State like Hamburg.

In fact, some parts of the mercantile greatness of Hamburg may be attributed to the former restrictive commercial policy of Great Britain. Hamburg is the first market for coffee in Europe, and though this may in some measure arise from the large consumption of this article in Germany, much exceeding the consumption in England, still, the former differential duties on the importation of coffees in England, brought large quantities of this article to Hamburg, to be sold for account of English merchants, and thus contributed to give the Hamburg coffee market its present importance. A market once firmly established, will remain in the same condition, although the causes which brought about that condition, may no longer exist. The same may be said with regard to sugar, and if the Hamburg market, for this article is no longer so extensive, this decline is owing to the protection the German Governments granted, and are still granting to the manufacture of beet-root sugar.

The relations of Hamburg with Great Britain are so many, and so closely interwoven, that thus, as the liberal commercial policy, adopted by that country, has altered the channels and character of British commerce, so that policy has not immaterially altered the direction of the commerce of Hamburg.

Hamburg has now a regular established Export Trade to Great Britain in different articles of food and of German manufactures. On the other hand, as already stated, some part of her Export Trade to transatlantic countries has been transferred to England.

Hamburg has also opened a brisk trade with the English colonies, particularly with Australia, the returns for her Exports, for instance, Australian wools and gold, being sent to England, to be sold there.

The repeal of the English Navigation Laws has given a new impulse to the Shipping Trade of Hamburg, and a large business in chartering vessels has been established. Swedish, Norwegian, and Danish owners of vessels have their correspondents in Hamburg, through whom their vessels are chartered by merchants for foreign ports.

Hamburg is also the great corn market for Germany and the north of Europe. The greater part of the corn Export business is transacted on the Hamburg Exchange, though the corn itself may never reach Hamburg, but be shipped from the Russian, Prussian, or Mecklenburg ports in the Baltic.

In 1853, a wool fair was held in Hamburg, but the quantity of wool brought to the fairs in 1853, 1854, and 1855 was very inconsiderable, and it seems, that these fairs will not be continued, as there is no chance of Hamburg being able to compete with the large wool fairs, held in Berlin, Breslau, Leipzig, Dresden, and other smaller German towns.

Besides the trade in goods, a large banking business is done in Hamburg. With regard to Germany, Berlin, Frankfort, Leipzig and Vienna, share in this business, but Hamburg is also the centre for the banking affairs of the north of Europe, and the place where these countries effect their Maritime and Fire Insurances.

The operations in shares and funds in Hamburg, are by no means so extensive as those, transacted on the Exchanges of Berlin, Frankfort or Vienna. The prominent qualities of the Hamburg merchant are caution and solidity, and it may be, that for these reasons, his transactions in funds and shares are but very limited in comparison with those in other branches of business.

Money in Hamburg is in general abundant, and the rate of discount at an average has been of late years about 3 per cent.

RATES OF DISCOUNT.

Year.	Highest per cent.	Lowest per cent.	Average per cent.
1845	8	2	3 $\frac{1}{2}$
1846	6	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 $\frac{1}{4}$
1847	7	3	4 $\frac{1}{4}$
1848	6	1	2 $\frac{1}{4}$
1849	3	0 $\frac{3}{4}$	1 $\frac{1}{4}$
1850	4	0 $\frac{3}{4}$	2 $\frac{1}{4}$
1851	5	1 $\frac{1}{4}$	2 $\frac{3}{4}$
1852	6	2 $\frac{1}{4}$	3 $\frac{1}{4}$
1853	6	1 $\frac{3}{4}$	3 $\frac{1}{2}$
1854	4 $\frac{1}{4}$	1 $\frac{3}{4}$	2 $\frac{1}{8}$

Bill discounting is done chiefly by the Maritime Insurance Companies, and by private merchants. There are no public or private banking establishments for the sole purpose of discounting, and though the rate of discount is very moderate on the average, and sometimes has fallen as low as $\frac{3}{4}$ per cent, still at times it has been as high as 8 per cent. Of this the great body of merchants complain, and maintain, that the sudden rise and fall of the rate of interest is an evil, which would be remedied, were there regular establishments for discounting; which establishments, it is asserted, would likewise do away with a further evil, that is, that short bills, when the rate of discount is very high, are not discountable; discounters taking then but long bills, fearing that the rate of discount may soon be lower.

The Foreign Exchanges are quoted officially every Tuesday and Friday. The largest transactions are effected in bills on London.

RATES of Exchange in London in the years 1845 to 1854.

Years.	Highest.	Lowest.	Average at 2 and 3 months' date.	Average at short sight.
	Marks Banco.	Marks Banco.	Marks Banco.	Marks Banco.
1845	13 10 $\frac{1}{2}$	13 5	13 8 $\frac{7}{8}$	13 10 $\frac{1}{4}$
1846	13 9 $\frac{1}{4}$	13 3 $\frac{3}{4}$	13 7 $\frac{1}{2}$	13 10 $\frac{1}{8}$
1847	13 8 $\frac{1}{2}$	13 2	13 5 $\frac{3}{8}$	13 7 $\frac{7}{8}$
1848	13 9 $\frac{1}{4}$	13 5	13 7 $\frac{1}{8}$	13 9 $\frac{1}{2}$
1849	13 10 $\frac{3}{4}$	13 8	13 9 $\frac{7}{8}$	13 10 $\frac{5}{8}$
1850	13 10 $\frac{1}{2}$	12 15	13 7 $\frac{1}{8}$	13 8 $\frac{5}{8}$
1851	13 6 $\frac{3}{4}$	13 1	13 3 $\frac{1}{2}$	13 5 $\frac{7}{8}$
1852	13 7 $\frac{1}{4}$	13 1 $\frac{1}{4}$	13 5 $\frac{1}{8}$	13 6 $\frac{9}{8}$
1853	13 4	12 14	13 1 $\frac{9}{8}$	13 3 $\frac{3}{8}$
1854	13 2	12 14 $\frac{1}{2}$	13 0 $\frac{7}{8}$	13 2 $\frac{7}{8}$

It may be said, that since the great fire in 1842, which calamity is now looked upon as the source of great advantages to Hamburg, the spirit of her merchants has been roused, and since that time legitimate speculation and enterprise in all branches of trade have received a great impetus, and much extended the successful results of private exertions.

The complaint is now often heard, that the Institutions of the State have not kept pace with the advance of individuals, and no longer meet the requirements of the times. In the face of the restrictive policy of the Zollverein, which by the accession of Hanover and Oldenburg, now comprises the whole of Germany, with the exception of such small States as Mecklenburg and Lauenburg; and, considering the commercial incorporation of the Duchies of Holstein and Schleswig into Denmark; none of which restrictions the Hamburg Government have the means of removing, but which restrictions make the competition of England, aided by the liberal measures adopted there, the more difficult to contend with, it is argued, the present Hamburg Institutions, though very liberal, will not suffice, and that to meet these new restrictions and this new competition, the Hamburg commercial policy must not tarry, but advance. By totally repealing the Customs' and Excise Duties, by giving a freer scope to the regulations with regard to the circulating medium; by improving the navigable channel of the Elbe; by obtaining the abolition of the Stade Toll; by reforming the laws, respecting pilots and quarantine, it is asserted, a new impulse and the most valuable aid would be given to the exertions of the merchants.

In support of this reasoning, it is proved by statistics, that though the trade of Hamburg has increased, it did not increase in the years 1850, 1851, 1852, and 1853, in a similar ratio as the trade of other countries and ports.

There may be some exaggeration in these arguments, but it seems evident, that many of the reforms asked for, are required, and if delayed too long, the want of them may prove of great injury to the prosperity of this mercantile city.

HOLLAND.

(AMSTERDAM.)

Report by Mr. Consul Annesley on the Trade of Amsterdam during the year 1855.

THE year just ended has been marked by great activity in business. Holland has known how to profit by its neutral position in the great question which occupied Europe; and the financial crisis which has been so hurtful to other countries has scarcely been felt here, which is due to the prudence of the chief mercantile houses and the timely precautions of the banking establishments.

The speculations have not been on as extensive a scale as in some other years, orders being more restricted, and mostly confined to articles bringing an immediate and remunerative return, to answer the demands of the wants of the mother country. The stock left on hand at the end of the year being infinitely smaller than usual, thus though the gains and profits of the merchant may, perhaps, have been less than in the foregoing year, so likewise has his risks and chances.

The principal trade of Amsterdam is in colonial produce, and good business has been done in coffee; the consumption of Java coffee has much increased, being preferred to Brazilian and others, though cheaper than the Java. This must be attributed to the superior quality of the Java berry, which is sold at from $33\frac{1}{2}$ to 34 cents per lb., English, whilst the Brazilian, &c., only realise from 28 to $28\frac{1}{2}$ cents. Affairs in general have been very favourable this year for buyers. The public sales of the Trading Society (India House) which amounted to 941,228 bags of Java, 26,865 bags Sumatra, and 152 barrels and 10,645 bags Ceylon, produced good results; and the whole passed immediately into the hands of exporters and consumers.

The general importation of coffee from Java amounted to 1,112,726 bags and 311 barrels, whilst in 1854 the importation was 928,230 bags and 125 barrels.

The stock in store at the end of the year was, 366,106 bags; from the Brazils 23,525 bags were imported; Santos, 16,220; Bahia, 2,776; Costa Rica, 1,197; these were easily disposed of, although the exportations were not extensive, owing probably to the pretensions of the holders. It is thought the prices of coffee will rise this year, as rumours prevail that the crops at Java have been injured by the continued droughts which have prevailed in that country.

The dealings in sugar have not proved the most satisfactory branch of commerce during the last year; the importations for 1855

being considerably less for the year 1854, $14\frac{1}{2}$ millions of kilas of raw sugar from Java alone less than the preceding year. The exportations of refined likewise fell short of 1854 by $3\frac{1}{2}$ millions, considerably less than usual having been sent to the Rhenish Provinces, whilst, on the other hand, more was shipped for the Baltic; and towards the end of autumn large shipments to England and the Mediterranean.

The prices were very variable, and chiefly influenced by the English market.

TABLE of Importations of Raw Sugar in 1854 and 1855.

	IMPORTATIONS.		PROVISIONS.	
	1854.	1855.	1854.	1855.
Surinam (Barrels)	16,150	14,640	600	760
Java (baskets of 300 and 200 kilogs.)	195,000	180,100	16,300	11,174
Havana (Cases)	35,600	38,170	2,250	394
Brazils (Cases)	1,405	6,300	60	..
Do. (Barrels)	67	29	..	..
Bales and Bags	30,600	52,200	2,000	..

TABLE of the highest prices in 1855.

	January.	April.	November.	27th December.
	f.	f.	f.	f.
Surinam	21 to 27	20 to 26	36 to 43	30 to 37
Havana (white) ..	34 to 39	34 to 39	47 to 52	41 to 46
Do. (brown) ..	23 to 27	23 to 27	36 to 41	30 to 35
Brazil (white) ..	30 to 34	29 to 33	44 to 47	38 to 41
Do. (brown) ..	21 to 25	20 to 24	35 to 41	30 to 35
Manilla (white) ..	27 to 31	27 to 31	41 to 44	35 to 38
Do. (brown) ..	22 to 26	21 to 26	34 to 40	28 to 34

TABLE of Exportation of Refined Sugar.

From Amsterdam.	In 1854.	In 1855.
	Ko.	Ko.
Refined Sugar by Sea and by internal navigation	46,583,000	46,285,800
Candy, do.	930,000	1,028,000
Crushed, do.	182,000	9,370
	47,695,000	47,323,170

In tea, affairs were not quite so active as last year; about the month of November prices rose. Superior Java tea maintained high prices, the inferior quality cheaper than 1854. The importations at Amsterdam were, 8,062; at Rotterdam, 36,980; total, 45,042 cases; in which is included 14,024 cases of Java tea. The stock on hand at the end of the year amounted at Amsterdam, to 14,512 cases; at Rotterdam, to 24,801; total in hand, 39,313 including 14,693 cases of Java in the warehouses of the Trading Society. The consumption of Java tea in the Netherlands is daily increasing.

A brisk trade in rice importations being much greater than in former years—40,000 sacks from Java, and 180,000 sacks from Akhyab more than in 1854 of superior table rice, and a great augmentation in cargo rice, large exportations to foreign countries, increased home consumption, and the establishment of several large steam manufactories for cleaning rice, have tended to keep up the prices, and afford a new branch of industry. The Export trade in this article, when so cleaned, has increased enormously with Germany.

In *grain* the Imports have been comparatively small, by the closing of the Danube, and deficient harvest in Germany.

TABLE of Provision and Importations in 1855.

						Importation.	Stock on 31st Dec.
						Lasts.	Lasts.
Wheat	..	..	..	..	..	9,087	1,090
Rye	..	..	..	..	..	15,935	380
Barley	..	..	..	..	..	2,080	200
Oats	..	..	..	..	..	12	50
Maize	..	..	..	..	..	2,836	360

Tobacco, always an important article in the trade of Amsterdam, was pretty similar to former years, prices firm, and sales easy. Maryland was sought after at the beginning of the year, and brought good prices; towards the autumn a diminution took place.

Virginia and Kentucky sold well, and good business done. Superior Havana much looked for, but rare, as well as Manilla, of which an unusually small quantity was to be found in the market; in Brazils, a slight falling off in price; superior Java found ready buyers and went high. Home-grown tobacco, that of Amersfort, Gelderland, &c., easily disposed of, the last crops exceeding by one-third the average amount and quality excellent; of this a considerable quantity is purchased by France; it is much appreciated here by the segar manufacturers for forming the outside leaf on home-made segars.

TABLE of American and Java Tobacco Imported in 1855, and Stock at the end of the Year.

	BARRELS.				PACKETS.					
	Maryland.	Virginia.	Kentucky.	Const.	Java.	Havana.	Cuba.	St. Domingo.	Porto Rico.	Brazil.
Importations in 1855	7,906	153	140	173	20,276	1,032	429	2,149	...	3,21
Stock of 1st Jan., 1856	2,037	...	...	..	7,251	173	30	400	...	..

In the minor branches nothing remarkable. Spices, dyestuffs, drugs, ivory, &c., good business done. Indigo and cochineal bought up on Russian account. Some increase in the importation of coals from England, notwithstanding that the Belgian and Prussian coals are finding their way into Holland in large quantities.

The trade in Russian articles, viâ Memel and Königsberg, was greater than in the preceding year. Tallow and hemp, &c., actually fell in price, and could also have been imported from England 20 per cent lower than by coming direct. In 1854, large quantities of hemp were shipped from this to England; and had the article been in demand in 1855, they could have got it with ease in Great Britain. Potash, of which the supply always heretofore came from Russia, entirely failed, not one single cask having come from thence; this has led to importation of Tuscan potash, which, for the future, will be found a heavy competitor to the Russian. Tuscan tallow also is now likely to find a market here.

Generally speaking, freights have been very satisfactory, large vessels find full employment in the East India trade—that with Java very remunerative; the quantity of vessels chartered for English account has been smaller than in 1854, the Australian freights ruling lower, and shipowners having had to complain of the heavy charges in Melbourne and other Australian ports.

The trade with North America is on the increase; and direct importation of cotton from New Orleans will give new employment to Dutch vessels.

The carrying trade in Netherland bottoms has materially increased since the abolition of the Navigation Laws, and, no doubt, will still further do so. The smaller vessels, schooners, &c., have made a good year, freights to and from the Baltic being high. The Mediterranean and Levant trade has been active and profitable.

Ship-building has not been carried to such an extent as during the preceding year, and very few new vessels have been launched; the high price of materials has been the cause. Iron vessels are on the increase; three fine iron screw boats of about 2,400, and some smaller ones of about 1,000 and 1,200 tons, have been built here by Messrs. Van Vlissingham and Van Hul, the former for Belgian account, for the line between Antwerp and New York; the latter on account of the Pacha of Egypt.

In the public funds business has been on a small scale, and more cautious than in former years; in this, as in the markets for colonial produce, there was an absence of speculative demand, so that hardly anything but the real wants of buyers caused any demand.

The efforts of the Company, principally English, for supplying Amsterdam with water for domestic uses having terminated most successfully, it is highly probable that this enterprise in the course of a short time will become a most valuable requisition to the comforts and convenience of the inhabitants, when its merits will be duly appreciated, and, at the same time, afford a well-deserved remuneration to the shareholders and originators of the Company.

The gas-works are on the increase; the consumption of gas at

Amsterdam having augmented most considerably of late years. A new company is about to be started.

Much is expected from the opening of the line of the Dutch Rhenish Railway; it has been completed as far as Ennirn, and is now open to the public, and the Prussians are under an engagement that in the course of the present year the entire line to Oberhausen will be finished, completing a grand junction with the Cologne Minden Line, and opening a direct communication between Rotterdam, Amsterdam, &c., and the whole of Eastern and Northern Germany. It is, therefore, reasonably calculated that, with such a field for exportation much will be done in cotton, coffee, rice, raw sugar, &c., &c., and proportionate importations of coals, grain, timber, cement, stone, and other German produce may fairly be expected.

By the last statistical account of the population of the kingdom, it appears that at the end of 1854, it amounted to 1,599,382 males, and 1,639,371 females. The births during the same year, were 56,351 boys, and 53,212 girls; total population, 3,238,753 souls.

March, 31, 1856.

HOLLAND.

(ROTTERDAM.)

Report from Sir J. Turing, Her Majesty's Consul at Rotterdam. on the Trade of that Port during the year 1855.

THE general trade of the Netherlands during 1855 does not exhibit any very material changes, unless such as have arisen out of the protraction of hostilities with Russia, and the consequent enforcement of blockades in the Baltic and the White Sea, which has naturally interfered materially with the important intercourse with those quarters, affecting thereby to some extent, not only our commercial interests, but likewise those of Dutch shipping; both interests, however, have in some degree been compensated by the greater intercourse with Russia, which the blockade of Russian ports in the Baltic has given rise to.

I regret that it will not be in my power to furnish, until the official statements appear at a later period, the Statistics of Dutch Trade and Navigation with the Baltic during 1855, which, contrasted with previous years, cannot fail to be of interest. With the above exceptions, the trade of Holland has been satisfactory in a general point of view, although in some branches the influence of war is perceptible, as for instance, in the diminution of ship-building, which has been rather considerable, compared with the previous year, the number of new ships, of all classes launched, having been 178 measuring 26,197 lasts, or 52,394 tons, against 220 ships, measuring 27,318 lasts, or 54,636 tons, in 1854.

The number of merchant ships, including steamers, and after deducting 108 ships lost at sea or superannuated, amounts at this date to 2,230, measuring about 551,854 tons, against 2,156 or 519,016 tons, at the same period last year.

The Netherlands Trading Company's transactions have again been on a large scale, constituting, as before, an important proportion of National Trade; their principal importations being from Netherlands' India, embrace the following articles of produce and values, namely:—

				Value.
				£
Coffee	..	..	1,095,900 bags	3,561,675
Sugar	..	..	220,900 baskets	1,343,810
Spices	{	Nutmegs	1,293 casks	90,990
		Cloves	449 "	
		Mace	487 "	
Pepper	..	..	5,217 bags	11,740
Indigo	..	..	5,050 picols	252,500
Cochineal	..	..	603 boxes	18,330
Banca Tin	..	..	143,633 slabs	538,625
Cinnamon	..	..	2,015 packages	8,450
Tea	..	..	18,595 chests	77,560
Rattans	..	..	444,530 bundles	18,520

Total value £5,921,300

being an increase in the total value of the importations of this Corporation, of about £700,000 sterling, compared with the former year, 1854.

The total ships of all flags, cleared inwards and outwards, in Netherland ports, with cargoes and in ballast, compared with 1854, is as follows, namely :—

Inwards.			Outwards.		
1855.	8,257	Ships.	1855.	8,445	Ships.
1854.	7,602	„	1854.	7,824	„
Increase	655	„	Increase	621	„

A Royal Decree of 14th July, 1855, enacting the abolition of Tonnage Dues on ships, entering from sea, to come into force on the 1st January, 1856, will tend materially to decrease the Ship's charges of this port; and from information, which I have procured on good authority, I find that after the 1st January next, the Port Charges of Rotterdam on a vessel of 600 tons, entering from sea with cargo, and clearing out to England in ballast, will only amount to £108 1s. 6d., or about 3s. 7d. per ton, while the same charges on a vessel of the same burthen at the Port of Antwerp, amount to 5s. 4d. per ton.

The Decree of the 12th September last relative to the modification of duties on divers sorts of grain, and other articles of food, imported into Netherland, which was to remain in force until this date, and will most probably be prolonged.

A fiscal measure, passed in the last Session of the States General, by which the Excise Duty, hitherto levied on flour, is to be abolished, will come into operation on the first day of 1856, and being intended to cheapen the price of bread, is likely to be a popular measure with the lower classes.

A branch, connecting this city, by the way of Utrecht, with the General Rhenish Railroad, has recently been opened, and completes the communication by rail between this port and Germany.

At Schiedam and Dordt, trade in general has undergone no diminution, with the exception of the importation of produce direct from Russian ports.

The coal trade at Schiedam, in particular, has been very active.

The Exchange on London during the year has averaged f 11·72 per £1 sterling for two months, and 11·82 for short bills.

NEW GRANADA.

(PANAMA.)

Report of Mr. Consul Perry on the trade of Panama during the year 1855.

THE opening of the Panama Railway from one ocean to the other at the beginning of last year had the effect, in the first instance, of paralysing the trade of this place, for the Railroad Company, having obtained, amongst other important privileges, the fee simple of the Island of Manzanillo, on which the new City of Colon (Aspinwall) is built, their chief agency is formed there, and they have made it the centre of their operations, thus the passengers from California never remain any time at Panama, but are hurried off to Colon. The considerable expenditure, therefore, made by the passengers formerly in this city has now ceased, and many houses of business have in consequence been obliged to close.

Since the commencement of this year, however, there are signs of improvement in the general trade of the Isthmus.

Produce from the neighbouring Republics is brought to this place for conveyance by Railroad to the Atlantic, and many articles formerly sent to Europe by Cape Horn, now go by this route. The most prominent of these exports are quina (quinine bark) cacao, India rubber, hides, and pearl shells. It is probable, also, that the greater part of the guano used in the United States will take this route.

The consumption of the Isthmus is gradually on the increase, which may be attributed to the large sums of money left in the country during the last six years by the emigrants to California, and by the new necessities engendered amongst the inhabitants by their intercourse with foreigners.

Hitherto, the western coast of South America has been chiefly furnished with goods from Europe by sea. England and France alone having imported during the year 1854 into Chili and Peru, the value of £3,000,000 sterling, against £900,000 from all other countries. The exports in silver from Mexico, by the "Pacific" during the same year, amounted to about £1,250,000 sterling. The coffee, indigo, and cochineal from Central America, have hitherto been conveyed to Europe chiefly by British and French vessels, but the facilities offered by the opening of the Panama Railroad are gradually making a change in the existing state of things; and many of the most valuable articles of commerce, and all the bullion, are likely soon to be sent by this way to the Atlantic, to be shipped either to Europe or to the United States, as facilities may offer. The Directors of the Panama Railway perceiving the advantage likely to

accrue to their enterprise, as well as to the United States by this opening, have already sent the steamer "Columbus" to the ports of Central America as far as Istapa, in Guatamala, whilst another line of steamers, in connection with the Railroad Company, has commenced running between San Francisco and this port, touching at all the principal ports in Mexico for freight and bullion. The first steamer of this line arrived at Panama on the 1st of February, and brought about \$22,000 for England, and only \$2,000 for the United States.

It is reported that some steamers are building in America to run between Panama and Valparaiso, in opposition to the Pacific Steam Navigation Company.

The American steamer, "Columbus," said to belong to the Proprietors of the Panama Railroad, and the Hamburg propeller, "Emelie," belonging to some German merchants, have been sent to Central America, with a view to obtain concessions for the conveyance of mails, but as yet no contract has been signed.

By advices lately received from Costa Rica, the Coffee crop this year has been abundant, amounting to about 90,000 quintals, valued at \$1,080,000. It is probable that if a line of steamers is established between Costa Rica and this port, the greater part of next year's crop will be sent to Europe by this route.

Many influential persons from Australia have visited Panama, on their way to Europe, and they gave an opinion in favour of this line as the shortest and easiest of accomplishment, on account of the regularity of the Royal Mail Company's Service bimonthly, between Colon and Southampton, and from the prevalence of the trade winds and constant fine weather, which renders the passage from Sydney or Melbourne and this port, easy and agreeable.

The transit of bullion by the Isthmus from California has increased this year, compared with the amount which passed in 1854, which was \$28,563,662, whereas in 1855, the amount was \$30,671,815.

The following statement of bullion shipped by Royal Mail Steam Packets at Colon during the years 1854 and 1855, will show a balance in favour of the last year.

	1854.	1855.
	dollars.	dollars.
From Peru and Chili ..	6,702,853	6,854,573
From California	3,685,410	5,076,637
From Mexico	1,646,158	1,367,961
From Panama	957,774	513,558
Totals ..	12,992,195	13,812,729

The weight of the British Mails which passed through the British Consulate, to and from Europe, during the last year, amounted to 40,437lbs. weight. The weight during the year 1854, amounted to 42,740lbs.

In consequence of the moderate charge made for the conveyance of coal, by railway, namely, \$7 per ton of 2,240 lbs. in bulk, or \$5 per ton in bags, all the coal required for the Pacific Steam Ship Company is transported across the Isthmus. This would be highly advantageous for any steam company established between this port and Australia.

In the Province of Veraguas, several companies are working some gold mines on the Atlantic coast, which are reported to be very rich. The principal of them, called the Fort Bowen Mine, near Escribanos, is the property of an English company, and the works are carried on with energy and intelligence, and with a fair promise of good results.

In concluding this Report upon the changes making in this State, I am happy to observe that much attention is now given to the cultivation of the soil. The high price of agricultural produce renders the cultivation of maize, coffee, cacao, and rice, very remunerative. This country having been so lately separated from the Central Government, and formed into a Federal State, is still labouring under the inconveniences attending so great a change, but it is hoped that as soon as the country is consolidated, attention will be paid to material improvements, and that by the introduction of labour, and the formation of roads and bridges, greater facilities will be given to the introduction of produce to the capital, and encouragement thus given to the cultivation of the vast territory now lying waste and useless.

February 20, 1856.

PARAGUAY.

Report by Mr. Henderson, Her Majesty's Consul at Assumption, on the Commerce, Industry, Agriculture, and form of Government of the Republic of Paraguay.

THE statistics of the commerce of Paraguay during the year 1855, have only been partially published by the Government.

The Exports and Imports for the months of January, April, May, June, July, August, and September, are all that have hitherto been inserted in the Official Journal.

The value of the Exports for those seven months is placed at 608,800 dollars (£121,000), and of the Imports at 229,000 dollars (£46,000).

Of the amount of Exports, about 230,000 dollars (£46,000) represent Government transactions.

The amounts vary considerably in different months, and an exact estimate of the trade for the whole year cannot therefore be arrived at.

It is, however, known that both the Export and Import Trade fell off in the months of February and March, whereas more than usual activity was displayed in November and December. An estimate not very far from the truth may therefore be formed on the basis of the above seven months, and the amount of Exports for the year valued at 1,000,000 dollars (£200,000), and that of Imports at 400,000 dollars (£80,000).

A comparison of these amounts with those of 1854, as officially published, shows an increase in the value of Exports in 1855, of 222,000 dollars (£44,000), and a decrease in the value of Imports of 185,000 dollars (£37,000).

This remarkable difference in the trade of the two years is attributable to the overstocking of the Import market in 1854, to the abundant crop of tobacco in 1855, and to large shipments of Yárba, or Paraguay tea by the Government, in payment of military stores and war materials.

The value of Imports, as given in the official statistics, is about 25 per cent below the actual market prices, and their amount calculated above at 400,000 dollars for 1855, may be safely raised to 480,000 dollars, whilst the Exports, deducting 400,000 dollars for the Government share, amount to 600,000 dollars. This leaves a balance in favour of the country of 120,000 dollars (£24,000) against a deficit, in 1854, of 220,000 dollars (£44,000).

The principal articles exported during the seven months above quoted were:—

		dollars.		£
Tobacco	valued at	255,000	=	51,000
Cigars	"	11,000	=	2,200
Yerba	"	205,000	=	41,000
Hides	"	83,000	=	16,600
Timber	"	33,500	=	6,700

All the Yerba belonged to the Government; as well as a large portion of the hides and timber, and a small quantity of tobacco.

The Yerba is an acknowledged monopoly, timber is virtually such, and tobacco is the only article of importance from which the country and the trade reap any benefit.

The principal Imports during the seven months were:—

		dollars.		£
Cotton Goods	..	146,000	=	29,200
Woollen Goods	..	33,500	=	6,700
Hardware	..	11,500	=	2,300

These importations are almost entirely of British manufacture, and supplied by British houses in Buenos Ayres.

The prices at which they sell are exceedingly low, the terms of payment protracted, and the risk incurred very great. The only advantage of this trade is the disposal of surplus goods, and the possible chance of a profit on the produce for which they are exchanged.

The following decrees relating to commerce were promulgated during the year 1855:—

1st. A decree, dated 16th January, abolishing the duty of 10 per cent on the exportation of cigars, and raising that of tobacco from 10 to 15 per cent.

This measure is entirely ineffective as a protection to native manufacture, the exportation of cigars being insignificant, whilst the enormous duty on tobacco is calculated seriously to affect the only productive branch of industry in the country.

2nd. A decree, dated 30th January, reducing the Export Duty on tanned hides from 10 to 5 per cent, and raising that on raw hides from 10 to 16 per cent.

3rd. A decree, dated the 12th February, prohibiting the exportation of grain, mandioca, starch (used here as flour), sugar-cane juice, sweetmeats, sugar, and farina, or mandioca meal.

This decree continues in force, but special permits have, from time to time, been granted to favoured individuals to export these articles.

4th. A decree of the 10th August, establishing a Port Charge of 8 dollars on all Buenos Ayrean vessels arriving from that State.

The original cause of the imposition of this differential duty was a decree of this Government, of the 16th October, 1854, abolishing the fees of the Paraguay Consulate in Buenos Ayres, and enjoining Paraguayan vessels to pay no fees to Foreign Consuls in Paraguay.

The consequence was, the imposition by the Government of Buenos Ayres of 8 dollars, or double the amount of Consular Fees on vessels arriving there, without the visa to their papers of the Buenos Ayrean Consul in Assumption, and the retaliation by this Government in the above decree of 10th August.

5th. A decree of the 5th October, enacting some alterations in the Port Regulations.

It requires all ships' papers and passports to be delivered to the Captain of the port, and all correspondence to a Custom-house officer, immediately on the arrival of the vessel, and all passengers' luggage to be taken to the Custom-house for examination.

It enacts that each party having cargo on board a vessel shall procure a permit of discharge.

The vessel is moreover required to obtain a permit to discharge, and a second one to load.

The master of the vessel is required to give surety for the stores he has on board, and is subjected to a double search and examination of the vessel.

The importation free of duty of articles belonging to the crew, and of those intended for private use, is prohibited.

The clandestine importation of any article is punishable by the loss of the article, and a fine on the importer of from 200 to 1,000 dollars.

All cargo is required to be put on board on the same day that it is weighed and examined.

In the petition for a permit to load timber, the quantity, quality, dimensions, and brand are to be stated.

PRUSSIA.

(DANZIG.)

Extract from Report by Consul-General Plaw on the Trade of the Port of Dantzic during the year 1855.

IN the Returns for 1855, it is shown that the aggregate number of vessels was 1,236, with cargoes, which have left our port. Though this number, compared to 1854 is 225 less, yet it would appear that Danzig has had, on the whole, a favourable season. But from the following statement of the different branches of trade, it is evident that this appearance only exists in reference to some few articles; and even in these the result is far behind 1853 and 1854; this arises from short importations during the year, caused, in great part, by the prohibition of exportation from Poland (which has now existed for three years) of all corn—wheat excepted—as also from the concentration of large numbers of troops along the frontiers, neglected state of agriculture, and the influence of weather—which has been very unpropitious during several harvests,—all these causes have very much reduced the import of wheat from Poland, in comparison to other years. The diminution of Imports of wood is to be ascribed to a want of labourers.

Danzig has had no share in supplying provisions for the combined fleets this year, supplies being taken from Denmark, &c.; neither has Danzig been concerned in the interchanging and carrying trade on the Russian frontier; and the carrying business to Poland was not improved by the war. It is the earnest desire of ship-owners here to acquire the right of transit for salt to Russia.

In the year 1852, an application was made, and the promise was given, that the transit trade in salt should not be prevented. At the same time it was represented by the Government to the merchants, that salt was a monopoly of the Polish Government. Notwithstanding, this does not disallow the transit of salt through Poland to Russia; for the Convention, made on the 19th December, 1818, says: “Though it is not permitted to import tobacco or salt into the kingdom of Poland as objects of *trade*, it is yet permitted to convey them to Russia through Poland, under those measures, which the Government of the Kingdom of Poland may consider necessary for preventing a smuggling trade.” There exists no new Act which abolishes this branch of trade; but there is no doubt that it was not permitted on the Polish border either to import salt, or to carry it through; yet the

existing war has rendered it a most welcome article of importation, both in Poland and Russia.

The Pinsk Canal has been during the last twelve months opened for public use by the Russian Government. This canal unites the Vistula, and the Bug, and the Dnieper; by abolishing the border dues between Russia and Poland, the trade on the above line of communication encourages the hope of bringing a closer connection between the west of Europe and the rich Ukraine. The present war, with blockade of St. Petersburg, Riga, and the Ports of the Black Sea, has proved and encouraged the importance of this new channel, as trade with the products of that country was almost solely carried on by its means. This new junction will also tend to improve the trade of Danzig.

By this opening the Importation in 1855 has been about

Ten thousand five hundred quarters of very fine linseed, which article hitherto has but rarely been shipped from hence; further, about—

Twelve thousand hundred weights of tallow quickly found buyers for Belgium and England, with good profit; and about—

Fifteen thousand hundred weights of hemp, of which 5,200 cwts. were shipped, and about 10,000 cwts. remained in winter stock.

Several thousand quarters of linseed, about 10,000 cwts. tallow were detained by an unusually early winter.

The corn trade of last year has, with few exceptions, not proved successful. Imports were very small in comparison with average seasons. Prices here were mostly lower than at Berlin and Stettin, and sometimes even cheaper than in Poland, and yet as high as in England and other countries, which with the assemblage of troops in parts from whence this place is in general supplied with grain, raised prices; and large parcels were rather sent to Berlin, Stettin, Saxony, Thuringia, &c.

The export of grain may be considered as ended on the 1st of September; since then, with the exception of about 5,500 quarters, bought on French account, nothing has been shipped.

Wheat—Last year began with high prices, even after the ample harvest of 1854: and in the first months, and while river navigation was closed, large supplies came from inland, and among these most of the cargoes, which had been detained by the frost on their way from Poland. The most active period was in the months of April and May, when, after the conclusion of the Vienna Conference and recommencement of war in the Baltic, it almost seemed as if the ports of Prussia and Pomerania alone had to provide England. In the months of June and July, prices decreased, and there was less demand from abroad. Since August, when the bad harvest of these provinces and Poland became evident, prices increased in spite of low reports from the foreign markets.

The stock on hand and short supplies of old wheat were sold at far higher prices than were quoted from abroad. The new crop is in every respect defective, yields scarcely a third part of an average harvest, and it is little doubted, but that the exports of next year will be limited to what may be imported from the southern part of Russia.

Rye.—The unprecedented case has happened, that in consequence of a very short harvest, and prohibition of Exports from Poland, with an increased general demand, the market here was bare, and it was found there was scarcely sufficient for the consumption of the Place: we, therefore, very gladly received importations, amounting to about 9,500 quarters from Sweden and Denmark, which, luckily, arrived before the shipping season closed.

Peas, were also a small Import, as there was a very poor yield, consequently, prices too high for shipping; and the supplies were chiefly required for home consumption.

Barley and Oats.—The harvest of these two articles was pretty good, and served to replace in some measure the short growth of wheat, rye, and peas. The country consumption large, and prices continue high.

Linseed.—Some parcels of extraordinary fine quality arrived from Southern Russia, and large Imports are expected next summer; hitherto but little has been cultivated in this neighbourhood.

Rapeseed.—The cultivation of which is yearly increasing. The plant in the spring of 1855 gave prospect of a rich harvest; but shortly before, a continuance of rainy weather set in, so that only one-half to three-quarters of the expected produce could be housed in good condition. About 4,000 quarters were exported; the rest was crushed by oil-millers here.

IMPORTATION of Corn and Grain in 1855.

From.	Wheat.	Rye.	Barley.	Oats.	Peas.	Linseed.	Rapeseed.
	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.
Poland and Russia. .	91,733	..	..	..	..	9,849	2,656
Sweden and Denmark	388	9,193	178	..	..	..	..
Inland, by River ..	51,481	16,191	1,428	5,302	2,352	420	2,793
„ Rail. ..	33,545	16,663	6,069	273	1,953	556	4,011
„ Carriage	10,500	7,350	5,250	2,100	1,050	105	5,250
1855. Total ..	192,647	49,397	12,925	7,675	5,355	10,930	14,710
1854. Total ..	206,052	37,726	16,905	9,051	7,654	3,360	15,634
1853. Total ..	402,822	50,599	16,149	11,340	4,095	2,103	31,563

EXPORTATION of Corn and Grain by Sea in 1855.

To.	Wheat.	Rye.	Barley.	Oats.	Peas and Beans.	Linseed.	Rapeseed.
	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.
Britain	114,060	..	98	..	2,939	2,204	4,000
France	2,772	..	..	..	178	..	..
Holland	40,887	17,442	..	..	829	1,029	41
Belgium	619	..	..	..	84	8,594	..
Denmark	63	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden and Norway	137	294	..	..	13	..	..
America	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Prussia	..	1,860	..	..	..	..	..
1855. Total..	158,543	19,596	98	..	4,043	11,827	4,041
1854. Total..	236,355	19,750	190	..	6,312	1,029	2,158
1853. Total..	509,460	17,871	4,326	..	1,879	1,628	13,135

Stock remaining in Warehouse.

	Wheat.	Rye.	Barley.	Oats.	Peas.	Linseed.	Rapeseed.
	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.
1855	15,445	10,563	1,984	661	325	315	5,250
1854	8,463	4,063	525	1,050	115	1,050	3,780
1853	56,599	5,197	1,249	210	1,228	..	12,211
1852	153,321	6,678	619	525	1,575	11,067	..
1851	150,675	4,651	304	136	2,688	10,951	..
1850	187,456	31,248	3,139	294	2,247	5,764	..

The prices at the end of 1855, were per Quarter:—

	$\frac{s}{}$	$\frac{s}{}$	$\frac{s}{}$	$\frac{s}{}$
Wheat, old,	from 91 to 100.	New,	43 to 74.	
1854 ..	46 to 72.			
Rye ..	59 to 67.			
1854 ..	31 to 36.			
Barley, little,	42 to 44.	Great,	43 to 46.	
1854 ..	25 to 30.	..	23 to 32.	
Oats ..	27 to 32.			
1854 ..	18 to 19.			

Peas	from	s.	s.
	1854	57 to	61.
	„	35 to	37.
Linseed	..	60 to	71.
	1854	No Stock.	
Rapeseed	„	76 to	80.
	1854	67 to	71.

The *Wood* trade of Danzig had no rivalship to fear this year from St. Petersburg, Riga, Wiborg, and other Russian ports; but the contrary was the case with regard to Sweden and Norway; from these causes prices, especially of pine timber, in England, France, Holland, and Belgium were not higher than in the year 1854.

With exception of about 30,000 very fine balks from Volhynia, the majority of timber consisted of middling quality, and but short average lengths.

Masts and Spars.—About 7,500 were imported, and most part of excellent quality; a large number of which was sold for the English and French navy yards. There were shipped

To Britain	..	5,245 pieces,	2,900 more than in 1854.
To France	..	4,622 „	2,084 „
To other countries		565 „	239 „

Among the spars were some fir, which came from the Eastern Provinces of this country, and went to France.

Deck Deals and Deals for the English and French navy, as well as for private trade, were much in request, but the advance of prices was only small.

Four hundred and sixty thousand eight hundred and ninety-seven pieces were exported—39,272 more than in 1854.

Four hundred and seventy-six thousand eight hundred and eleven *Sleepers* were shipped, and demand larger than could be supplied; this number is, 95,740 less than in 1854.

Oak Plank.

40,642 pieces arrived	..	..	17,284 less than in 1854.
49,382 „ were shipped	..	..	8,458 less „
57,152 „ were cut here	..	..	2,945 more „
31,413 „ in stock remained	..	..	2,158 less „

Oak, Straight and Crooked Timber.

23,919 pieces arrived	..	..	4,778 less than in 1854.
21,472 „ were shipped	..	..	4,931 more „
29,370 „ in stock remained	..	..	4,416 more „

Oak Slaves.

12,189 shocks arrived	..	..	12,783 less than in 1854.
11,575 „ were shipped	..	..	1,213 „
about 22,100 „ in stock	..	..	2,400 „

Wainscot logs.—1,490 pieces received; 62 pieces only shipped.

Lathwood.—5,247 fathoms were shipped—143 less than in 1854.

This article was in great request, not sufficient quantity having been worked.

Salted Pork and Beef.—A good business from 1st October, 1854, to 1st April, 1855, was made. Exportation amounted to.

	lbs. English.	
1,703 tierces Pork	318 per tierce.	} 3,781 lbs. the English more than in 1854.
2,268 barrels do.	200 per barrel.	
375 pieces smoked Hams.		
177 kegs tongues,	28 per keg.	
193 tierces beef	304 per tierce.	
20 kegs tongues	26 per keg.	

Seven thousand and fifty-four pigs, and 101 oxen were slaughtered.

Not much profit is expected from the approaching season. Though up to the middle of December a number of pigs came to market, yet since then very few; and slaughtering appears to be over.

Twenty-one thousand cwts. of *Rapeseed* and about 3,000 cwts. *Linseed Oil* were manufactured during last year; of these about 6,000 cwts. rapeseed and about 1,500 cwts. linseed oil were exported for this province; about 4,000 cwts. rapeseed, and 500 cwts. linseed oil, for Berlin, Stettin, and the Rhine; about 8,000 cwts. rapeseed, and about 10,000 cwts. linseed, oil were consumed here and in the neighbourhood; and about 3,000 cwts. rapeseed oil remain on hand.

The price of raw rapeseed oil was in spring from 15 to 16 thalers per cwt.; in autumn and winter from 17 to 19 thalers per cwt. Linseed oil from $14\frac{1}{2}$ to 16 thalers. Rape-cakes were very much demanded by the farmers here, and prices increased from 46 to 75 silbergroschen per cwt.

Spruce-Beer has been a losing business in consequence of the high price of barley, brewers were not able to deliver the keg under 90 to 100 silbergroschen, and in England and Scotland seldom larger proceeds than about 70 to 80 silbergroschen, or about 6s. 10d. to 7s. 6d. sterling could be obtained.

Prices of Bones have been higher than ever before, which is accounted for by short supplies from Russia; it is supposed, when shipments from thence can be made, prices will very much decrease. About 18,000 cwt. were exported and no stock remains.

Freights have fluctuated during the period of shipments, say from 1st April to 31st October, in the following manner:

		Per load timber.			Per qr. wheat.	
		s.	d.	s.	d.	s.
London	from	18	0	to	21	6
Liverpool	"	18	0	"	23	0
Newcastle	"	15	0	"	20	0
Hull	"	16	0	"	18	0
Grangemouth	"	16	0	"	17	0
Leith	"	"	"	"	17	0
Dundee	"	17	9	"	19	0
Dublin	"	21	0	"	23	6
Havre	"	23	frances	to	60	frances, and 15 per last, Wood.
Bordeaux	"	60	"	"	65	"
Toulon	}					
Nantes						
	"	80 frs.		"	"	"

Wages and provisions have been so high that the above freights are not more than sufficient, if the vessels are obliged to return in ballast. As there were seldom a want of freights back, from Liverpool, 12s. 6d. to 14s. per ton. salt, and from Newcastle £8 to £10 per keel coals, this has been a pretty profitable freight through the season, though it is not to be compared with 1853 and 1854.

The number of ships, employed in British trade was 686, chiefly with grain and wood articles, being the staple-commodities shipped from this port. Next appears the Prussian flag, 305 vessels of which went to Britain; indeed, the trade of this place continues to be as from time immemorial in great measure dependant upon Britain. Prussia having no commercial treaty with France, the two countries can have but little connection, and except wine and some few southern Imports, brought in Prussian and other small vessels, there is little exchanged; an exception is however made by shipments of masts and ship building wood for the Royal navy, chiefly in Prussian vessels.

Ship building at this port is extensive, and the build approved of; four ships and one steamboat have left the stocks during the year.

The Prussian fleet consists to-day of the following vessels:

	Name of Vessels.		Guns.
Sailing Frigate	..	Gefion	of 48
" "	..	Thetis	" 63
" Corvette	..	Amazoni	" 12
" "	..	Mercur	" 12
" Schooner	..	Hela	" 3
" "	..	Frauenkob	" 3
Steam Corvet	..	Danzig	" 12
Guardship	..	Barbarossa	" 9
36 Gun Sloops	..	..	72
6 Gun Jolly Boats	..	..	6
Together			213

Government has likewise of late established a building yard and dock, at this time two ships are in course of building, but it is said the place is not found suitable for the purpose, several obstacles offering independent of the shallow water, and sooner or later it will be removed.

There is a navigation school for the instruction and examination of mates and masters of merchant vessels, and a Government school for cadets was here; this was removed last autumn to Berlin.

Hitherto there has been but little encouragement for steam-boats—there are at present only three—used as tugs and for connection between this and Fahrwasser, the outer port.

At the beginning of 1855 the number of vessels, belonging to Danzig were—

101, 3 Steamboats, with 34,601 tons.

4 Vessels were built here.

3 " at other ports.

8 " bought for account of merchants.

Together 15 vessels, including 1 steam-boat, with 3,855 tons.

Eight vessels were lost, including 1 steam-boat, and 3 were sold together, 11 with 3,683 tons.

The number of vessels therefore on the 31st December is: 105 vessels, 3 steamboats with 34,773 tons.

Six vessels are on the stocks, the building of which cannot be completed through want of artificers. The Naval Department here having engaged at high wages a great number of ship carpenters for building and repairing. Thus private ship builders are compelled to refuse fresh orders.

Desertions of crews in foreign countries continue, and it is now considered of little use to take notice of such cases, because deserters are seldom recovered.

The projected building of two iron screw steamers for alternate trips from hence to the east coast of England, has experienced some delay by the prohibition of the exportation of iron from England. In hopes of obtaining a special privilege, a part only of the required quantity has been bought in Belgium.

The results of the *colonial* and *manufacture* trade may be considered upon the whole as profitable.

The chief articles imported have been,

Cwt.			Cwt.		Cwt.
26,972	Coffee,	..	against 19,200 in 1854,	stock remains	4,800
20,386	Rice	..	"	15,800	" 6,000
3,500	Pepper and Pimento	..	"	2,900	" 650
20,089	Raw Cotton	..	"	5,200	" 1,200
13,433	Dye wood	..	"	1,500	" 2,000

The stock of *herrings* at the commencement of the year 1855, was only about 9,000 barrels of Scotch, and about 1,000 barrels *Norwegian* herrings, and these were quickly sold during winter at prices of $8\frac{1}{2}$ to 9 thalers ber barrel, original packing. In the month of May large parcels arrived, when there was a short dull period, but in June the demand revived, and with it also prices; in autumn the price was $9\frac{1}{3}$ to 10 thalers. The whole Imports of *Norwegian* herrings amounted to about 33,500 barrels.

Some cargoes of *Scotch* herrings arriving in spring, were sold at $9\frac{1}{3}$ to $10\frac{1}{3}$ thalers, and a parcel of the first *Matjes* herrings was paid with 14 thalers. Later, large parcels arrived, and were paid with 8 thalers per barrel. *Scotch* herrings, about 4,400 barrels were imported.

Dutch herrings, very few arrived, but being of very fine quality, were sold at $1\frac{1}{2}$ to $2\frac{1}{2}$ thalers per $\frac{1}{16}$ barrel.

The extent of this year's *coal business* has been inferior to that of 1854. Arrivals from England and Scotland were more limited, there being no prospect of demand for the Baltic fleet, and there being a great want of vessels, both in England and Scotland for taking supplies to the fleets.

190 vessels containing 1,128,927 cwts., coals* have arrived against an importation of,

1,296,475 cwt. in 232 vessels, in 1854, equal to	..	..	Lasts.
The stock from 1854 was	..	..	18,344
			2,500
			0,844
Of these were exported, 9			
1. For Prussia	..	9,152 lasts	
2. Poland	..	1,925 "	
3. By rail and consumed	..	6,067 "	
	..		17,144
The stock now remaining is	..	..	3,700
Of these about 3,150 lasts are coals, and			
About 550 " coke.			

* 20 cwt. 32 lbs., Prussian Custom House weight, is equal to one ton English, and $21\frac{1}{2}$ tons are about 7 lasts, Prussian.

Prices here of Smith's and Nut coals varied from 16 to 20 thalers per last.

Machine coals from 17 to 25 thalers; coke, 19 to 21 thalers.

The Import of *iron* amounted to 115,931 cwts. in 31 vessels of various flags, but chiefly Dutch, consisting of 42,840 cwts. raw iron from Scotland, and 73,091, old iron.

In 1854, 70,404 cwts. old iron were imported.

The most part of that old iron came from Holland, from Poland, and but a few cargoes from England.

Prices paid were, from 19 to 23 guilders per 3 cwts.

The communication between this place and Poland was very limited; not more than 22 Gabars (Polish built vessels), towed by three steamboats, employed for this purpose, notwithstanding there was no want of freights for them.

In 1854, 54 of these vessels arrived.

The total transport by the 22 Gabars consisted of about 2,960 cwts., sundry goods, 35 barrels cement, and 6,390 barrels herrings.

The depth upon the bar was during the year, 17 feet, within the bar, 33 feet, with little variation.

Average exchange of three months bills for the year was 197 $\frac{1}{4}$ silbergroschen per £1 sterling.

31st December, 1855.

SARDINIA.

(GENOA.)

Copy of Despatch from Mr. Brown, Her Majesty's Consul at Genoa, and dated 19th January, 1856, with reference to the Trade of that Port during the years 1854-5.

I HAVE the honour to enclose a comparative Statement of the British, French, United States, Austrian, Spanish, and Neapolitan vessels, which entered this port in 1854 and 1855.

I regret to say the war has had a very unfavourable effect upon the commerce of Genoa during the year 1855, and we have come in for our share of it. Trade is at this moment in a very depressed state, save in British coal, coke, and railway iron, all of which are absolute necessities, and of them we retain our monopoly, as also in tin, zinc, copper, yellow-metal, and copper-sheathing. The great Leukmanèer Railway, which will require from us much iron, progresses slowly, although it is, doubtlessly, the most important undertaking of the nature in Europe; and more especially beneficial to Britain, as it will lead to forming the shortest path to India.

Some two months since, there was a great scarcity of metallic currency, never previously known in Genoa, and the general pressure for money still exists, though in a moderated form. Immense sums in gold and silver (principally, the latter) were forwarded to the Neapolitan States.

There has been no alteration in the Tariff of Customs during 1855; but on the 4th of this month a Bill was presented to the Chamber of Deputies, proposing to make reductions in the tariff on gutta percha, rails, and cast-iron chairs for rails, pig lead, iron in bars, tin, zinc, and copper.

As compared with 1854, there has been, in 1855, a slight increase in the import of indigo and cochineal.

The import of raw cotton has increased 11,578 bales. In coke and coals there has been an increased import from England of about 10,000 tons, and the present deposit is about 36,600 tons.

Irish linen always commands a ready sale; but English manufactured cottons and woollens are heavy on hand.

Our cutlery and crockery are more and more sought after; indeed, the latter is almost a monopoly.

The export of olive oil has decreased greatly. The importation of linseed oil has decreased cwt. 5,676. The imports of salt codfish, pilchards, and herrings have also fallen off very greatly.

The average rate of exchange has been from, francs 24.90 to francs 25.20 per £ sterling.

The town of Genoa is still rapidly increasing, and the new streets which are being laid out, are much widened.

The navy has been augmented and considerably improved in its equipment; and the new steamers, purchased in England, have been very serviceable in forwarding stores, &c., to the Crimea.

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT between the years 1854 and 1855, of ships and their relative tonnage, which entered the Port of Genoa belonging to

			Entered.		Tonnage.
<i>Great Britain.</i>	In 1854	..	292	..	64,342
	1855	..	260	..	76,819
	Decrease	..	32	Increase	12,477
<i>France.</i>	In 1854	..	470	..	62,592
	1855	..	300	..	56,742
	Decrease	..	170	Decrease	5,650
<i>United States.</i>	In 1854	..	44	..	15,094
	1855	..	46	..	21,914
	Increase	..	2	Increase	6,820
<i>Austria.</i>	In 1854	..	68	..	15,840
	1855	..	30	..	7,874
	Decrease		38	Decrease	7,966
<i>Spain.</i>	In 1854	..	176	..	15,208
	1855	..	108	..	7,874
	Decrease		68	Decrease	7,334
<i>Two Sicilies.</i>	In 1854	..	303	..	79,476
	1855	..	272	..	70,692
	Decrease		31	Decrease	8,784

No Russian vessel has entered the port in 1855; two are still here unsaleable and dismantled.

With regard to the Neapolitan and French vessels, it must be remarked that their steamers are chiefly employed for the conveyance of passengers, and but little for the transaction of mercantile affairs.

In 1855, there were 155 Neapolitan steamers, tonnage 55,508 and 202 French steamers, tonnage 48,632, the latter almost exclusively for passengers, and the conveyance of mails to Leghorn, Civita Vecchia, Naples, and Malta.

SPAIN.

(BARCELONA.)

Extract from Report by Mr. Baker, Her Majesty's Consul at Barcelona on the Trade of that port during the year 1854.

THE value of the British produce brought in British vessels has been reduced to less than one half the value of 1854, and that the same reduction has been experienced by the Swedish and Norwegian shipping, though much more sensibly, and to a very great extent, by the French shipping, which has lost one-third of its vessels, and nearly one-fifth of the value of its cargoes.

The Prussian and American (United States) flags have doubled both their ships and the value of their cargoes, those of Tuscany, Naples and Holland, have been greatly diminished, but on referring to the Spanish Trade, it appears that the falling off in the shipping of other nations has materially assisted it, for a considerable increase will be found as well in the Imports as in the Exports, but particularly in the latter, a fact which can easily be explained by the great exportation during 1855 of wine and grain to the French ports, not only for domestic consumption, but for ultimate shipment abroad.

I am also bound this year to call notice to the visible transfer of the carrying trade of British produce shipped at British ports for Barcelona, from our vessels to those of other countries, for out of 42 Swedish and Norwegian arrivals during 1855, no less than 32 of them, of 8,560 tons burthen, came from English ports and brought 12,000 tons of coal and coke, and out of 26 Prussian arrivals, 25 with 8,500 tons burthen came from England with 12,600 tons of coal and coke, besides 5 Mecklenburgh vessels of 1,160 tons with 1,700 tons of coals and coke; 4 Danish of 760 tons with 1,000 tons of similar British produce; 2 Portuguese of 300 tons with 400 tons coals; 3 Dutch of 390 tons with 654 tons coals, and even 15 of the 34 French vessels which arrived during the last year measuring 1590 tons, brought to Barcelona 3000 tons of coals, coke, and machinery.

The return for the Vice Consular ports of Tarragona, Villanueva, and Mataro, shows no striking alteration when compared with that of 1854, with the exception of the further improved condition of Spanish trade during the past year.

Upon the whole, however, the general result of the Return for 1855, cannot be considered really unfavorable to any other flag but that of England whose vessels are becoming every year more

scarce at this port, and whose Exports are brought to it in foreign bottoms, the freights being consequently earned by foreign merchants.

The British produce brought to Barcelona during the last year has been mostly coal and coke, as but very few cargoes of machinery were received. This falling off must be attributed to the great stagnation that prevailed among the cotton and other manufacturers during a greater part of the year owing to the sudden irruption of Carlist bands into Catalonia, to the very unsatisfactory state of political matters throughout the whole of Spain, and to the constant difficulties raised here by workmen of all the factories. These causes have had a similar effect on most of the public works, and the lines of railway expected to be actively carried on during the year have merely continued their operations in a very partial manner. Hence the few cargoes of railway materials when compared with the Return for 1854, and hence the reduced consumption altogether of British produce during 1855.

Hopes are now entertained of French Companies coming forward to assist in opening out the country from Madrid to Saragossa, and from Barcelona to Perignan, but this for the present is merely conjectural. A contract has, however, been lately made with the Spanish Government by a private Company of this city to establish telegraphic lines of communication between this city and France on the one side, and this city and Saragossa, where it would meet the Madrid line on the other, which, when carried into effect will be most beneficial both to the trading and to the general interests of Barcelona.

Before concluding, I must allude to the great alarm and excitement that has prevailed in this district during the last six weeks owing to the proposed alterations in the tariff recently brought forward by the Minister of Finance at Madrid, which would unquestionably have opened a wider field to the importation of foreign manufactured goods, and therefore would have considerably reduced the sale of the produce of the Barcelona mills, but a deputation of persons of influence of all classes having been sent to Madrid to treat with the Government on the subject, it appears that matters have been satisfactorily adjusted, and that the industrial classes have regained their quiet, probably from the conviction that the proposed alteration connected with their trade will not be carried into effect, at least, for the present.

SPAIN,

(BILBAO.)

Extract from Commercial Report by Mr. Consul Brackenbury on the Trade of the Port of Bilboa, during the year 1855.

DURING the year 1855, 195 British vessels entered the ports within this Consular district. In the return of the Port of Bilbao it appears that the number of Spanish vessels entered is 906, with an aggregate tonnage of 39,745 tons, 6,166 men, and whose invoice value of cargoes is estimated at £870,102 sterling. In this aggregate are numbered two Spanish screw steamers which were built in France, and which were purchased at the beginning of the last year, are become Spanish vessels, and are employed in making voyages from Bayonne to Santander and back, touching at San Sebastian and Bilbao, taking in and discharging cargoes at each port, and conveying passengers. Another small paddle steamer of 25 tons of English build, and which plies between this port and that of Santander, conveying passengers and cargo, is also calculated in the aggregate.

The several voyages inwards of these steamers gives a total of 100 vessels with 3,054 tons, 748 men, and of £34,892 invoice value of cargoes.

The several voyages outwards of the same gives a total of 100 vessels, 3,054 tons, 748 men, and of £21,789 invoice value of cargoes.

Deducting these totals in steamers from the gross amount of Spanish vessels, it would appear, that 806 vessels with 36,691 tons, 5,418 men, and whose invoice value of cargoes is estimated at £835,210 have entered this port, and that 748 vessels with 40,297 tons, 5,537 men, and with £376,731 invoice value of cargoes have left this port.

Of these 47 Spanish vessels with 4,658 tons, 410 men, and whose invoice value of cargoes is estimated at £289,650, have been employed in a direct trade from ports of the United Kingdom to Bilbao, the Imports consisting principally of cinnamon, yarns, machinery, hardware, medicines, chain cables, anchors, pig iron, iron nails, plate and hoop iron, linens, woollen and silk textures and coals.

83 Spanish vessels with 9,770 tons, 772 men, and whose invoice value of cargoes is estimated at £157,676 have also left this port, for ports in the United Kingdom. The Exports consisting principally of wheat, flour, copper ore, lead, madder and liquorice,

The importations from the Island of Cuba and .Puerta Rico, have consisted during the last year of 6,201 boxes of sugar, 415 barrels, and 511 sacks of coffee, 61 sacks cocoa, 609 pipes of white brandy, and 484 quintals or 440 cwt. dye woods. The Exports to the same, consisted principally of flour, wine, preserved meats and chick peas (Garbanzos). Two Spanish vessels have imported from

Buenos Ayres, 8,504 dressed hides. Three Spanish vessels have imported 4,252 sacks cocoa, and 12 seroons indigo from La Guaira.

The Import trade from France, consists of porcelain, silks, hardware, timber dye woods, fancy articles and toys, dressed skins and medicines. The Export trade consists of wheat, flour, wine, iron ore, and wool.

The Dutch vessels generally Import tobacco from Holland, or timber, hardware, glass and toys from Hamburg. These vessels have Exported wheat and flour for ports in England or France, and chesnuts for their own country.

The Danish vessels imported cod fish and bait from Iceland. Two left in ballast, one took a cargo of flour, the other, a part cargo of lead (about 454 cwt.), for England.

The Norwegian vessels imported cod fish, bait, and deal boards, three left in ballast. One took a cargo of wheat to England, and the other a similar cargo to France.

The Swedish vessel imported timber and deals, and left in ballast for St. Ubes.

The Peruvian vessels imported guano, and took a part cargo of iron and wine for Callao, calling at Bordeaux.

The increased number of French vessel in 1855, as compared with 1854, is to be attributed to the extensive shipments of wheat and flour.

I subjoin a return of the cod fish imported into Bilbao during the last year. In my commercial report for the year 1854, I inclosed a return of the Imports of that article, and made some observations on the decrease in the Imports from the British fisheries of Newfoundland.

	Cwt.		
	4,920 in Spanish bottom	..	4,920 Newfoundland fish.
	10,127 in ditto.	..	10,127 Scotch fish.
	153,927 in ditto.	}	154,673 Norwegian fish.
	746 in Norwegian bottom		
179,883	5,725 in Spanish bottom	}	10,168 Iceland fish.
	4,443 in Danish bottom		

It will be observed that on the whole there is an increase of Importation as compared with the year 1854, of 166,182 cwt., attributed in the first place, to the abundant fishery in Norway during the last season, which lowered the invoice value; secondly, to the increased demand of that article in the provinces of Castile in consequence of the great sales which have been there made of wheat and flour.

Of fish imported from the British fisheries of Newfoundland, as compared with the year 1854, the return shows a decrease of 5,510 cwt., which must be partly attributed to the small quantity of fish caught, which raised the invoice value. On fish imported from Iceland, there is an increase of 6,142 cwt. On Scotch fish there is an increase of 5,082 cwt., or of more than double the whole quantity imported in 1854.

I beg to subjoin a return of the quantity of wheat and flour Exported during the last year from the ports of Bilbao, Sanatoña Santander and Suances, to England, France and the Island of Cuba.

The wheat, is, as I stated in my commercial report of last year, mostly the produce of the Provinces of Castile. This proves the immense resources of this country, and accounts for the saying so generally heard for the last few months, "Agua y sol y guerra en Sebastopol." Rain and sunshine and war in Sebastopol.

Countries to which departed.	Wheat			Flour.		
	Farregas.	Quarters.	Value in £ Sterling. £ s. d.	Arrobas.	Cwt.	Value in £ sterling. £ s. d.
England	725,829	136,818 $\frac{3}{4}$	451,644 7 10 $\frac{1}{2}$	3,508,659	795,190	840,747 15 2 $\frac{1}{2}$
France	347,704	65,542 $\frac{1}{4}$	216,357 13 11 $\frac{1}{2}$	1,095,145	248,197	262,416 12 1 $\frac{1}{4}$
Cuba	..	..	.. ..	2,335,567	529,318 $\frac{3}{4}$	559,644 6 0 $\frac{3}{4}$
TOTALS	1,073,533	202,361	668,002 1 10	6,939,371	1,572,705 $\frac{3}{4}$	1,662,808 13 8

The calculations are made at £3 6s. 0 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. being the average price of 1st Class Wheat, per imperial quarter of 8 bushels, during the year.

On Flour, at £1 1s. 1 $\frac{3}{4}$ d., the average price of Firsts, per cwt. during the year.

In my Report of last year, I enclosed a return of vessels built the borders of this river from January, 1849, to December 1854. During the last year 21 vessels have been built and launched, the tonnage of which amounts to 2,735 tons.

As a further proof of the increase of Importation during the last year as compared with 1854, I would state that the duties paid to the Custom House, in 1854, amounted to reals vellon 16,937,140 or about £169,371. The duties paid in 1855, amount, to reals vellon 18,025,354, or about £180,253. Increase in 1855, reals vellon 1,088,214, or about £10,882.

SIAM.

(BANGKOK.)

Extract from despatch from Mr. Bell, dated Bangkok 12th of February, 1856, and inclosed in despatch from Sir John Bowring to the Earl of Clarendon.

IT is with great satisfaction that I have the honour to inform you that ten vessels, with British colours, have arrived at this port since the date of the Treaty being signed.

It is worthy of note that not one of these vessels was sent by an English firm. Five were sent by Mussulmans residing in Bombay, and the remainder (with the exception of one sent by Messrs. Heard of Canton) being chartered by Chinese merchants.

That some radical change was necessary in Siam, before your Excellency's arrival, will be proved from the fact that since 1844 the exports of sugar have decreased from 300,000 piculs to 80,000. The chief cause of this diminution has, doubtless, been the want of capital amongst the Chinese cultivators, but there is as little doubt that the grinding and ever-varying taxes to which they were subject contributed in a very great measure to cause the abandonment of sugar-mills and plantations.

But I have no hesitation in saying that when the Chinese perceive that they will have a fixed duty to pay, and that that duty cannot be changed at the option of any one—when this is fully understood, the Chinese will return to this their favourite occupation. When British capital and British machinery are brought to bear upon the production of sugar, the increase must be more rapid than the decrease has been. The sugar-mills in Siam are of the worst description, nearly a third of the sugar being lost in the process of boiling. From this may be imagined the loss in their rude system of extracting the juice.

With regard to rice, the necessity of some change, if not so apparent, was quite as urgent. Taxation in every form has increased during the last few years, so that few natives cultivate more ground than is absolutely necessary. Some few nobles have entered upon the cultivation of rice on a large scale, but the amount of grain that they can produce will have but little effect upon the market. The new Treaty will, however, have a great influence in inducing the majority of the poorer class to cultivate, by affording them the opportunity of obtaining a remunerative price for their grain. The exports during last year amounted to about 200,000 piculs; and at the present moment vessels in the harbour are preparing to load 100,000 piculs. Several rice-cleaning machines having been ordered from America, the exportation of rice next year will, in all probability, far exceed that of last year. The present price is 65 cents. per picul for good rice, but it is gradually rising.

About two-thirds of the available ground in Siam is at present uncultivated. This is, for sugar and rice, perhaps the finest soil in the world.

Pepper, which is next in rank, is only produced at Chantaburi. This has also fallen off in quantity, owing to the exactions levied upon the Chinese.

The port of Chantaburi will, before long, engross much of the trade with Siam, affording, as it does, greater facilities than Bangkok for shipping the produce of the whole Cambodian coast. Should it do so, a beneficial effect will be produced, but otherwise I fear it is too far from the centre of trade to be influenced by the Treaty.

Cotton is produced largely in the northern districts. This article is all sent from Siam to Hainan. Great expense is incurred in bringing it to Bangkok. This arises from the want of some machinery for compression. In fact, no pressure is employed, and, as a natural consequence, the expenses of transit are greatly increased. One or two hydraulic presses would, however, obviate this difficulty.

Hemp is at present only grown for home consumption, but I am given to understand—for I have not myself visited this district—that nothing but a demand is wanted for hemp to be produced in any quantity. The price is 12 ticals, or 7·20 dollars, per picul.

Teak timber will be a great source of trade between Siam and Singapore and China. To carry on this trade successfully it will be necessary to penetrate to the forests, and the Siamese have great objections to foreigners entering the Laos country for any purpose.

Large quantities of teak have come down since I last had the honour of writing to your Excellency; shipbuilding has, in consequence, recommenced with vigour. It is a remarkable fact that there is not a single junk building in Bangkok. The Chinese appear to have entirely given up their trust in junks, and square-rigged vessels have engrossed the whole trade with China. Only one large junk has arrived from China during the monsoon—a conclusive proof of what I have just stated.

With regard to the other articles of export produced in Siam, such as cardamums, gamboge, stick lac, &c., I do not think that there will be much increase in trade. Indigo is produced, but of a very inferior quality. Coffee will require some years to mature itself, for at the present time there is not a plantation with bearing trees in the kingdom.

Merchants settling in Siam will find that a direct trade with England will be the most profitable that they can engage in. Several English merchants in Singapore have perceived this, and intend to commence this trade as soon as the new Treaty comes into force.

The opium farmer, who is the most enterprising merchant in Siam, has determined to send some ships to England, and it would not astonish me to see the direct trade, once very great, reopened by a Siamese subject, and with Siamese vessels.

In concluding this short review of the trade and prospects of Siam, I would beg to state that, as the period of the ratification of the Treaty approaches, everything wears a most cheering appearance, and that the Treaty negotiated by your Excellency will be the means of raising Siam to a high position among the nations of the East.

SPAIN.

(CARTHAGENA.)

Report by Mr. Consul Turner on the Trade of the District of
Carthageria. 1856.

CARTHAGENA is the chief port of the Province of Murcia, and is considered by most nautical men to be the best and safest in the Mediterranean Sea. It is capable of containing a very large fleet, and is easy of access. There is a Government Arsenal and Lazaretto, and every facility is offered to vessels arriving in distress or otherwise. The population, by the last census, would appear to be about 18,000, including Government employes. The communication by sea is regular, there being steamers constantly plying between Marseilles, Cadiz, and intermediate ports, from which the inhabitants derive the greatest benefit. Up to the present there are no railways, therefore the land transit remains as heretofore; yet it is right to mention that the local Government have made new and repaired the old roads in various parts of the province, which renders the conveyance of merchandise to and from the ports of embarkation comparatively easy, and, with the railway from Madrid to Albacete, brings this port within forty hours from that capital. The imports and exports have been greatly on the increase since the year 1850, with the exception of the year 1855, which is to be accounted for by the very high freights demanded for the conveyance of the principal importations, coke and coal, and as the mineral of this districts is not of the first class, the smelter was not enabled to proceed with a profit. Since the declaration of peace the mining interests have greatly improved, and there is an animus in the speculator that has been for some time dormant, the result of which will prove of the greatest benefit to importers and smelters. Lead ore abounds in the surrounding mountains, which is smelted in the immediate neighbourhood, and exported to France, England, and a small portion to the United States. The lead is allowed to contain two ounces of silver per Spanish quintal for exportation free of duty, but if an excess, 5 per cent. is exacted. Copper ore is found, but not in considerable quantities, yet of late the miner has been more successful in his discoveries. The ore is invariably embarked for Swansea: also iron-stone for Newcastle-on-Tyne.

The foregoing may be considered the principal and staple exportations. During the years 1851 and 1855 there were great exportations of barley for the East. The ports of Aguilas and Almazarron are the only other ports in the district that have a custom-house, &c., and are of the fourth class. The imports and exports are of the same classification as at Carthageria. The province of Murcia contains an area of 1,026 square miles, and a population of 283,540; is of a most congenial climate; produces trees and plants of the most

temperate zones, as well as a great number of those that belong to hot climates ; also hemp, flax, every species of capsicum, oil and silk ; the produce of the latter consisting on an average of 150,000 lbs. annually, which is partly manufactured in the city of Murcia, and the remainder exported to France. The flax is of a superior quality, and from which the Spanish Government draws its supplies, and is highly appreciated throughout the south of Spain. The greater part of the woollen and cotton manufactured goods are brought from Barcelona, which, to a great extent, has superseded that branch of commerce with England. Colonial importations are small, and only for the consumption of the province and adjacent country.

GUATEMALA.

Report by Mr. Vice-Consul Hall on the Trade of the Republic of Guatemala.

GUATEMALA is divided into the following departments and districts, viz., departments of Guatemala, Sacatepequez, Quezaltenango, Totonicapam, Suchitepequez, Solola, Huehuetenango, Chimaltenango, Escuintla, Santa Rosa, Peten, Jutiapa, Chiquimula, and Verapaz; and the districts of Amatittan, San Marcos, and Yzabal. They send 44 deputies to the Assembly—Guatemala sending 8, Sacatepequez 5, Quezaltenango and Chiquimula 4 each, and all the rest 2 deputies each, with the exception of Verapaz, which sends 3, and Solola, San Marcos, Yzabal, and Jutiapa, which send 1 each. The Chapter of the Cathedral, the University, the High Court of Justice, the Economical Society, and the Tribunal of Commerce, are also represented in the Assembly. They send each 2 deputies.

The population of this Republic has been computed at about 850,000 inhabitants; but no regular census has ever been taken, and the ascertaining the population is very difficult. About two-thirds of the inhabitants are Indians, and the rest coloured people (Ladinos), and white; of which last the number is very insignificant, but the coloured people are very numerous. Of Negroes there is a very small number. The whites are mostly proprietors of estates, where horned cattle, brought from the States of Honduras and Nicaragua, are grazed, fattened, and sold at a large profit. These estates also produce sugar, and the usual produce of farms in other parts of the world. Many of the whites are also engaged in trade, and are shopkeepers; and amongst these traders are a large number of European Spaniards—every year fresh immigrants coming from Spain to join their relations here, and follow the same calling. The coloured people are generally mechanics and retail shopkeepers; the Indians are the cultivators of the soil, and, in general, the agricultural labourers.

The military force is as follows, in time of peace :

				Officers.	Men.
In the capital .	..	..	..	68	550
In other towns	..	..	..	57	1,000
				125	1,550

In case of war, forces are raised throughout all the Republic, when as many as 10,000 men might be collected.

The religion is the Roman Catholic. Some years ago religious toleration was decreed by the Federal Government of Central America; but since the disappearance of the Federation, the State Governments formerly composing it have not made any enactments legalising the public celebration of divine worship by persons of a different persuasion to that of the Roman Catholic. An exercise of any other religion, unless made with great privacy, might subject the parties attempting so to do to serious trouble, annoyance, and probably persecution, owing to the ignorance and fanaticism of the priests and the lower orders.

The revenues of the Republic for 1855, are :

	Dolls.
Custom-house duties	287,558
Tonnage	2,415
Impost on tobacco, gunpowder, &c.	3,925
Interior taxes	58,880
Impost on cattle killed for market	18,324
Stamps	9,874
Sale of waste lands, and wood-cutting	10,721
Post Office revenue	1,923
Excise on rum distilled from sugar-cane	248,677
Ditto on "Chica," a fermented juice drawn from a species of stone-fruit	57,246
	699,543

The ports of entry in the Republic of Guatemala are, San José de Guatemala on the Pacific, Santo Tomas in the Bay of Honduras, and Yzabal in the Gulf Dulce. There is a small population at the entrance of the River Dulce, where vessels of too large a draught of water to enable them to pass the bar, discharge their cargoes; this place is called Livingston, and merchandize so discharged at Livingston is reshipped in small craft which convey it up the river to Yzabal, in the Gulf Dulce, but Livingston is not a port of entry. The port of San José de Guatemala, which has only been established about two years, has been very inconvenient for shipping and landing, and also from the unhealthiness of the place, and the sickness brought on by the stagnant waters that collect there, and also to the want of fresh water, so that it is contemplated to establish a new port at a place called the Bar of San Luis, in the Department of Sacatepequez, and to the westward of Masatenango. And as soon as the necessary buildings are erected, this will be carried into execution, a decree having been already issued, declaring the "Barra de San Luis" a port of entry.

San José de Guatemala is at present the port on the Pacific in this Republic, and it lies in north latitude $13^{\circ} 57'$, and in west longitude $90^{\circ} 46'$. When vessels are lying at anchor, the double-peaked volcano of Antigua Guatemala bears north to west, half west, and the Volcano de Fuego north, half east.

No better denomination can be given to it than that of an open roadstead, and one of a very bad description. The coast is very clear, and the parallel runs east to west. The anchorage is about three-quarters of a mile from the shore, in eleven to fifteen fathoms of water; the soundings of loose sand, so that it is not uncommon for vessels to drag their anchors. The swell breaking on the shore is very strong at some fifty fathoms from the beach, for which it is necessary to use a

girl line for landing and leaving the shore, choosing the period for so doing before ebb-tide, because, at flood-tide, the surf breaks over the beach and fills the boats with water. The currents are very strong, and vary at every change of the moon, and, occasionally, variations are to be observed in them within a few hours, say from east to west, and from west to east, changing four or five times during the six hours. From the months of November to February the sea is generally calm, the currents cease, and shipping and landing is comparatively easy. During these months the north wind may last some days, but the sea-breeze and the north-west wind prevail.

In March, the seas commence, which are denominated there "Marziales," meaning Equinoctial, at the full of the moon, and the ebb and flow of the tide, extend to 90 yards, and at flood tide the swell is so heavy that it dashes itself on the beach to the distance of from 100 to 120 yards.

After the month of March, the sea becomes calm until the month of July, and, in general, landing and shipping can be effected without difficulty. From July to December, the sea becomes very rough, the currents run from east to west, until the sea-breeze sets in at about 11 A.M. There are strong winds from the south-east, which generally commence at from 10 to 11 at night, and leave off early in the morning. This wind and current is so strong, that in a gale which lasted from the 22nd till the 23rd of October, 1852, the Hamburg brig "Triton," which was anchored at Iztapa ($8\frac{1}{2}$ miles to the east of San José), dragged her anchor 15 miles to the westward, and, having two anchors out, lost one of them, weighing 20 quintals. During these months, it would be advisable for captains of vessels to anchor at the distance of $1\frac{1}{4}$ miles from the shore, and if the wind should come round from the south, it would be well for them to get under way, there being soundings of 17 and 19 to 22 fathoms, about nine miles off.

The population of this port is about 300, and it is not probable it will thrive or increase, for the reasons already given—viz., the unhealthiness of the locality, and the sickness occasioned by stagnant waters, and the want of fresh water.

It has no trade, only two or three years having elapsed since it was established on this spot; it having been removed from Yztapa, where the port previously was. There are deposits of sugar and rum, for the supplying of the shipping, and for trading, when there may be opportunities for so doing. Salt is likewise procured at a place called Las Salinas, in that neighbourhood. There is no water communication with the interior, but there are tolerable roads for carts, and even chaises, to the town of Escuintla, and from thence to the city of Guatemala. Escuintla is about 14 leagues from San José, and by providing for them beforehand, fresh meat, fruits, herbs, and vegetables might be procured for the supply of vessels touching at the port; but I am given to understand that it would not be practicable to obtain these supplies from any other quarter. No means are to be found here for the repairing and refitting of vessels.

SANTO TOMAS DE GUATEMALA.

The Port of Santo Tomas is one of the best in Central America, being entirely sheltered from the north-easterly winds; it is spacious, and of easy entrance, having sufficient depth of water for the largest vessels. It is about six miles in depth, the same in width, and about two and a-half across the entrance, the westernmost point of which

lies south-by-east of Point Monabique, and distant about fifteen miles. The entrance is quite clear, and vessels of from twelve to fifteen feet draught of water can anchor within a few fathoms of the town of Santo Tomas, situated at the bottom of the bight. It is completely sheltered by the hills that surround it, which are everywhere covered with a dense forest. Near the sea the land is low, with the exception of the spot where the town stands, which is a flat of some extent, a few feet above the level of the bay, where the variation of the tide does not exceed two feet. This town was the commencement of operations of the Belgian colony, in 1843; several large buildings were constructed, and the streets laid out with some regularity, and considerable sums were expended in clearing lands, &c., but, owing to mismanagement, and an unfortunate selection of persons that were sent out as colonists, the company failed in its attempt, and now the greater part of the edifices are in the most dilapidated state, without the remotest prospect of being repaired or renewed. The population, at one time, rose to about 600, the greater part of which were colonists, but probably it is not now half this number, many of the immigrants having returned, others have sought shelter in the interior of the country, and a considerable number died at Santo Tomas in the most abject misery. An attempt was made to cut a road from the town to the interior, to meet that which goes from Yzabal to Guatemala, distance about 20 leagues, and another to the River Motaqua, 9 leagues in length; but neither have ever been made useful, although large sums have been expended on them: consequently, the only present means of intercourse between Santo Tomas and the interior of the Republic is by water to Yzabal, which is effected by schooners and small craft in a few hours. Vessels from England, bringing goods for the interior, come direct to Santo Tomas, where they enter and discharge their cargoes, either landing them at the Custom-house Stores there, or transshipping them to the schooners that are employed for the purpose of conveying them to Yzabal. Some seven or eight years since, from 10 to 15 vessels from Europe arrived yearly at this port, some of them loading mahogany, and other produce of the country, for the homeward voyage; but within a few years, and since the importation of goods by the Pacific ports, the trade through Santo Tomas has considerably fallen off, and during the past year only 7 vessels have come from Europe to this port and Livingston. The Custom-house at Santo Tomas is dependent on that of Yzabal. In like manner, the chief military and civil authority there, with a garrison of 25 men, is under the immediate orders of the Commandante-General and Corregidor of the District, who also resides at Yzabal. Santo Tomas and its neighbourhood can boast of no trade beyond the few articles required for so reduced a population, the labouring part of which occupies itself in the cultivation of yams and plantains, for their consumption and for sale on the coast.

LIVINGSTON.

The village of Livingston is situated at the mouth of the River Dulce, with Point Monabique bearing from it at the north-east, distant 12 miles, and the Port of Santo Tomas about 10 miles. This village consists of about 70 huts, with a population of 450, chiefly Caribs, who occupy both sides of the river's entrance. This Settlement was founded in the year 1832, by Caribs from the adjacent coasts of Omoa and Truxillo, but originally from the French West India Islands. The

men are principally employed in the mahogany works along the coast and about Belize, and the women cultivate the soil, which produces yams, casave, plantains, pine-apples, &c., in sufficient abundance to meet their own wants, and to exchange for fish, &c., which is in great abundance and variety.

At the entrance to the Dulce, a bar of sand, about half-a-mile in breadth, with at most six feet water, impedes the navigation of the river, except by small schooners, by which all the trade between Yzabal and Belize is carried on. The removal of the bar, there is no doubt, could be easily effected, in which case vessels drawing 12 or 15 feet would be able to go up the river to Yzabal, as there is no other impediment. Vessels direct from Europe occasionally anchor outside the bar, where they can do so with safety (instead of going to Santo Tomas), in which case they have to be entered at the Custom-house, as there is no revenue officer at Livingston beyond a "guarda," whose business it is to seal the hatches of the schooners as they come in. At the distance of 25 miles up the River Dulce, and through the Galfete, is situated the Fort of San Felipe, and the entrance of the Lake of Yzabal, where an officer is stationed with a double force of eight to ten soldiers, for the purpose of examining the passports of passengers, and passes of vessels going to and fro. Two guns are mounted at this fort, which commands a considerable length of the river by which vessels approach it. The town of Yzabal is distant 15 miles, bearing about south-west from it on the opposite side of the lake, a fine expanse of water, with from six to eight fathoms depth to within a short distance from the shores, which are thickly wooded and hilly, with scarce any cultivation.

YZABAL.

The town of Yzabal is situated on the south coast of the Lake, in latitude $15^{\circ} 24' 44''$ north, and longitude $89^{\circ} 6' 15''$ west. It is surrounded on all sides, except that which faces the lake, by high land covered with dense forest. The climate is warm, humid, and generally considered unhealthy. Its population is about 700, including the garrison and prisoners, the former being 50 or 60, and the latter at present about 30. The importations from Belize, Havana, the United States, and Europe, have been, till within the last few years, entirely made by this port, but the facilities of importing by the Pacific coast will, in all probability, cause the trade here to diminish yearly.

It appears by the shipping and trade returns already furnished for the year 1855, that the importations in this Republic have, as was anticipated, increased during that year, which may be attributed to the unusual large crop of cochineal in 1854. The importations last year, as it appears by the statements of the Custom-house employés, as compared with those of the previous year, are about 50 per cent. more, they amounting in 1855 to 1,206,210 dollars, whereas in 1854 they only reached the sum of 826,481 dollars.

The following statement shows the amount of the importations and exportations here during the last five years. viz. :—

	Importation.	Exportation.
	\$	\$
1851	1,581,884	1,404,000
1852	976,943	868,550
1853	873,831	599,047
1854	826,481	2,033,300
1855	1,206,210	1,282,891
	5,465,349	6,187,788

The countries and places from whence said importations have been made, during this period of five years, are as follows, viz. :

	By the Atlantic.	By the Pacific.	Total.
	\$	\$	\$
Germany	113,608	135,479	249,087
Belize	670,492	..	670,492
Belgium	93,966	52,996	146,962
California	..	24,161	24,161
Chile	..	645	645
Costa Rica	..	21,777	21,777
Spain	99,305	85,414	184,719
State of Salvador	..	10,546	10,546
The United States	107,604	54,461	162,065
Havana	152,942	..	152,942
France	562,670	259,476	822,146
England	2,092,157	927,650	3,019,807
	3,892,744	1,572,605	5,465,349

The foregoing statement shows that the most considerable part of the trade of Guatemala is with England, as, during the last five years, the importations from thence, and from the British Settlement of Belize, amount to about 3,500,000 dollars. Next in importance to England, as regards importations, is France, from whence the importations, during the same period, have exceeded 800,000 dollars.

The exportations during the last five years, it will be seen, amount to 6,187,788 dollars, which have been principally sent to England. They are composed almost entirely of the following products of this Republic, with the exception of indigo, which has been purchased in the neighbouring State of Salvador, with funds or merchandize sent there by merchants of this Republic, viz. :—

Cochineal, 45,029 serons, valued at	..	..	..	8	4,884,390
Indigo, 8,374 serons, valued at	..	..	..	..	1,001,638
Sarsaparilla, 2,732 quintals, valued at	..	..	..	..	40,330
Wood, principally mahogany	..	..	..	..	37,500
Mineral ores for smelting	..	..	..	..	6,600
Hides, 43,682	..	..	..	..	49,489

And sundry other objects of trade as yet insignificant in quantity and value.

"The following statement shows the shipping and tonnage which came to the ports of Guatemala during five years from 1851 to 1855, viz. :

	1851.		1852.		1853.		1854.		1855.		Total.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
English	18	3,990	26	4,296	7	1,651	11	3,758	12	4,140	74	17,835
French	1	229	3	764	2	644	2	708	2	772	10	3,117
Spanish	11	1,255	8	1,173	6	735	10	978	11	1,509	46	5,650
United States	1	199	2	230	1	199	5	963	3	460	12	2,051
Belgian	7	1,367	4	836	1	184	1	210	...	...	13	2,597
Sardinian	1	369	1	200	...	...	1	380	...	...	3	949
Danish	...	...	1	120	...	...	1	157	1	170	3	447
Hamburgh	2	430	...	...	1	396	2	503	4	967	9	2,296
Central America	3	570	5	710	8	820	9	935	8	931	33	3,966

The importations, during 1855, as already stated, amount to 1,206,210 dollars. Of this sum the amount of importations from England is 648,878 dollars, and from the British Settlement of Belize 156,093 dollars ; total, 804,971 dollars. So that it would appear that England has supplied the two-third parts of the articles that have been imported into Guatemala in the year 1855.

The goods of British manufacture imported and consumed here are the following, viz. :

Grey and bleached yarns.
 Grey domestics.
 Shirtings.
 Madapollams.
 Printed calicoes and muslins.
 Plain and figured books.
 Sewing-thread and tape.
 Laces and bobbinets.
 Drills, satteens, velveteens, cantoons,
 gambroons, lasting.
 Shawls, cotton and woollen.
 Checks, Osnaburghs, sheetings.
 Handkerchiefs, cotton and silk.
 Hosiery.
 Dresses.

Platillas, cotton and linen.
 Kerseymere.
 Broad-cloth.
 Alpacas, merinos.
 Wearing apparel.
 Boots and shoes.
 Velvet.
 Cassinets.
 Baize and flannel.
 Irish linen.
 Poplins.
 Umbrellas and parasols.
 Fringes.
 Coloured yarns.
 Spices.

Cinnamon.	Metal bedsteads.
Pianofortes and musical instruments.	Iron boilers.
Hardware.	Wrought copper, for boilers and machinery.
Cutlass-blades.	Drugs and medicines.
Hoes and carpenter's tools.	Paints and oils.
Cutlery.	Malt liquor.
Machinery.	Stationery.
Nails and tacks.	Millinery.
Sad-irons.	Perfumery.
Fowling-pieces.	Saddlery.
Swords and pistols.	Tea.
Block-tin.	Crockery, china, and glass-ware.
Tin-plates.	Preserves.
Copper-sheeting, for boilers.	
Wire.	

The articles imported from France are the following, viz. :

Broad cloths.	Medicines.
An infinite diversity of silk texture, for dresses.	Trimmings of all kinds.
An endless variety of shawls and handkerchiefs of silk, woollen, &c.	Artificial flowers, and materials for their manufacture.
Kerseymeres.	Hats, and material for hatters.
Hosiery.	Pianofortes.
Fancy Parisian articles.	Musical instruments.
Wearing apparel.	Wines, spirits, liqueurs.
Woollen goods of all kinds.	Oil-preserves.
Books.	Millinery.
Stationery and perfumery.	Jewellery.
Glassware and porcelain.	Carpeting.
Hardware.	Ribbons.
Boots and shoes.	Paper.

The bulk of the population of this country, including the Indians and lower orders, are the consumers of British manufactures. The better class in general prefer French manufactures, owing to the taste and elegance of design displayed in them, also to the brightness of their colours, and relative cheapness as respects the material, the quality, and general suitableness to the prevailing taste here.

Spain supplies to this country wines, oil, spirits, olives, fruit, silk, and silk manufactures; also ribbons, paper, and some few things more. The United States sends grey domestics, lumber, provisions, and some household furniture. German imports here are hardware, some silks and velvets, glass-ware, beads, malt liquor, fowling-pieces, woollen and silk textures for dresses.

It appears that the trade of this Republic has varied but little in amount and extent during the last five years; and it is very evident that the importations are affected in a great measure by the annual crops of cochineal raised here, which product is the only one of any importance that is exported from hence; and, therefore, it is a natural consequence that, if the cochineal crop be an abundant one, importations will increase in the ensuing year, and, on the contrary, if the crop be a scarce one, importations will decrease.

The trade here is quite as prosperous as can be expected from the limited extent of the productions of the soil; and I fear that it is not likely to increase to any extent, unless material changes take place, such as the employing of more capital and industry in agricultural pursuits than has hitherto been done, so as to produce indigo and coffee, which might become the staple articles of exportation from this Republic, as they actually are so in the States of Salvador and Costa Rica.

From general opinion obtained on the subject, the soil and climate of Guatemala are equally well adapted for their cultivation as the other States of Central America. Unfortunately for this country, its occasional disturbed state at different epochs has discouraged agricultural attempts, as the marauders that have infested the country during those periods have rendered all rural undertakings excessively unsafe, both for the property invested in them, and for the lives of the individuals engaged in their cultivation.

Added to this, the idleness and apathy of the inhabitants is great.

Commerce might have improved here, but the very high duties levied on almost all merchandise imported into this country, drive speculators to other parts of Central America. It was but a few years since that Guatemala supplied the wants of the neighbouring State of Salvador with goods imported from Europe; but the high duties levied on them in this Republic, say from 30 to 35, and even 50, per cent. on the first cost, and in some cases higher still, have driven many of the merchants of Guatemala to the expedient of employing their capital and enterprise in making their importations by the ports of Salvador, and selling them also in that State, where the duties are comparatively moderate, say 20 per cent. and even less, because a part of the duties are payable in Government paper money, which is obtainable at about 25 per cent., or a fourth part of its value when issued. It is also contemplated to reduce the duties still lower in that State. Thus, owing to the injudicious and impolitic system of exacting heavy duties on the importation of goods into this Republic—a measure ill-judged in a country that partakes more of the character of an agricultural than a manufacturing one—the population of the other parts of Central America no longer resort to Guatemala to have their wants supplied. Not only is this the case, but a great part of the poorer class in this Republic make their purchases in Salvador; and even the people from Quesaltenango and the other departments of Los Altos, and from the Mexican frontier, have also become customers of that State.

These high duties have not, however, been levied exclusively on English manufactures. All foreign merchandise is subjected to the same heavy rates, more or less; and unless some modifications in the present high tariff be made, it is to be feared that the importations will fall off, as it cannot answer the importer to continue a business that does not leave him a fair remuneration. Till the publication of the last tariff, 24 per cent. was levied on the value of all importations here, which valuations are fixed in said tariff, and, in most cases, are about equal to the cost of the merchandize in Europe, but in other articles the value is so put that the duties amount to considerably more than 24 per cent. In the last tariff, alterations were made in the mode of levying the duties, by charging a fixed duty on each article, without any reference to its cost. By this alteration the duties were, in reality, augmented fully 20 per cent. more than what they were by the previous tariff, and with the same charges as before, in the shape of storage, tolls, and war impost, make them amount to 30 to 35 per cent. on the first cost, and in some cases much higher still. Occasionally some alleviation to the heavy duties is afforded to the importers, by their having the option of paying a part of them in paper issued by the Government to the parties who afford them pecuniary aid when straitened for money—a thing of frequent occurrence. This paper is admitted, in general, for a third part of the duties; other descriptions of paper are received in payment of a sixth part, and when this paper is fallen in price, it may

b obtained on such terms as to effect a reduction in the amount of duties. At the present moment nearly the whole of the customs' revenue is pledged in this way.

Duties on exportation.—All produce exported is exempt from duty. The exportation of live cochineal and the seed of the "jiguilite," the plant from which the indigo is made, is prohibited. Gold is subject to a duty of 1 per cent., silver coined and wrought silver to 3 per cent., on exportation. Every package of produce on exportation is subject to 1 real toll by the coast of the Pacific, and 2 reals by the port of Yzabal. Cochineal, when exported, is liable to pay, in the shape of tithe to the Church, 5 reals on every 150 lbs.

The mode of effecting sales is by selling for cash or on credit, at the option of the seller. Many supply the retailers with everything they require, and as many of them are well off, it is a safe business to those who follow it. But the system of selling on credit is subject to loss, owing to the bad faith of the buyers, and it would require high prices to be demanded to compensate for such risks. Guatemala is so well supplied with merchandize of all kinds, and the traders are so numerous, that the demand is not large enough to render transactions of this kind lucrative.

A number of fairs are held in different parts of the Republic at different periods of the year. The principal one is that of Esquipulas, in this Republic, near the Honduras frontier. This is a very famous fair: a number of people make a pilgrimage to it from all parts of Central America, and even from Mexico, to visit an image of our Saviour, which is said to effect great miracles for the cure of diseases, lameness, &c. This festival is celebrated in the months of January, and lasts nine days. A large quantity of merchandize is sold there during this fair, and importations are frequently made from England by the port of Yzabal for solely this object. It is likewise a fair for cattle. A second fair is held there in the month of March or April. Other fairs are held: at Rabinal in Vera Paz for dry goods; at Masatenango for cattle, cocoa, and dry goods; at San Pedro Ayampuk, to which a pilgrimage is also made; at Solola for dry goods, fruit, and live stock; at Quezaltenango and Chimaltenango for woollen manufactures of the country. In the neighbourhood of this capital, at Jocotenango, a fair is held every year which lasts from the 2nd to the 15th of August, where a number of horses and mules are brought for sale. Other fairs of minor importance are held in different parts of the country.

The metal currency is as follows, viz.:—

Monies.—Gold coin: Spanish and South American doubloons of 16 dollars value; half doubloons, or 8 dollars; quarter doubloons, or 4 dollars; and one-eighth of doubloons, 2 dollars. There are also gold coins of the value of 1 dollar. The gold coin of the United States of America circulates in large quantities.

Silver coin consists of dollars both Spanish and South American, and its subdivisions of one half, one quarter, one eighth, one sixteenth, and down to one thirty-second part of a dollar, for all which there are silver coins of the relative value to the dollar of 8 reals. The silver cut money called "Macuquina" is likewise generally current here, but is much alloyed with baser metal, and is likewise very deficient in weight, so that its extraction from the country is not very likely to take place, owing to the loss that would be sustained thereby. The English sovereign passes for 4 dollars 6 reals; the 20-franc piece for 3 dollars 6 reals; and the English shilling for $1\frac{1}{2}$ reals.

Measures and Weights.—The duties on dry goods are levied according to the tariff on the English yard, and also on the Spanish “vara,” which is about 8 per cent. less than the yard. Other foreign measures are also reduced to “varas,” for the calculation of the duties. The weights are quintals of 100 pounds, the pound of sixteen ounces, &c.

The importation of the following articles is prohibited, viz.:—Cannons and pieces of artillery of all classes, gunpowder, rifles, engravings, miniatures, pictures, and obscene figures of every kind, and, in general, everything obscene and contrary to religion and good morals; books, pamphlets, and manuscripts, which are prohibited by competent authority.

The following articles are allowed to be imported free of duty:—Anchors, girt-lines, cables, chains of iron, twisted wire, cordage, and other articles necessary for vessels, not inserted in the tariff; quick-silver, barometers, bistouris for surgeons, fire-engines, vessels or ships of any kind whatever, coals, crucibles, staves for casks, mathematical instruments, printed music, geographical maps or charts, machines useful for the sciences, for industry, and agriculture, steam-engines, gold and silver coined money, gold and silver in bars, wedges, or dust, pipes and barrels, casks, and every kind of vessel to serve for the exportation of the produce of the country.

Exports.

Cochineal.—The exports from Guatemala, as will be seen in a preceding part of this report, consist principally of cochineal, the staple and almost the only article of exportation for a number of years past. It is chiefly produced in Old Guatemala, nine leagues distant from this capital, and also in Amatillan, about six leagues distant. The raising of this insect is subject to so many accidents and contingencies, that it is excessively precarious, and, above all, the weather has a great effect upon it. Taking all this into consideration, it is surprising that attention has not been directed to the cultivation and production of other articles suited to the climate and soil of Guatemala, and less liable to destruction by unseasonable rains and atmospheric changes than cochineal. It is reasonably to be feared that if a longer time be suffered to pass, the cochineal of this country cannot compete with that of Teneriffe, and other parts of the world, where it is now beginning to be cultivated with success, and should this happen, it would tend to diminish the trade of this country with England. The following is a statement of the quantity of cochineal annually exported from hence during the last five years, viz.:—

					lbs.
1851	..	..	..	..	1,231,610
1852	..	..	..	..	567,000
1853	..	..	..	..	312,700
1854	..	..	..	..	1,757,300
1855	..	..	..	..	1,204,510

Some 18 or 20 years ago considerable plantations of coffee were made in different parts of this Republic, and had these undertakings been followed up with proper steadiness, constancy, and attention, it might, perhaps, by this time, have become an export more valuable and important than cochineal at present is. Unfortunately, its cultivation was abandoned, owing to the insurrections of the Indian population

in 1838 and in 1848, as property of this kind was peculiarly exposed to the depredations of the marauders that infested the country during those periods, and the years intervening between them. Some attempts have been made again to introduce its cultivation, by making fresh plantations, but hitherto not to any extent worthy of notice,

Cotton is produced in this Republic, but is not an article of exportation, and I believe the cost of transporting it to the coast for shipment would be too expensive to render it an article worthy of attention. It is of a very fine quality, but the fibre is said to be not so long as the cotton in other parts. Formerly some cotton yarn was manufactured here, and some coarse cloths made from it, but since then this has been almost entirely abandoned, owing to the cheapness of cotton manufactures from England; and the coarse cotton goods woven here for consumption in other parts of Central America, are all manufactured with English yarn.

Wool.—Wool is an article that is produced in the province of Los Altos, and coarse woollen manufactures are made there, and sent for sale to the other Central American States; but wool has not been an article of exportation, owing to the dearth of the land-carriage, and, I believe, owing to its not being sufficiently fine in quality. This year 1,500 lbs. is to be noticed as forming an item in the official statement of the Custom-house exports. The wool of this country is produced almost entirely in the departments of Quesaltenango and Totonicapam, where large flocks of sheep are bred. It is, in general, coarse, and no effectual attempts have been made to improve the breed, as in other countries. The manufacture of woollen articles in those places has only sufficed for the consumption of this country. As regards further extension of the manufactures, and increasing the exportation, no advancement is at present likely to be made, as it cannot cope with the woollen articles of other countries, either in cheapness or quality.

Cocoa.—The cocoa produced in the department of Suchitepequez, under the name of "soconusco," from which province it was formerly sent to Europe for the use of the King of Spain, is of the best quality known, and, owing to this circumstance, it even bears the name of "Soconusco Cocoa." The production of it has declined, owing to scarcity of hands; the cultivators of it having directed their attention to raising other produce. It was formerly exported in large quantities to Europe. At present hardly enough is cultivated to suffice for the consumption of Guatemala and Salvador. The lowest price at which it could be bought is 10 dollars the "carga," weighing 60 lbs. The present price here is 16 dollars.

Sugar.—The sugar of Guatemala is of very good quality, and is produced on almost every estate. The cultivation of it is on the increase, and so much so that the period is close at hand when it will become an article of exportation. The price is 2 dollars the arroba of 25 lbs. A large quantity of sugar-cane is consumed in the distilling of rum also. Rum is a Government monopoly, but it has been for some years past farmed out. It produces a large revenue to the Government.

Balsam.—Balsam of Peru, which has been for some years a product of exportation in the neighbouring State of Salvador, has not yet figured in the exportations from Guatemala, except in a very insignificant quantity. On the coast of Chiquimulilla there are many trees of the description that yield the balsam, but hitherto it has not attracted the attention of the people of the country to collect it, and bring it to market.

Vanilla.—In the department of Suchitepequez, vanilla is to be

found; also in the mountains of the Pueblo of Pasaco, in the district of Santa Rosa. It exists in a wild state. In Suchitepequez they have commenced cultivating it. Owing to unskillfulness in curing it, it is not yet arrived at a proper state to form an article of commerce.

Some trees yielding the caoutchouc, or gum elastic, are likewise to be found on the coast.

Indigo.—The same observations applied to coffee, may also be made regarding indigo. I am not aware of there being anything in the climate or soil that should impede the growth and manufacture of indigo. I understand that some persons in this Republic are cultivating the "jiquilite," from which it is made, on some of their grounds. It is to be hoped the result will be such as to induce others to follow their example.

Hides.—As many as 20,991 hides have been exported during the last year. The price has more than doubled itself this year, owing to the demand for hides occasioned by the war in Europe. Last year they were worth 3s. to 4s. each; the present year they have fetched 7s. Horns and hoofs had been hitherto neglected, but they are now exported from hence.

Tobacco.—Tobacco was formerly a Government monopoly, and it formed one of the principal branches of the public revenue some years ago. However it ceased to be so, owing to negligence and to the disorders which the disturbed state of the country gave rise to; so that the most strenuous endeavours of the Government to reestablish it, have been unattended with success. To preserve such a revenue, so as to effectually put a stop to all clandestine cultivation of the plant, would require a large military force solely devoted to that object, and that a perfect state of peace and tranquillity should be permanently established all over the country.

About two years ago a contract was made by the Government with the same parties to whom the excise on rum has been farmed out, in which they are protected and countenanced in their attempts to reestablish this productive branch of the revenue, they paying, for the first year, about 3,000 dollars. They have commenced their operations to bring this into effect.

The tobacco here is of a fair quality, but too mild for the general consumption in other countries. It is not at all likely that the attempts to restore this branch of the revenue will be attended with success. The mass of the people have been too long accustomed to enjoy a perfect liberty in this respect—as tobacco can be bought at from 1 real to 1½ reals per lb., and if again subjected to the Government monopoly, it would cost the consumers 4 reals the pound at least. At present it is purchased by the contractors in the States of Honduras and Salvador. It is also cultivated in the Department of Suchitepequez, and also in the vicinity of the town of Zacapa in the Department of Chiquimula.

Woods.—The only wood that has been exported from this Republic last year is mahogany, but this soil produces an abundance of woods of excellent quality. In this respect nature has been as bountiful to Guatemala as it is in most other products, in bestowing an almost infinite variety of hard and soft woods, fit for every purpose, whether for ship-building, machinery, upholstery, or cabinet-work. Amongst them may be named, cedar, mahogany, fustic, and other dye-woods, rose-wood, figured and plain, Brazil wood, guayacan, &c.

This Republic also produces rice—the present value is 6 reals the arroba of 25 lbs.; maize or Indian corn, price 8 reals the fanega; plantains, potatoes, yams, "frijol," a species of kidney or French bean

in a dry state, price 22 reals to 3 dollars the fanega. Wheat, barley and other grains peculiar to Europe, are produced in Los Altos at Quezaltenango. From thence the corn, ground into flour (present price 4 dollars the fanega), is brought here for consumption. Grain itself is not brought from the places of its growth in Los Altos, nor are there any deposits or stores where grain, provisions, or bread stuffs are to be had in any quantity, as the people here depend on the present year's crop of grain for their maintenance, and also on the flour which comes from Quesaltenango, and, in the event of a scarcity, foreign flour is imported to supply the deficiency.

Nearly all the fruits, vegetables, and garden stuffs of Europe, as well as the tropics, thrive equally well in the territory of Guatemala. Achioté, barks of trees of medicinal virtues, liquid amber, dragons blood, jalap, pimento, or allspice, palma christi, and a numerous variety of gums, drugs and balsams, may be found in this country. One plant is particularly worthy of mention, namely, the "maguey," or "agave," which produces a juice called "pulque." It is astonishing that greater attention is not paid to the propagation of this plant in this country, not only for the liquor it produces (which in the Mexican Republic gives a large revenue to the Government), but also for the fibre contained in its stem and leaves, which resembles flax, and is highly useful for cordage and sacking. This plant, of itself, might form a lucrative branch of commerce, as in Havana it is said all the bagging in which a great part of the produce is shipped, is made of this material brought from the Mexican Republic.

Mines and Metals.—The mines in Los Altos were successfully worked during the time of the Spanish dominion, but, since then, Guatemala is the only section of Central America wherein the precious metals have not been extracted. Many attempts, however, have been made for so doing, but without any successful results, until the present time, unless it be at Alotepeque, as will be stated further on.

There is no doubt, however, of the existence of a number of mines formerly worked by the Indians in the departments of Los Altos, and at a town called Chiantla, but which are now full of water. The iron produced in Central America hitherto, is said to be of excellent quality, but it comes from Metapa in the State of Salvador. Lead, it is stated, will be exported from Guatemala in the course of the present year, there being mines of this metal in abundance at Chiantla. At a place called Las Casillas, a mine containing silver has begun to be worked.

An English Company is now working the mines of Alotepeque, situated within the territory of this Republic, in the department of Chiquimula. This mine, it appears, presents many advantages for being successfully worked, and the mines which have been opened, are represented as exhibiting indications of an encouraging nature. They are situated in about 14° 40' north latitude, and 88° 58' west longitude. The mountain of Alotepeque forms part of the great chain which runs towards Honduras, in which it is said the best silver veins of Central America are to be found. The mineral wealth of the district consists principally in silver, lead, and copper. It is said an abundance of iron ore is found in different parts of the mountain. It possesses also abundance of water power.

This undertaking was commenced by the Central American Mining Company, and at a meeting of the subscribers in the month of May 1855, it was resolved that the mines should be leased to the Nouveau Monde, or to some other Company, on account of the then unfavourable state of the money market for raising funds in the ordinary way for mining purposes. It was accordingly leased to the

Nouveau Monde Company, they providing the capital which may be required to prosecute the works, and allowing the Central American Mining Company a third part of the profits. Since then the Nouveau Monde Company have gone on with the works on a large scale, and there are now twenty-six Englishmen (all Cornishmen) at Alotepeque. The report is, that there is metal out, and in sight, to pay for all expenses as yet disbursed.

"Consulado," or Tribunal of Commerce.—This institution was introduced here by the Spaniards, in imitation of tribunals of the same description in Spain. In the year 1829 when the liberal party became paramount in this country, the "Consulado" was abolished, but on General Carrera coming into power in the year 1839 it was reestablished.

The principal attributions of this tribunal are to decide summarily on all matters of dispute between merchants and traders, in all differences that may arise in mercantile affairs, or between mule-drivers, carriers, masters of vessels, and the owners of merchandize, or their consignees. Also to hear and decide summarily on all cases of disputed accounts, bills of exchange, &c. To authorize and preside over the winding up of bankrupts' estates. It has also jurisdiction over all matters of a rural and agricultural nature, and disputes between the owners of estates, and their servants, &c. It is expressly forbidden by the Royal Ordinance on establishing this tribunal, that the proceedings of the Court on hearing and deciding on disputes submitted to their decision, should be otherwise than verbal, and it is also expressly forbidden that lawyers should have anything to say in these investigations, or that any written papers drawn up by lawyers should be presented; it being opposed to the beneficent intention of the founders of this institution, in affording facilities to trade and commerce, by administering justice fairly and summarily, according to good faith and common sense, without giving ear to the ingenious arguments and subtleties of lawyers: justly arguing, that as the Court is composed of merchants and proprietors of estates, none can be so fit to administer justice to persons engaged in trade and agriculture.

The "Consulado" also ought to superintend and defray the expense of repairing the roads, and keeping in proper condition the land and water conveyance for merchandize, for which a charge is recovered in the custom-house on all merchandize imported, of 1 real on every arroba (25 lbs.) This charge would afford an ample fund for the object to which it is destined, but the money collected in this way is generally taken by the Government by way of loan, when they are in want of funds, and which is frequently the case. Nothing could have been better than these regulations, if they had been properly observed, but I am sorry to state that this tribunal partakes of all the vices and inconveniences of the other Law Courts in this country. Lawyers are not strictly excluded. Justice is administered, it is true, quickly in some cases, when the parties seeking it are too poor to afford the heavy expense of law charges; but in general it would be preferable to submit patiently to some slight wrong, to the encountering the vexations, delays and loss of time that are unavoidable on applying here for redress. At times, lawsuits have lasted for years. Gross injustice has been protected and countenanced, and more particularly towards foreigners, when they have been so unfortunate as to get mixed up in bankrupt estates.

The exchange on London has been, and is, at the rate of 5 dollars to the pound sterling. Instances have occurred, when parties are pressed for money, that they have drawn on London at the rate of 4 dollars 6 reals to the pound sterling.

April 30, 1856.

SALVADOR.

Report by Mr. Vice-Consul Foote upon the trade of the Republic of
Salvador.

SALVADOR is divided into eight departments, viz., Sonsonate, Santa Anna, San Salvador, Chalatenango, Suchitoto, La Paz, San Vicente and San Miguel; and each department is again subdivided into two districts, the departments being supposed to contain a population of 30,000, and the districts each 15,000.

The departments send a Senator and Substitute, and the districts a Deputy and Substitute each, to the General Assembly.

The manner in which each election is conducted is prescribed by law, and is as follows, viz., the districts are subdivided again into cantons, and in each canton a Junta (Committee) is appointed to register the votes. A candidate for Deputy must be over twenty-three years of age, a native or domiciled resident of the district, and in full exercise of his rights as a citizen, besides possessing property of no less an amount than 500 dollars.

The candidate for Senator must be thirty years or over, a resident of the Republic at least three years just preceding his election, and one in the department from which he is elected, and he must also possess within the territory of the Republic a capital of not less than 4,000 dollars.

For the Presidency, the candidate must be thirty-two years of age, but not over sixty. He must also be a native-born citizen, and must have resided in Salvador at least five years just preceding his election, be in full exercise of his rights as a citizen, and possess a capital within the territory of the Republic of not less than 8,000 dollars.

No ecclesiastic can serve as President, Senator, or Deputy, nor can he hold any Government office whatever within the Republic, neither can military men hold such office while on the effective list of the service.

By the Constitution the right of voting is allowed to all citizens of twenty-one years of age and upwards, to fathers of a family, heads of a house and such as either possess the amount of property established by law, or may at the time occupy some position or follow some trade or occupation yielding an equivalent.

Foreigners can become naturalised and exercise the usual rights of a citizen after a residence of five years, or should they contract marriages with natives of Salvador after three years' residence.

Foreigners resident in the country are subject to all the ordinary taxes, and are at the same time guaranteed equal privileges in judiciary proceedings. The rights of citizenship are denied to all such as contract debts in a fraudulent manner, are indebted to the State, are of noto-

riously bad character, without any legal occupation, of imbecile mind and such as occupy the position of domestic servants; also to such as may be in the employment of foreign Powers, or in the enjoyment of foreign titles or pensions, unless it may be with the consent of the General Assembly.

The Legislature consists of two Chambers, one of Senators and the other of Deputies. Their regular sessions commence on the 1st and end on the 15th January of each year, and cannot, according to the Constitution, extend beyond forty days.

In the Chamber, the consent of two-thirds of the members is necessary to constitute a majority when there are less than two-thirds of the number present.

The Chamber of Deputies is renewed yearly, and the Senators every two years.

The Presidential election is guided by the following rules, viz., the candidate must have the absolute majority of votes, if not, the General Assembly will meet and choose from the two candidates possessing the greatest number.

The Presidential term extends for two years, and he cannot be re-elected until an interval of one term has intervened.

The General Assembly nominates the judges, magistrates, and tribunals which may be deemed necessary. These are divided into Juéz de 1^o Instancia (District Judge), Juéz de Paz (County Magistrate), and Alcaldes (Police Magistrates).

In each department a Governor is appointed by the President. He must be twenty-three years or over, a native of Central America, and resident in the Republic at least three years before his appointment. His appointment extends for two years, and he cannot hold office two terms in succession.

Population.—No proper census has yet been obtained of the population. According to an estimate which I have made, however, it does not amount to more than 320,000. The registered voters amounted, during the last general election, to 47,000. The population of whites and ladinos are generally admitted to be no more than 20,000, leaving an Indian population of 300,000. With but very few exceptions, the whites and ladinos live in the towns. The former are in general merchants, and proprietors of haciendas, while the latter are the mechanics, the blacksmiths, carpenters, shoemakers, and retailers. The Indians are the labourers and agriculturists.

Towns and Haciendas.—The principal houses in cities and villages are constructed of adobes. These latter are blocks of mud and chopped straw, which have been baked in the sun until they have become perfectly hard. Houses built of adobes last without repair for ages, and seem to be more solid than those recently constructed, after a lapse of years. The adobes of one house which I examined, and which has stood over one hundred and fifty years, had become of the consistence of stone, so hard that the blows of a pickaxe made but little impression on them. When properly prepared, they become impenetrable to damp. The houses of Salvador are all of one story, and present rather a mean appearance, which is not a little increased by the gaol-like iron bars which are universally used in windows in lieu of glass.

The churches partake slightly of the Moorish style of architecture, but, like the houses, are built low, on account of the earthquakes. All precautions, however, are vain, as was proved in the late earthquake, which, in ten seconds, levelled the capital of this Republic, sparing

neither the carefully-built houses of the better classes, nor the small cane and mud ranchos of the poor.

The haciendas (estates) are generally under the superintendence of mayordomos (overseers). These are, in nearly every instance, chosen from the oldest and most faithful of the Indian labourers. The salary of a mayordomo averages, in Salvador, from 100 dollars to 200 dollars per annum, and expenses. That of the labourers never exceeds 1s. (2 reals) per man per diem. Their food consists of beans, costing about one cent and a-half per pound, a piece of cheese, and occasionally meat; in all not exceeding five cents per man per day.

" *Military*—Consists of about 1,000 regular troops, all infantry, and a militia force of 4,000 men, divided as follows, viz.:—cavalry, 500; artillery, 200; and infantry, 3,300.

Ports of Entry—Are La Union, Libertad, and Acajutla.

La Union—Is the southernmost port of the Republic, and is situated on the Gulf of Conchaqua. It is, doubtless, one of the best and most commodious harbours on the coast. Before the year 1821, its commerce was very insignificant, being limited to the entry of only one vessel yearly, which traded between that port and Acapulco. The population, at that time, only consisted of a few fishermen and owners of bungoes, which traded with the small ports in the gulf. It had neither commandant, municipality, nor custom-house. Now, however, it possesses a population of 1,500 souls, a Municipality of ten individuals, a Commandant, Custom-house, and Judge, also a Resident Priest.

During 1855 the imports amounted in value to 323,760 dollars, and there entered and cleared no less than forty-six vessels.

Depth of Water.—At the present moment the depth of water at the usual anchorages averages from three to four fathoms at low water, with ten to twelve feet rise and fall. The present anchorage is a very narrow channel, and filling up daily, owing to the continual settling of alluvial deposit from two large rivers, which empty themselves into the bay. It is rumoured that the Government intend, soon, establishing the anchorage near Chiquirin, which is situated about four miles nearer the entrance of the gulf, and where ships may be completely sheltered, and lay in five fathoms at low water, within a cable's length of the shore. Another advantage, is the fact that a beautiful stream of clear and wholesome water there empties itself into the bay. There are no sand-bars, but at the entrance of the Gulf of Fonseca, and two and a-half miles off Caucadillo Point, there are rocks, which are visible at three-quarter ebb.

Making all allowance for the filling up of the harbour, the charts of Belcher are perfectly correct. Ships, at present, lay at single anchor about a mile from the Custom-house. Here they are not exposed to any danger from winds or currents, excepting when the strong northers set in, when they may be compelled to let go a second anchor.

There are no pilots, nor are they required, as by following Belcher's instructions any vessel may enter in safety.

It is possible to careen in the Bay of Chiquirin, but not in the harbour of La Union, in consequence of the beach being of soft mud.

Provisions are reasonable. Fowls, plantains, pumpkins, and fresh beef can always be procured. Beef can be purchased at from 10 to 12 reals (5s. to 6s.) per 25 lbs. Good stone ballast at 5s. per ton, and water in abundance.

Libertad—Is a small port which has been lately opened, laying about eighty miles up the coast from La Union. It is an open

roadstead, and presents considerable difficulties and much risk in embarking and disembarking. The population consists of a few Indians and boatmen. There is a Custom-house and Commandant, with five or six soldiers. The new Custom-house, at present in course of construction, will be commodious and well adapted for storing goods.

From Libertad is exported the produce of the department of Salvador, consisting of indigo, balsam, hides, and rice.

The imports amounted in value, during the year 1855, to 50,141 dollars.

Acajutla.—Is the oldest established port within the Republic, and is situated in latitude $13^{\circ} 33' 36''$ N., and longitude $89^{\circ} 42' 55''$ W. This port, with Realejo, enjoyed the privilege of being the only ports of entry on the coast during the Spanish occupation.

It is almost an open roadstead, although partially sheltered by Point Remedios, and until lately presented equal difficulties in embarking and disembarking with other ports of the same description. Now, however, an excellent mole has been constructed, by which, in nearly all weathers, the process of embarking and disembarking can be carried on with little difficulty.

The new mole is situated about a mile down the coast from the old port, and can be seen several miles off; the new Custom-house being a conspicuous object on making the land, also the volcano of Isalco, which is in itself one of the best leading marks in the world, the cone being visible leagues off by day, and its fires by night.

Ships in running up the coast must keep well off Point Remedios, at least three miles from the outermost rocks. Then bring the mole to bear east-by-north to east-by-south per compass. This will place vessels in from twelve to thirteen fathoms water, with a bottom sand and shells, and within a half-mile of the landing-place. Smaller vessels may anchor closer in.

The mole being nothing more than a platform projecting from the cliff, boats on approaching the ladder must back in stern on, with the rudder unshipped. In landing cargo the launches are made fast to a cable, which is anchored out some little way, one end being secured immediately under the platform. The launches are thus secured immediately under the crane, and the goods landed in a wonderfully short time, and without risk from the seas.

Expenses of landing goods are as follows :

EMBARKING.

					Dolls.	Rs.
Indigo, bales of 150 lbs. each	..	..	..	..	0	3
Balsam, jars, each.	..	..	..	..	0	2½
Hides, bales of 6 in number	..	..	..	..	0	2½
Mats, per bale	..	..	..	..	0	1½
Products of the country, such as Corn, Beans, per 6 arrobas					0	1½
Coffee, per sack of 6 arrobas	..	..	..	..	0	2

DISSEMBARKING.

					Dolls.	Rs.
Wine, per case	..	..	..	..	0	1
Ditto, in jars, per jar	..	..	..	..	0	1½
Ditto, in barrel of 80 bottles	..	..	..	..	0	4
Ditto, in pipes of 370 bottles, each	..	..	..	..	2	0
Carriage with two wheels	..	..	..	..	8	0
Ditto, with four wheels	..	..	..	..	12	0
Iron, in bars, per arroba	..	..	..	..	0	0½
Ditto, machinery, per arroba	..	..	..	..	0	1
Pianos	..	..	..	..	6	0

Population of Acajutla is estimated at only 200, and consists of boatmen and Indians. There is an excellent Custom-house, a Commandant, and a small party of soldiers. Sonsonate may, however, be considered the head-quarters, for there reside the authorities and the merchants.

Sonsonate—Is situated about six leagues from the mole. The road from the mole to the city being one of the best in Central America, the journey is generally performed, in carriages or on horseback, in one hour and a half.

Provisions and water can be had in any quantity, and at very moderate prices. Fruits and vegetables of every description can be purchased and sent on board in a few hours; yams at 1 to 1½ dollars per 100 lbs.; excellent fresh beef at 3*d.* per lb.; also cabbages and onions. Fresh water is conveyed to the mole from one of the numerous streams which rise in the neighbourhood of Sonsonate. It flows in a channel cut for it from Sonsonate to the mole, and by means of a hose is conveyed into the launches.

The importance of Acajutla as a provisioning and watering port should be generally known. Vessels often pass at sea short of water, being under the impression that the heavy surf, which is so general on the coast, would prevent any intercourse with the shore.

The principal exports from Acajutla are, indigo, balsam, hides, cedar in logs and plank, and rice. The imports during 1855 amounted to 185,552 dollars in value.

Commerce—Is principally carried on by means of fairs established by the Government, and in the districts most suited for exhibiting the products of the country. The following are the principal, viz., Chalatenango, San Vicente, and San Miguel.

The fairs of Chalatenango and San Vicente take place on the same day, the 1st of November. The former is the best for realizing goods, and the latter for the purchase of indigo, as the merchants from Guatemala do not go to San Vicente, and, consequently, there is less competition among buyers.

On the 21st of the same month the principal fair of San Miguel takes place; goods are here sold, and indigo purchased. The fair lasts about a fortnight; the goods sold at San Miguel are imported from Europe, and are as follows, viz.:—

From England—calicoes, shirtings, drills, linens, hosiery, cutlery, iron, lead and steel, &c.

From France—silks, cambrics, wine and spirits.

From United States—domestics, sperm and hardware.

From Spain—paper, wine, oil, and spirits.

From Germany—glass and hardware.

From Italy—oil, liquors, preserves, &c.

From Chili and the South—hats, hammocks, peltons, &c.

The only article which may be considered the staple commodity given by the producers in exchange is indigo; it is here classed into nine different sorts, viz., 3, 4, and 5 being very superior, 6 and 7 middling, and 8 and 9 inferior. In England they admit only of three qualities, bad, good, and superior.

Business is carried on by the importers in the following manner, viz.: they sell to resident merchants at about 80 per cent. upon invoice prices, payable in 12 months, either in part cash, part indigo, or all in indigo, at the current price of that article at the time the payment becomes due, or its market value at the time of purchase. These again dole out small invoices to the smaller shop-keepers, also upon long

credits, and so every business is done upon trust ; a cash sale of 3,000 dollars being seldom heard of. Hides also form one of the staples, and were purchased during 1855 at from 1 dollar to 10 reals each, but the amount so purchased at the fairs did not amount to more than 15,000 ; of hides, a great quantity are expended in packing indigo, &c.

Besides direct imports from Europe, goods are sent up to San Miguel from Valparaiso merchants to resident merchants in that place, they receiving said goods at Valparaiso prices, and binding themselves to make the returns in indigo Nos. 8 and 9 at 9 reals per lb., whatever may be the state of the market.

Another fair takes place at San Miguel, that of Ceniza, which generally falls at the beginning of February, and depends upon the church feast of Lent. But little is sold here ; a few bales of indigo may, however, be purchased from such holders as may not have sold at the fair of La Paz (November 21st). The business is also carried on with country people who trade principally in cheese, fish, and other articles suited for Lent. Honduras and Nicaragua cheese is here sold from $2\frac{1}{2}$ to 4 dollars per 100 lbs. The sellers take small invoices of goods in exchange. At the fair of the 8th of May, the same commerce is carried on.

To all these fairs, particularly that of the 21st of November, large quantities of cattle are brought from Honduras and Nicaragua for sale, and purchased by the proprietors of haciendas in this Republic. About the end of 1854, no less than 14,000 head were thus disposed of, young bulls and oxen averaging from 5 to 6 dollars each ; mules, mares, stallions, &c., were also sold.

IMPORTS and Exports of Salvador during 1855.

IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.		
Packages.	Value.	Article.	Quantity.	Value.
23,867	698,219	Indigo bales	4,718	660,520
		Tobacco. .. . bales	2,129	25,478
		Balsam lbs.	22,804	19,827
		Hides No	24,255	27,347
		Silver marks	1,052	8,416
		Silver ore .. . packs.	56	2,240
		Cedar plank .. . feet	25,515	1,148
		Snndries	..	20,348
		Total	..	765,324

The principal exports from this Republic are, indigo, tobacco, balsam of Peru, hides, silver, and cedar ; coffee, rice, and cochineal are, however, attracting the attention of the producers, and with a large labouring population, and a soil and climate suited for the production of these articles, it is evident that, in a few years, Salvador will be ranked amongst the most productive countries on the Pacific coast.

Products of Salvador.

Indigo—Is the present principal staple. Under the dominion of Spain the crop of Salvador exceeded 10,000 bales (of 150 lbs. each), but since the Declaration of Independence the crops have been gradually falling away. This has been attributed to the insecurity which attended the culture after the Revolution, the proprietors having been driven from their haciendas by the Indians, who, once free from the control of Spanish authority, committed every description of excess.

During the years 1853 and 1854 swarms of locusts devastated the country, and contributed to derange every species of agriculture; but, notwithstanding, the crop of 1855 amounted to 8,000 bales, and, from the preparations made, it is supposed that of 1856 will amount to 13,000 bales.

The cost of producing indigo is on an average from 30 dollars to 40 dollars per quintal. This includes all the expenses, viz., clearing the land, labour, and preparing; and the ground necessary for producing a quintal is estimated at two acres.

Tobacco—Is also an important product of Salvador. That of certain districts has been pronounced equal to the best Havana. Every description is produced, from the finest and mildest, such as Copan to that of Istepeque, which latter possesses a considerable proportion of the essential oil.

Balsam.—Imported into England as balsam of Peru. Is produced within the department of Sonsonate, along the coast of which department the trees from which it is extracted extend for leagues.

Since my last year's return I have gained further information respecting the district in which it is produced.

In the district of Cuisnagua there are 3,574 trees which yield altogether only 600 lbs. of the gum annually. With proper care in the extraction each tree would yield from 2 lbs. to 3 lbs., making the total quantity capable of being produced in the before-mentioned district about 10,000 lbs.

When the season has been more rainy than usual the product is much lower, but in order to meet this difficulty the Indians heat the body of the tree by fire, by this means causing the gum to exude more freely, but this operation invariably causes the decay of the tree.

The Indians employed in collecting the gum say that such trees as are well shaded yield a greater quantity, but that those which have been planted by hand yield the most. This has been proved by experience, particularly in Calcutta, where a considerable quantity is yearly collected from trees which have been so planted. During the months of December and January the gum oozes away spontaneously. This class of gum is called "Calcauzate." It is orange-coloured, weighs less than the other, and emits a strong odour; is volatile and pungent.

Should this mode of extracting the gum by heat not be put a stop to, the tree will soon disappear from the coast. This fact has been brought to the notice of the Government, and inquiries into the matter have been made in consequence.

Maize—Is grown all over the Republic. It is the main article of food for man and beast; the green stalks constitute almost the only article of food of horses and working cattle.

The cost of maize at the various ports is generally 1 dollar 50 cents per fanega (400 lbs.).

Wheat and other Cereals—Can be raised throughout the year on the elevated lands.

Rice—Is abundant, and can be purchased at 1 dollar 50 cents to 2 dollars per quintal. Large quantities are now being exported to Guayaquil and other South American ports, and from thence a portion is re-exported to Australia.

The grain is of a very superior quality, but from the want of proper machines for cleaning it, its appearance is not such as would command the highest prices in Europe.

Vegetables and Fruits.—In the markets of Salvador a greater variety of these can be purchased than in any other part of the globe. There are cabbages, onions, potatoes, lettuce, plantains, bananas, beans, tomatoes, chili, arrowroot, citrons, oranges, lemons, limes, mangoes, apples, pine apples, mamays, peachès, ananas, guavas, tamarinds, cocoa nuts, and numbers of other fruits and vegetables unknown in other parts of the world.

Among other products are various gums, sarsaparilla, ginger, vanilla, Peruvian bark, copal, gum arabic, capivi, caoutchue, &c., timber and dyewoods, mahogany, cedar, fustic, Brazil wood, lignum vitæ, rosewood, dragons' blood, copal, &c.

Cedar plank has hitherto been principally exported to California and South America, and sells, delivered at the ports, at 50 dollars per 1,000 feet of 1 inch.

The cedar of Central America is of an excellent quality, the grain being beautifully variegated and well adapted for furniture. It is darker in colour than cedar in general, resembling mahogany somewhat.

Minerals—Abound throughout the State. The iron of Metapan is said to be tougher and more malleable than the Swedish. Near Santa Anna are situated several silver mines which have been abandoned for many years. One of these has, however, been purchased lately by an English Company, and will no doubt well repay the capital invested. In the district of San Miguel there are also several silver mines; in fact, throughout the Republic specimens of this ore, more or less rich, can be found.

It is computed that these mines return from 12 to 15 per cent. of silver, and about $1\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. of gold.

Near the capital, a mine of nitre, in a very pure state, has just been discovered.

Lead, antimony, and copper exist in considerable quantities. Coal has also been discovered on the banks of the River Yñascoran, near the boundary of Honduras. It is of a hard flinty nature; but the specimen I have seen having been taken from the surface, there is no doubt that a better description might be found beneath.

Port Regulations.—Last year I forwarded a copy of the regulations then in force. Lately, however, the Government have established new regulations, which are not yet published, or in force, but will probably be so in a month or two.

Import Duties.—By a late decree the duties on foreign goods imported into the Republic have been reduced to 20 per cent., to be paid as follows, viz., 8 per cent. cash, 6 per cent. in Government drafts, and 6 per cent. bonds, first and second class.

The new duties will come into force about the beginning of August.

Export Duties.—I stated in my former account that all exports were free, with a few exceptions. Since then, however, an export duty has been placed on indigo, viz., 3 on each zurroon in bond, of third class, and 3 reals in cash, which are paid to the collectors of customs, under the title of "guias," which means permits to export.

Moneys.—The coins most in use are the United States' gold pieces at par, gold ounces at 16 dollars, half-ounces, and quarters; the Mexican and Spanish dollars, halves, and quarters, reals, and medios. The most current, however, is the old cut silver coin of the country, which is last preferred by the Indians to any other.

Weights and Measures.—The English yard is the official measure, but in retail the Spanish vara is used. In liquids, the English gallon is the standard. Weights are divided into ounces, pounds, arrobas (25 lbs.), and quintals (100 lbs.)

Commission and Factorage.—Vary and depend upon arrangements with the agents. The usual charge is 16 dollars for ship business, entry and clearance at the custom-house, &c.; 1 real for receiving and placing in custom-house, each bale; 2 reals for registering the same and 1 real for dispatching; 5 per cent. upon gross amount of sales, and 5 per cent. guarantee; 2 per cent. on gross amount of freight obtained for homeward bound vessels; 1 real per bale commission for embarking goods.

Tares allowed.—Arranged always by mutual agreement, or by actual tare.

Agriculture.—Salvador is eminently adapted for agricultural pursuits. Possessing a temperate climate, rich and varied soil, magnificent plains watered by innumerable streams and mountains of gradual declivity covered to their summits with the most luxuriant vegetation, it presents a field for every description of cultivation. The low lands yield the products of tropical climates, and the high lands the grains and fruits of northern climates. The indigo plant, wheat, peaches, &c., grow within less than four leagues of each other.

Then, again, the reservations of lands made by the Spaniards in favour of the Indians, has been the means of establishing an industrious rural population. By this means roads have been opened leading to the most remote districts. Wherever these reservations were located the Indians commenced building their ranchos, and for leagues around, lands were cultivated even to the tops of the mountains. In course of time these ranchos, which were generally huddled together in some retired valley, have sprung into cities and towns. This has been the case in many instances, but in others they retain the peculiarity of construction, and the Indians their manners and customs, such as they must have been ages before.

In the neighbourhood of Sonsonate it is difficult to find a spot not cultivated with care, each field being neatly divided by hedges of the pita, or trees, and kept in the best order.

Leases of the uncultivated tracts can be purchased from the Indians for a certain number of years; the purchaser, in addition to the payment of a small bonus, being obliged to pay a yearly census, or tax, of from 20 to 50 dollars. For this sum sufficient land can be rented for a plantation of 30,000 coffee trees, and for a period of sixty years.

Labour, particularly in the neighbourhood of Indian towns, is very reasonable, never exceeding 1s. per man per diem. The Indians, generally speaking, are docile, and, when well treated, work remarkably well.

Climate.—The year is divided into the wet and the dry season, the rainy season generally commencing in April, or beginning of May, and ending about November, when the dry season commences. During the months of February, March, and April, the heat is excessive, the roads and streets become dusty and disagreeable, and, excepting where the lands are irrigated, vegetation becomes completely checked. This lasts till the beginning of May, then the growth of everything become,

rapid, and the whole country, in a few days, becomes covered with a verdure unsurpassed in any country in the world.

The range of the thermometer averages from 70° to 85° in the shade, but during the dry season it rises to 88° . On the elevated lands, however, and within six leagues of Sonsonate, it does not average more than from 60° in the rainy season to 70° in the dry. During the day there is a constant sea-breeze blowing, and at night, throughout the year, the north wind sweeps over the mountains, and is cool and refreshing.

The climate is excellent, and, excepting in the department of San Miguel, there are few prevalent diseases, and these merely light fevers, which require very simple treatment. These fevers generally occur about the change of seasons. During a residence of upwards of two years in Sonsonate, a city containing upwards of 10,000 inhabitants, I have not heard of one severe case of fever. Bilious attacks are frequent amongst the natives, which may be attributed to their mode of living, and the indigestible nature of their food.

The sanitary measures adopted by the Municipalities are good, and the streets kept exceedingly clean; but amongst the houses of the poorer classes I have observed a great want of cleanliness. They suffer greatly, in consequence, from cutaneous diseases.

Sonsonate, March 1856.

SWEDEN.

(STOCKHOLM.)

Extract from Despatch from Her Majesty's Minister (Mr. A. C. Magenis) at Stockholm to the Earl of Clarendon, and dated 28th January, 1856.

FROM the Tables appended to the Report of the College of Commerce upon the manufactures in Sweden for the year 1854, it appears that the number of factories in Sweden at the end of 1854 was 2,413, employing 25,082 workpeople. That in comparison with the year 1853 the number of factories is less by 43; but the number of workpeople employed is greater by 2,137. That in the weaving factories there were 3,205 looms in work; 447 more than the preceeding year. That, exclusive of manufactures valued at the sum of 572,937 rix dollars Banco (about £47,744) at the machinery factories at Motuta, the total value of the manufactured goods produced in Sweden, was,

In 1854.	Rix dollars Banco	..	29,032,594	=	£2,419,382
In 1854.	"	..	24,875,374	=	2,073,781
			Increase.		
In 1853.	"	..	4,157,220	=	346,435

This considerable increase may chiefly be attributed to the great activity shown this year by the sugar refineries, wool and cotton weaving mills, machinery factories, cotton spinning mills, tobacco and leather factories, and the oil mills.

The amount of taxes paid by the different manufacturers in the kingdom on account of their business, during 1854, was rix dollars Banco 46,718 (about £3,893), an increase of rix dollars Banco 5,388 (£449), on those paid in 1853.

As regards *home manufactures* (by peasants, &c., in their own houses), amongst which weaving has the principal place, an increase of no less than 1,678,402 ells of cotton stuffs, 51,174 ells of woollen stuffs, 348,072 pieces of cotton cloths, 87,707 ells of linen goods, and 144,817 ells of different sorts of home manufactures is found.

SWEDEN.

STOCKHOLM.

Extract from Despatch from Her Majesty's Minister (Mr. A. C. Magenis) at Stockholm with respect to the trade of Sweden for the year 1854, and dated 26th February, 1856.

THE Export of grain from Sweden in 1854, exceeded that in 1853, by an amount of 724,331 barrels; and the whole value of the grain exported in 1854, deducting the value of grain imported during the same year, may be reckoned at about 8,000,000 rix dollars Banco, about £666,000 sterling.

As regards the effect of the war upon the trade between Sweden and Finland, as shown by these returns, I may mention that, in 1854, there were imported from Finland 65,364 barrels of tar, 44,698 dis-punds of pitch (the dispund is 20 lbs.), and 195,350 lbs. of hemp and sweet oil, none of which articles are to be found among the imports of previous years.

And there was exported to Finland, in 1854, 597,563 lbs. refined sugar, instead of 10,839 lbs. the previous year; 779,215 lbs. of cotton, 1,016,296 lbs. coffee, and 96,939 barrels of salt, none of which articles appear in the exports of former years. During the same year there arrived in Sweden 1,256 Finnish vessels, and boats with cargoes, whilst in 1853 there were only 217.

The Custom dues levied upon Imports at Haparanda, in 1854, amounted to 77,318 rix dollars Banco, while in 1853 they were only 13,245. At Umea they amounted, in 1854, to 62,141 rix dollars Banco, and in 1853 to only 5,135 rix dollars Banco, and this increase is to be attributed to the blockade of the Finnish ports in the Gulf of Bothnia.

As regards direct trade with Russia, the value of the imports thence in 1854 amounted only to 315,000 rix dollars Banco, or 2,869,000 rix dollars less than in 1853.

TURKEY.

(ALEPPO.)

Report by Mr. Acting-Consul Barker on the Trade of Aleppo with Europe and Turkey, during the year 1855.

THE Gross Returns show that the trade in Imports and Exports has nearly doubled every year since 1851, and that all the elements for a further increase exist; and only require favourable circumstances, and increased facility in the means of transport to the coast for their development, particularly the Exports in Grain, which have been considerable during the last two years; in the preceding years not a single quarter was exported.

In a country where accuracy is unknown, and where the Government itself depends on the Custom House officers for information, who are generally unwilling to give any, as the Customs are farmed annually to the highest bidder, our means of obtaining correct data are very limited. I have been guided by the general knowledge common to all the mercantile community, which I have confronted with what I have been able to learn from the Custom House, and have arrived at the following results.

The Imports from Great Britain in manufactured goods, and in two or three other articles, form in quantity about two-thirds of the whole trade. The French, Italian, German, and Swiss, make up the remaining one-third. But some of the French and Italian goods are of greater value, as for instance, cloth, silk stuffs, &c., each bale of which is worth about £150, so that the British trade in value would be reduced to one-half. In Colonials, the French and Italians import in quantity and in value about as much as Great Britain; again, the trade of the whole line of coast from Constantinople to Alexandria, amounts to as much as the French, Italian, and Swiss trade, which would give us a fair proportion of one-third in value, as the amount of the Imports from Great Britain.

The following approximate statement will show the increase since 1851.

TOTAL Amount of value of Goods Imported from Great Britain, in 34 vessels, in 1851.

	£	s.	£.	£
6752 Bales manufactures .. @ 20 0 ..	135,040			
56 Barrels tin .. @ 15 0 ..	840			
300 Boxes tin plates .. @ 1 15 ..	525			
Pepper, pimento, logwood, iron, and lead, &c. ..	10,000			
			146,405	
French, Italian, German, Swiss, &c., less in quantity, but greater in value, about as much			146,405	292,810

				£	£
			Brought forward		292,810
			£ s.		
515 Barrels sugar	..	.. @	5 0 ..	2,575	
325 Bags coffee	..	.. @	4 0 ..	1,300	
118 Boxes cochineal	..	.. @	50 0 ..	5,900	
73 Boxes Indigo	..	.. @	80 0 ..	5,840	
				15,615	
French, Italian, German, and Swiss,					
quite as much	..	..	.. ..	15,615	
					31,230
					324,040
Coasting trade from Constantinople, Greece, Smyrna, and Egypt					162,020
					486,060

TOTAL Amount of value of Goods Imported from Great Britain in 60 Vessels, in 1855

			£	£	£
21,368 Bales manufactures	..	@	20 ..	427,360	
467 Bags pepper and pimento	..	@	3½ ..	1,634	
943 Barrels sugar	..	@	5 ..	4,715	
534 Bags Coffee	..	@	4 ..	2,136	
123 Cases Cochineal	..	@	50 ..	6,150	
51 Cases indigo	..	@	80 ..	4,080	
1,435 Packages dry salteries	..	@	3 ..	4,305	
6,991 „ not declared	..	@	3 ..	20,973	
					471,353
French, Italian, German, Swiss, less in					
quantity, but greater in value, about					
as much	..	..	.. ..	..	471,353
Coasting trade from Constantinople,					
Greece, Smyrna, &c., about as much	..	..	.. ..	..	471,353
Total value	..	..	.. ..	..	1,414,059

The prices are the average at Aleppo.

The following Statement will show the increase in Exports in 1854:—

			£ s.	£
90,000 Quarters wheat	..	.. @	1 15 ..	157,500
30,000 ditto barley	..	.. @	1 0 ..	30,000
15,000 ditto millet	..	.. @	1 0 ..	15,000
4,000 Tons sesame seed	..	.. @	12 0 ..	48,400
500 Tons galls	..	.. @	75 0 ..	37,500
1,000 Tons cotton	..	.. @	30 0 ..	30,000
1,000 Tons wool	..	.. @	40 0 ..	40,000
Allow for madder roots, yellow berries, scammony, gums,				
box wood, cocoons, olive oil, reeled silk, &c.	..	..	.. ..	150,000
Internal trade from Aleppo, to Constantinople, Smyrna,				
Greece, &c., in manufactures, silk, pearls, &c., say .				485,630
				993,630

EXPORTS in 1855.

			£	£
120,000 Quarters wheat	..	.. @	2 ..	240,000
50,000 ditto barley	..	.. @	1¼ ..	62,500
25,000 ditto millet	..	.. @	1¼ ..	31,250
2,500 Tons flour	..	.. @	12 ..	30,000
5,000 Tons sesame seed	..	.. @	18 ..	90,000
750 Tons galls	..	.. @	65 ..	48,750
1,000 Tons cotton	..	.. @	36 ..	36,000
2,000 Tons wool	..	.. @	40 ..	80,000
Allow for sundry articles as above	..	..	.. ..	150,000
Internal trade to Constantinople, Smyrna, &c., as above				485,630
				1,254,130

In the foregoing tables no allowance is made for specie in large amounts, which passes outwards and inwards, according to the rates

of exchange, which has been on an average in 1855, at piastres 120 on London, piastres 119 on Constantinople, and bills of exchange from the interior of Mesopotamia on Aleppo, $5\frac{1}{2}$ per cent in favour of those countries, as the currency in coin is at a lower rate than in Aleppo.

The Export trade in Grain has been increasing rapidly with the high prices in Europe since 1851, but the great impulse has been given to it by the demand at Constantinople to supply the allied armies, and the increased consumption in the capital; and were the means of transport to the coast available, the whole of Mesopotamia would pour in incalculable supplies, at prices far below those for the same articles in the Black Sea. Upwards of 50,000 quarters of grain, belonging to different purchasers, still remain in store to the east of the Euphrates, and double that amount remain in store unsold for want of the means of transport to Alexandretta. Were roads made from Mesopotamia to the coast, the influx of trade would well repay the expense, for at present camel and mule carriage are scanty, and the charges very heavy. During the year 1855, the rate of carriage hire from Aleppo to Alexandretta has varied from piastres 100 to piastres 200 per 5 cwt., which is equal to 18*s.* 5*d.* to 26*s.* 5*d.* on the quarter of wheat, and from £3 6*s.* 8*d.* to £6 13*s.* 4*d.* on the ton of goods. Whereas the prices of grain in Aleppo have ranged from 25*s.* to 30*s.* per quarter of wheat, and 11*s.* to 14*s.* per quarter for barley. At Orfa, wheat has been selling from 10*s.* to 18*s.* a quarter, and barley at half the prices, although they are the best grown in the country.

As soon as the high prices of grain in Europe admitted of exports being made, the restrictions which previously existed were removed by the Porte, and an increased amount of cultivation was immediately the result. Before a year had elapsed, hundreds of animals, camels, horses, and asses, were seen day and night conveying grain to the coast, pursuant to contract, and the succeeding year a still greater number were engaged in this business; and there is no doubt were roads made, that the agriculture of the whole of the interior would increase so rapidly that the produce would be sold at very remunerating prices.

No articles are prohibited to be imported or exported, except such as can be used for military purposes, which cannot be landed at Alexandretta or Latakia without permission. But such permits are always given by the local Government under certain guarantees; nor are any prohibited to be imported from any other place than the one of their growth or production. There are no privileges of importation or exportation in favor of any shipping, or of any articles, except salt and soda, which are Government monopolies. Nor is there any difference in the duty on goods imported in foreign ships, the same rates of duty being paid by all, according to the tariff agreed upon by the representatives of European Powers at Constantinople, 3 per cent on imports, and 2 per cent internal duty, and 9 per cent on exports: but the merchants generally come to some compromise with the Custom House officers, and pay a fixed pro-rata on the tariff.

There are no tonnage dues or port dues at Alexandretta for entering or clearing from that port; nor can goods be warehoused on importation, all that are landed are compelled to pay duty; but no further duty is required on exporting the same goods if not taken into the interior or consumed at the port. Toll is paid at Baylan, nine miles from Alexandretta, on the Aleppo road, on all goods to be exported to the capital or other parts of the Sultan's dominions. Exports to Europe do not pay any toll.

The absence of restrictions, and the progressive increase in the trade of Aleppo, which is the emporium of the whole of Mesopotamia, Bagdad, Persia, and the south of Arabia, and the link of communication between those countries and the Mediterranean, in proportion as the demand in Europe for articles admit of mutual exchange has been felt, indicate healthy commercial relations, and a wide field for future enterprise when the affairs of Turkey will admit of large amount of capital being transmitted, and the necessary means adopted to have carriage roads or railways or tram-rails to convey the unlimited production of these extensive countries to the coast. At present, one-third of the trade is British capital and one-fourth British merchandize, but these pass principally through native merchants' hands, and about half of the trade is conveyed in foreign tonnage. The French, Italians, Swedes, and Greeks are the principal nations whose ships are employed.

Aleppo has ever been celebrated for its manufactures, which are sent to all parts of the East on account of their strength and durability, which formed a very considerable branch of trade until the Egyptian occupation of Syria, but during the whole of that domination to 1840 this trade was much depressed. A reaction took place on the restoration of Syria to the Porte; but the revolution in 1850 again put a stop to all enterprise, and Aleppo has since 1850 been gradually recovering from that unfortunate event.

The following table will show the number of looms at present at work, and the quantity of goods manufactured annually :—

Articles.	Style and Texture.	Number of Looms.	Number of Pieces.	Value in piastres. Per piece.	Total value in piastres.
Chitara	Cotton and silk stuffs	2,500	1,200,000	25	30,000,000
Gazlich	Cotton stuffs throughout	1,000	600,000	11	6,600,000
Cottonee !	Cotton and silk satinet	500	120,000	75	9,000,000
Alagai	Silk and little cotton	400	134,400	60	8,064,000
Sawà-ee ...	Silk and gold thread	100	9,600	200	1,920,000
Agabanee	Cotton embroidered with silk	50	12,000	50	600,000
Chekmak	Silk and gold thread with cotton	50	7,200	100	720,000
Atlass	Silk satins	15	3,600	70	252,000
Fontah	Cotton and silk aprons	50	48,000	10	480,000
Bosh eh	Silk handkerchiefs	25	24,000	20	480,000
Girdles	Cotton and silk coloured	20	4,800	20	96,000
Girdles	Cotton coloured	50	24,000	8	192,000
Kham	Cotton cloth not dyed	200	134,400	20	2,688,000
Abee	Woven wool and cotton ...	100	28,800	25	520,000
Mandeel	Black cotton handkerchiefs	300	192,000	30	5,760,000
Mandeel	Coloured cotton handkerchiefs	300	96,000	20	1,920,000
TOTAL		5,560	2,638,800	Piastres.	69,292,000

The internal trade of Aleppo is considerable, and has been generally underrated, for of late years the trade of Damascus and that of the south of Syria and Palestine has not progressed in the same proportion as Aleppo; perhaps the depression mentioned above may have contributed to stimulate enterprise on the reaction taking place, or perhaps other causes attendant on the fluctuation of trade, such as the establishment of steam communication, may have been gradually bringing the wants of the inhabitants of Mesopotamia to this city.

Certainly population has not been increasing at, nor has kept pace with, the increased demand. Beside the want of means of transport to the coast, the unhealthy climate of its port, Alexandretta, and the depreciation in the value of the piastre, are circumstances which operate unfavourably to the development of the trade of Aleppo.

In regard to the first, the difficulty of engaging factors able to transact the business to reside there, and the confusion which results on the illness or demise of those persons, during nearly the whole year, deter many merchants from extending their operations, and are yearly causes of great loss to the mercantile community.

This can be remedied by the draining of the marshes, for the accomplishment of which a petition from all the merchants here has been sent to Constantinople.

In regard to the second, that of the depreciation of the coin, the piastre has been gradually diminishing in value for many years from the standard of the silver dollar which it originally possessed—on an average $2\frac{5}{16}$ piastres per pound sterling *every year*, or in English money $4\frac{3}{4}d.$ yearly since 1850.

Ineffectual attempts have been made by edicts to stop this ruinous state of things. The great quantity of specie imported from Europe during the late war has overbalanced all such, and the progress of this evil will only be arrested when the circulating medium has found its level.

March 31 1856.

TURKEY.

(BRUSSA.)

Agricultural Report by Mr. Consul Sandison on the District of
Brussa for the year 1855.

NOTWITHSTANDING the lateness of sowing, a good deal had been done, and the crops turned out well, favoured by the weather till maturity and successfully got in. Fortunately they were unassailed by locusts which had disappeared, save some remains at one part in the vicinity to the eastward.

The high prices before paying for grain offered every incentive to the cultivator to raise as much as possible, still he profited but very inadequately of the advantageous market, owing to the exorbitant cost of carriage coming to 16 piastres, or upwards of 2*p.* per bushel for every distance from hence of 40 miles.

But for the impediment in this respect, with the abundance in the rich corn growing countries in communication, there ought to have been a considerable surplus for Export from the district, and the producer would have had the fair benefit of the value, instead of so much of it being absorbed by camel drivers, whose gains contribute little or nothing to reproductive agriculture.

Asia Minor has not, like provinces in European Turkey, any navigable rivers for conveyance of its heavy products to the coast, hence the greater evil of some kind of suitable roads being wanting. The desideratum is well worth the attention of the Porte, to devise in proper season some means of remedy, and enable the country to profit of the natural fertility in grain of those internal regions in Anatolia, with which this is in the line of intercourse.

In combination with the product of its Northern Provinces, Turkey might then greatly increase its capabilities of Export, with its ports on the Western Seaboard more convenient and contiguous for importing countries than those of Southern Russia, and become itself with them less dependent on supplies from that quarter.

Even with the usual defective communications, without calculating on their improvement, I know parties with ample means, disposed for some years past to make large investments in land in this quarter, adapted for raising maize in especial quantity, and who would be content to hold by ordinary tenure through an associate Turkish subject, could they reckon on enjoying fair protection and security for their operations. But they are deterred from the enterprise by experience of the forms of Turkish law.

Culture in the district thus keeps in the beaten track. There are some prosperous substantial farmers, but few. The Turkish

peasantry usually struggle but for bare existence, the Rayas are more persevering.

The crops were favourable last season of all sorts of grain as barley, maize, &c., sesame also rendered well.

Potatoes were in some places excellent, and I have obtained occasionally for home use as fine quality as might be desired, costing about $1\frac{1}{4}d.$ to $1\frac{1}{2}d.$ per lb. They are getting more into use among the inhabitants of the town as well as the villages, still very partially, owing much I apprehend to ignorance of the proper method of cooking them, to make them more liked as food, and increase the demand for them and culture, there appear to be little remains of the disease to which they were subject.

The olive crop was almost nil, as is very common after one of great abundance like that preceding.

The vine disease has spread so as to become fatal to the vintage in most parts of the district. And I witnessed last autumn its total destruction in the hilly country near to the Lake of Nicea. In this vicinity the ravage has not been so universal, but such as reduced the supply of grapes to a scanty minimum, and nearly tripled their cost, which rose to piastres 100 to 130 per load, for making wine = about 14s. to 18s. per $2\frac{1}{2}$ cwt. And fair sorts of Brussa wine, to be had a few years ago at 3d. to 4d. per bottle, are more than doubled in price.

The Merino flocks of the Porte in the plain of Mihalitz are by all accounts in the worst state of decline. The wool also having degenerated in fineness which constitutes the peculiar value of the breed. Some years ago there was an intelligent, trustful Turkish superindent, who, by keeping well with the directing Swiss shepherd and his assistants, and encouraging them, increased the flocks to 30,000 head in good order at one time. But he was displaced to make room for some one else, who, laying out large sums for the purchase of additional farms for winter stations, dismissed the foreign shepherds, and retired rich himself, leaving all in disorder, whence the number of sheep has fallen off, till now reduced to 10,000 to 12,000, and with deteriorated fleece.

A murrain among horned cattle introduced from the environs of Nicea broke out in the latter part of December, among cattle of the British Commissariat in dépôt at Yeni Sheir ten hours distant from hence, and created alarm lest it should prove very fatal there, and spread to infect this plain. But it soon ceased, without causing much destruction at the dépôt, or proving further contagious that is heard of in this direction.

TURKEY.

(BRUSSA.)

Report by Mr. Consul Sandison on the Trade of Brussa during the Year 1855.

Imports.

HAD the trade of the district in this branch been ruled by the state of its central mart, from the end of February ruined by earthquakes and fire, the summary would be confined to that of its interruption or extreme depression. Bazaars and other places of commerce and traffic had all been destroyed, save some scanty remnants, and a population lay scattered amongst ruins labouring under terror and distress in every guise.

But the necessity of providing for existence required exertion, and resources were not entirely wanting. The country around, with some fatal exceptions, had escaped damage from the disastrous shocks in town, and never had the rural inhabitants seen a period when all their products and labour in every occupation were in such universal and favourable demand. By the purchases alone made of their live stock and spare forage, for the services of the Allied Forces, a profusion of money was spread through the country, and passed into the hands of the peasantry, which went to aliment the trade in Imports. There was, accordingly, from the beginning of May, an incessant flowing resort to this market for the necessary supplies; and the habitual traders, having mostly remained on the spot, were stimulated to take measures to meet the demand.

A small portion of the bazaars in the most central spot had been spared from the general destruction, and became a focus of activity. Contiguous shops and sheds were run up to serve the purpose during the fine season, exhibiting, as I witnessed in June, a sad fraction of the former extensive bazaars of Brussa. The traffic was the greater which fell to the share of each retailer installed, and has since continued unremitted—more disseminated by the reconstruction of the entire range of shops—gradually in the same line of main thoroughfare, and its immediate adjacencies, where practicable.

In result every customary description of imported goods found vent, according to the account of those in the trade, more fully than in the preceding year, which was notable in that respect; and the business done at the customary fair of Balulissar in the autumn partook of the same activity. The sale there of foreign wove manufactures being computed at 7,000,000 piastres, near £50,000.

There has been no rise in the currency rates of those articles on those quoted in the Price Current for the preceding year, to compen-

sate a further depreciation of the piastre to the extent 8 per cent in relation to the course of the exchanges in Europe. This is accounted for by a continuous deterioration of the texture of the goods—British cotton manufactures amongst the rest—but it is observable that importers must bring out the qualities in proportion best suited for general sale in the country; and the Brussa traders, in making their selection at the capital, either do not find better articles, or prefer the lowest, however, flimsy, from the knowledge that cheapness is the great inducement with customers on this side, rather than regard to economy, by providing what is more durable at some additional cost. Thus Zebras, a low Paisley shawl, have, from the extreme reduction of the quality, if not also cheaper cost, fallen 8*d.* to 10*d.* per piece on the previous price of 2*s.* 5*d.* to 2*s.* 7*d.*

Cotton twist has kept at the same piastre rates, without meeting the loss by the exchange, and the assortment of bleached watertwist, No. 20-30 declined in addition 10 per cent in current price. As the chief consumption of those yarns is spread over the rural districts it has undergone no material difference from the destruction here of dwellings and other convenient places of working it.

Some sorts of German and Swiss cotton manufactures sold more largely than usual, there being no British articles as substitutes. The most business was done in the kind of Nankeen, called Printannieres, the most inferior at 10 to 20 per cent less than last quoted in piastre rates, the best, yielding 5½*d.* the aune, at 8 per cent higher.

In Continental cloths not much was done, the customers being few among the better classes, and the peasantry confining themselves to less expensive wear.

Fez, or red caps, from France, were a more conspicuous article of sale than usual, the best, at the same rates as in the previous year, rendering about 22*s.* per dozen; inferior, one-half to one-third that price.

Exports.

Of silk cocoons the product fell off greatly from the preceding, but not below a tolerable average. The prices were piastres 20 to 30 per oke (11½*d.* to 17½*d.* per lb.), in the fresh state, and piastres 80 to 150 (11*s.* to 20*s.* 8*d.* per bushel each, piastre 141 per £) per bushel, for dry. The quantity exported was 15,000 bushels for France.

It may here be noticed that in execution of commissions from Italy a considerable quantity was sent there of eggs of the best sort, of silk-worm to renovate the species from healthy larvæ, after being affected of late years in that country and France with sickness, from which the insect was here exempt.

For reeled silks, according to the native method, the rates with current sale were—

	Piastres.		<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>
Finest short reels ..	350 to 400 per oke.	=	16	10 to 19	2	per lb.
Inferior up to fine	250 to 340 . "	=	12	0 to 16	4	"
Finest long reels ..	280 to 300 . "	=	13	5 to 14	5	"
Firm or stout, ditto	250 to 280 . "	=	12	0 to 13	5	"

Filatures have gone on increasing, particularly in the town and environs, notwithstanding the peril from earthquakes, from which several that had suffered have been repaired, and the largest before

damaged from its bad construction and rendered useless, was demolished, but is being re-built of less dimensions, at the charge of the Porte, to which it belongs.

The total number of filatures, including a few in adjacent towns, is now 29, varying in the number of reels they employ from 10 to 132.

In the principal village for the production of silk, and the very finest according to the native method, a few miles from hence, the inhabitants are improving, by some reeling on a small scale in approach to the European model, and it is probable that in course of time, which may not be distant, the greater portion, if not all, the silks of this quarter, will be wound off in regular filatures. At one of these, the proprietors of which are the most enterprising, as well as the largest capitalists, amongst those concerned in business here, such fine silk has been produced as to sell in London at 29s. per lb., on a par with Novi, to which the trade pronounced it fully equal, and not requiring to be carried to a greater degree of perfection as assured me.

Further particulars relating to the silk product are subjoined in the annexed supplements, together with some other general information on products connected with the district, which are much mixed up with internal trade, and figure only as exports from the shipping ports of Constantinople and Smyrna.

Local Manufactures.

The stuffs for dresses and other manufactures of Brussa having been much in demand is exhausted, there being scarcely any premises left standing for weaving them; some imitations of the cotton bath towels made here have appeared from England, which I have not seen, but are spoken of favourably as preferable to those of the country, but brought over in too small quantity to afford a test how they might answer.

Regulations in Trade.

The sole change in this respect is the prohibition of the export of grain from this and all other parts of Turkey. The local orders issued by the Pacha, as supplementary, are that all grain arriving for sale in the public market can only be bought by the bakers and inhabitants for consumption on the spot, not by speculators, with exception in favour of Europeans working large mills who send flour to the capital.

It is difficult to say how far those orders have had any influence on our market, which, within last few days, has returned to its highest range of prices before the temporary decline for small quantities at the close of the year.

The circulation of foreign, as likewise Turkish coins, was left entirely free, and gold sovereigns, with the rising exchange, have for some time passed current at 150 piastres.

We have no direct course of exchange on foreign countries, and Bills, when requisite, are sent to be negotiated at Constantinople, where the current rates serve to regulate all matters relative here, The lowest quotation from thence was 138, the highest 147½ piasters, per £1 sterling, during 1855.

Supplement.

The following particulars relating to the silk product have been furnished to me by the Collector of the tithe:—

Inclusive of the usual yield of cocoons exported and in process of reeling at the local filatures, the total product of last season in silk is computed at 170,000 okes (490,000 lbs.), of which 20,000 okes (about 57,000 lbs.) have remained for internal consumption throughout the empire; the rest destined for exportation to France and England, and of which a small portion goes to Switzerland.

From other information it results that the filatures here might produce, if kept at full work through the season, (50,000 okes 144,000 lbs. of silk, but not yield so much from being insufficiently provided with cocoons.

There was no exportation of merchandise to foreign countries, during last year, to Ghio, or other out ports of the district on this coast, save a shipment of sheep's wool at Panorma for Marseilles (exact quantity not reported), forming part of the clip collected at Mihalitz, of about 2,500 kintals 315,000 lbs., bought at 8 to 10 piasters per oke, $4\frac{1}{4}d.$ to $5\frac{3}{4}d.$ per lb., the rest was sent to Constantinople for the Fez manufactory most probably.

Of Valonia, the only shipments made from Panorma were by coasting craft for Smyrna.

The yield of opium at Karrahisson was again deficient; the known prices there, piasters 160 to 170 per oke, 8s. to 8s. 3d. per lb.

Of Angora goatswool, no advices have been received here in respect of the amount of last year's clip; but which must have been greatly reduced by the previous mortality among the animals. The purchases made were at the rate of piasters 30 per oke, about 17d. per lb.

Trade in Live Stock.

The deliveries on contract, at the ports of Panorma and Ghio, into transports from the British and French Commissariats, amounted, approximatively in course of year, to 20,000 head of cattle oxen and cows, and 30,000 sheep, besides some inconsiderable droves sent overland to Scutari.

The animals of both kinds were collected up to a far distance in the interior, chiefly in the direction of Konia, and rose considerably in price, becoming scarcer also as the season advanced, particularly good sheep; and further purchases could not be made, unless at higher rates than paid by collectors up to the close of the year, which were from piasters 300 to 500, about £2 2s. to £3 7s., per oxen per head; and, for sheep, piastres 100 to 130, 14s. to 18s. each, according to size, condition, &c.

LIST OF PAPERS.

	Page
BEYROUT	1
BOLIVAR	2
BRAZIL	9
(Bahia)	10
CHILI	
(Talchauano)	27
CHINA	
(Shanghae)	29
DENMARK	
(Elsinore)	37
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	
(Puerto Plata)	41
(Santo Domingo)	45
EGYPT	
(Alexandria)	51
EQUATOR	
(Guayaquil)	55
GERMAN COMMERCIAL UNION	
(Leipzig)	57, 65
GREECE	
(Patras)	71
(Pyrgos)	72
(Calamata)	73
GUATEMALA	147
(Santo Tomas de Guatemala)	149
HAMBURG	77, 78
HOLLAND	
(Amsterdam)	109
(Rotterdam)	115

	Page
NEW GRANADA	
(Panama)	117
PARAGUAY	121
PRUSSIA	
(Danzig)	125
SALVADOR	163
SARDINIA	
(Genoa)	135
SIAM	
(Bangkok)	143
SPAIN	
(Barcelona)	137
(Bilbao)	139
(Carthagena)	145
(Livingston)	150
(Yzabal)	151
SWEDEN	
(Stockholm)	173, 175
TURKEY	
(Aleppo)	177
(Brussa)	183, 185
UNITED STATES	
(California)	189
(New Orleans)	193
VENICE	199

BEYROUT.

Report by Mr. Consul-General Moore on the English and Foreign
Trade with Beyrout, during the year 1855.

English Trade.

IN my Report on the trade of 1854, it was stated that the trade with England for the year 1855 would, there was good ground to believe, surpass that of all preceding years. This expectation has been abundantly realized, as shown by the following table :

Year.	No. of Vessels.	Tonnage.	Value of Imports in Pounds Sterling.	Value of Exports.	Remarks.
1851	80	18,249	331,863	33,431	} Showing the Imports for all Syria, and Exports from Beyrout only.
1852	64	12,118	544,261	53,298	
1853	39	8,546	225,875	41,995	} Value of Imports and Exports from Beyrout alone during the three years.
1854	57	15,392	260,716	29,833	
1855	113	39,132	455,226	96,534	

Forty-six of these 113 vessels arrived from Liverpool with cotton goods.

Five from London with general cargoes, consisting of hardware and colonial produce.

Thirteen vessels with coals for the use of the Austrian and French steamers on the Syrian line.

Forty-nine steam and sailing vessels in ballast, to embark animals and provisions for the use of the English and French armies in the Crimea.

It is calculated that the total value of imports into Syria from England during 1855 amounts to about £1,200,000 sterling, a fifth of which found its way to Bagdad and Persia, through Aleppo and Damascus, leaving about one-eighth of the whole imports in warehouse at the end of the year.

It thus appears that the Import Trade of Great Britain with Syria in 1855 was double that of the preceding year.

Another satisfactory feature is, that the whole Import and Export Trade between England and Syria, as well as the Transport Service

for the army in the Crimea, was carried on exclusively by British vessels, whilst English ships were employed at the same time in conveying provisions and animals for the French army, only three French steamers having taken cargoes for that service.

Exports.

None of the 113 vessels before mentioned returned from Syria without cargoes.

The tonnage of the vessels employed in carrying provisions and animals to the Crimea amounts to about 25,000 tons.

Sixty-nine vessels loaded for England in 1855 against thirty-two vessels, in 1854, on the coast of Syria, Caramania, and the Island of Cyprus, as follows:

8 vessels with general cargoes, chiefly madders and wool,	
estimated at	£40,680
1 vessel, cargo of beans	2,016
14 vessels, cargo Indian corn and millet	30,800
46 " " of wheat	168,777
69 "	£242,273
Total value of Exports to England, inclusive of the goods	•
exported from Beyrout, amounting to	£96,534

In the opinion of the best informed and most intelligent among British and native merchants here, the increase in the Import and Export Trade of England with this country is attributable to the following causes:

1. The encouragement afforded by late laws in England to the exportation of corn from Syria, which has enriched the population, thus affording them increased means of paying for foreign goods.

2. The rivalry amongst the Levantine merchants in London engaged in the Syrian trade.

3. The partial transit of British goods to Persia *via* Syria, already alluded to.

4. The diminution in the importation of cotton manufactures from Switzerland, owing partly to the improvement in, and cheapness of, prints from Manchester and other fancy goods from Glasgow, which have superseded, in a great degree, Swiss manufactures during the past year.

In regard to Exports it must be stated that, although the result of the harvest in 1855 was less favourable than was anticipated, the rise in price compensated for the deficiency.

I have been assured that, if the present encouragement and impulse given to the export of corn from Syria to England be fostered by increased security to agriculture, and by a check to the incursions of the Bedouins on the frontiers of the Syrian Desert, with at least one carriageable road to one of the principal ports in Syria, as well as greater protection to the circulation or investment of capital, the Syrian trade is capable of a further tenfold increase, for it is considered by the natives as the trade best suited to promote the prosperity and to develop the resources of this country. It is of the utmost importance for the prosperity of the trade that roads should be made, especially betwixt Beyrout and Damascus, the shortest route to Bagdad and the Persian Gulf from the Mediterranean.

I beg leave to record in this Report, that on the whole coast of

Syria there is not a single harbour. Ships are obliged to anchor in dangerous open roadsteads during the winter. I regret to report the total loss of three English vessels this year; one at Beyrout, one at Jaffa, and one at Tarsovs. Even at this port, lately become one of the most important in the Levant, there is not a safe landing place for boats, or a quay for the loading and unloading of merchandize. It is only a few days ago that I received a Memorial from the British merchants on this subject, which I strongly supported by urgent representations to the local authorities.

Foreign Trade.

It need hardly be stated that Syria has no shipping engaged in the Foreign Trade.

The trade of France and Austria has derived in late years great advantages from the regular lines of steamers betwixt those two countries and Syria. As the steamers of both lines touch at every port on the coast once a-week, they have annihilated the local carrying trade, as well as deprived sailing vessels of all other nations, with the exception of England, of all chance of competing with them.

31st March, 1856.

BOLIVAR.

Report by Mr. Acting Vice-Consul Mathison, on the Trade within the British Vice-Consular District of Venezuelan Guayana during the year ending the 31st of December, 1855.

Import Trade.

THE gross value of imports for the year including the outports of Soledad and Barrancas amounts to £102,313 sterling, showing that an increase of £4,209 sterling, as compared with 1854; and there is an increase of 3,022 tons British measurement more than last year on the general shipping, arising from active Consular interference in favour of the trade and apparent tranquillity of the country.

British Imports.—The value of Imports from Great Britain in foreign vessels amounts to £48,790 sterling, and in British vessels from the Colonies £8,035 sterling in money to pay for cattle and port charges, making the sum total of £56,825 sterling, being an increase of £4,177 sterling, as compared with 1854. There is also an increase in British shipping of 1,395 tons as compared with the previous year.

Nature of British Imports.

Cotton goods.—Printed calicoes, muslins, handkerchiefs, lace of all qualities and description, tapes, bretanias, platillas, shirting madapollams, drills, blankets, hammocks, quilts, dimity, imitation salampores, table cloth, damask diaper and towels, thread, stockings, socks, checks, braces, parasols and a vast quantity of unbleached domestics.

Linens.—Irish linens $\frac{1}{2}$ and $\frac{1}{4}$ fine qualities, long lawn, pocket handkerchiefs, bretanias platillas, checks, damask, table cloth, diaper, towels, thread, bed sheeting, bed ticking, blue stripes, crequellas, harn dowlas, brown linen, drills, osnaburgs, coffee bagging and canvas, duck and sheeting.

Woollens.—Lady's black, blue and green cloth, kerseymeres of all classes, blue and red baize $\frac{1}{4}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{3}{4}$ flannel blankets, stockings, socks, undervests, bombazette, bombazeen, bunting and carpeting.

Earthenware.—About 1,700 crates have been imported during the year, principally common manufacture, but finer qualities are coming into use for which the demand seems to increase.

Cutlery and Ironmongery.—The importation of cutlery, ironmongery and hardware of every description and variety has been unusually great, and now supersedes the iron manufactures of all other countries in this market.

Miscellaneous.—Sheet lead, copper sheathing and nails, tinsheets and tin ware, buck and small shot of all kinds, powder in kegs and canister, fowling pieces, blunderbusses and pistols, fish-hooks, paints and oil, shipblocks of all sizes, hats, silk parasols of all descriptions, silk handkerchiefs, ribbons, and braces, and a variety of other silk goods, thread, steel-pens, ink, powders and brushes of all kinds, ale, and India salampores, and a large quantity of common glassware.

Venezuelan.—The value of Imports in Venezuelan vessels amounts to £16,545 sterling from various countries, being an increase of £907 sterling over that of last year. There is also an increase of 1,932 tons; this arises from a steamer being engaged in the cattle trade to Demerara and Cayenne.

France.—The trade with France and Colonies is slightly increased and is likely to improve. The value of Imports amounts to £3,625 sterling, being an increase of £565 sterling over that of last year. The articles generally imported consist of wine, oil, perfumery, silk hats, jewellery, shoes, masks, ladies' bonnets, composition candles and other fancy articles.

Hanseatic Towns.—The value of Imports from Bremen and Hamburg amounts to £3,170 sterling, showing a decrease of £1,698 sterling, as compared with last year. In the tonnage there is an increase of 211 tons. The articles introduced, consisted of bricks, tar, oakum, platillas, bretanias, creas, drills, checks, stockings, socks, stationery, hams, butter, potatoes and a considerable quantity of empty demijohns and glassware.

Denmark.—The Imports from the Danish Islands of St. Thomas only amount to £1,810 sterling, which is very little more than last year. The articles imported consisted of a mixture of the productions of various countries; but principally in wine, gin, and brandy.

United States.—The value of Imports from the United States amounts to £36,573 sterling, showing an increase of £525 sterling as compared with 1854. This large amount has arisen principally from the very high price of flour and other provisions during the year.

There has also been introduced about £50,000 sterling in money, to pay for cattle, hides, and other productions; but of which there is no account kept at the Custom House. The Imports chiefly consisted of flour, rice, biscuits, unbleached domestics, cotton shirtings, madapolams, checks, cordage, tar, turpentine, varnish, oakum, hams, butter, lard, codfish, cheese, ale, cider, medicines, cinnamon, cloves, nutmegs, black pepper, hats and shoes, oyster pickles, brooms and furniture.

General Information.—So many additions and alterations have been made in the law, (the law of 23rd April, 1850, establishing a specific tariff of duties,) that it is almost impossible to say more than that the duties as now levied, range from 15 per cent to 100 per cent on the invoices deposited at the Custom House; and the average duties for 1855, appear to be 51 per cent. The port charges are about 5s. 6d., sterling, per ton of British measurement, on all vessels without any exception, whether national or foreign. The rate of freights from Europe and the United States, as such depend entirely on charter stipulations for return cargoes. The stock of goods on hand may be calculated at £130,000 sterling.

The prohibited articles of import are Cocoa, Salt, Sugar, and Rum, except in bottles.

The exchange at this port is invariably at the rate of 6½ current dollars to £1 sterling.

Export Trade.

The gross value of the Exports for the year amounts to £136,592 sterling, showing an increase of £11,596 sterling, as compared with 1854. This large increase has arisen from the continued high price of dried cattle hides exported. There is an increase in the shipping of 3,022 tons, as compared with the previous year.

The Export Duties imposed by the law of the 23rd of April, 1850, are 1 per cent on gold, 2 per cent on silver, 3 per cent *ad valorem* on coffee, cotton, and the productions of cane juice, and 4 per cent on all other articles.

British Exports.—The Exports from the Orinoco, in British vessels, are confined to cattle for the Colonies; and the value for the expired year amounts to £6,720 sterling, in British vessels; and £4,970 sterling in Venezuelan vessels; making the total sum to the British Colonies of £11,690 sterling, being an increase of £3,509 sterling, as compared with 1854. This increase is mainly attributable to Consular interference in removing various vexatious local regulations imposed on the Colonial trading vessels.

Venezuelan.—The whole value of Exports in national vessels, to various countries, amounts to £32,257 sterling, showing an increase of £3,054 sterling, as compared with 1854; and is likely to improve still further, by the addition that is made of a steamer to the Cattle Trade between the Orinoco, Demerara, and Cayenne.

France.—The Exports to the French Colonies amount to £4,160 sterling. It is very likely, that in the course of the ensuing year the Cattle Trade between the Orinoco and Cayenne will become of considerable importance.

Hanseatic Towns.—The value exported to Bremen and Hamburg amounts to £16,642 sterling, showing a decrease of £1,099 sterling; this arises from deficiency in the tobacco crop and its low price, as compared with last year.

United States.—The value of Exports to the United States amounts to £104,100 sterling, showing an increase of £4,573 sterling, as compared with the previous year.

This increase arises from the continued high price of cattle hides, and the large additional quantity of them exported.

General Information.—The whole Internal Trade, in produce, is possessed by the natives; but the Export Trade to Europe and the United States is in the hands of Foreigners, with a few very trifling exceptions; but all are, in a more or less degree, connected with British merchants in England, and the British Colonies. The loading and discharging of vessels at Bolivar are attended with very heavy expense and great delay, as the cargoes are landed and shipped at the border of the river, where wharves cannot be made available, from the continual action of the water in its annual rise and fall, which is at the lowest in March and highest in August. From the steep and irregular banks of the river and streets, carts cannot be used; consequently, the whole labour, landing and shipping, is done by manual strength.

The manufactures of the country consist of cotton and grass hammocks, and grass cables, which are exported; and for consumption; soap, candles, coarse brown sugar, clayed sugar, and rum; but neither sugar nor rum is ever exported. Indian corn, or maize, rice, beans, and peas, are extensively cultivated for internal and local consumption; but peas alone are exported in small parcels to

the Colonies, and no grain of any description is ever exported. Every kind of production may be exported under any flag, without further restraint than the payment of the Duties already specified.

Freights.

			<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>	
To Trinidad, cattle per head	..	..	40	0	sterling.
„ „ mules or horses	..	..	32	0	„
To Demerara, cattle	..	..	48	0	„
„ „ mules or horses	..	..	40	0	„
To Barbadoes and all other Colonies:					
Cattle	..	..	48	0	„
„ mules or horses	..	..	40	0	„
For small freight	..	..	4	10	„

The above freights have been increased since the law of the 23rd of April, 1850, came into operation, obliging vessels with cattle to pay port charges, from which they were previously exempt. Cattle pay no duty. The freights to the United States, and Bremen and Hamburgh, are the same as last year.

30th January, 1856.

BRAZIL.

*Despatch from Mr. Consul Morgan addressed to the Earl of Clarendon,
and forwarding Report on the Trade of Bahia during the years
1851-2-3-4-5.*

My Lord,

British Consulate, Bahia, March 15, 1856.

IN obedience to the new Consular Instructions, I have the honour to enclose herewith a detailed Report on the trade of this port.

As your Lordship will observe, this Report is accompanied by Statistical Tables, embodying all that relates to Imports and Exports during the several financial years from 1851 to 1855.

Other Tables enumerate the quantity and value of all articles of Import from each foreign country, as well as those relating to shipping.

I have likewise annexed the returns of exchanges and freights which have ruled during many years past, and have particularly analyzed the various productions exported hence, as Bahia is, without exception, the province of the empire that possesses the greatest variety of Exports. In those tables the quantities and prices of each product is shown, and no doubt will at once convey a just appreciation of its trade.

In the Import trade, the value of British trade, in proportion to the total amount imported is as follows :

			Per cent.
Great Britain	..	..	62 $\frac{1}{2}$
France	..	..	7 $\frac{1}{3}$
Portugal	..	..	7 $\frac{1}{4}$
Hanseatic towns stands at	..	..	7 $\frac{1}{3}$
Other countries together	..	..	16

In the export line, the relative value and position of the principal foreign purchasers of produce is as follows :

			Per cent.
Great Britain	..	..	42 $\frac{8}{11}$
France	..	..	11 $\frac{1}{2}$
Hanseatic towns	..	..	12 $\frac{2}{10}$
Portugal	..	..	10 $\frac{1}{2}$
Sweden and Norway	..	..	6 $\frac{7}{11}$

But the trade of Bahia must considerably increase before long, from the realization now at hand of the projected railroad to its interior navigable river, the St. Francisco. This enterprise is so important, has so long occupied the attention of the inhabitants of this city and interior, that I venture to say, no project in South America can be more interesting to British commerce.

Cotton, which grows spontaneously on the banks of the St. Francisco, now neglected for want of a cheap and regular conveyance, will, ere long, be the most valuable article of exportation from this port.

I regret that the Report has extended to such a length ; but it was impossible to curtail it without injury to the plan adopted, viz., to furnish your Lordship and the Board of Trade with the most complete information of the commerce of this second city of the empire.

I have, &c.

(Signed) JOHN MORGAN, Jun.

(BAHIA.)

TABLE of average rates of Freights during the five years ending December, 1855.

	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.	1855.	Monthly average.
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Yearly average	51 3	41 3	68 9	53 0	49 9	53 6

Thus giving a general average of freight during the last five years of 53s. 6d. per ton.

The above calculation of freight is based upon the rates paid to a Channel Port for orders, and thence to a port of discharge in the United Kingdom.

Foreign vessels generally include the continental ports from Havre to Hamburgh at the same rate of freight, but British vessels generally stipulate an advance of 2s. 6d. to 5s. per ton, if sent to the continent.

To a port of discharge direct from Bahia, an abatement of 2s. 6d. per ton is generally made.

The primage on freights stipulated in sterling money is 5%, if in francs 10%, and Hamburgh Banco marks, 15%.

TABLE of the weight of a Ton of the various Articles of Produce shipped from Bahia, as sanctioned by the Commercial Tribunal.

Sugar in cases, boxes, or barrels	20 cwt.
Do. in bags	23 "
Coffee in barrels	18 "
Do. in bags	21 "
Tobacco leaf in bales	12 "
Do. in serons	16 "
Do. in rolls	20 "
Do. in mangotes	21 "
Hides dry	12 $\frac{6}{7}$ "
Do. dry salted	16 "
Do. green	20 "
Cotton Maceio, or St. Francisco	8 $\frac{2}{7}$ "
Do. Cachoeira	7 $\frac{5}{7}$ "
Cocoa in bags	16 "
Tapioca in bags	16 "
Do. in barrels	14 "
Lacaranda logs	23 "
Piassava loose bundles	7 "
Do. pressed	12 "
Rice in bags	23 "
Do. in barrels	18 "
Bones	12 "
Hoofs	10 "
Rum in pipes	210 old gallons.
Molasses in pipes	181 "
Horns, Rio Grande, or Buenos Ayres	2 mil.
Do. Bahias	3 "
Coquillos	8 "
Cigars	40 cubic feet.

TABLE of the Average Exchanges for the five years 1851 to 1855 :—

	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.	1855.	Monthly average.
	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
Yearly average	29 $\frac{1}{8}$	27 $\frac{1}{2}$	28 $\frac{1}{8}$	27 $\frac{1}{8}$	27 $\frac{5}{8}$	28

By the above Table it appears that the Exchange at Bahia during the last five years has ranged between 27*d.* and 30*d.* per 1,000 dollars, only a small amount having been effected in March, 1851, at the rate of 30 $\frac{1}{8}$ per milreis.

The average exchange during the last five years is 28*d.* per 1,000 dollars.

SUGAR exported from Bahia during the years 1841 to 1855 :—

Years.	Cases.	Boxes.	Bags and Barrels,	or Tons.
1841	51,547	658	2,243	33,500
1842	50,280	1421	3,190	33,000
1843	39,139	661	2,791	27,000
1844	54,036	772	1,949	35,100
1845	77,792	1211	3,628	50,600
1846	67,565	1332	3,425	44,000
1847	72,620	955	5,447	47,300
1848	79,217	986	6,553	51,700
1849	62,055	1671	8,277	40,800
1850	79,335	993	15,857	53,800
1851	77,841	646	90,163	56,700
1852	47,665	749	72,151	36,000
1853	82,792	1226	216,641	69,000
1854	35,189	890	148,095	33,500
1855	44,845	1018	226,367	45,300

By the above statement of Exports of sugar it does not appear that the production of this article has, as yet, been influenced by the abolition, *de facto*, of the Slave Trade, as the increase or decrease seems to have depended upon local circumstances or influences of climate and seasons.

The use of bags for the packing of sugar is coming into vogue very rapidly, and it were desirable if the use of cases were altogether abolished; the transport of bags is not only combined with much less difficulty, but robberies and falsifications of which there are continual and well founded complaints would be much more easily detected.

From the years 1841 to 1848 the average number of bags exported yearly was about 4,000, whereas, from 1853 to 1855, they averaged 197,000 per annum, of which 74,000 were shipped to France alone during the year 1855.

The approximate value of sugar exported during the last five years is as follows:—

In	£
1851	826,400
1852	493,600
1853	906,200
1854	541,500
1855	693,500

AVERAGE prices of White Sugar during the five years ended 1855:—

1850-1851.	1851-1852.	1852-1853.	1853-1854.	1854-1855.
1\$ 925	1\$ 912	1\$ 787	2\$ 175	2\$ 108

AVERAGE prices of Brown Sugar during the five years ended 1855:—

1850-1851.	1851-1852.	1852-1853.	1853-1854.	1854-1855.
1\$ 515	1\$ 538	1\$ 416	1\$ 820	1\$ 704

N.B.—The Bahia crop year for all articles of produce without exception begins on the 1st October, and ends on the 30th September of the year following.

GENERAL Average Prices of White and Brown Sugars per cwt. in Sterling.

WHITE SUGAR.

		d.	s.	d.
1851 ..	1\$ 925 par Exchange	..	29 $\frac{1}{8}$	is 16 4 per cwt.
1852 ..	1\$ 912	..	27 $\frac{1}{2}$	is 15 4 "
1853 ..	1\$ 787	..	28 $\frac{1}{8}$	is 14 8 "
1854 ..	2\$ 175	..	27 $\frac{7}{8}$	is 17 8 "
1855 ..	2\$ 108	..	27 $\frac{5}{8}$	is 17 0 "

BROWN SUGAR.

		d.	s.	d.
1851 ..	1\$ 515 par Exchange	..	29 $\frac{1}{8}$	is 12 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ per cwt.
1852 ..	1\$ 538	..	27 $\frac{1}{2}$	is 12 4 "
1853 ..	1\$ 416	..	28 $\frac{1}{8}$	is 11 7 "
1854 ..	1\$ 820	..	27 $\frac{7}{8}$	is 14 9 $\frac{1}{2}$ "
1855 ..	1\$ 704	..	27 $\frac{5}{8}$	is 13 9 "

Bahia produces about one half Browns and one half Whites; our principal customers for the former are Germany and France: Sweden takes the largest share of the latter,—there was formerly a considerable exportation to Trieste.

DESTINATION of Sugar exported from Bahia during the five years ended
30th September, 1855:—

	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.	1855.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons
Channel	25,850	12,100	22,640	6,154	15,580
Gibraltar and Malta ..	1,820	700	3,720	570	735
Great Britain	4,580	2,600	9,470	6,246	4,020
Germany North	4,260	2,410	3,910	2,530	3,600
Sweden	3,490	3,700	3,110	4,970	4,340
Holland	115	..	..	160	105
France	2,160	950	5,460	5,340	8,050
Belgium	..	..	770	250	..
Denmark	905	1,305	1,500	1,920	..
Genoa	460	700	790	780	430
Trieste and Venice ..	6,625	5,270	9,335	1,320	1,460
Portugal	2,340	4,120	3,850	2,840	5,915
United States	3,735	965	3,950	..	30
Anstralia	..	940	..	..	230
River Plate	360	240	215	420	805
Pacific	..	..	280	..	..
Total	56,700	36,000	69,000	33,500	45,300

The only remarkable features in the above Table are the sudden falling off of exportation of sugar to Trieste and the United States during the last two years, and the gradual increase of exports to France. Trieste, I believe, now draws its supplies from the Channel; but I am not aware whence the United States makes up the difference.

The exportation to Portugal is on the increase; but this does not arise from any increase of consumption in that country. The excellent warehouses, the dry climate, which turns our sugar almost to stone, and the position of Portugal which facilitates reshipments both to the Channel and the Mediterranean, make it peculiarly suitable as a place of deposit, particularly as sugar, once there, sustains no loss in weight, however long it may be kept in the stores.

Cotton.

The production of this article in the Province of Bahia is falling off, and it appears that planters are turning their attention to other articles of produce, such as tobacco and coffee; the market is principally supplied from the neighbouring Provinces of Alagoas and Sergipe.

The decrease of exportation is further accounted for by the consumption of this article in three cotton factories established in this province, two near this city and one at Valença, which appear to be doing well.

They confine themselves to the spinning of coarse cotton thread for candle and lamp wicks, and to the manufacture of coarse cotton cloth for bagging and negroes' clothing.

Our exportation, some thirty years ago, was about 40,000 bags per annum; but from 1842 to 1851 it averaged 14,800 bags yearly, and from 1852 to 1855, 8,000 bags per annum.

AVERAGE number of Bales of Cotton exported from Bahia during the three years :—

1841 to 1843	..	16,726 Bales
1844 to 1846	..	13,858 do.
1847 to 1849	..	13,710 do.
1850 to 1852	..	10,129 do.
1853 to 1855	..	7,614 do.

Notwithstanding our limited exportation, as pointed out above, it is worthy of remark that on the banks of the St. Francisco river, only 240 English miles from this city, cotton could be raised in almost unlimited quantity, equal in quality, if not superior to Upland or Sea Island.

The soil there is peculiarly favourable for the cultivation of this valuable plant, where, after the rainy season between the months of October and February, no rain, frost, or blight, has ever been known to prevent the cotton from arriving at maturity and being gathered for exportation. Thousands of bales of this staple article could be sent from the St. Francisco, as soon as a railroad is constructed for its rapid conveyance to the City of Bahia. At present its cultivation is neglected, the freight by pack mules being from 3 dollars to 4 dollars per arroba of 32 lbs., or 7s. to 9s. 4d., sterling, upon a price obtainable in the market of 11s. 8d. to 14s. A most valuable article of cultivation is thus disregarded, because for want of roads and cheap conveyance the planter has no chance of a reasonable remuneration. I am happy to be able to add that the Company formed to construct the railroad in question only awaits the issue of the war in the East to commence its operations, when, I feel assured, Bahia will again become a very important port for the exportation of cotton.

AVERAGE prices of Cotton during the five years ended 30th September, 1855.

	1850-1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.	1855.
Average	6\$ 066	5\$ 104	5\$ 470	5\$ 900	5\$ 546 per arroba.
Exchange	d. 29 $\frac{1}{8}$	d. 27 $\frac{1}{2}$	d. 28 $\frac{1}{8}$	d. 27 $\frac{1}{8}$	d. 27 $\frac{5}{8}$
Per lb.	5 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 $\frac{3}{8}$	4 $\frac{3}{4}$	5 $\frac{1}{8}$	4 $\frac{3}{4}$ sterling.

DESTINATION of Cotton exported from Bahia during the five years ended 30th September, 1855.

Destination.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.	1855.
Great Britain	8,325	7,598	11,594	1,788	4,204
Germany North	957	943	694	1,297	1,532
Channel	460	131	496	..	..
Denmark	150	..	..	..	..
France	1,965	266	323	55	46
Trieste	590	55	..	..	..
Portugal	153	230	44	188	591
Bags, Total	12,600	9,223	13,151	3,328	6,373

APPROXIMATE value of Cotton exported from Bahia during the five years ended 30th September, 1855, calculating the average weight 6 arrobas per Bale:—

				d.	£
1851	Exchange	..	..	29 $\frac{1}{8}$	55,650
1852	"	..	..	27 $\frac{1}{2}$	32,360
1853	"	..	..	28 $\frac{1}{8}$	50,580
1854	"	..	..	27 $\frac{1}{4}$	13,270
1855	"	..	..	27 $\frac{5}{8}$	24,380

Coffee.

The exportation, and consequently the production, of this article is slowly but gradually increasing; the sudden augmentation of Exports during the last year, 1855, to nearly double the quantity of any former one, is, however, not to be ascribed to a similar augmentation of production, but principally to an increased supply from Caravellas, drawn hither by higher market prices than those current in Rio de Janeiro, the principal mart for Caravellas coffee, and partly also by the steam communication which is now pretty regularly kept up once a month.

Another circumstance which has tended to raise the number of bags in 1855 so considerably, almost disproportionately higher than in former years, is that for Bahia coffees the weight of bags has latterly been reduced from 5 to 4 arrobas each.

AVERAGE number of Bags of Coffee exported during the following years:—

1841 to 1843	..	..	9,748	Bags annually.
1844 to 1846	..	..	16,435	"
1847 to 1849	..	..	21,454	"
1850 to 1852	..	..	25,084	"
1853 to 1855	..	..	33,558	"

AVERAGE Prices of Bahia Coffee during the five years ended 30th September, 1855:—

			1850-51.	1851-52.	1852-53.	1853-54.	1854-55.
Average	..	..	3\$ 130	3\$ 170	3\$ 560	4\$ 160	3\$ 810
Exchange	..	..	29 $\frac{1}{8}$	27 $\frac{1}{2}$	28 $\frac{1}{8}$	27 $\frac{1}{2}$	27 $\frac{5}{8}$
Per cwt.	..	..	s. d. 26 6	s. d. 25 4	s. d. 29 2	s. d. 33 10	s. d. 30 7

The above average prices are calculated per arroba of *Bahia* coffee, which in our market is classified as unwashed *seconds*; unwashed *firsts* and *washed* coffee come from *Caravellas*,* and the prices in our market generally rule from 200 to 400 reals per arroba higher for unwashed, and from 500 to 800 reals per arroba for washed.

* Caravellas is in this province, to the south; but in consequence of the prevalence of northerly winds, the produce from that district was formerly sent to the mart of Rio de Janeiro.

DESTINATION of Coffee exported from Bahia during the five years ended
30th September, 1855.

Destination.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.	1855.
Great Britain	9,416	8,667	4,183	11,509	12,190
Germany North	3,387	1,299	2,373	3,909	8,255
Channel for Orders	886	291	2,021	1,200	8,926
Gibraltar do.	601	601	425	1,920	11,793
France	2,339	3,322	4,808	675	2,814
Sweden.. ..	284	687	219	211	444
Holland	..	..	..	..	156
Portugal	1,747	563	555	622	646
Genoa and Venice	811	1,743	53	50	1,937
Trieste	6,276	10,407	5,427	1,355	..
Turkey	..	..	..	..	500
United States	2,798	500	401	2,121	8,655
River Plate	..	167	..	55	39
Australia	..	165	..	..	93
Various Ports	61	58	81	26	29
Total, Bags	28,606	28,470	20,546	23,653	56,476

AVERAGE value of Coffee exported during the five years ended 30th September, 1855.

			£
1851	..	..	54,330
1852	..	..	51,700
1853	..	..	42,850
1854	..	..	57,140
1855	..	..	119,450

N.B.—10,000 bags in 1855 have been calculated at 4 arrobas, the rest at 5 arrobas each.

I must observe that the above calculation is below the real value; a considerable part of the Exports consist of *Caravellas* coffee, which, as before stated, is worth from 200 to 800 reals per arroba more than Bahias; on the value of which the above calculation has been formed.

Cocoa.

Of this article our market is almost exclusively supplied from this province, and it is satisfactory to perceive that the production (although it must still be classified as very insignificant), is slowly but gradually increasing. As the value of cocoa in European markets, and consequently its price here, has of late materially improved, it is probable that greater attention will be paid to the article, particularly as it is a product easily gathered and prepared, the plant requiring but little attention when once grown up, and its culture is therefore peculiarly adapted to free labour. Our Exports of cocoa averaged during the following periods from

1841 to 1843	..	..	1,380 Bags
1844 to 1846	..	..	2,780 do.
1847 to 1849	..	..	3,860 do.
1850 to 1852	..	..	5,150 do.
1853 to 1855	..	..	6,820 do.

As will be seen by the following Table, Great Britain is our regular and best customer, consuming more than one half of our whole production; other countries, with the exception of Germany, which has drawn regularly 400 to 500 bags annually appear to have come to our market by fits and starts. The Exportation to France, is, however, on the increase.

DESTINATION of Cocoa exported from Bahia during the five years ended the 30th September, 1855.

Destination.	1850-51.	1851-52.	1852-53.	1853-54.	1854-55.
	Bags.	Bags.	Bags.	Bags.	Bags.
Channel, orders ..	296	349	519	678	23
Great Britain ..	3,372	2,714	3,855	3,981	4,144
Germany, North ..	340	544	498	387	549
France ..	329	161	538	549	1,509
Holland ..	..	..	..	..	56
Sweden ..	8	20	..	30	..
Portugal ..	78	50	505	1,168	383
Gibraltar, orders ..	..	80	..	..	10
Genoa ..	102	..	288	..	300
Trieste ..	972	..	145	..	..
Spain ..	..	197	..	..	..
United States ..	77	48	100	..	126
River Plate ..	201	..	66	50	..
Total, Bags ..	5,775	4,163	6,514	6,843	7,100

AVERAGE Price of COCOA during the Five Years ending 30th September, 1855 :—

	1850-51	1851-52	1852-53	1853-54	1854-55
Average ..	2s 195	2s 0	1s 760	2s 015	2s 280

			d.	s.	d.	
1851	General Average par.	2s 195	Ex. 29 $\frac{1}{8}$	is 18	8	per cwt.
1852	"	2s	" 27 $\frac{1}{2}$	is 16	0	"
1853	"	1s 760	" 28 $\frac{1}{8}$	is 14	3	"
1854	"	2s 015	" 27 $\frac{7}{8}$	is 16	4	"
1855	"	2s 280	" 27 $\frac{5}{8}$	is 18	4	"

AVERAGE value of COCOA exported from Bahia during the following years ended 30th September, 1855.

			£
1850-51	..	..	6,153
1851-52	..	..	3,816
1852-53	..	..	5,139
1853-54	..	..	6,402
1854-55	..	..	7,453

Hides.

The exportation of hides from Bahia has suffered less alteration than any other article of produce, the number exported during the years 1841 to 1844 being equal, or rather superior to the number exported in later years. Since 1848, exportation has steadily increased, and the decrease in the number of hides exported during

that year, and the year following, in comparison to former years, notwithstanding an equal and even greater consumption of cattle, is accounted for by the fact that formerly hides were brought hither from Rio Grande, and the River Plate, which has not been done latterly, and that hence they were re-exported for Europe.

AVERAGE Number of HIDES exported from Europe during the years

1841 to 1843	132,784 hides annually
1844 to 1846	126,943 " "
1847 to 1849	91,700 " "
1850 to 1852	94,870 " "
1853 to 1855	123,896 " "

DESTINATION of HIDES exported from Bahia during the five years ended the 30th September, 1855.

Destination.	1850-51	1851-52	1852-53.	1853-54.	1854-55.
Channel Orders ..	218	100	13,465	900	1,000
Gibraltar do. ..	450	1,512	10,853	11,546	7,052
Great Britain ..	2,874	2,614	13,709	11,254	12,921
Germany, North ..	15,848	7,671	15,350	10,919	16,715
Sweden	2,390	1,551	3,442	7,564	16,522
Holland	5,000	..	..	..	..
France	6,327	1,629	3,678	5,391	3,626
Spain	422	..	..	..	11,696
Portugal	7,949	23,971	22,350	53,888	13,388
Genoa	25,320	40,067	8,178	20,099	34,419
Trieste	15,222	5,798	2,569	..	400
Turkey	..	..	..	..	100
United States ..	8,020	8,571	14,389	2,002	16,392
River Plate	..	..	800	90	..
Africa	..	..	..	22	..
Total ..	90,040	93,484	108,783	128,675	134,231

N.B. The hides mentioned in the above Table as exported to the River Plate, Africa, and Turkey, were used by various vessels as dunnage.

PRICES of HIDES during the five years ended 30th September, 1855.

SALTED HIDES.

	1850-51.	1851-52.	1852-53.	1853-54.	1854-55.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Average per lb. ..	108	108	115	154	180

DRY HIDES.

	1850-51.	1851-52.	1852-53.	1853-54.	1854-55.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Average per lb.	134	139	147	187	219

GENERAL Average Prices of HIDES.

Year.	Exchange.	Salted.		Dry.	
		Currency.	Sterling.	Currency.	Sterling.
1851	d. $29\frac{1}{8}$	Rs. 108	d. $3\frac{3}{8}$ per lb.	Rs. 134	d. 4 per lb.
1852	$27\frac{1}{2}$	108	3 „	139	$3\frac{7}{8}$ „
1853	$28\frac{1}{8}$	115	$3\frac{1}{4}$ „	147	$4\frac{1}{8}$ „
1854	$27\frac{7}{8}$	154	$4\frac{3}{4}$ „	187	$5\frac{1}{4}$ „
1855	$27\frac{5}{8}$	180	5 „	219	6 „

Calculating the production here of hides at about two-thirds dry, weighing on an average 18 lbs. each, and one-third dry salted, averaging 30 lbs. each, the value of exportation from Bahia of this article is as follows:—

				£
1851	..	..	..	29,730
1852	..	..	..	29,790
1853	..	..	..	37,167
1854	..	..	..	57,240
1855	..	..	..	68,230

Rum.

The production of rum is steadily increasing, and has more than doubled within the last fourteen years.

The average number of pipes exported have been as follows:—

From 1841 to 1843	..	..	4,300 pipes annually.
„ 1844 to 1846	..	..	7,700 „
„ 1847 to 1849	..	..	7,300 „
„ 1850 to 1852	..	..	8,000 „
„ 1853 to 1855	..	..	9,500 „

DESTINATION of RUM exported from Bahia during the five years ended the 30th September, 1855.

Destination.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.	1855.
Channel Orders ..	642	..	560	..	..
Gibraltar, do. ..	208	..	..	18	463
Great Britain ..	177	..	..	498	21
Germany ..	161	..	..	..	15
Holland ..	195	..	..	..	..
France ..	292	3	218	..	202
Sweden ..	..	..	..	200	..
Portugal ..	240	..	..	160	23
Genoa ..	304	..	3	106	220
Trieste ..	695	110	86	..	..
Turkey ..	..	..	..	..	130
Australia ..	..	..	..	..	70
River Plate ..	1,092	2,977	1,940	4,659	4,751
Africa ..	4,433	3,384	5,310	4,114	4,680
Total, Pipes ..	8,439	6,474	8,117	9,755	10,575

Thus are the River Plate and Africa the principal consumers; the small proportion of pipes exported to other countries is hardly worth notice, particularly as no regular demand, however small, has sprung up for other places than the two above named.

AVERAGE Prices of RUM during the five years ended the 30th September, 1855.

	1850-51.	1851-52.	1852-53.	1853-54.	1854-55.
Average ..	Rs. 282	Rs. 471	Rs. 552	Rs. 730	Rs. 788

The most surprising feature of this article is that its increase in value has far more than kept pace with the increase of production, the former, at the end of 1855, being nearly treble what it was in the beginning of 1851.

	Price.	Exchange.	Sterling.
	Rs.	d.	d.
1851	282	29 $\frac{1}{8}$	8 $\frac{1}{4}$ per Canada.
1852	471	27 $\frac{1}{2}$	13 "
1853	552	28 $\frac{1}{8}$	15 $\frac{1}{2}$ "
1854	730	27 $\frac{7}{8}$	20 $\frac{3}{8}$ "
1855	788	27 $\frac{5}{8}$	21 $\frac{3}{4}$ "

N.B.—One Canada is equal to two old gallons English, and seventy Canadas equal to a pipe.

VALUE of Rum exported during the years

			£ s. d.		£
1851	..	8,439 Pipes	..	2 3 1 per Pipe	.. 18,180
1852	..	6,474 "	..	3 15 10 "	.. 24,547
1853	..	8,117 "	..	4 10 5 "	.. 36,700
1854	..	9,775 "	..	5 18 9 "	.. 58,000
1855	..	10,575 "	..	6 6 10 "	.. 67,000

To this considerable rise in the price of rum must be added the increase of price charged by the distillers for the casks, which constitutes a great part of their profits. A few years ago ten dollars to twelve dollars used to be charged for the empty pipes; this charge has gradually been increased to twenty-three dollars for each empty pipe, which on 10,575 pipes shipped in 1855 makes a difference of 325 reals 325,000 dollars, or at the exchange of 27 $\frac{5}{8}$ d., no less than £13,390 sterling.

It is nevertheless a fact, that few distillers are in a flourishing condition, which can only be ascribed to the high prices paid by them for the molasses, and even for the necessary fuel.

Tobacco.

There can be no doubt that the Province of Bahia is more adapted for the production of this plant than any other in Brazil, a fact sufficiently established by the considerable exportation to the

northern and southern provinces, both of cigars, leaf tobacco, and even snuff.

The fabrication of the latter is as large, but exportation less than formerly; for the owners of the largest factory here having established factories both at Pernambuco and Rio de Janeiro, those places do not now draw their supplies from Bahia, except the raw materials. The founder of the first considerable snuff manufactory at Bahia, which is still flourishing, died lately in France; he began his establishment in debt and died a "millionaire," leaving considerable sums for the establishment of hospitals, &c., and amongst them 50,000 rupees to the City of Bahia, the cradle of his fortune.

DESTINATION of Tobacco in Rolls exported from Bahia during the five years ended 30th September, 1855 :—

Destination.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.	1855.
Portugal	2,076	2,113	693	1,857	1,123
Germany	..	..	102	..	..
Genoa	50	110	135	30	55
Africa	..	500	213	..	200
Gibraltar	..	..	32	20	..
Total Rolls ..	2, 26	2,753	1,175	1,907	1

The principal and nearly only customer for tobacco in rolls is Portugal, where it is used for the fabrication of snuff; exportation has, however, very much decreased, and is likely to fall off still more; for as the whole of the tobacco trade in Portugal is let out to contractors, for Government account, importers of tobacco have no remedy but to fall into their hands, and sell at whatever price they may think fit to stipulate.

AVERAGE number of Rolls of Tobacco exported from Bahia during the years

1841 to 1843 ..	4,460	Rolls annually.
1844 to 1846 ..	2,775	"
1847 to 1849 ..	2,350	"
1850 to 1852 ..	2,323	"
1853 to 1855 ..	1,486	"

DESTINATION of Mangotes of Tobacco exported from Bahia during the five years ended the 30th September, 1855 :—

Destination.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.	1855.
Channel Orders ..	300	25	..	..	..
Germany	3,225	4,813	4,823	5,190	4,142
France	..	..	..	21	20
Holland	..	210	..	..	131
Genoa	..	..	130	..	..
River Plate	..	..	1,018	..	..
Africa	33,156	22,798	15,303	21,628	36,821
Total, Mangotes ..	36,681	27,816	21,273	26,839	41,114

DESTINATION of Leaf Tobacco exported from Bahia during the five years ended
30th September, 1855:—

Destination.	1850-51.	1851-52.	1852-53.	1853-54.	1854-55.
Channel Orders ..	7,056	9,515	4,652	3,154	9,526
Gibraltar do. ..	..	260	..	3	..
Great Britain	366	1,794	366	837	3,588
Germany	45,950	54,700	46,203	47,896	43,519
Denmark	88	100	70	..	..
France	3,776	4,330	2,474	10,075	4,633
Belgium	..	..	210	164	..
Holland	..	..	..	2,335	3,212
Sweden	..	16	17	..	50
Portugal	203	872	608	112	1,789
Genoa	3	140	..	..	..
Trieste	1,000	62	25	149	..
United States	1,459	..	..	..	..
River Plate	156	282	165	166	..
Africa	..	..	..	28	..
Total, Bales ..	60,057	72,071	54,790	64,919	66,317

There is no apparent increase in the exportation during the last five years, if the number of bales only be taken into consideration; but it must be observed that the weight of the bales of leaf tobacco has latterly been considerably augmented, and that the average weight which formerly was about $4\frac{1}{2}$ to 5 arrobas each bale, is now fully 6 arrobas; the exportation of leaf tobacco coastwise to Rio de Janeiro and Pernambuco, is also increasing as well as the consumption of the article in this province, both in the shape of snuff and cigars; and there appears to be great reason to state that tobacco will, ere many years are over, become the staple article of produce of Bahia, particularly as its cultivation is far more adapted to free labour than that of the cane.

The following exportation table of leaf tobacco during the last fifteen years will show the surprising increase which has taken place during this short period, viz:—

AVERAGE number of Bales of Tobacco exported from Bahia during the years

1841 to 1843 ..	3,970 Bales annually.
1844 to 1846 ..	12,270 ..
1847 to 1849 ..	13,150 ..
1850 to 1852 ..	49,480 ..
1853 to 1855 ..	62,010 ..

TOTAL exportation of Tobacco during the five years ended 30th September, 1855:—

Description.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.	1855.
Rolls	2,126	2,753	1,173	1,907	1,378
Mangotes	27,846	21,273	26,839	41,114	36,681
Bales	60,057	72,071	54,790	64,919	66,317
Numbers	90,029	96,097	82,802	107,940	104,376

Calculating the average weight of rolls at fifteen arrobas each, that of mangotes for Africa at two arrobas, and for other countries at four arrobas each, and the average weight of bales at six arrobas, the exportation of tobacco will be as follows:—

In				Tons
1851	..	..	..	6,540
1852	..	..	..	7,550
1853	..	..	..	5,860
1854	..	..	..	7,270
1855	..	..	..	7,128

AVERAGE prices of Tobacco during the years 1851 to 1855.

	1850-51.	1851-52.	1852-53.	1853-54.	1854-55.
Average price	3\$ 383	2\$ 405	2\$ 650	2\$ 775	2\$ 700
Exchange	d. 29 $\frac{1}{8}$	d. 27 $\frac{1}{8}$	d. 28 $\frac{1}{8}$	d. 27 $\frac{7}{8}$	d. 27 $\frac{5}{8}$
Cost per cwt.	s. d. 28 7	s. d. 19 3	s. d. 25 10	s. d. 22 3	s. d. 21 8

The above calculation is made on the highest weekly quotation of “closed leaf seconds,” and about regulates the price of rolls and mangotes.

In the classification of leaf tobacco, about one-third is called “firsts,” and two-third “seconds” and “thirds,” so that the highest quotation of “seconds” will be about the average of the whole.

APPROXIMATE value of Tobacco exported from Bahia during the five years ended 30th September, 1855:—

			£
1851	Value	.. ..	186,935
1852	do.	.. ..	145,337
1853	do.	.. ..	151,383
1854	do.	.. ..	161,863
1855	do.	.. ..	154,440

Wood.

Our exports of this article consist almost exclusively of jacarandá or rosewood; other qualities sometimes figure in manifests of vessels, but the quantity is so insignificant, that there is no quotation of prices for other kinds than jacarandá in our Commercial Prices Current. The form in which the product appears in our market is in “logs,” the tree being split into two or more pieces, according to its thickness, and with no other preparation than taking off of the bark. It has also arrived in planks; but this preparation is not liked, and now seldom comes to market.

Respecting the average price of jacarandá, it is difficult to make any calculation. Wood is sold by the dozen “logs” or “planks,” and varies in price, and has risen during some years past from 45 dollars to 120 dollars, 160 dollars, and even 180 dollars per dozen, according to size and quality. An attempt was made

to introduce the custom of selling jacarandá by weight, but it has not succeeded, notwithstanding the evident inconvenience of being obliged to judge of its value at sight alone.

As will be seen from the following Table of Exports that the average amount of logs exported is on the increase, if we compare every three years, during the last fifteen, although during the year 1855 there was a falling off of more than 50 per cent in the number exported, compared to the three foregoing years.

Considering that the production of wood is not subject to accidents of weather or seasons, but follows the demand, I cannot account for this surprising difference in the exportation during the said year, than by supposing that prices in England did not invite shipments, particularly as the number of logs shipped to Great Britain fell from 17,800 in 1854 to no more than 300 in 1855.

AVERAGE number of Logs of Jacarandá exported from Bahia during the fifteen years ending 30th September, 1855.

1841 to 1843	..	..	5,685	logs annually
1844 to 1846	..	..	9,295	do.
1847 to 1849	..	..	14,870	do.
1850 to 1852	..	..	20,425	do.
1853 to 1855	..	..	21,850	do.

If the average price of jacarandá be taken at about 80 dollars per dozen logs or planks, and the average weight of the dozen at $1\frac{1}{2}$ tons, which will come very near the truth, then the value of wood exported, during the last five years, will be as follows:—

Year.	Number of Logs.	Tons.	Exchange.	Value sterling.
			d.	£
1851	19,131	2,341	29 $\frac{1}{8}$	34,050
1852	25,889	3,236	27 $\frac{1}{2}$	44,490
1853	22,708	2,838	28 $\frac{1}{8}$	39,910
1854	29,038	3,630	27 $\frac{7}{8}$	50,600
1855	13,811	1,726	27 $\frac{5}{8}$	23,840

DESTINATION of Jacarandá exported from Bahia during the five years ending the 30th September, 1855:—

Destination.	1850-51.	1851-52.	1852-53.	1853-54.	1854-55.
Channel orders	..	1,605	582	5,608	3,601
Gibraltar do.	..	..	36	516	272
Great Britain	..	7,739	16,628	10,006	17,815
Germany	..	3,406	3,149	1,780	1,292
France	..	1,196	2,565	2,709	1,567
Belgium	..	..	..	53	..
Sweden	..	24	..	60	..
Spain	..	..	216	..	252
Portugal	..	477	100	230	471
Genoa	..	713	1,390	443	2,231
Trieste	..	203	..	894	..
Turkey	..	..	..	..	..
United States	..	3,768	1,187	355	1,537
River Plate	..	..	31	..	..
Pacific	..	..	..	54	..
Australia	..	..	5	..	..
Total, Logs	..	19,131	25,889	22,708	29,038
					13,811

Piassava.

The production of this article is regularly and rapidly increasing, and although our last year's crop nearly doubled that of former years, yet the value of piassava in our market has at the same time improved no less than 40 per cent in price.

On account of its cheapness great quantities of this product are used for dunnage of vessels, for which it is excellently adapted on account of its elasticity. Formerly Great Britain alone made any use of piassava, and even now the greater part shipped to other countries, with the exception perhaps of Portugal, finds its way to England. To Portugal a regular exportation appears to have taken place for some years past; but with the exception of wickerwork for children sometimes sent hither, I am not aware what use they make of it in that country.

The following table will show the increase of this production:—

AVERAGE Number of BUNDLES of PIASSAVA exported from Bahia during the fifteen years ending 30th September, 1855.

1841 to 1843	..	..	..	39,000 Bundles annually.
1844 to 1846	..	..	..	34,000 „
1847 to 1849	..	..	..	98,000 „
1850 to 1852	..	..	..	108,000 „
1853 to 1855	..	..	..	175,000 „

The weight of bundles varies considerably, and sometimes double bundles are shipped under the same denomination, it is therefore more difficult to arrive at the exact quantity of piassava exported from this province.

As in the case of rosewood, an attempt was made to introduce the custom of selling it by weight, but it has likewise failed.

I consider 16 lbs. to be about the average weight of a bundle of piassava, which will give an exportation of,

					£
In 1851	..	..	690 Tons	Value	966
1852	..	..	800 ..	..	1,043
1853	..	..	1,080 ..	..	1,453
1854	..	..	1,000 ..	..	1,416
1855	..	..	1,680 ..	..	3,339

AVERAGE Price of PIASSAVA per Hundred Bundles during the five years ended the 30th September, 1855:—

	1850-51.	1851-52.	1852-53.	1853-54.	1854-55.
Average price	8\$ 230	8\$ 160	8\$ 220	8\$ 720	12\$ 360
Exchange	d. 29 $\frac{1}{8}$	d. 27 $\frac{1}{2}$	d. 28 $\frac{1}{8}$	d. 27 $\frac{7}{8}$	d. 27 $\frac{5}{8}$
Sterling	s. 20	s. d. 18 8	s. d. 19 3	s. d. 20 3	s. d. 28 5

DESTINATION of PIASSAVA Exported from Bahia during the five years ended
30th September, 1855 :—

Destination.	1850-51.	1851-52.	1852-53.	1853-54.	1854-55.
Channel Orders ..	29,655	17,700	48,998	26,160	74,462
Gibraltar	300	..	..	..	1,500
Great Britain ..	41,394	68,177	69,614	78,404	82,941
Germany	5,016	2,150	5,280	5,050	24,870
Holland	..	..	..	300	1,000
France	..	..	500	5,280	2,250
Portugal	18,064	23,688	24,066	24,503	36,608
Trieste	900	450	1,000	..	..
United States ..	800	..	858	500	2,500
River Plate	625	..	200	50	400
Africa	..	..	475	200	7,540
Total ..	96,754	112,165	150,991	140,647	234,071

Should the consumption of piassava increase in Europe, as there is every probability, this article may soon become of importance in the tables of our export trade, which at present it can hardly be said to have.

Diamonds.

The exportation of these is of considerable importance; unfortunately there are no data on which to found any accurate calculation, either of the quantity or the value yearly exported.

The Exports may be calculated at no less than £300,000 sterling per annum.

The remaining articles sometimes exported from Bahia are too insignificant to merit particular attention, they are cigars, coquilhos, and tapioca, besides small quantities of horns, hoofs, and bones.

TABLE of Exportation of CIGARS, COQUILHOS, and TAPIOCA, exported from Bahia during the five years ending the 30th of September, 1855 :—

	1850-51.	1851-52.	1852-53.	1853-54.	1854-55.	
Cigars ..	2,531	4,802	1,168	1,725	551	Thousand.
Coquilhos ..	4,217	4,110	2,190	2,047	2,380	Mille.
Tapioca ..	2,956	1,320	555	83	1,194	Barrels.

March 5th, 1855.

CHILI.

(TALCHAUANO.)

Report by Mr. Vice-Consul Cunningham upon the trade of Talchauano, for the year ended December 31st, 1855.

DURING the past year there was exported from this province in wheat and flour as follows:—

	Wheat in Quarters of 8 Bushels.	Flour in Quintals of 100 lbs.
To England ..	849	24,185
„ Australia ..	37,373	188,378
„ Rio de Janeiro ..	..	43,409
„ California ..	..	604
„ Peru ..	29,918	16,878
„ Buenos Ayres ..	864	3,201
„ Monte Video ..	..	4,000
„ Tahiti ..	..	16
„ France ..	191	359
„ Sardinia ..	..	3
„ Hamburg ..	..	8
„ Bolivia ..	..	3,421
„ United States ..	..	43
Whaling Vessels ..	11	2,481
Coastwise ..	1,556	133,317
	70,762	420,303

And of wool, to the United States, 20,500 quintals.

In consequence of the large prices realized for wheat during the past year, the farmers have sowed more extensively than usual, and the present crop is said to be very large. Several enterprising farmers have introduced foreign ploughs and American reaping-machines, by which they will be enabled to cultivate much more extensively, with the same number of hands than formerly, as the great bar to extensive production hitherto has been the difficulty of obtaining labour, particularly at harvest time.

Since the discovery of gold in California, and the constant subsequent demand for agricultural produce in this market, land in this province has risen to nearly double its former value, and many traders have now dedicated themselves exclusively to agriculture.

The workings of the coal mines of Lota and Coronel are gradually being extended, and although the coal is inferior in heat to the ordinary English coal, still it is extensively used for steam and

smelting purposes, and will, no doubt, eventually preclude the use of English coal on the coast of Chili. The pits at Lota are now wrought to the depth of 150 feet, and the coal lifted by two steam-engines. The price of clean coal, placed free alongside of vessels is 6 dollars per English ton.

The steamer Lotomayor, on the river Bio-bio, plied the greater part of the year between the city of Concepcion and the town of Nacimiento, a distance of nearly one hundred miles, but it is now stopped on account of the river being low. The steamer draws two feet of water when loaded; a steamer, drawing eighteen inches water could run the whole year without interruption.

On the south bank of the Bio-bio, and at various points among the hills for thirty leagues south of that River, American gold-diggers found rich gold washings, which they endeavoured to work but were prevented by the Indians, who possess nearly the entire country south of the Bio-bio. Several specimens of rich silver and copper ores have also been found in veins in the Indian country, south of the Bio-bio, but at present it is impossible to work them on account of the opposition of the Indians.

February 12th, 1856.

CHINA.

(SHANGHAE.)

Report by Mr. Consul Robertson on the Trade of the Port of
Shanghai, during the year ended 31st December, 1855.

THE following is a summary of the Trade Returns at this Port
for the year ended the 31st December, 1855:

IMPORTS.

Flag.	Dollars.	Ex.	Sterling.
		<i>s. d.</i>	<i>£ s. d.</i>
British	3,497,895	@ 6 5	1,122,241 6 3
American	850,000	„	272,708 6 8
Other Flags	648,000	„	207,900 0 0
Totals	4,995,895	„	1,602,849 12 11

EXPORTS.

Flag.	Dollars.	Ex.	Sterling.
		<i>s. d.</i>	<i>£ s. d.</i>
British	19,963,763	@ 6 5	6,405,040 12 7
American	16,820,000	„	5,396,416 13 4
Other Flags	2,500,000	„	802,083 6 8
Totals	39,283,763	„	12,603,540 12 7

SUMMARY.

Imports and exports as above ..	\$ 44,279,658	<i>s. d.</i> @ 6 5	<i>£ s. d.</i> 14,206,390 5 6
Treasure imported	7,277,977	„	2,335,017 12 5
Private stores	250,000	„	80,208 6 8
<i>Opium.</i>			
Malwa. Average.	9,895,947 ⁶⁰	„	3,174,949 17 0
Ch. 19440. \$369. ⁶⁰ =\$7,186,190. ⁴⁰			
Patua.			
Ch. 9420. \$287. ⁶⁰ =\$2,709,947. ²⁰			
Total	61,703,582 ⁶⁰	„	19,796,566 1 7

The total, \$61,703,582, equal in sterling at 6s. 5d. per dollar, to £19,796,566, appears large; but as every care has been used in drawing up the documents, I feel certain they are as nearly correct in detail as they could possibly be made.

The conveyance of this trade gave employment to 871 vessels, representing 311,139 tons, and afforded duties on the tariff portion, amounting to the sum of taels 2,201,860, equal in sterling to £819,458 14s. 1d., and tonnage dues to the sum of taels 69,023, or in sterling £25,688 3s. 3d., showing a revenue derived to the Imperial Government of China from foreign trade at Shanghai for the past year, amounting to the sum of taels 2,270,883, or in sterling £845,146 17s. 4d.

I will not attempt to draw any comparison between the trade returns of the years 1854 and 1855, for I consider those of the former year must be imperfect, owing to the disordered state of public affairs during that period, and the loose system prevailing in the Custom-house previous to the Inspectorship system coming into complete operation.

The past year, 1855, as been one of stagnation, as regards Imports, in some respects; nor can this be matter of surprise, when the disorganized state of the empire is considered, and that, as in all countries when war exists, the people are more anxious to realize than to engage in any species of trade which would encumber them with large stocks of heavy goods. Nevertheless, a fair amount of business in Imports has been done at average rates, and the stocks, at the close of the year, are not so heavy as anticipated.

Shirtings.—The deliveries of this kind of goods, during the past year, have been restricted, and the prices but moderate; the quotations may be taken,

For Greys, from \$1.20, \$1.30, \$1.33 to \$1.50, \$1.55, \$1.65, \$1.75 per piece.

For White, from \$1.30, \$1.40, \$1.50 to \$1.60, \$1.70, \$1.75, \$1.80 per piece, according to qualities.

Woollens.—These, too, have been dull, and may be quoted:

Long-ells, from \$5, \$5.20, \$5.25, \$5.50, \$5.80 to \$6, \$6.20, \$6.60 per piece.

Spanish stripes, from 70 cts. to 90 cts. per yard.

Camlets, from \$12 to \$15 per piece.

Velveteens.—The demand has been fairly brisk.

Black, 18 inches, cents 12, 12½, 13, 13½, 14; 22 inches, cents 13, 13½; 26 inches, cents 18 to 22; 28 inches, cents 18 to 19.

Light class, 21½ inches, 36 cts. per yard.

Sugar.—The deliveries in this article have been large, and prices well sustained; they may be quoted as follows:

Canton Brown, per pecul, \$2.50, \$2.80, \$2.95, \$3.20, \$3.25, \$3.30, \$3.40.

White, per pecul, \$3.20, \$3.40 to \$3.80, \$4.50, \$4.80, \$5.50, \$5.80.

Candy, per pecul, \$4.50, \$4.80, \$5.50, \$5.60, \$5.70, \$5.80, \$6.00.

Swatow, per pecul, \$2.00, \$2.40, \$2.80, \$2.90.

Manila, per pecul, \$2.00, \$2.20, \$3.00.

Straits and India Produce.—In these the transactions have been considerable:

Tin plates have averaged, per pecul, from \$6 to \$6.50, to \$6.70.

Tin, from \$16 to \$24.

Lead, \$6.20, \$6.50 to \$6.80.

Pepper, black, from	..	..	..	\$	\$
Do. white	..	..	..	7	to 8.40
Japan wood	..	..	..	11	to 15
Sandal wood	..	..	..	2.40	to 2.70
Mangrove bark	..	..	..	6	to 10
Rattans	..	..	..	1.50	to 1.80
Rice, China,	..	..	..	2.80	to 3.50
				1.40	

Opium.

The following Table will show the Imports of the drug during the past year, with its average prices, which have been steady. Less fluctuation than formerly attends this market, owing chiefly to the more regular steam communication existing with India, which, doing away with uncertainties respecting supply, prevents speculation. The disorganized state of the interior has also its effect, the risk of transmission being increased, and the unwillingness of the Chinese to invest their capital more than is absolutely necessary, causing some hesitation in entering largely into transactions.

PARTICULARS relating to the Opium Trade of Shanghai during the year 1855:—

	Stocks.		Imports.		Deliveries.		Average prices.	
	Malwa.	Patna.	Malwa.	Patna.	Malwa.	Patna.	Malwa.	Patna.
Jan. 31..	2,300	600	1,750	250	1,650	800	\$ 345	\$ 270
Feb. 28..	3,000	1,200	2,000	1,180	1,300	580	335	275
Mar. 31..	2,850	1,750	1,360	1,380	1,510	830	328	260
April 30..	3,000	1,000	2,230	250	2,080	1,000	328	260
May 31..	2,300	800	2,100	580	2,800	780	330	265
June 30..	1,800	650	1,250	750	1,750	900	330	262
July 31..	3,500	500	3,300	780	1,600	930	345	270
Aug. 31..	2,000	650	500	1,200	2,000	1,050	370	350
Sep. 30..	1,800	650	950	500	1,150	500	395	350
Oct. 31..	1,050	700	950	850	1,700	800	460	390
Nov. 30..	1,800	1,200	1,750	1,100	1,000	600	465	350
Dec. 31..	1,800	950	1,300	600	1,300	850	405	300
Chests			19,440	9,420	19,840 | 9,620			
Stock on 1st January, 1855 ..			2,200	1,150				
			21,640	10,570				
Less deliveries			19,840	9,620				
Stock on 1st January, 1856 ..			1,800	950				

Exports.

Teas.—Owing to causes difficult to discover, but probably the disturbed state of the country and lateness of the season, the arrival of this produce was delayed so long as to cause serious apprehensions: ultimately it came down, and large business has been done at full rates. Some attention has been called to the transfer of medium classes of Teas to the Foochow market. Various causes are assigned for this, partly owing to the possibility of escaping the full levy of duties, and partly to local advantages.

Congou.—Sound common, per pecul, $8\frac{1}{2}$ to $9\frac{1}{2}$ taels. Ordinary and middling, 8, $8\frac{1}{2}$, 11, 14 taels. New, $8\frac{1}{2}$, 13, 15 taels.

Souchong.—10 to 22 taels. New, 13, 16, 18, 20, 22 taels.

Flowery Pekoe.—13, 30 taels. New 16, 17, 18, 20, 29, 30 taels.

Oolung.—10 to 15 taels.

Ho-kow.—14 to 15 taels. New, $12\frac{1}{2}$ to 15 taels.

Haison.—16 to 18 taels. New, 16, 20, 22 taels.

Ningchow.— $15\frac{1}{2}$ to 18 taels.

Moning.—16, 17, 19, 20, 22 taels.

Hopaks.—16, 17, 20, 21 taels.

Greens.—*Fychow*, *Twankey*, 12 to 17 taels.

Hyson Skin, 12 to 16 taels.

These quotations are for Teas at short prices, or duty paid.

Silk.

A large Export of this article has taken place during the year. There is no new feature in the trade beyond a reduction on the part of the Chinese Custom-house of the duty leviable on the coarser descriptions of refuse Silk. By the Tariff, a duty of two taels, five mace is leviable; but as this was out of proportion to its value, the rate of five per cent, *ad valorem*, has been substituted. The following quotations will show the prices ruling during the season:

TsATLEE, per bale:—

			\$	\$
No. 1	..	..	330	to 350
True, No. 3	..	..	265	.. 310
Average, No. 3	..	..	300	.. 305
Average, No. 4	..	..	280	.. 295
Middling	..	..	235	.. 270
Inferior	..	..	215	.. 290
Thrown	..	..	250	.. 260

TYSAM, per bale:—

			\$	\$
Inferior, No. 1	..	..	250	to 270
True, No. 1	..	..	225	.. 270
Average, No. 1	..	..	240	.. 260
Average, No. 2	..	..	225	.. 240
Fair	..	..	210	.. 265
Fair to good	..	..	210	.. 235
Inferior	..	..	} 190	.. 270
Middling	..	..		
Skein	..	..	165	.. 200
Long reel	..	..	210	.. 230
Middling ditto	..	..	205	.. 220

Tonnage.

The supply of tonnage has been ample, and freights consequently have not been above medium rates; the following may be taken as the quotations for the year per ton.

Month.	Tea.		Silk.		America.
	£	s.	£	s.	\$
January ..	6	0	7	0	18
February ..	6	10	7	0 @ 7	5
March ..	4	0	4	10 @ 5	0
April ..	0	0	0	0 @ 5	0
May ..	4	5	5	0 @ 5	5
June ..	5	0	6	0	15
July ..	0	0			16
August ..	0	0			..
September ..	0	0			..
October ..	4	0 @ 4	5	0 @ 5	10
November ..	4	0			15
December ..	0	0			..

It is doubtful that tonnage will ever fall below £4, for at that the Chinese will take it up for the coast trade, which is largely on the increase in foreign bottoms.

I have adverted, as concisely as possible, to the leading articles of trade at this port; but there is a vast business done in Straits' and coast produce, which is difficult to remark upon, being principally on Chinese account, and, having once passed through the Custom-house, appears no more in the foreign market. In fact, beyond the employment of foreign vessels for its conveyance, it can scarcely come under the denomination of foreign imports. The employment of foreign bottoms in this carrying trade is attributable to the prevalence of piracy on the coast of China; this is no partial or isolated occurrence, it is a regularly organized system, followed on a large scale by a class of vessels known by their build and rig as west coast junks, and manned chiefly by Canton and Fuhkien men. The principle acted upon by some of the district bands is the payment of black mail—not that this always frees the unfortunate traders, who are frequently picked up by independent chiefs and plundered notwithstanding. Where no resistance is made, murder of the crew seldom follows a capture, the rule being to take the vessel into some safe place and hold her to ransom. The result of this is the almost total annihilation of the native coast and Singapore carrying trade, and the Chinese merchants having recourse to foreign bottoms. During the past year the piratical squadrons became highly dangerous even to the foreign vessels. Many were chased and fired into, and the unaccounted-for disappearance of two schooners—the fate of one being pretty clearly ascertained as pillaged, burned, and the crew murdered—rendered necessary the placing some check upon their proceedings. Her Majesty's sloop, "Bittern," Captain Vansittart, fought an action with a large fleet in Shippoo bay, on the 18th of September last, and utterly destroyed it. It is worthy of note, the pirates were the first to open fire on Her Majesty's sloop, and fought their guns to the last. Since then various detachments of piratical vessels have been destroyed; but they appear to be replaced by others as fast as they are swept away. By a recent arrangement of his Excellency the naval Commander-in-chief, at the instigation, I believe, of Sir J. Bowring, a British ship-of-war is to pass between Hong Kong and this port once a month, calling at the intermediate ports, and giving convoy to all vessels, Chinese or others, requiring it. I venture to observe, however, that the evil is a very serious one, and piracy will never be held in check but by constant supervision, and I believe this can only be done by the presence of a steam gun-boat of light draft, one stationed at each of the coast ports, and keeping open frequent communication between them.

Exchange.

The high rates of exchange which have prevailed at this port during the year, ranging between 6s. 2d. and 6s. 9d. per dollar, is an important feature in its mercantile aspect, and may be attributed to the extraordinary position the local currency assumes, a brief note on the origin and cause of which may not be out of place.

I may, in the first place, observe there is no coined silver or gold currency in China; the only money token being a copper coin called a cash, of small value, about 1,700 representing a silver Spanish (Carolus) dollar. Silver, therefore, in bulk at its pure touch of 100 per cent takes the place of a coined measure of value, being divided

into the Government standard weights called tael, mace, cash, candareem, each bearing a decimal proportion to the other, and thus a nominal money is created, although more properly these terms are merely "denominations of weight." I am not aware by what standard this measure of value is tested, or whence derived, but the Chinese Government Offices are supplied with a standard weight issued from the Board at Peking, by which all Government payments are made, and according to this, one tael of pure silver is equal in English weight to $1\frac{1}{3}$ oz., or 579.84 grs. troy. The shape in which this currency medium appears in the market is in what are called shoes, from their shape, weighing ten taels each, and sometimes, although not often, in smaller shoes.

The want of a more convenient measure of silver value had evidently long been felt by the Chinese, as from an early period they adopted the only one that was available, the Spanish dollar; but the love for affixing their names to everything told greatly against the integrity of the coin, and repeated stamps or chop marks, as they are termed, broke up the dollar rapidly, and established a third denomination of medium of value, called "broken dollars," and which were weighed out by the tael and its decimals at a market value to the standard of pure silver. As long as there was a constant flow of the Spanish Carolus dollar into the country, the inconvenience of a foreign currency or its loss by being broken up was not felt; but in time this ceased. The Spanish mint no longer coined the Carolus dollar, and this medium of exchange became thus restricted to the amount in circulation. Upon this closely followed the war between Great Britain and China, which resulted in the opening of four new ports to foreign trade.

The Carolus currency had hitherto been confined to the port of Canton, and so little was it known in these northern ports that the Mexican dollar at first bore a premium over the Spanish, on account of its superior purity of touch; but the Canton linguists and compradors who came to Shanghai, bringing with them their preference for the Carolus dollar, and communicating with the tea and silk merchants in the interior, who knew the coin from their old relations with the Canton market, quickly brought into vogue, and before long, it became the currency of this port, as it was of Canton, but attended with the drawback of not only being a restricted coinage, but having an extended field to operate in. The consequences of this soon told, and have been gradually telling; for the last two or three years Spanish Carolus dollars have been at a premium, varying from 30 to 40 per cent over Mexican, and where it will stop, so long as this coin continues to be the currency of the port, it is impossible to say.

When I was in charge of Her Majesty's Consulate at Canton, in 1853, the foreign merchants, feeling the necessity of an extended medium of currency, Carolus dollars being then at twenty-seven per cent premium on drafts from Shanghai, consulted with me on the subject, and I advised an equalization of the dollar by placing it on the basis of the standard of pure silver, which would at once bring the Mexican and Carolus dollar to par. The idea was adopted, and by request I addressed the Imperial Commissioner on the subject, who came into my views, and the equalization of the dollar was declared by public Proclamation. I was removed to Amoy before the system got into full operation, but it was speedily settled, and has worked well and satisfactorily. Still, however, there was the drain of the Shanghai market on Canton, which kept the Carolus at a slight premium until that coin became exhausted.

On my arrival at this port, in the early part of last year, a similar application was made to me by a large number of the foreign merchants, and I communicated with the French and American Consuls, who at once agreed to effect a change on the same basis as that at Canton. Accordingly we addressed the Chinese local authorities on the subject, and the result was an assay of the Carolus, Ferdinand, Mexican and other dollars, at which they satisfied themselves that the purity of touch was in favor of the Mexican over the Carolus by at least 1 gr. 48 scrs. Upon this they issued a proclamation declaring the two dollars to be at par.

Had the foreign community taken advantage of the opportunity thus afforded them of placing the currency of the port on a sound basis as was done at Canton, it would have been well; but, unfortunately, at a general meeting called by the Chamber of Commerce on the subject, resolutions were passed to treat the Mexican dollar as the dollar of account, making quotations, and *as far as practicable*, contracts of sale and exchange in that currency; and to determine the relative value of the two dollars on that day, for the better regulation of outstanding accounts; this was afterwards done and the difference declared at 25 per cent. When this result of the meeting was communicated to me, I considered it tantamount to a veto upon the proposed change, and such it has proved.

I regret the more this hesitation on the part of the foreign community to grapple at once with the question, as circumstances and the time of year were favorable for effecting the change, and I doubt much so good an opportunity will ever again occur; it is, however, for those engaged in the Import Trade to judge of what is best for themselves; to me it appears evident that a tight money market and restricted currency is so inimical to the development of trade, that a firm opposition to the fictitious basis on which the currency of this port is regulated, by the representatives here of manufacturing and other interests at home, is almost a part of their duty in the interests of their constituents.

It is clear that the high rates of exchange which prevailed during the year are attributable to the restricted currency. Money must be raised to meet liabilities; the peculiar nature of the specie required and its limited supply made it valuable in the market; holders were unwilling to part with it except at exorbitant rates, and so the people at home were taxed unwittingly to support a system which is unsafe and rotten.

There is one, and a very powerful class, in the market, the native bankers, who, of course, support the Carolus currency, for they make large profits by its fluctuations. The imperial duties are paid in pure, or, as it is called, sycee silver; a large portion of the Exports are so paid, and it is in the purchase of sycee to meet these liabilities that the Carolus dollar comes greatly into operation. The Import trade stands on a different footing. This is paid for chiefly by bankers' orders at a month's date, made out for dollars. To bring the Mexican into the market, I insisted these orders should be made out for Mexicans, if required: the bankers refused, but I carried the point. I do not, however, consider it of much importance, for they are made out at Carolus rates, and nothing much gained by it.

I have thus briefly glanced at the question of exchanges, but it is one of serious moment to this port, and exporters at home would do well to inquire into its working. I imagine, however, that the establishment of a mint at Hong Kong would speedily settle affairs, and be of immense benefit to the trade of China and the Straits.

Future Prospects.

Of the future, it is impossible to give an opinion. We know so little of the actual state of matters on the Yang-tsze-kiang, between the contending forces of imperialists and rebels, that all must be surmise. This only we know, that notwithstanding the reports of the rebel disasters and their distressed condition, they still hold Nankin and Ching-kiang-foo, and the imperialists seem unable to dislodge them. As long as the rebels confine themselves to the banks of the Yang-tsze-kiang, there will be no interruption to our trade ; but if in the course of the spring they enlarge the field of their operations and overrun the tea and silk districts and threaten Soochow, it will cease. On this contingency, therefore, hang the prospects of the ensuing year ; and, I believe, no man can tell what the result will be.

DENMARK.

(ELSINORE.)

Extract from Report by Mr. Larlham, Her Majesty's Acting Consul at Elsinore, upon the Trade of Denmark during the year 1854.

THE total value of the Imports, is rix dollars 56,861,711, or £6,560,953, being an increase on the year preceding of rix dollars 6,510,999, or £751,269. The total value of the Exports is rix dollars 39,088,108, or £4,510,172, being an increase of rix dollars 4,819,308, or £556,074 on the year preceding.

The value of the Imports in the year 1853, amounted to rix dollars 16,081,912, more than that of the Exports, and this excess in favour of the Imports, had, according to the Tables, increased in the year 1854 to rix dollars 17,773,603, or £2,050,800, although the proportionate increase on the Exports in this latter year is far greater than that on the Imports, and which incongruity is to be explained by the fact that the value of the articles imported is calculated at their actual cost, and includes Freight, Insurance, and like charges; whereas the value put upon the articles exported is that previous to shipment; and it is further important to remark that the official value at which these latter articles are calculated, is a fixed one throughout the year, and as, during the year in question, all articles of agricultural produce, the staple exports of Denmark, rose considerably in price, the actual difference between the Imports and Exports will be much reduced, and this will be more clearly explained by the following quotation of the official value, and the prices in the year 1854.

	OFFICIAL VALUE.		AVERAGE PRICES.		
	R.ds.		R.ds.		R.
		per Barrel.		per Barrel.	
Wheat	..	7	..	12	18
Rye	..	4	..	8	51
Barley	..	3	..	6	6
Oats	..	3	..	4	8
Pease	..	6	..	8	63
Rape seed	..	8	..	12	34
Butter	..	50	..	72	11

And as in the above year there were exported of wheat, 844,797; rye, 475,517; barley, 1,373,033; oats, 729,741; pease, 231,981; rapeseed, 263,466; and of butter, 81,406 barrels, the actual value of the Exports would, at these average prices, be increased with rix dollars, 14,800,259, or £1,707,722, on these articles, and would bring the value of the Exports near upon a par with that of the Imports.

These prices, are, however, an exception, but will be found to act upon the value of the Exports in a still greater degree in the year 1855, the market prices during that year having ruled still higher.

The following Abstract showing the increase in quantity on the Import and Export in the year 1854, of the most important articles, may be found of interest.

IMPORTS.

		Tons.		Per cent.
On Cotton goods	431	or	50	
„ Cotton yarn	639	„	49	
„ Linen goods	185	„	20	
„ Linen yarn	75	„	42	
„ Silk and silken goods ..	15	„	40	
„ Woollen goods	284	„	64	
„ Woollen yarn	45	„	94	
„ Wool	235	„	44	
„ Coffee	1,200	„	17	
„ Rice	944	„	32	

EXPORTS.

		Qrs.		Per cwt.
On Grain	240,000	or	15	
„ Rape seed	69,300	„	125	
„ Beans	5,840	„	20	
	Tons.			
„ Butter	750	„	9	
„ Bones	1,000	„	33	
„ Skins and hides	350	„	18	
„ Meat	325	„	28	
„ Rags and paper stuff ..	350	„	42	
	Bricks.			
„ Bricks	2,500,000	„	75	
	Tons.			
„ Oil	465	„	60	
„ Wool	118	„	8	

The greatest proportionate quantity of the following articles went to Great Britain, viz., of wheat, 283,000; barley 343,700; oats, 246,240; pease and tares, 67,000; and rape seed, 37,000 quarters; and of cattle, 21,312 head; but this is only the direct Export to that country, and there is little doubt that a large proportion of the produce of Denmark, and of cattle which go to Altona and Hamburg, finds its way to Great Britain.

The value of the Import articles entered for home consumption in 1854, was rix dollars 55,009,813, £6,347,270, or 96 $\frac{3}{4}$ per cent of the total Imports, and on which was paid a total amount of Import Duty of rix dollars 6,175,897, or £712,603.

In comparison with the preceding year, Great Britain figures with an increase of rix dollars 3,328,323, or £384,000, on the Imports, and rix dollars 1,531,836, or £176,750 on the Exports, showing a balance in favour of Great Britain of £207,250, and confirming the opinions which have been expressed for some years past that the import of manufacturing and other articles direct from Great Britain is gradually increasing, and that, consequently, the dealers in this country find a greater advantage in this direct trade, than by purchasing in Hamburg even at long credits.

I must state farther, as a fact which, in connection with the war with Russia, will be of interest to Her Majesty's Government, that the trade between Denmark and that country, which in the year 1853 amounted to a combined value of rix dollars 3,877,859, or £447,445,

was reduced in the year 1854 to rix dollars 404,228, or £46,642. At the same time, the value of the Imports from Prussia had increased in the same year, rix dollars 798,241, or £92,105, from which it may be inferred that some Russian produce found its way to Denmark by transit through the ports of Prussia; nevertheless, allowing the whole of this increase in the Imports from Prussia to fall upon Russian produce, the value of the Imports from Russia in 1853 being rix dollars 3,565,009, or £411,360, there would still be a loss in trade on the side of Russia of £319,225, or 78 per cent.

The Imports from Sweden had increased in value rix dollars 740,000 or £85,384, such increase being principally in the articles of timber and deals, and owing chiefly to the Blockade of the Russian harbours, from whence hitherto the largest quantity of these articles had been received.

There entered of British and foreign ships in the year 1854, 71,664 vessels, discharging cargoes to the amount of 1,075,425½ tons, and that there cleared out 71,503 vessels, with cargoes amounting to 760,428½ tons. The burthen per register of the whole shipping cannot be given, the tonnage of the steamshipping not being stated in the Tables, and vessels discharging only part cargoes never being measured, the lastage money and other dues being only chargeable on the measurement of the goods discharged; neither is it possible to form any idea of an average tonnage for these vessels, those under both denominations being of such variable burthens, the steam shipping in particular ranging between the small class of steamers engaged in the coasting trade, up to the steam transport employed that year in Her Britannic Majesty's service, and Her Majesty's ships of war, several of which took coals, cattle, and provision on board at this port, and Copenhagen, and are doubtless included amongst the steam shipping, or shipping taking part cargoes on board.

In the year 1854, as compared with the previous year, an increase took place of 7,098 vessels bearing cargoes of the burthen of 89,433 tons, and in this increase are included 450 Danish steamers bearing cargoes, to amount of 8,554 tons, and 174 foreign steamers bearing cargoes to amount of 1,202 tons, the increase on cargoes by Danish steam vessels being 17 per cent, and that on foreign steamers only 2¾ per cent.

By this it will be seen, that the employment of steam shipping belonging to this country has extended materially, the larger number being engaged in the coasting trade.

A return of the shipping of all nations employed in the year 1854 in the coasting trade of Denmark, shows that 46,482 vessels entered, of the united tonnage per register of 831,771 tons, and that 45,976 vessels cleared, of 824,657 tons register, the proportion being 97¾ per cent of Danish, and only 2¼ per cent of foreign shipping, on the register tonnage, the proportion of the latter being still smaller on the tonnage of the cargoes, or little above ½ per cent, and the principal part of the foreign vessels have doubtless entered from foreign ports, and the clearances coastwise have been so called "shifting ports" to load cargoes for foreign countries.

The total number of vessels registered in Denmark, and in the Duchies of Schleswig and Holstein in the year 1854 was 5,179 ships, of the united tonnage of 210,345 tons, this amount being an increase on the previous year of 30 ships of 18,561 tons, or about 8.718 per cent on the tonnage.

DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.

(PUERTO PLATA.)

Report by Mr. Vice-Consul Breffit upon the Trade of Puerto Plata,
in the Dominican Republic, for the year 1855.

THE Trade of Puerto Plata, for the year 1855, has been very satisfactory and profitable to all engaged in it. The importations were realized quickly, and the Tobacco exported gave large profits, in consequence of the rise in price, which took place on the Continent of Europe, for the particular quality exported hence.

The Imports show a considerable augmentation, being, in

				£	
1855	..	..	..	52,271	official value.
1854	..	..	..	20,900	do.
Increase				31,371	

The Exports also show a considerable increase, being, in

				£	
1855	..	..	..	169,860	official value.
1854	..	..	..	104,198	do.
Increase				65,662	

There is also a large increase in the quantities of Tobacco and Mahogany exported, whilst in Wax and Hides there is a decrease, the Exports being as follows :—

	Tobacco.	Mahogany.	Wax.	Hides.
	Secons.	Feet.	lbs.	Number.
1855	55,158	855,725	68,571	10,836
1854	39,093	326,832	82,140	15,514
Increase ..	16,065	528,893		
		Decrease ..	13,569	4,678

The official value of the Imports and Exports for the last 5 years, calculated at the exchange of \$5 per £ sterling, is as follows :—

			Imports.	Exports.
			£	£
1851	..	..	121,338	167,864
1852	..	..	109,831	183,095
1853	..	..	63,880	113,595
1854	..	..	20,900	104,198
1855	..	..	52,271	169,860
Total			£368,220	£738,612
Average			£73,644	£147,722

The Navigation for the last 5 years gives the following result :—

			Entered.		Cleared.	
			Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
1851	..	..	151	10,170	142	8,864
1852	..	..	162	10,680	158	11,446
1853	..	..	121	7,917	121	8,394
1854	..	..	140	8,014	137	7,544
1855	..	..	150	11,371	122	11,086
Total			724	48,159	680	47,334
Average			145	9,632	136	9,467

The British Tonnage employed in this trade, during the same period, is as follows :—

			Entered.		Cleared.	
			Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
1851	..	..	59	1,463	53	1,115
1852	..	..	82	3,247	80	3,140
1853	..	..	58	1,343	56	1,360
1854	..	..	91	2,674	88	2,539
1855	..	..	62	1,573	54	1,579
Total			352	10,300	331	9,733
Average			70	2,060	66	1,946

The Tobacco crop, which forms the principal article of export, promised well at the commencement of the year, both with regard to

quantity and quality ; but the results of the shipments of the previous crop being very disastrous, no contracts were made, and every one was cautious in purchasing. The price was, for some time, at about \$4 per quintal. As soon as it was known that Tobacco of the old crop had been sold in Germany at high prices, the new crop rose to \$8, and gradually to \$12, in Santiago. In consequence of the bad state of the roads between this place and Santiago, the rate of transport is very high. The average cost per seron, for the year, is \$3 for a distance of 60 miles. The prices of Tobacco delivered in Puerto Plata, have varied from \$8 to \$16 per 100 lbs.; and the average price of \$12 per 100 lbs. may be considered as a fair valuation of the entire crop; the shipments of which have produced \$15 net per 100 lbs., and there is every prospect of the whole being sold at the same profitable rate.

The Hides shipped to the United States have given 50 per cent profit. The Wax has given a small profit. The Mahogany has given a loss of about 15 per cent to the exporters.

As no account is kept in the Custom-house of the different articles imported, it is impossible, in the Vice-Consular returns, to specify the articles. The greater quantity of manufactured articles imported here consists of British Cotton Manufactures, such as printed cottons, white and brown domestics, madapollams and shirtings, white and coloured drills, shawls, cotton checks, handkerchiefs, muslins, and blue twills, woollens, Scotch linens, gunpowder, shot, and hardware. The consumption of German and Swiss Manufactures is small in comparison with the British.

Everything promised that the trade for the next year would be upon an increased scale, and would be equally prosperous; but, in the middle of December, news came that the Haytian Emperor was preparing to invade this Republic, and orders were given that everybody should take arms. They were executed to the letter. All were on military duty in town, or on the frontiers, and the young Tobacco plants were left to their chance. Orders which had been sent for goods were countermanded; but the crop of Tobacco, and, consequently, the business for the next year will be entirely ruined.

The currency in the Commerce has maintained the rate of 800 dollars for the doubloon; but since the preparations for War, the price has been nominal. The rate of sterling bills has been \$4.80 per £ sterling.

1st January, 1856.

DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.

(SANTO DOMINGO.)

Report by Sir R. H. Schomburgk, Her Majesty's Consul at Santo Domingo, on the British and Foreign Trade at that port for the year 1855.

THE late political events in Europe combined with the invasion of the Emperor of Hayti, have led to a very depressed state of the commerce of this port.

In the Reports respecting the commerce of Santo Domingo, which I have annually transmitted to the Foreign Office since 1849, at which period this Consulate was created, I have repeatedly mentioned that the exportations from Santo Domingo consist chiefly of mahogany wood, an article of luxury, the consumption of which is immediately affected by the depression of the money market or convulsions in Europe.

The profit which in former years was connected with speculations in that article, has been productive of the greatest disadvantage to the development of other resources which the fertile soil of this Republic offers. The cutting and shipping of mahogany has almost exclusively usurped the capital and labour to the neglect of every other agricultural produce. Sugar, coffee, cacao, and indigo plantations have vanished, and attention only is paid to the spontaneous produce of the forests, principally to mahogany.

Since no attention is paid to the cultivation of this tree, it cannot follow otherwise than that the number decreases, and such as furnish the best quality, and wood of large dimensions, become in reality annually more scarce, or are growing so far distant from the coast that the wood cannot be conveyed to a shipping place.

A quantity of inferior wood has therefore been shipped to the United States and France, which shipments have only produced losses.

Indeed several cargoes are now deposited in Havre, which the consignees are afraid to bring to the market, as their sale would only cause serious losses.

In order to form an idea of the quantity of mahogany which is transshipped from the Island of Santo Domingo to Liverpool only, I insert the following statement of the number of pieces that arrived during the previous six years in that port.

IMPORTATIONS of Mahogany from the Island of Santo Domingo into Liverpool.

Year.	Number of logs and pieces.		
	Disembarked.	Sold.	Stock on Hand.
1850	9,995	9,104	5,620
1851	11,747	11,377	5,990
1852	10,211	11,911	4,290
1853	9,460	9,787	4,017
1854	3,989	5,290	2,716
1855	10,120	7,115	5,721

The stock therefore on hand, at the end of 1855, is one of the largest during these six years, being only in number inferior to 1851.

The quantity of mahogany exported from the port of Santo Domingo, amounted in 1855—

To	2,621,258	feet, at the value of	£ 66,775
And from Puerto Plata	855,725	„ „	25,555
Total quantity	3,476,983	„ at £ sterling	92,330

The above quantity is probably short of the quantity actually exported. The quality of mahogany exported respectively to Great Britain, France, the United States, and to other countries varies considerably. The best wood of that description is invariably shipped to Great Britain. Hence, if any confidence can be placed upon the Custom-house returns, it results that the prices for mahogany shipped to the different countries are as undermentioned. I must, however, observe with regard to the quantity and value of mahogany and every other article shipped to Great Britain that the result has been taken from the books kept in the British Consulate, and that the entries rest upon the manifests delivered by the shipper. As similar returns are not required by the other Governments who have Consuls at Santo Domingo, the erroneous data in the Custom-houses were the only resources for the compilation of the different Tables.

EXPORTATION of Mahogany Wood from the Port of Santo Domingo in 1855, to the following Countries.

Country.	Quantity exported in Feet.	Value in Spanish Dollars.	Value in Sterling.	Price per 1000 feet in Spanish \$.
			£	
Great Britain ..	480,000	100,800	21,000	210
France ..	924,086	98,940	20,612	107
United States ..	448,465	51,570	10,743	115
Holland ..	182,491	18,250	3,802	100
Denmark ..	87,289	10,080	2,100	116
Hamburgh ..	264,537	17,600	3,667	67
Sardinia ..	142,708	13,500	2,813	94
Belgium ..	40,500	7,230	1,506	178
Spanish Colonies	51,182	2,550	531	50

There are several other ornamental woods which are occasionally shipped to Europe and the United States, as, satinwood, abey or

bastard mahogany, caya or bastard satinwood, cedarwood &c. During the last year an essay has been made to send some Cochenilla wood to Holland. It has a very handsome appearance, and takes a fine polish, but it is only the heart of the tree which can be made use of, as in the case of the Guiana letter wood, the outerwood being white and soft. The whole Export of these woods exhibits, however, merely a small item, amounting scarcely to £800, according to the stated value.

Lignumvitæ is next to mahogany, the most important article of exportation. Very large quantities were in former years exported, but speculators in general have not been satisfied with the result of their shipments.

The price varies much according to the size of the sticks as the logs are called, some of them weighing frequently above a ton each, with two feet in diameter.

The best quality is sent to Great Britain. The whole quantity shipped from this port amounted to 4,929 tons, at the value of £9,400. The best lignumvitæ, comes from Bani and Azua; the northern part of the Dominican Republic scarcely produces any fustic, and other dyewoods form only a small item in the annual return of Exports. It amounted in 1855—

From Santo Domingo, to	..	657 tons, of the value of	..	£ 1,370
And from Puerto Plata	..	358 „ „	..	859
Total	..	1,015 „ „	..	£2,229

Tobacco is one of the chief productions of the Provinces of Santiago and La Vega. It is likewise cultivated to some extent in the Province of Santo Domingo, chiefly at San Cristobal. With regard to the details of this trade, I beg to refer to Mr. Vice-Consul Breffit's report.* From Santo Domingo were exported—

In 1855	..	..	..	49,024 lbs., at the value of	..	£ 1,513
From Puerto Plata	..	..	..	5,515,800 „ „	..	132,379
				5,564,824 „ „	..	£133,892

Some cigars have been shipped to St. Thomas; the quantity is insignificant amounting merely to 50,000.

The culture of the honey bee has annually increased in the southern part of the Dominican Republic. What was formerly merely the pastime of a few individuals is now done on a much larger scale. This occupation suits the character of the people, it requires no exertion or constant attention. In 1848 the quantity of wax exported amounted to 21,871 lbs. and in 1855, 83,572 lbs. were exported, notwithstanding that the hurricane in August last committed fearful ravages amongst the apiaries.

The wax is principally exported to Saint Thomas, Curacao, France, &c., the quantity exported from Santo Domingo, was—

In 1855	..	..	..	83,572 lbs., valued at	..	£ 4,627
And from Puerto Plata	..	..	..	68,571 „ „	..	4,114
Total	..	..	..	152,143 „ „	..	£8,741

* See p. 41.

The honey has been exclusively shipped to the United States, it amounted to 94,990 gallons valued at £6,171 sterling. Adding to this consumption of wax in the country itself where it is almost exclusively used in the interior for lighting the houses as well as for all religious ceremonies in the churches, it will not be overrated to state that the industry of the honey bee has yielded to the Dominicans in 1855, £21,000.

The quantity of Hides, salted and dry, amounted in weight to 156,337 lbs.

	£	
Valued at	3,273	From Puerto Plata
Were exported to the amount. ..	6,502	
Giving a total of	£9,775	

Starch might be exported to a much larger amount than it is at this time.

There is a plant growing wild in great abundance called guallaga, the root of which contains amylaceous matter in large quantity. Besides home consumption, only 162 barrels, valued £272, have been exported.

It is known that, after the discovery of the New World, when the first syphilitic diseases showed themselves in Europe, the origin of which were erroneously ascribed to Santo Domingo, the guaiacum wood was considered a specific remedy against this disease. The historian Herrera informs us that one pound of the wood was at that period paid in Spain with seven piastres.

The gum which exudes from the wood, and possesses, as it may be conceived, the medicinal qualities in a much higher degree, is now valued at seven pence per pound. The quantity exported from Santo Domingo in 1855 amounted to 11,883 lbs., valued at £371.

The value of Exports from Santo Domingo was—

In	£	
1854	134,068	
1855	94,743	
Showing a decrease of	£39,325,—	or a falling off in the proportions of 100 to 71.

Fortunately for the Republic that the population in the northern district of its territory are more industrious, and do not depend upon the spontaneous produce of the forests, but cultivating the advantages which a favourable climate and fertility have given to the soil, endeavour to draw the greatest benefit from it.

The staple article of “the Cibao,” under which name the northern provinces of the Dominican Republic are known, is Tobacco of very good quality. Although it is inferior to the Tobacco from Cuba, it nevertheless finds a ready market as a substitute for Cuban in the German ports. The rise which has taken place in Tobacco, in consequence of the war, has shown likewise its effect at “the Cibao,” and the deficiency which the Exports in Santo Domingo show to such a large degree, are compensated by the augmented value of the Exports from the northern provinces, consequently the total amount of the Exports from the Dominican Republic, was as follows:—

1854	£228,266
1855	264,603
	£36,337

Showing upon the year an increase, or, like 100 to 111. Indeed from the data which I possess since 1849, the year 1852 shows only a greater amount of Exports from the Dominican Republic, in which year their value was £324,152.

Imports.

The Dominican Custom-houses keep no account of the different articles imported from abroad. There are scarcely any direct importations, the adjacent Island of Saint Thomas, with its free port, affording the principal source from whence manufactured goods are procured. Three-fourths of these articles are of British origin.

Those that were brought to Santo Domingo in the past year do not differ materially from the amount for the year 1852, nor is there any variation in the price, excepting, perhaps, Osnaburghs, Russia sheetings, and canvas.

Provisions have risen considerably in price, particularly flour, beef, and pork; which articles have been imported from the United States and Saint Thomas at an advance of 25 per cent upon former prices. The direct importations from the United States have been somewhat less than during previous years. Importers having suffered heavy losses on their shipments of mahogany, lignumvitæ, and other articles exported from Santo Domingo, in return for Imports from the United States, they have deemed it prudent to import provisions on a more limited scale from that country. The value of the Imports from the United States were, in

			£
1850	..	..	10,664
1851	..	..	13,506
1852	..	..	13,060
1853	..	..	17,975
1854	..	..	20,132
1855	..	..	18,375

If we compare now all the Imports of the Dominican Republic during the same number of years, we shall find that there has been a very considerable increase in the value of Imports during the past year, as compared with 1854, as well in Santo Domingo as in Puerto Plata; but it must be recollected that in 1853 a commercial crisis occurred in the Republic, which showed its effects only the succeeding year.

The total imports in the Dominican Republic amounted in

			£
1850	..	..	152,274
1851	..	..	237,894
1852	..	..	242,318
1853	..	..	184,234
1854	..	..	109,800
1855	..	..	159,045

The arithmetical mean of the above-mentioned years is £180,928, which, if compared with the value of Imports of 1855, shows a deficit of £21,883. The number of vessels which entered the Port of Santo Domingo in 1855—

			Vessels.		Tons.
Amounted to	..	..	121	and	15,317
Against in 1854	..	..	163	..	21,446
Showing a falling off of	..	..	42	..	6,129

But, if British shipping is taken into consideration, the decrease is much larger, namely,

				Tons.	Men.
In 1854 arrived	..	33	British vessels of	4,331	manned by 251
„ 1855	„	15	„	2,091	„ 118
Decrease in 1855 as compared		—			
with 1854	..	18	„	2,240	„ 133

Or, taking the tonnage as comparison, there is a decrease of 52 per cent.

The difficulty of loading mahogany on the coast, for which the foreign shipping is generally chartered in Saint Thomas, deters British vessels from coming to Santo Domingo, giving the preference to a charter for any other place.

If we compare the whole shipping engaged in 1855, arrivals and departures, the following data present themselves :

ARRIVALS.				DEPARTURES.			
In			Tons.				Tons.
1854	..	303	vessels of 29,460	..	286	vessels of	26,349
1855	..	271	„ 26,688	..	239	„	24,446
Decrease		32	„ 2,772	..	47	„	1,903

The falling off of the shipping is, therefore, for arrivals 10 per cent, and for departures about 8 per cent.

The rate of freights have not materially changed in the course of the last year, namely £3 10s. in full per ton, for mahogany to England, and £4 to the Continent.

The paper currency in circulation is in the same depressed state as it was during the previous year. The exchange has been on an average at 1100 pesos currency for a doubloon (£3 6s. 8d.), or 11 pesos currency make 8d. sterling. The exchange at the end of 1855 was, however, 1200 pesos currency for a doubloon, or three pesos for 2d. sterling. A new issue of 500,000 pesos, in ten pesos notes, decreed by the Executive, is now in circulation throughout the Republic, and most probably other issues will follow, in order to pay the expenses of the late war with Hayti, which can not otherwise but tend to depress still more these assignats.

The military preparations to resist the invasion of the Haytians must have caused immense expenses to the Republic, and has retarded all commercial undertakings. The effects of these unfortunate events will only show themselves in the course of the present year.

March, 1856.

EGYPT.

(ALEXANDRIA.)

Commercial Report by Mr. Consul Green on the Trade of Alexandria
during the year 1855.

IN my Commercial Report last year, I stated the annual arrivals and departures of British and Foreign merchant vessels at Alexandria for 1843 to 1854 inclusive.

The shipping returns for 1855 show that 673 British vessels, of which the aggregate tonnage was 239,654, arrived here during the year 1855, which, compared with 428 vessels measuring 170,137 tons in 1854, shows an increase of 245 vessels, and 69,517 tons. The arrivals during the four previous years were—

In	Vessels measuring						Tons
1850	..	..	..	371	..	..	111,128
1851	..	..	..	424	..	..	130,533
1852	..	..	..	307	..	..	95,154
1853	..	..	..	218	..	..	98,050

The departures of British vessels from this port, during the year 1855, were 634 vessels, measuring 198,849 tons, showing, compared with 402 vessels, measuring 163,914 tons, in 1854, an increase of 232 vessels, and 34,935 tons. The departures during the four previous years were—

In	Vessels measuring						Tons
1850	..	..	..	372	..	..	110,207
1851	..	..	..	364	..	..	113,793
1852	..	..	..	380	..	..	116,951
1853	..	..	..	213	..	..	95,822

The great increase of British shipping employed in this trade must be principally attributed to the rapid development of the corn trade of Egypt, and experience alone can decide whether this increase is the result of events connected with the war, or whether it will be permanent.

The value of the Imports from Great Britain to this port was, in 1855, £904,289, against £728,437 in 1854; showing an increase of £175,852. The value of Imports was—

In	From Great Britain.			From all Places.		
	£			£		
1850	..	..	727,805	..	..	1,839,099
1851	..	..	883,781	..	..	2,164,265
1852	..	..	623,713	..	..	2,420,805
1853	..	..	1,153,356	..	..	2,666,890
1854	..	..	728,437	..	..	1,905,858
1855	..	..	904,289	..	..	2,141,233

The value of the Exports to Great Britain from this port was, in 1855, £2,560,651 against £1,517,744 in 1854; showing an increase of £1,042,907.

The value of the Exports was—

In	To Great Britain.			To all Places.		
			£			£
1850	..	..	1,465,001	..	..	3,153,378
1851	..	..	1,641,933	..	..	3,258,042
1852	..	..	1,956,064	..	..	3,736,330
1853	..	..	1,787,546	..	..	3,472,830
1854	..	..	1,517,744	..	..	3,028,219
1855	..	..	2,560,651	..	..	4,590,804

The quantity of wheat exported during the last six years has been as follows:—

In	To Great Britain.			To all Places.		
			Qrs.			Qrs.
1850	..	..	383,206	..	..	818,572
1851	..	..	669,935	..	..	884,286
1852	..	..	333,604	..	..	540,994
1853	..	..	405,120	..	..	706,086
1854	..	..	368,000	..	..	632,309
1855	..	..	696,634	..	..	1,046,782

The highest price for wheat (free on board) during the year 1855, was 48s. per quarter, on and about the 30th November; the lowest price, free on board, having been 35s. per quarter on the 5th August.

The quantity of cotton exported during the last six years has been as follows:—

In	To Great Britain.			To all Places.		
			Cwt.			Cwt.
1850	..	..	243,876	..	..	385,817
1851	..	..	144,481	..	..	254,180
1852	..	..	353,830	..	..	595,080
1853	..	..	203,044	..	..	375,535
1854	..	..	241,291	..	..	430,110
1855	..	..	243,553	..	..	468,797

The rate of Exchange upon London, for Bills at three months date within the year, has fluctuated from $p. 97\frac{1}{2}$ per £ (on the 20th October, when it was at its lowest) to $p. 99\frac{1}{2}$ per £ (on the 20th of May, on which day it was at the highest rate during the year); the sovereign passing for piastres 101.

The opening of the railway between Alexandria and Cairo has conferred great benefit on all branches of commercial industry in this country, but especially in facilitating the transit of British passengers, mails, merchandize, and specie, through Egypt, to and from India. The railway from Cairo to Suez is also rapidly advancing; a considerable portion of the rails having already arrived, and the entire quantity having been ordered in England. The engineer in charge of this work asserts that he will be ready to open the railway for traffic within a year, but this can hardly be expected.

The total number of passengers that passed through Egypt on their way to India during the year 1855 was 2,458, being an increase of 282 on the previous year. The number of packages of merchandize and specie for India was 45,339, showing an increase of 11,478 on the previous year. The number of passengers

homewards were 2,571, showing a decrease of 42 passengers. The number of packages of merchandize and specie from India was 16,827, being a decrease of $22\frac{1}{4}$ on previous year. The value of the specie forwarded to India from Europe by this route during 1855 was about nine millions sterling.

The entrance to the harbour of Alexandria is being marked off by beacons and buoys, under the direction of an officer of the French navy, by-means of Mitchell's patent iron screw piles. This undertaking was commenced just as the stormy season set in, so that but little progress has been made with the work, and it will only be during the summer months that this invaluable boon to navigation can be completed.

10th March, 1856.

EQUATOR.

(GUAYAQUIL.)

Report by Mr. Consul Cope on the Commerce of the Republic of the Equator, through the Port of Guayaquil, during the year ended the 31st of December, 1855.

THERE has been no variation in the rate of duties, port regulations, or other matters of a public nature, which might affect the commerce of the country during the last year. The importations have rather decreased on account of the low prices of foreign goods and the depreciated value of the currency; but the exportations have been about the same in value as in the previous year, for if there has been less demand for some articles, there has been a greater demand for others.

The importation of Spanish goods direct has rather decreased, but the consumption of them has been about the same as formerly, as much of them are brought from Lima and Valparaiso.

The importation of French manufactures is principally from Lima and Valparaiso; there is no perceptible difference in their consumption.

The importation of British manufactures has decreased, which is attributable to the low price and the depreciated value of the currency, and the small inducement to make importations in the present state of the market.

With the United States there is little direct trade, since the flour of Chili has superseded the consumption of North American.

The common articles of German manufacture are always in demand, but the low prices discourage any increase of their importation.

The trade with Chili in articles of its own produce is on the decrease, in consequence of the high prices in that country; but there is always a large importation of foreign goods from Valparaiso.

The steam packets have been importing European articles to a considerable extent, and the traffic by them is on the increase.

Exportations.

Cocoa.—The crop has been abundant this year, but in consequence of the great scarcity in the European markets, and the speculation in this country, the demand has been unusually great, and the prices have continued high.

Straw Hats.—The demand for hats has greatly diminished. This may be attributed to the manufacture of hats of the same kind and quality in Peru, where they are made cheaper than in this country; and likewise to the importation of woollen hats of other countries, which, being far cheaper, naturally serve as a substitute for the straw hat of this country.

Tanned Hides.—The demand for the Lima market is very great;

the price here in consequence of this demand, and the scarcity of raw hides is considerably higher than in former years; hides which were sold formerly at two dollars are now worth twenty reals and three dollars.

Tobacco.—The demand is great for the Peruvian and European markets. The crop has greatly diminished and the probability is that during the present year the scarcity will be greater, owing to the monopoly of the Government in this branch.

Sarsaparilla.—This article has greatly risen in price owing to the vast demand.

Tamarinds.—There is great demand for Chili and Peru.

Coffee.—This is an article which has of late greatly engrossed the attention of the planters; from its superior quality and the increased demand it commands a higher price than any other product of the country in proportion, and is of greater advantage to the planters.

Orchilla.—Commands a steady price, the consumption is great.

Bark.—The attention of exporters has been of late years turned to this article and the price has risen from the increased difficulty of collecting it in the forests further removed from the populations.

Timber.—The demand in Peru has not been so great as formerly, and consequently the exportation has greatly diminished.

Canes.—Ditto, ditto, ditto.

Mangles.—Ditto, ditto, ditto.

India Rubber.—Owing to the great value and high price of this article in the European markets, great exertions are being made to obtain it.

STATEMENT of the quantities and value of the various articles, the produce of the Equator, exported during the year 1855:—

Nature of Produce.	Price.	Quantities.	Value in Pounds Sterling.		
			£	s.	d.
Cocoa	6½ \$	158,897	163,471	16	8
Straw Hats	14 \$	38,778	90,482	0	0
Tanned Hides	2½ \$	26,246	10,482	16	8
Tobacco	28 \$	3,659	17,075	6	8
Sarsaparilla	15 \$	657	1,642	10	0
Tamarinds	5 \$	699	582	10	0
Coffee	11 \$	776	1,422	13	4
Orchilla	3½ \$	4,000	2,333	6	8
Bark	25 \$	7,739	32,245	16	8
Timber	4 \$	9,368	6,245	6	8
Canes	2 rrs.	73,551	3,064	13	4
Mangles	4 rrs.	5,661	471	13	4
India Rubber	15 \$	765	1,912	10	0
Pita	2 rrs.	7,504	313	0	0
Bayetas and Jellónes ..	4 \$	322½	215	0	0
Coarse Woollens	2 rrs.	18,532	772	0	0
Lard	18 \$	414	1,242	0	0
Rum	15 \$	163	326	0	0
Gold and silver coin			23,639	10	0
			358,393	10	0

The exchange in England during the year has been six dollars of currency for the pound sterling.

January 1st, 1856.

GERMAN COMMERCIAL UNION.

(LEIPZIG.)

Report by Mr. Consul Ward, on the Trade of Leipzig, in the year 1855.

LEIPZIG has long been celebrated for the fairs, to which it owes its commercial importance. The situation of the place is central, in respect both of Germany and of Europe. The system of free warehousing, established in it for many years past, offers great facilities to the importers of foreign goods, whilst the gradual extension of the German Customs' Union* has increased its pre-eminence as a mart for German produce and manufactures. The city stands in the midst of an extensive plain, many miles distant from the Elbe, and the three small rivers which flow through it are not navigable for commercial purposes; consequently, in former times, the land-carriage of goods was tedious and expensive; but being now connected by railways with Cologne, Frankfort, Berlin, Vienna, Munich, and all the chief cities of Germany; and having, through those lines, a further connection with the railways of France, Belgium, Italy, Poland, and Prussia, Leipzig is considered to hold a position particularly favourable for the transit of goods to and from it in all directions, with expedition, and at moderate freights.

Leipzig consists of an inner and an outer town, between which lies a promenade, or garden, well planted with trees, covering the site of the ancient fortifications. At the peace of 1815, the population did not exceed 30,000. In 1834, it had risen to 44,802 persons, dwelling in 1,448 houses; and at the last census, taken in December, 1855, it was found to amount to 69,986 persons, and the inhabited houses were 2,171. There has, therefore, been an increase of the population within the last 40 years of 133 per cent, and within the last 21 years, of 56 per cent.

The prevailing religious *confession* is the established Lutheran, which numbered, at the last census, 66,129.

The place is tolerably healthy owing to the careful observance of the sanitary regulations, although the locality is rather insalubrious

* This Confederation is sometimes called incorrectly, the *Prussian Commercial Union*. Its name is the *German Customs, Union* (*der deutsche Zollverein*).

than otherwise, owing to the stagnant waters which surround the town during a great part of the year.

The mortality in 1855, was 1 in 37, or 2·66 per cent, which may be taken as the average of healthy years; but it occasionally rises to 3 per cent and upwards.

The city is governed by a municipality, and is in the receipt of an annual revenue of about £70,000, which is applied to local purposes, including the maintenance of the churches, schools, and other public institutions. The citizens' school (*burgher-schule*) is a very large establishment, and, (including the preal-school attached to it), now affords instruction to 2,511 pupils. There are also two *gymnasias*, or classical schools, a commercial school, a public picture-gallery, a *conservatorium* of music, and free-schools for the poor.

The University has its independent revenues, besides allowances paid by the Government to the professors. The number of students (formerly much greater), is now 807; that of the professors and teachers is 98. Leipzig is the seat of the Government-direction of the circle, and of consuls appointed by the principal European States. It has a tribunal of commerce, an exchange, a chartered bank issuing notes, and several insurance companies. In the mercantile class of its citizens, many wealthy men are to be found; those who have realized £15,000 are numerous; others possess as much as £30,000; and there are not wanting instances of men worth £100,000 and upwards.

Leipzig has two large factories for spinning worsted-yarn, several wax-cloth manufactories, numerous printing-houses, and some type-foundries. Its character, however, is not that of a manufacturing, but of a commercial city. The three Fairs, lasting for three weeks each, which take place respectively at the new year, Easter, and Michaelmas,* make the place an emporium for the produce and fabrics of many countries. These goods are classified by the Revenue Officers under the two general denominations of *German and Foreign*.

The former denomination comprises all goods brought to the Fairs from any part of the German Customs' Union, which now embraces all the German States except Austria, Lichtenstein, Holstein with Lauenberg, the two Mecklenburgs, and the Hanse-Towns. The goods so brought consist principally of cloth and other woollen manufactures, cottons, linens, silks and half silks, leather, cotton and woollen yarn, articles of iron, wood, and glass, hardwares, porcelain, paper, and furs. Broad cloth and leather used to be considered the staple articles of home production, and they still play an important part at the Fairs; but cottons have now become, next to woollens, the most important of the German manufactures which appear at Leipzig. The quantities of these goods are taken at the Custom-house on their arrival; but, as they are free of duty, no further restraint is imposed upon them: and the quantities sold are not officially ascertained. The proportion sold, is, however, estimated by experienced persons to be, on an average, $\frac{2}{3}$ of the whole.

The latter denomination, viz., that of *Foreign* goods, comprehends goods imported from all countries whatever, not belonging to the German Customs' Union. These goods, on their arrival at Leipzig, are warehoused under the control of the officers of the Customs, and are either exported duty free, or are charged with the import duties on being sold for home consumption. Small importers are obliged to settle

* A separate Report upon the Easter Fair is appended.

their accounts for duties at the close of each Fair; but the Leipzig houses, whose responsibility is ascertained, are allowed, upon giving security, to keep running accounts, and to settle with the Customs for duties half yearly only, without reference to the periods of the Fairs. In this way a system of *entrepôt* has been established, which has proved a great convenience to the importers, and has arrested the decline of the foreign trade of the place, although, from various circumstances, many of the foreign goods which were formerly brought in transit to the Leipzig Fairs now find their way directly to the place of their destination. The principal foreign manufactures which still appear at Leipzig, are cottons (of which seven-tenths are English, two-tenths Swiss, and one-tenth French); woollens (nine-tenths English and one-tenth French); silks (eight-twentieths French, eight-twentieths Swiss, three-twentieths English, and one-twentieth Austrian); half or mixed silks (ten-twentieths Austrian, nine-twentieths French, and one-twentieth English); manufactures of metal (five-tenths English, four-tenths French, and one-tenth Austrian); hard and small wares, entirely French; drugs, glass, instruments, leather and linen manufactures, paper, and other miscellaneous articles, whose quantity and value is comparatively small. The sales of foreign goods are, of course, exactly ascertained by the Customs and it appears by the returns, that the ratio of the foreign goods sold to those imported is, upon an average of years, pretty nearly the same as that of the German goods, as above-mentioned, viz., two-thirds of the whole.

The following are the quantities taken from the official returns of the German goods brought to the Leipzig fairs in the course of the year 1855.

Description of Goods.	New Year's Fair.	Easter Fair.	Michaelmas Fair.
	Centners.*	Centners.	Centners.
1. Cotton Manufactures	17,350	31,353 $\frac{1}{2}$	33,636
2. Iron do.	1,155	3,634 $\frac{1}{2}$	2,851
3. Yarn, Cotton and Woollen	1,250	2,433 $\frac{1}{2}$	3,084
4. Glass Manufactures	458 $\frac{1}{2}$	2,006 $\frac{1}{2}$	2,545
5. Wood do.	426	1,315 $\frac{2}{3}$	1,343
6. Hardwares	2,252	6,548 $\frac{2}{3}$	10,305 $\frac{2}{3}$
7. Instruments	373	527 $\frac{3}{5}$	820
8. Leather	9,556	28,879	23,264
9. Leather Manufactures	1,043	2,015 $\frac{1}{3}$	3,737
10. Linen	6,075	12,663 $\frac{2}{3}$	10,505
11. Paper	649	1,739	2,152
12. Porcelain	955	2,606 $\frac{2}{3}$	2,810
13. Furs	850	1,386 $\frac{1}{2}$	1,208
14. Silk Manufactures	1,045	2,398 $\frac{1}{2}$	2,938
15. Half Silk do.	576	773 $\frac{1}{2}$	1,005
16. Woollen do.	28,161	42,356	49,345
17. Straw do.	265	302 $\frac{3}{5}$	254
18. Other Articles	418	1,108 $\frac{1}{2}$	1,540 $\frac{1}{2}$
	72,857 $\frac{1}{2}$	144,047 $\frac{1}{2}$	153,402 $\frac{1}{2}$
Easter Fair	144,047 $\frac{1}{2}$		
Michaelmas Fair	153,402 $\frac{1}{2}$		
Total	370,308 $\frac{1}{2}$		

* Viz., Toll-centners—1 Toll-centner=110 $\frac{1}{2}$ lbs, avoirdupois; 1 dollar of 30 groschen = 3s. 2d. sterling.

The average value of the above-mentioned goods is thus estimated:—

	Centners.	£
Cotton manufactures, at £22 10s. per centner ..	82,339	1,852,627
Woollen ditto, at £30 ditto	119,862	3,595,860
Silk and half silk ditto, at £225 ditto ..	8,785	1,976,375
Other articles, at an average of £22 10s. ditto ..	159,372	3,585,870
Total	370,308	£11,010,732

And the sales being usually two-thirds of the whole, the value of that portion of the German goods which changed hands at the Fairs within the year, viz., 246,872 centners, may be taken at £7,340,532.

The quantities of the foreign goods imported into Leipzig, in the year 1855, and of those sold either for home consumption or exportation, according to the official returns, were as follows:—

Description of Goods.	Imported.	Sold for Home Consumption.	Sold for Exportation.
	Centners.	Centners.	Centners.
1. Cotton manufactures ..	12,468	2,999	5,906
2. Manufactures of metals at 10 dollars duty ..	2,756	1,352	356
3. Hard wares at 50 ditto ..			
4. Ditto at 100 ditto ..			
5. Silk manufactures ..	2,758	1,115	948
6. Half silk ditto ..	1,036	476	311
7. Woollen manufactures at 30 dollars duty ..	7,280	3,417	2,126
8. Ditto at 50 ditto ..			
9. Other articles ..			
Total	33,963	12,579	12,005

The average value of the foreign goods so imported is thus estimated:—

	Centners.	£
Cotton manufactures, at £22 10s. per centner ..	12,468	280,520
Woollen ditto, at £30 ditto	9,021	270,630
Silk and half silk ditto, at £225 ditto ..	3,794	853,650
Other articles, at an average of £22 10s. ditto ..	8,680	195,300
Total	33,963	£1,600,110

The average value of the portion of the foreign goods which was actually sold as above, either for home consumption or exportation, is estimated as follows:—

	Centners.	£
Cotton manufactures, at £22 10s. per centner ..	8,905	200,332
Woollen ditto, at £30 ditto	6,864	205,920
Silk and half silk ditto, at £225 ditto ..	2,850	641,250
Other articles, at an average of £22 10s. ditto ..	5,965	134,212
Total	24,584	£1,181,714

The general results of the trade of Leipzig in the year 1855, may, therefore, be summed up as follows :—

	Quantity. Centners.	Value. £
German goods brought to the Leipzig Fairs.. ..	370,308	11,010,732
Foreign goods brought to the Fairs, and imported between the same }	33,963	1,600,110
Total imports	404,271	£12,610,842

	Quantity. Centners.	Value. £
German goods sold at the Fairs	246,872	7,340,532
Foreign goods sold at the Fairs, and at intermediate times	24,584	1,181,714
Total sales	271,456	£8,522,246

The quantities and value of the British manufactures imported into Leipzig in the course of the year 1855, are thus estimated :—

	Centners.	£
Cotton manufactures, seven-tenths of the whole quantity imported from foreign countries }	8,722	196,245
Woollen manufactures, nine-tenths of ditto	8,118	243,540
Silk and half silk ditto, one-tenth of ditto	379	85,275
Other articles, six-tenths of ditto	5,208	117,180
Total	22,427	£642,240

Of which are taken to have been sold for home consumption and for exportation respectively, the following quantities and value :—

	Centners.	£
Cotton manufactures, seven-tenths of the whole quantity sold	6,230	137,675
Woollen manufactures, nine-tenths of ditto	6,174	185,220
Silk and half silk manufactures, one-tenth of ditto	285	64,125
Other articles, six-tenths of ditto	3,576	80,460
Total	16,265	£467,480

The above statements comprise as accurate an account as can be furnished of the trade of Leipzig in the year 1855. Compared with 1854, the year was a favourable one, the imports of German as well as of Foreign goods having somewhat increased notwithstanding the prejudicial circumstances of the war, the scanty harvest, and the high prices of corn, and of all the necessaries of life. If, however, we take a retrospect of the last five years, we shall find that the trade of the Fairs in German produce and manufactures has steadily and gradually increased, whilst the trade in foreign goods has as regularly diminished. The falling off in the latter branch of commerce is attributable not merely to the progress of manufacturing industry in Germany, and to the restrictive effect of the Customs Union Tariff upon the cheaper and commoner sorts of British manufactures, but also to the change which has taken place in the course and habits of trade. The English or French manufacturers no longer find the necessity of using the Leipzig fairs, as an intermediate mart for the sale of their goods, but establish direct relations with all parts of Europe. The Greeks, for instance, from the Danubian Principalities, who used to supply their wants entirely at Leipzig fairs, now send agents to England, and have their consignments of British manufactures shipped directly from thence to Constantinople and Galatz. The old established merchants

chiefly Jews, who formerly kept so large assortments of British goods at Leipzig, have all retired from business and closed their warehouses, and the trade in British cotton, woollens, silks, hardwares, &c., has become an irregular and inconsiderable one, and in all probability will still further decline.

The following is an account taken from the official returns of the trade of Leipzig in the last five years, including both the German goods, brought to the fairs, and the foreign goods imported at and between the fairs, the value being estimated at the rates above-mentioned:—

Years.		Quantities.		Value.
1851.		Centners.		£
German goods	..	338,027	..	10,040,212
Foreign ditto	..	38,557	..	1,739,182
		<u>376,604</u>	..	<u>11,779,394</u>
1852.				
German goods	..	344,849	..	10,165,075
Foreign ditto	..	37,956	..	1,717,232
		<u>382,805</u>	..	<u>11,882,307</u>
1853.				
German goods	..	343,296	..	10,259,397
Foreign ditto	..	37,512	..	1,642,867
		<u>380,808</u>	..	<u>11,902,264</u>
1854.				
German goods	..	359,543	..	10,600,000
Foreign ditto	..	30,987	..	1,396,304
		<u>390,530</u>	..	<u>11,996,304</u>
1855.				
German goods	..	370,308	..	11,010,732
Foreign ditto	..	33,963	..	1,600,110
		<u>404,271</u>	..	<u>12,610,842</u>

The amount of the British portion of the trade, in each of the last five years, will be seen from the following statement, in which the values are also calculated at the rates above-mentioned.

Year.		Imports.		Sales.
		Value.		Value.
		£		£
1851	.. ..	724,186	.. ..	498,895
1842	.. ..	707,417	.. ..	466,798
1853	.. ..	697,288	.. ..	455,802
1854	.. ..	554,796	.. ..	346,300
1855	.. ..	642,240	.. ..	476,480
		<u>5 | 3,325,927</u>		<u>5 | 2,235,275</u>
Average of the five years		665,185		447,055

The course of the exchange upon England was, throughout the year, unfavourable to this place; and, although gradually improving, it never reached the silver par, which is £1=6 dollars, 24 groschen.

The demand for corn is always one of the principal circumstances which affect the exchange between England and Germany; but this alone is not sufficient to account for the low rates which have ruled in Germany within the last two years, and they must be referred to the state of the commercial relations generally between the two countries. The following were the fluctuations of the Exchange at Leipzig in the year 1855.

COURSE of Bills on London at Three Months' Date:—

				Dollars.	Groschen.
January	1	..	£1 sterling	.. 6	14 $\frac{1}{4}$
February	1	..	do.	.. 6	15 $\frac{1}{4}$
March	1	..	do.	.. 6	15 $\frac{3}{4}$
April	1	..	do.	.. 6	17
May	1	..	do.	.. 6	17 $\frac{3}{4}$
June	1	..	do.	.. 6	18
July	1	..	do.	.. 6	17 $\frac{1}{2}$
August	1	..	do.	.. 6	17 $\frac{1}{2}$
September	1	..	do.	.. 6	18 $\frac{1}{4}$
October	1	..	do.	.. 6	18 $\frac{3}{4}$
November	1	..	do.	.. 6	20 $\frac{1}{4}$
December	1	..	do.	.. 6	20 $\frac{1}{4}$

The German book trade has long centred in Leipzig, where every bookseller in the country has his agent, and it continues to be carried on there with great activity. There are, in the city, 158 bookselling firms, and 36 printing establishments, which work in the whole 270 presses. The following is an account of the number of books, maps, and literary works, actually published, or announced as immediately forthcoming, within each of the last five years, treating each book as a single publication, without reference to the number of copies printed.

Year ending	Easter Fair,	1851	..	..	10,622
do.	do.	1852	..	..	10,790
do.	do.	1853	..	..	13,628
do.	do.	1854	..	..	11,882
do.	do.	1855	..	..	10,465
					57,387
Average of five years					11,477

These statements are taken from the Official Publishers' Catalogue which comes out annually during the Easter Fair, after which the booksellers from all parts of Germany assemble in their exchange at Leipzig, settle their accounts for the year, and confer on matters affecting their trade. The Exchange was established under the sanction of the Saxon Government, fourteen years since, and its regulations are considered to have tended to maintain both the respectability of the book trade and its general prosperous condition.

Leipzig, March 25th, 1856.

GERMAN COMMERCIAL UNION.

(LEIPZIG.)

Report by Mr. Consul General Ward on the Leipzig Easter, or
Jubilate, Fair, 1856.

THIS Fair began on the 7th of April, and lasted for the usual term of three weeks. It was altogether a brilliant one, and was most numerously attended by purchasers from many countries. The accomplishment of peace with Russia had naturally a beneficial and encouraging effect; and customers appeared from Poland, and the Russian Baltic provinces, who had entirely absented themselves during the war. The Greeks from Wallachia and Moldavia were numerously represented, as well as the Swedes; and the Americans, who bought pretty largely. The cessation of the prohibition imposed by Russia upon the exportation of corn, and the favourableness of the spring for agricultural operations, warrant the anticipation of a considerable fall in the corn prices, in the course of the summer; and the mercantile world is now disposed to look to the future with sanguine hopes. In these circumstances, it is not surprising that the results of the fair should have been highly satisfactory; and, in fact, it was one of the best that have taken place for some years past.

The staple article of *woollen cloths and stuffs*, did not disappoint the hopes of the manufacturers. The supply of *broad cloth* was rather less than at some former Fairs, having been about 170,000 pieces,* of which at least four-fifths were sold, and at good prices. Wholesale purchasers came from different parts of Germany, Switzerland, Italy, America, &c., besides the very numerous class of small buyers, who take from 5 to 10 pieces each. The London Exhibition of 1851 has given a considerable impulse to the woollen manufacturers of Germany; English houses have been better able to appreciate the quality and cheapness of the Prussian and Saxon cloths, and now give large orders, especially for the finer productions of glauchan, chemnitz, meerane, &c., both for consumption in England and exportation to America. Next to those of Austria, the cheapest middling cloths are made in Prussia and Saxony; and they compete successfully with the French, Belgian, and English cloths, in the American market; so that the German manufacturers are fully employed to supply the demand. Good light cloths and buckskins fetched, on this occasion, from 3

* Of Saxon cloth 4 to 5 pieces, and of Netherlands cloth 3 to 4 pieces, go to the trade centner of 110 ells=113 lbs. avoirdupois. The Saxon dollar of 30 groschen=3s. The Saxon ell=2 feet, the Brabant ell=2½ feet.

to 4 groschen per ell more than at the last fair; and in several branches the supply was insufficient, so that further orders had to be sent to the manufacturers. Cloths of double breadth fetched from 8 groschen to 4 dollars per Brabant ell, according to quality; the middling cloths, at from 25 to 35 groschen, were all sold. Buckskins, single breadth, fetched from 20 groschen to 2 dollars per ell.

Of *fancy stuffs* the supply was small, and the whole went off at good prices. *Poil de chevre* continued in great demand. *Stuffs pure laine*, of 34 inches wide, fetched 15 to 19 groschen per yard; ditto, half woollen (*Cachemirienne*) 23 inches wide, 5 to 11 groschen; ditto, (*Napolitaine*) 23 inches wide, 5 to 11 groschen; and 33 inches wide, 8 to 13 groschen per yard. Of flannels, and the stuffs of Glauchan and Meerane, the sales were large, woollen flannels of breadths ranging from four-fourths to nine-fourths, fetched from 16 to 17 groschen per Leipzig ell; half woollen ditto, of from four-fourths to six-fourths, fetched from 4 to 9 groschen per ell. The Thibets and Merinos of Gera, Greiz, &c., were bought largely for exportation, especially for the East.

Woollen and worsted yarns have risen in price within the last few weeks. About 3,000 centners of wool were brought to the fair, but no great stocks of wool are ever brought to market in Germany until the annual wool fairs in the month of June.

The *Leather* market, which is always one of the most important here, was also well attended; and the whole stock, or nearly so, went off at good prices, which ranged as follows:—

German cow leather, superior, 44 to 47 dollars per centner.			
ditto	inferior,	38 to 44	ditto
Wild cow leather	..	38 to 40	ditto
Heavy sole leather	..	44 to 46	ditto
Neats leather	..	10 to 12 groschen per lb.	
Kips ditto	..	the same.	
Luxemburg sole leather	..	40 to 42 dollars per centner.	
Malmedy ditto	..	39 to 45	ditto
Eschevegé ditto	..	40 to 46	ditto

Calf leather went flatly at about 20 groschen per lb.; but, upon the whole, manufactured was more in demand than raw leather. Heavy sole leather appears likely to fall in price, as the artificial demand for it, created by the war, will now cease.

Of *Raw Hides* the stock was small, as the prices at the sea ports continue too high. They fetched as follows:—Dry Buenos Ayres hides, 33 to 36 dollars per centner; West Indian ditto, 29 to 32 ditto ditto; salted Pernambuco ditto, 26 to 28 ditto ditto; East Indian kip skins, of the best quality, maintained their former high prices; German neat skins were lower than at Michaelmas; calf skins went briskly, fetching 12 groschen per lb. for heavy, and 14 groschen for the lighter skins.

Furs went off briskly, and at advanced prices, owing to the large demand for them which had existed during the winter in Turkey and the East. The prices of German furs were:—

Ilitis	..	..	1½ to 2½	dollars per skin.
Rock marten	..	..	3½ to 4	ditto
Tree marten	..	..	4 to 5½	ditto
Fox	..	..	17½ to 19	ditto per 10 skins.
Black cat	..	..	8 to 12	ditto per dozen.
Otter	..	..	3 to 3½	ditto per piece.
Badger	..	..	1½ to 1½	ditto ditto.
Hare	..	..	120 to 125	ditto per 500 pieces.

Civet cat furs were in great, and racoons and bearskins in fair, demand; otters, rather flatter; but, upon the whole, the German fur dealers were fully satisfied. The Greeks bought very largely.

The furs of Russia, for which Leipzig has long been one of the principal European markets, came also to this fair in large quantities, and sold at good prices; further supplies are expected in the course of the next few weeks. The following statement of the prices actually obtained for Russian articles, was furnished by one of the largest fur dealers, viz:—

Sables, good sorts, according to quality, per skin	40 to 50	dollars.	
Ditto, picked skins per ditto	60	dollars and upwards.	
Ditto, inferior per ditto	20 to 35	dollars.	
Ermines, prime per timber*	22 to 25	do.	
Ditto, middling per ditto	15 to 19	do.	
Ditto, inferior per ditto	10 to 12	do.	
Kolnisky per ditto	40 to 50	do.	
Lynx per skin	6 to 8	do.	
Squirrels, dark Siberia per 100 skins	24 to 30	do. and upwards.	
Ditto, blue per ditto	16 to 21	do. do.	
Ditto, ordinary per ditto	8 to 11	do. do.	
Fitch, dark colour per timber	45 to 60	do. do.	
Ditto, light per ditto	12 to 16	do. do.	
Lambs, grey per skin	1½ to 1½	do. do.	
Ditto, black per ditto	1½ to 1½	do. do.	
Ditto, fine Persian, &c. per ditto	2½ to 3	do. do.	
Ditto, Astracan, prime natural	per 10 skins	12 to 18	do. do.
Ditto, lusted per ditto	4 to 10	do. do.	
Cats, black per dozen	4 to 6	do. do.	
Hares, grey, best per 500 skins	160	do. do.	
Ditto, second per ditto	130 to 140	do. do.	
Ditto, white per ditto	55 to 60	do. do.	
Foxes, red per 10 skins	20 to 30	do. do.	
Ditto, blue per ditto	90 to 120	do. do.	
Ditto, white per ditto	12 to 14	do. do.	

Manufactured Stuffs, both German and foreign, were generally in good demand. Of British cottons and woollens there was a supply of some thousand centners, as usual. The quantities disposed of cannot be exactly ascertained till the end of the year. The demand was slow at the opening of the Fair, but it gradually improved as the Poles and Russians arrived; and, upon the whole, the sales have been satisfactory at advanced prices, and have exceeded in amount those of an average fair; but, as mentioned in former reports, the Greeks go more and more to England to make their own purchases; so that the sales of British goods in Leipzig, for exportation to the Danubian Principalities, are likely rather to decline than otherwise.

German Cotton Manufactures went pretty briskly. A large lot of pieces, 27 inches wide, fetched from 3½ to 6½ groschen per yard; and another, 30 inches wide, from 4 to 8 groschen. The white stuffs made in the Saxon Voigtland were, as usual, much sought after. *Saxon hosiery* has revived again; demand for exportation, at this Fair, was much beyond the supply, and large orders were given to the manufacturers.

As to *Linens*, a great improvement in business was visible, and the stocks were nearly all sold at advanced prices. German linen stuffs, of 34 inches wide, fetched from 7 groschen to 1½ dollar per yard. Mixed linens and linen hosiery went equally well.

For *Silks*, and mixed silks, and ribbons, the Fair was an excellent one, and large quantities were sold to Russia and the East. There

* The timber=40 skins.

are in Leipzig several houses which have long carried on a very extensive business in the silk and ribbon line, importing from France and Switzerland, and regularly supplying Germany, as well as Russia, Poland, and the Turkish Principalities. Figured silks were those of which the most were sold, but plain silks had the most risen in price. Half silk Chemnitz stuffs for clothing, went very well; Chemnitz furniture stuffs, for the East, not so well as usual.

*Hardware*s and Cutlery, both German and English, appeared in considerable quantities, and the sales were satisfactory. Several Sheffield manufacturers continue to attend the Leipzig fairs, but the cutlery of Iserlohn is now a formidable rival to that of Sheffield, both in quality and price.

In the Indian Rubber articles, and those small articles called by the French *Gallantry Wares*, much business was done. The retail trade of the Fair was not less brisk than the wholesale branch of it.

The Bank of Leipzig has still further increased its business during the last year, and has paid a dividend of $9\frac{1}{2}$ per cent to its shareholders. The usual rate of discount during, and for some time previous to, the fair, was 5 per cent; but within the last few days the Bank of Leipzig has discounted at $4\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. The exchange on England for bills at 3 months, averaged 6 dollars 23 groschen per £ sterling. The prohibition of the paper notes of other States, under the amount of 10 dollars, by Prussia and Saxony respectively, has somewhat inconvenienced the small dealers, but does not appear to have seriously affected the wholesale trade. The Prussian Government, however, threatens to carry the prohibition farther, and to exclude the paper money of other States, when the notes are under the amount of 50 dollars each, feeling the necessity of placing further restrictions upon the very large paper currency which circulates in Germany.

In Austria, the state of the currency has been so much improved by the recent financial measures of the Government, that the *agio*, or difference in value between silver and paper, has fallen to between 2 and 3 per cent only, whereas a twelvemonth ago it exceeded 30 per cent.

A very active spirit of speculation has manifested itself in northern Germany within the last few months, and the peace with Russia has naturally tended still further to encourage it. New railways are everywhere projected, and numerous mining and other industrial companies are being formed. According to an estimate lately made out, and certainly not overrated, the capital required for the various new commercial undertakings started in Germany, including the German dominions of Austria, is about 350,000,000 dollars, or above 52,000,000 pounds sterling. In Saxony alone, above 30 new coal-mining associations have lately been established for working newly discovered beds of coal, chiefly in the district, of which Zwickau is the centre. But the favourite enterprises of the day are credit institutions, or banks, upon the plan of the French *credit mobilier*. The first was started successfully at Vienna, and it has been followed by the formation of similar institutions at Berlin, Leipzig, Bremen, Meiningen, Dessau, and other places. The Leipzig Credit Institution has begun with a subscribed capital of 10,000,000 dollars, which is to be hereafter increased to 20,000,000. Its business,

according to the charter, is to consist not only in making loans and in discounting bills, but in carrying on industrial and other undertakings on its own account, or in partnership with other persons. It is thus empowered to take a very wide range of speculation; and the projectors, being mercantile men of respectable character, the confidence of the public in the success of the undertaking has been such as to exceed all belief. The original capital of 10,000,000 dollars was, by the prospectus, to be thus appropriated:—

The Saxoni Government	..	..	..	1 million
The Projectors	..	..	..	2 $\frac{1}{3}$ "
Leipzig and Dresden	..	..	..	3 $\frac{1}{3}$ "
Foreign countries	..	..	..	3 $\frac{1}{3}$ "

On the day of subscription, it resulted that, in Leipzig and Dresden alone, 455,347,000 dollars were subscribed, consequently the directors were obliged to allot the shares by way of dividend only, and the subscribers did not obtain 1 per cent of the shares subscribed for, although the Government, under the circumstances, relinquished its claim to the million which it had reserved for itself. This extraordinary confidence of the public, however, had not the effect of raising the 100 dollar shares to more than 119 dollars per share, and, up to this time, the managers have not announced in what particular speculations they are about to engage; but they will, of course, not confine their business to that of mere lending and discounting; for in that case the Institution would offer no advantages beyond those possessed by an ordinary bank.

The shares in the Credit Institution founded at other places were competed for almost as eagerly as at Leipzig, and the subscribers obtained only an allotment of a very small fraction of the amount subscribed for. The Prussian Government has latterly taken alarm at the increase of the general passion for speculation, and has prohibited, by an Ordinance, dated the 26th of March last, the establishment of any more *Credit Mobilier* companies in the Prussian dominions. The Governments of Bavaria and of Hanover also refused their assent to the proposals made to them for starting similar institutions in those states respectively.

Considering the state of the currency in Germany, and the excessive circulation of paper notes, it certainly does seem that the spirit of speculation at present afloat, requires to be carefully watched and controlled by the Governments; and it can hardly excite surprise that at Berlin, as in Paris, the *public* transaction of business on the exchange in *foreign* shares, loans, &c., should have been strictly prohibited, although the *private* transaction of such business cannot in any case be prevented by the authorities.

The traffic of the Leipzig and Dresden Railway has still further increased during the last year, and a dividend has been declared of 13 per cent, including the guaranteed interest of 4 per cent. The market price of the 100 dollar shares has risen to 283. The Leipzig and Magdeberg Railway pays a still higher rate of dividend, and its 100 dollar shares now stand at 342. The new Junction Railway from Leipzig to Corbeitha, on the Thuringian line, has been opened to the public, and the distance between Leipzig and Frankfort, or places in that direction, is thereby somewhat shortened.

The City of Cracow, which carried on a large warehousing trade in the time of its independence, has lost much of its trade since its annexation to the Austrian empire. The Austrian Government has now established, or revived there, four annual fairs; namely, two for manufactures and other goods, to be held respectively on the 23rd of April and the 29th of September in each year, and to last for fourteen days; and two for horses and cattle, to be held respectively on the Monday after the first Sunday in Lent, and on the 1st of October, and to last for five days. The official notification states that warehouses are provided for the reception of foreign merchandize, and that foreign merchants will be exempted from the local fair dues and burthens to which natives are subjected. The accounts from Cracow mention also the formation of a new company with a capital of 5,000,000 florins (about £500,000), for the purpose of founding sugar refineries, paper manufactories, breweries, and other industrial establishments, likely to improve the hitherto not very thriving condition of the place:

The Leipzig Book Fair was held, as usual, in the week succeeding the general Easter fair, when the booksellers assembled from all parts of Germany to discuss the affairs of their trade, and to settle their accounts for the year. The Fair Catalogue gives the following number of works as published in Germany in the course of the last year, namely:—

BOOKS, MAPS, and WORKS of ART:—					Actually published.	Announced as forthcoming.
Half year from Easter to Michaelmas, 1855	..				4,240	613
Half year from Michaelmas 1855 to Easter 1856..					5,298	558
					9,540	1,171
Add ..	..	..	..	..	1,171	
Total	..	..	..	..	10,711	

The number of books and other publications (in stating which each is taken as a single copy only) has somewhat increased as compared with the year ending at Easter 1855; but is less than it was in either of the two previous years.

May 5th, 1856.

GREECE.

PATRAS, PYRGOS, AND CALAMATA.

Report by Mr. Wood, Her Majesty's Consul at Patras, upon the trade of Patras, Pyrgos, and Calamata, during the year 1855.

PATRAS.

THE following is a comparative statement of the British trade at this port for the last two years as is shown by the returns now sent, namely:—

IMPORTS.

	Vessels.	Tonnage.	Value of Cargoes.
			£
In 1854	52	8,690	25,582
In 1855	65	12,641	33,795
Increase in 1855 ..	14	3,951	8,213

EXPORTS.

	Vessels.	Tonnage.	Value of Cargoes.
			£
In 1854	51	8,743	67,628
In 1855	70	13,002	213,860
Increase in 1855 ..	19	4,259	146,232

STATEMENT of the gross amount of British and Foreign Trade at Patras during the year 1855:—

	Vessels.	Tonnage.	Value of Cargoes.
			£
British Imports	66	12,641	33,795
Foreign do.	505	30,273	90,033
Total	571	42,914	123,828

	Vessels	Tonnage.	Value of Cargoes.
			£
British Exports	70	13,002	213,860
Foreign do.	539	40,682	38,134
Totals ..	609	53,684	251,994

The following will show the difference between the gross return of British and Foreign trade for the year 1854 and 1855 :—

IMPORTS.

	Vessels.	Tonnage.	Value of Cargoes.
			£
In 1854	443	52,573	64,002
In 1855	571	42,914	123,828
Increase in 1855 ..	128	10,341	59,826

EXPORTS.

	Vessels.	Tonnage.	Value of Cargoes.
In 1854	439	34,616	100,570
In 1855	609	53,684	251,994
Increase in 1855 ..	170	19,868	151,424

From which it will be remarked that there is a considerable increase in the trade of this port, as compared with the preceding year, and I have also to remark that goods to the value of about £75,000 were landed at Corfu, from the steamers of one firm from Liverpool during last year, and forwarded here under foreign flag as the steamers proceed from Corfu to Ancona and Trieste, and the merchandize thus forwarded belongs to the amount of British importations, though it figures in the return of foreign trade.

The Imports by Ionian boats are £26,040 against £7,226 in 1854 ; and the Exports by these boats £2,440 against £2,060 in 1854.

PYRGOS—(CATAGOLA).

The Imports by Ionian boats amounted to £1,124, and that by foreign vessels to £2,687, the Exports by the former were £1,398, and by the latter £2,936.

CALAMATA.

The imports by Ionian boats have been £10,663, and those by foreign vessels £33,900, the exports by the former were £16,002, and by the latter £32,880.

It will be perceived that the number of British vessels that arrived in the port of Patras, in 1855, has increased, and particularly the amount of tonnage, which shows an increase of tons 3,951, this latter occurrence is partly accounted for by the occasional arrival of large screw steamers for a small portion of their cargo.

		£
If we add to the increase of British Imports of	.. ..	8,213
The amount of Goods, British importation, landed in transit and		
forwarded to Patras in Foreign ships from Corfu	.. ..	75,000
		83,213

It will be seen that a considerable improvement in our Import trade has taken place. This has principally been caused by the improvement in our Export trade, the increase in the clearances of British ships being nineteen vessels and 4,259 tons, and a corresponding one of £146,232 in the value of the Exports. This increase is to be attributed to the amelioration in the crop of currants, especially with respect to the quality, which has been improved by the use of sulphur, and training the branches of the currant vines on the ground. Up to this time these experiments have been tried principally on a large scale in the Province of Pyrgos, and the result was a production of 1,500 tons of good saleable fruit, which has been sold at equal to 50s. per cwt. free on board ship, and smaller quantities were produced in other districts. It is considered necessary to apply sulphur freely at three distinct periods, viz.: 1st. When the shoot of the currant vine is sprouting. 2nd. When the fruit is just set; and, lastly, when the fruit is turning red. We may thus hope that the commerce of this country will soon be restored to its former prosperity, both by the remedies applied, with superior cultivation and the supposed natural decline of the blight. I am happy to say that a new law for levying the Export Duty on currants has been enacted, and works extremely well, so that there is a total cessation of the former numerous reclamations against the Greek Government by British and other merchants. Amongst other articles of Export a large cargo of Greek wool, washed on the spot, has been shipped to England, and also a small quantity of hemp. The quality of both, however, is inferior, and not well suited to British consumption.

It is much to be regretted, that in consequence of there being no good roads, it is difficult to bring down timber where very extensive forests of oak exist, and will prove a valuable article of export, should this country some day have the advantage of improved land communication.

The following is a list of the principal articles imported here from England, together with the average selling prices, during the year 1855, after the payment of the Custom duty, namely:—

	£	s.	d.
Madapolam, per piece	0	13	0
Calico	0	6	6
Do. printed	0	9	4
Cotton twist, per bundle	0	9	6
Grey cloth, per piece	0	8	3
Ditto, striped, per yard	0	3	1
Lead, per cwt.	1	3	0
Sugar, per cwt.	£2	12	0 to 3
Pepper, per cwt.	3	12	2
Alum, per cwt.	0	15	2
Indigo, per oke (2½ lb.)	0	18	0
Cochineal do. do.	0	13	0
Iron bars (common) per cwt.	0	16	0
Ditto (best quality) per cwt.	1	0	6
Ditto Hoops per cwt.	0	17	4
Tin in bars, per oke (2¾ lbs.)	0	3	6
Tin in boxes, per box	1	14	8
Saltpetre, per cwt.	3	0	8
Hides, per cwt.	6	10	0
Coals, per ton	2	0	0
Coffee, per cwt.	3	5	0

It will be remarked that the price of sugar has risen considerably; this advance took place within the last two months, and is attributed to a corresponding increase on the price in the English and other markets. A large consumption of this article is made in Greece, and consists almost entirely of white crushed, English and Dutch refined, of good quality. The consumption of moist brown sugar being a mere trifle.

The subjoined is the average price, during the past year, of the different sorts of produce of the country at Patras, Pyrgos, and Calamata:—

	Patras.	Pyrgos.	Calamata.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Wheat, per Quarter	2 17 0	2 15 8	2 14 4
Barley „	1 18 10	1 16 2	1 17 6
Maize „	1 16 2	1 13 8	1 14 10
Oil, per barrel of 16 gallons	2 12 0	2 3 4	2 7 8
Currants, per cwt. (best)	2 8 0	2 13 0	1 15 0
Figs, dried, per cwt. .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	0 10 0
Valonia, per 1,000 lbs. (camata)	3 15 0	.. .. .	.. .. .
Raw silk, per lb. (ordinary) .. .. .	.. .. .	0 13 6	0 13 0

The above will show a material augmentation in the price of currants, in fact it is just double what was paid in the preceding year.

The prices of grain have been considerably lower, as the heavy rate of export duty levied on grain tends to prevent the shipment to foreign parts, and naturally renders prices lower, with a moderate produce, as was the case last season.

The crop of figs at Calamata was spoilt by heavy rains, when about ripe, so that no direct shipments were made to England as prices were too high for an inferior quality.

The oil crop at Calamata has been very abundant, as yet the principal export has been for the Levant; but it is calculated that 20,000 barrels will be shipped from that province, of the value of £40,000.

The crop of silk was unusually small in the Morea, and the cocoons were eagerly bought up for France and Italy, at about 5s. per lb., so that little silk was spun in Greece.

The crop of valonia has been abundant, and of good quality, but few purchases have been made for England, and those principally of the finest quality of camata at equal to £8 per ton free on board, a large stock of ordinary quality is unsold.

The cholera visited the shores of the Gulf of Lepanto, for the first time, during the past autumn. It first broke out in the vicinity of Missolonghi and subsequently extended itself to that town, where the attacks were numerous and very fatal. The bulk of the inhabitants fled and as many as 500 came over to Patras in boats. A strict quarantine was kept up and the refugees were located in the vicinity of a marsh, near our town, where six of them died of cholera, and were buried on the spot. The persons in quarantine were then ordered off to the Island of Trizonia, opposite Vostizra, where they got pratique and spread amongst the various towns in Greece. The Morea escaped the contagion with the exception of a few cases at Lychion in the district of Corinth; but a serious impediment was thrown in the way of trade by the rigorous quarantines placed on arrivals from all quarters. The disease has now ceased, and free communication is about to be restored.

I regret to have to inform your Lordship that this country is in a state of great insecurity from bandits who infest various provinces and move about with little risk to themselves, as they apparently receive information of the movement of troops from the capital. A serious case arose about three months ago at the small town of Dobrena, in the Gulf of Lepanto, where five Greek boats were laying with funds on board for their cargoes of wine, they were fallen on by a large band of robbers, and everything taken from them; in several cases the hard earnings of several years of toil and economy. Such a state of things prevents British and other merchants from engaging in the purchase of oil and other produce in those districts, though the crop of oil is abundant and prices moderate.

British shipping was plentiful last year, and the average rate of freights was 45s. per ton for currants and other articles.

Two British vessels loaded at Nauplia in the Morea with currants for England, valued at £7,000, and another at Chiarenza with wool for Ostend valued at £1,300, there are no British Consular agents at those ports. The exchange on London has been low throughout last year.

HAMBURG.

Report by Colonel Hodges, Her Majesty's Consul-General at Hamburg, on the Trade and Navigation of that city, during the year 1855.

WITH reference to the accompanying General Report, concerning the Trade and Navigation of Hamburg, during the last ten years (1845 to 1854), the alterations and reforms, made in the year 1855, in the Hamburg State Institutions relating to Trade and Navigation will be first noticed.

An Order of the Board for Harbours and Navigation, dated the 9th January, made known to the masters of vessels and others, that the new pilot boat, "Cuxhaven," would commence cruising regularly between the mouth of the Elbe, Borkum, and Heligoland, and provide vessels, entering the river, with pilots. The charges for such pilotage during the summer months will amount to 9 marks currency (about 11s. sterling), and during the winter months (1st October to 31st March) to 12 marks currency (about 14s. sterling), for every Hamburg foot of the vessel's draught.

The Committee, appointed in 1853, composed of members of the senate and citizens, to take into consideration the state of the navigable channels of the Elbe, from Cuxhaven up to Hamburg, and to propose measures for its permanent improvement, and the extension of the harbour at Cuxhaven, published their report in the beginning of the present year.

By this Report it appears that the Committee approves of the plans for the improvement of the navigable channel of the Elbe, and for a harbour at Cuxhaven, as proposed by the English engineer, Mr. J. M. Rendel, and this Committee propose, that a bridge should be built between Hamburg and Harburg on the other side of the river, to connect Hamburg by a railroad, made to join the one, of which the terminus is at present at Harburg; and to form a branch line from Harburg to the harbour of Cuxhaven, and thus connect Hamburg by a railroad with the sea.

The expences for the improvement of the navigable channel of the Elbe and the harbour of Cuxhaven are estimated at £680,000 and £100,000 respectively.

Under present circumstances, it seems, that this large outlay is considered by the Senate as a serious obstacle to the carrying out these plans, which, however, are absolutely necessary for the further development of the commerce and general interests of Hamburg and its dependencies.

The Senate has not yet submitted these plans to the *Bürger-schaft*, and although a petition signed by several of the most influential mercantile firms, praying that the senate would do so, without

loss of time, has been presented to that body, it is generally believed* that these plans will not be immediately brought forward.

At the same time, it is reported, that the Hanoverian Government are likely to consent to the erection of a bridge across the Elbe, to carry the railroad from Harburg up to Hamburg, if the Hamburg Senate will grant Hanover permission to execute certain improvements in the so-called Köhlbrand, one branch of the Elbe, leading from Hamburg and Altona up to Harburg. This improvement is chiefly the deepening the navigable channel of this branch of the Elbe (the Köhlbrand), so as to allow sea-going vessels, drawing 14 feet, to reach the port of Harburg.

It is thought that the negotiations between the two Governments on these matters are nearly concluded, and that a Treaty will be signed ere long.

For Harburg and Hanover in general this deepened channel will no doubt afford greater facilities for navigation and trade, and give to Harburg the advantages of larger vessels arriving there directly from the sea.

In the General Report it has been stated, that by an order of the Hanoverian Government of the 6th August, 1850, all goods landed at Harburg from vessels arriving from beyond sea, shall be exempt from the payment of the Stade Toll.

By an Order of the Hanoverian Government, published in May, 1855, this privilege, granted to Harburg has been extended further. By this order it is enacted, "that even when the whole of the cargo of a vessel arriving at Harburg, is not landed at Harburg, or when a part of such cargo has been already landed at Hamburg, or Altona, that the remainder of such cargo, if landed at Harburg, shall be free from the Stade Toll.

In consequence of this further exemption, many vessels last year landed a part of their cargoes at Hamburg and the remainder at Harburg, and the increase of the trade of Harburg, shows the advantages which this new arrangement gives to that harbour.

SEA-GOING VESSELS ARRIVED AT HARBURG:—

				In 1854.		1855.
Laden	..	..	..	767	..	883
In Ballast	..	..	..	265	..	235

By this preference given to the Hanoverian port, it is evident that the Stade Toll which formerly was levied on the cargoes of all sea-going vessels passing Stade upwards, is now levied only on cargoes that are landed at any other port than Harburg.

In the General Report, it was remarked, that the exclusive advantages thus afforded to Harburg, benefited solely the commerce passing through that Hanoverian town, and it was shown, how the exemption in favour of Harburg compelled the ship-owners to pay double port charges in Harburg and Hamburg. Indeed, during the year 1855, many English vessels came from Harburg to Hamburg in order to seek a return freight.

* Some months ago, when the feeling against this privilege granted to Harburg, caused considerable agitation in Hamburg, the Vice-Consul at Harburg was requested to send in some remarks on the subject from the point of view, which the commercial body of Harburg take of it. The following are extracts of the Vice-Consul's communications thereupon. As you wished me to report to you respecting "the causes of the increase of the trade of Harburg, I beg to inform you, that the Hanoverian Government in the years 1848 and 1849 spent about a million of dollars (about £150,000), to build a seaport here, and to deepen out different canals, as likewise the River Elbe from Altona to Harburg;

That Report states further, that Hamburg ship-owners were endeavouring by virtue of Article II. of the Dresden Convention of the 13 April, 1844, to obtain exemption from the payment of the Stade Toll for such parts of the cargoes of Hamburg vessels, as are the property of Hamburg citizens.

It appears now, that the Elbe-Humber Steam Packet Company, which run four steamers between Hull and Hamburg, have applied to the Hanoverian Government for such exemption, for those goods on

for it is a great disadvantage to our port, that the river from Altona to Harburg is not deep enough for large vessels. In the dry months of summer and autumn, only vessels of ten feet draught can reach our harbour, but there are now negotiations going on between Hanover and Hamburg, concerning the deepening the Köhlbrand, at which part of the river, the banks on both sides belong to Hamburg, and at which place the water is the shallowest. As is always the case with new seaports, the trade here increased but little the first two years after these improvements, but by degrees more goods destined for the interior of Germany came to our port, and this increase of trade is to be imputed to different causes, one of which the exemption of the Stade toll, is but a small part. The Government, when they built the railway leading from Harburg to the interior of Germany, caused a large and very solid quay to be built in front of the railway terminus, supplied with a great many cranes, in order, that goods might be taken out of the vessels coming from sea, and be loaded immediately on to the railway waggons, by which regulation a great deal of trouble and expense, as lighterage, warehouse rent, would be saved. Besides the avoiding of such expenses, many other inconveniences were avoided, for instance the pilfering of goods, the broaching of wine and spirit casks, which so often takes place, when they are in lighters. But the most important inducement for trade to take the way of Harburg, is, that the railway freight from Harburg to all places in Germany, situated to the west of the Elbe, is about two pence sterling per cwt. lower than the freight from Hamburg to the same places by the Berlin Hamburg Railway. Besides this, the lower charges of our merchants contribute much to bring trade to our port. Trade always chooses the cheapest routes, and I believe, that the traffic of our port will still increase. Since Hanover has been annexed to the Prussian Zoll-Verein, many works and manufactures have been established here, some of them by Hamburg merchants, and many more will probably be established hereafter. On raw materials for manufactures, only a very small duty is imposed, and they may be bought at the lowest prices in Hamburg, England, or France, whilst manufactured articles pay a very heavy duty. Even in the forwarding of goods up the River Elbe, we have a great advantage over Hamburg, as all goods, going up the river from Harburg to Magdeburg, Dresden, Halle, and it can pass the Wittenberg office for collecting the Zoll-Verein duty, while all river boats coming from Hamburg—a city not in the Zoll-Verein—must undergo an examination, and they are often detained for a week and even longer, if there a great many boats, going up the river. You will perceive by the above-mentioned circumstances, that the exemption from the Stade Toll, if it even at first attracted the mercantile world more to the little port of Harburg, is far from being the sole cause of the increase of our trade, and that other advantages besides, add to this increase, and it is worthy of remark, that most goods, that have hitherto come to Harburg from beyond sea, are such as pay the lowest rates of the Stade Toll.

Pig Iron	1½ penny, sterling, per cwt.
Coals	1 " "
Slate	free
Cement	free
Coffee	1 ggr. 1½ penny sterling per cwt.
Soda	3 " "
Wine	6 " "
Cotton	9 " "
Rails	3 " "
Potash	6 " "
Sulphur	3 " "
Lemons, &c.	9 " "

while other goods, which pay a higher rate, still go to Hamburg, as :

Manufactured goods	6 ggr. 9 pence sterling, per cwt.
Twine and Yarn	5 " 7½ " "
Woolen Yarn	2 " 3 " "
Cotton Twist	1 " 1½ " "
Hardware	5 " 7½ " "
Cloth	6 " 9 " "

But very soon manufactured goods will also come to Harburg, as there is a line of steamers to run from Hull to Harburg which increase of the trade of Harburg will be of advantage to England."

board their vessels, which are the property of Hamburg citizens, and the question awaits the decision of the Hanoverian Government.

Should the decision be favourable to the claims of the Hamburg Company, which there is every reason to believe will be strenuously supported by the Hamburg Senate, it is evident, that their exemption from the Stade Toll would seriously prejudice the interests of the English Steam Companies, that are concerned in the trade between Hamburg and England. As the English steam vessels, running to and from Hamburg, will, being subjected to the Stade Toll, be unable to compete with the Hamburg steamers, and as most of the English vessels are of large size, their draught of water will prevent them landing goods at Harburg, whereby they might evade the Stade Toll.

In the General Report, it is stated that the Government of Hamburg had not sufficiently kept pace with the requirements of the times, in regard to Emigration.

By a resolution of the Senate and the citizens, passed on the 22nd March, last year, an Emigration Committee was appointed, composed of three members of the Senate, one of whom must be the Senator at the Head of the Police, of one member of the Finance Administration, and of two members of the Chamber of Commerce, to take under their control all matters relating to Emigration.

By the same resolution a stringent regulation was made, with respect to the space and provisions to be allowed to each person on board of emigrant vessels. Persons forwarding emigrants must deposit 12,000 marks banco (£900), with the Finance Administration, which deposit will be held as a guarantee for contraventions of the different enactments of the law.

To defray the expenses, incurred by the Emigration Committee, a tax of 2s. currency (2d.), is to be paid by the ship-owner for every person embarked.

The law takes cognizance also of indirect Emigration, which previously was without control. With respect to Emigration *vid* Great Britain, it is enacted: that persons concerned in forwarding emigrants must prove to the Hamburg authorities, that they have contracted with agents in Great Britain, who are duly authorized by the law of that country to forward emigrants, and who are in possession of a Passage Broker's licence; and that these agents in Great Britain have pledged themselves before the Hanseatic Consul, to forward the emigrants twenty-four hours after their arrival in Great Britain, to hand over to the passengers contract tickets, and to treat them, with respect to space and provisions on board the British vessel, according to the terms of the English law. And it is further enacted, that, when emigrants are landed at a port on the east coast of England, to be forwarded for further shipment to a port of the west coast, the English agent in the first port must pledge himself in writing before the Hanseatic Consul, that he will forward the emigrants by the first ordinary train, twelve hours after their luggage has passed the Custom House: or in case such pledge cannot be produced, that the emigrants must be accompanied by a Hamburg agent, whom the Hamburg Police deem suitable, to take care that such condition is fulfilled.

The Hanseatic Consuls at the different ports of Great Britain are authorized, in case any of these enactments are not complied with, to provide for the emigrants, and to forward them; but the expenses for doing so, incurred by the Consuls, are not to exceed in each case the sum of £200 in the port where the emigrants arrive, or the sum of £400 at the port where they are reshipped.

The repayment of such expenses is to be made at Hamburg, and the Hamburg merchant will be held responsible for the nonfulfilment of the law, on the part of the British agent.

Commercial Treaties were concluded by the Senate of Hamburg with the Republic of Liberia on the 29th May, 1855; with the Republic of Nicaragua on the 26th July, 1854; and with the Republic of Dominica on the 12th May, 1855; and ratified by the Citizens in the course of last year.

The Excise Duties, which, as was stated in the General Report, had been passed for the year 1855, were laid by the Senate before the Bürgerschaft in December last year, with the Reports of the different Departments on the memorial of the various firms, which was directed against those Duties, and published in 1853.

These Reports in general pronounced in favour of the Excise Duties. It is argued in them that these duties are a tax easily collected; that the statements of the Memorial as to smuggling, and the impediments caused to trade by the Excise Duties, are exaggerated; that the Excise brings in a large revenue; and that, although some reforms in the rates of duty might be introduced, it appears impossible to repeal these duties altogether, and to raise so large a revenue as they yield, solely by indirect taxation.

Soon after these Reports had been published, large frauds, committed during the course of many years, were detected.

A Committee of the Senate, to whom the Reports of the Departments has been referred, considered that the Departments had not fully entered into all the bearings of the question, and that further inquiry was necessary, to give a final decision on a matter that so gravely affected both the revenue of the State and the interests of trade.

In consequence of a recommendation of the Committee, the Senate proposed to the Bürgerschaft, that they should adopt the tariff of the Excise for another year, and to continue in the mean time, the inquiries entered upon by the Committee of the Senate, and to invite some of the merchants, who had signed the Memorial in 1853, to assist at these inquiries; which proposal was accepted by the Bürgerschaft.

The varying rates of discount, and the difficulty of getting short bills discounted at times, when the rate of interest is high, have often been matters of complaint amongst mercantile men. To remedy these evils, several plans have been discussed, of which the principal ones are: to reform and to accelerate the slow movements of the Public Giro Bank, or to establish banks for the sole purpose of discounting.

In July, 1855, a Committee, composed of several bankers and merchants, proposed the establishment of a Joint Stock Company on limited liability, for the purpose of transacting every description of banking business.

The Company, it was proposed, should be established under the title of the "Bank for the North of Germany," with a paid up capital of 15,000,000 marks Banco (about £1,130,000), and to have the privilege of issuing paper money, payable on demand, to any amount, provided one-third of such amount was in deposit in silver in the coffers of the Bank.

The Senate was requested to superintend the affairs of the Bank, but they refused to do so; and in answer to the petition addressed to them, gave various reasons why they considered such an establishment neither necessary nor admissible.

They stated it as their opinion, that the condition of the Hamburg

Money Market did not require such an establishment, which would interfere with the operations of the present Giro-Bank; that, in general, the rate of discount was so low, that the creation of a fictitious amount of capital, by the issue of bank-notes, was not required for legitimate purposes of commerce; that in fact, the creation of so large an amount of paper money was a dangerous project for a large mercantile, but small political, community, like Hamburg. They further stated that, it was to be hoped, that the projectors of the plan would withdraw it; but, at the same time, they must observe, that the issue of paper money could not take place, without authority of the constituent parts of the Government.

In consequence of this decision of the Senate, this project for a bank was abandoned, though the discussions on the propriety, or the impropriety of such an establishment, were vehemently carried on in newspapers and pamphlets.

During and since these discussions various banking institutions and "Credit Mobiliers" have been brought on in Germany, and nearly every petty State has now an institution of this sort.

Under such altered circumstances it is not likely that a renewal of the plan for establishing a bank, issuing paper-money, will be made at Hamburg.

The money market in Hamburg, as in all other large mercantile cities, became very scarce during the latter part of last year. The rate of discount, which in the beginning of the year varied from 2 to 3 per cent, rose in September to 4 and 5 per cent, and in November to $6\frac{1}{4}$ per cent. The average rate of discount during the year was 3^{63} per cent, much higher than the average rate of former years.

The rates of the foreign exchanges have varied considerably during the last year. Exchange on London: highest, 13 marks, banco, $3\frac{3}{4}$ s.; lowest, 13 marks; average two and three months' bills, 13 marks $1\frac{1}{16}$ s.; short bills and at sight 13 marks $4\frac{1}{4}$ s., banco.

The introduction of the Danish coins into the Duchy of Holstein, and the prohibition of the shilling peices (a shilling currency is somewhat less than one penny), caused some loss and embarrassment to the Hamburg community, as there circulated a mass of shilling pieces, coined formerly in Mecklenburg, but which, for a many years, have been put out of circulation in that Duchy, and yet found circulation in Hamburg, Lubeck, and Holstein, notwithstanding their real silver value was about 25 to 30 per cent less than the Hamburg and Lubeck pieces.

By an order of the Danish Government, of the 8th August last, these Mecklenburg shilling pieces were put out of circulation from the 1st October, and in order that all these pieces should not circulate in Hamburg the Senate declared, on the 22nd August, that after the 31st August these shilling pieces would no longer be received at the public offices. This order caused some embarrassment, as there were not enough of other shilling coins to suffice for retail dealings. But this evil soon remedied itself; however, there is no doubt, that this decree of the Senate prevented the loss, which fell chiefly on the small trader and labouring man, being greater.

The prohibition of the circulation of any but Danish coins in Holstein and Schleswig, the scarceness of the old Hamburg 1, 2, 4, 8, and 12 shilling pieces, new supplies of which had not been coined by the State for years, and the obstacles to a small State like Hamburg, maintaining exclusively her own standard coins, must bring the question, respecting the adoption of another standard, which, for many years, has been under discussion, to an issue. A committee

has been chosen to take this matter into consideration, and to suggest the necessary alterations. It is thought that the Report of this Committee, which may be soon expected, will recommend the adoption of the Prussian system of small coins, the Prussian dollar having, for many years, been the coin current in Hamburg for all but larger mercantile transactions.

In consequence of the law, passed in Prussia, prohibiting the circulation of the paper money of all other German States, of less amount than 10 dollars (£1 5s.), the Hamburg Senate issued an ordinance, stating that no one should be obliged to receive payments in paper money. Since the publication of this Ordinance, the smaller notes of German States, with which the tills of the Hamburg retail traders were full, have entirely disappeared, and the only paper money now circulating in Hamburg, and for which a trifling premium is often paid, is the Prussian dollar note.

It is not possible, at present, to make any Report that might be relied upon, respecting the Trade and Navigation of Hamburg for the year 1855, as the statistical tables, showing their extent, have not yet been published by the Department for Statistics, and they will probably not be published for several months to come.

Generally speaking, the trade of Hamburg, it is supposed, has increased during the last year.

The war and the high prices of corn and provisions have no doubt caused a less consumption in Germany, but the over sea trade of Hamburg, which has not been disturbed by the operations of the war, is so extensive, that notwithstanding the Australian and South American markets were over supplied, there is reason to believe that the extent of the Hamburg Export Trade of last year equalled that of the year 1854.

The following are the only official returns for the year 1855, which have as yet been published by the Statistical Department:—

STEAMERS arrived at HAMBURGH.				Voyages.	
				1854.	1855.
From					
Goole	..	..	..	—	2
Glasgow	..	..	..	4	1
Grimsby	..	..	..	53	74
Hartlepool	..	..	..	53	51
Hull	..	..	..	217	206
Leith	..	..	..	51	44
Liverpool	..	..	..	2	—
London	..	..	..	221	173
Newcastle	..	..	..	46	38
Amsterdam	..	..	..	54	48
Antwerpen	..	..	..	—	1
Håvre	..	..	..	2	—
St. Ander	..	..	..	—	—
Norway	..	..	..	24	33
Sweden	..	..	..	30	34
Bremen	..	..	..	8	—
Rotterdam	..	..	..	28	30
Heligoland	..	..	..	27	50
Harburg	..	..	..	—	30
Number of Voyages	..			820	815
Number of Steamers	..			73	73
Voyages by English Steamers				484	

VESSELS entered INWARDS at the port of HAMBURGH.

From	1854.	1855.
Australia	1	—
China	11	11
Manilla	1	4
Singapore	3	2
Java, and Macassar ..	14	8
British East India ..	10	18
Africa (East Coast) ..	3	2
Africa (West Coast) ..	8	4
Madeira	2	3
America (West Coast) ..	37	46
Argentine and Uruguay ..	8	8
The Brazils	104	124
Venezuela	35	36
Guayana	1	3
St. Thomas and Portorico ..	14	12
Hayti	41	46
Cuba	77	50
Jamaica and Curacao ..	1	1
Honduras	1	1
Mexico (East Coast) ..	23	22
United States	73	55
British North America ..	—	1
Greenland	1	2
Russia	14	—
Norway	37	41
Sweden	33	36
Prussia	15	16
Mecklenberg	1	2
Denmark	11	12
Schleswig and Holstein ..	74	68
Heligoland and Cuxhaven ..	731	554
Bremen	550	505
Oldenburg	31	36
Ustfriesland	192	155
Holland	387	329
Belgium	89	73
Great Britain and Ireland ..	1,942	2,043
France	117	92
Portugal	36	33
Spain and Gibraltar ..	64	43
Italy	82	3
Trieste and Venice ..	13	11
Ionian Islands and Greece ..	5	..
Turkey	3	..
Vessels, Total	4,896	4,593
Tons	904,104	927,006
Number of the Crews ..	40,694	70,162

				1854.		1855.	
				Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
Vessels laden	..	..	..	4,142	808,605	3,970	853,752
„ in Ballast	..	..	..	754	95,499	623	73,254
Total	..	..	..	4,896	904,104	4,593	927,0 6

				Year.		Number.	
of which English Vessels	..	..	..	1854	..	1,345	
„	„	..	..	1855	..	1,631	

VESSELS cleared OUTWARDS at the port of HAMBURGH.

				Vessels.		Tons.	
1854	..	..	..	4,879	..	890,814	
1855	..	..	..	4,562	..	929,952	

VESSELS owned by HAMBURGH citizens, and carrying the HAMBURGH flag.

1855	..	1st January	..	456 Vessels	..	159,867 Tons.	
1856	..	„	..	448 „	..	159,663 „	
				of which 11 Steamers	..	9,390 „	

Thirty-four new vessels have been registered under the Hamburg flag, while 42 Hamburg vessels were sold or lost.

NUMBER of Emigrants shipped at the port of Hamburg in the year 1855.

				Vessels.		Persons.	
To Canada	..	..	..	9	..	1,586	
„ Australia	..	..	..	19	..	2,985	
„ the United States	..	..	..	45	..	8,590	
„ the Brazils and other American States	..	..	..	14	..	2,502	
Total ..				87	..	15,663	
Indirect via England					..	2,989	
				37	..	18,652	

Emigration was very limited last year, partly on account of the stringent laws, in regard to emigrants, passed in the United States, partly on account of the military, having been called out in the different German States.

Indirect emigration has been much affected by the new Hamburg regulations, above referred to.

HAMBURG.

Report by Colonel Hodges, Her Majesty's Consul-General at
Hamburgh, on the Trade and Navigation of that City, during
the ten years, 1845 to 1854.

THE City of Hamburgh with a population of 162,933 according to the last official return of November, 1854,* is the largest mercantile emporium, not only in Germany, but on the continent of Europe.

This city owes this pre-eminent position chiefly to its geographical position on the banks of the River Elbe, about 70 English miles from its embouchure in the North Sea, where the navigation of sea-going vessels ceases, and that of river boats commences, and secondly, to her free trade policy.

It may safely be maintained, that taken altogether, the Hamburg Custom House regulations are more liberal than those of any other commercial city, and that trade is less interfered with in Hamburg by fiscal regulations than anywhere else; most Institutions of this State being established with the view of encouraging and increasing its commerce.

Customs.

The Duties, which the Hamburg State levies, are very moderate, and are raised in a very simple manner. Goods passing the Custom House are never examined, except on information given to the authorities, that fraud will be attempted. Goods are allowed to pass the Custom House on the written stamped declaration, on the oath of a citizen, of their nature and value, estimated, according to

* Population in

1817	..	..	..	99,988
1824	..	..	..	103,522
1832	..	..	..	109,437
1840	..	..	..	136,986
1846	..	..	..	148,764
1847	..	..	..	149,672
1848	..	..	..	147,857
1849	..	..	..	148,531
1850	..	..	..	151,147
1851	..	..	..	155,899
1852	..	..	..	158,775
1853	..	..	..	161,390
1854	..	..	..	162,933

It seems that the population of the suburbs was first included in these Returns in 1840. Taking into account the harbour of Cuxhaven, and the different villages, belonging to the City, the population of the State or Republic of Hamburg was, in 1854, 208,198,

the quotations of the official price-current; or if there are none such, according to the price of the invoice with the additional expenses incurred, till the goods reached Hamburg. Goods passing through in transit pay no Duty whatever; the Import Duty is $\frac{1}{2}$ per cent, the Export Duty $\frac{1}{8}$ per cent, and the law declares: that this Import, and this Export Duty are to be paid on all goods, sold from one commercial firm to another, whilst they remain in Hamburg. A Hamburg merchant for instance, may therefore import goods from England, and send them to Prussia on his own account without paying Duty, but he will have to pay both the Import Duty of $\frac{1}{2}$ per cent, and the Export Duty of $\frac{1}{8}$ per cent, if such goods are sold in Hamburg to a merchant in Prussia. Goods in transit are only allowed to remain at Hamburg for three months; after the expiration of that time, a prolongation for three months may be obtained on the payment of $\frac{1}{4}$ per cent Duty, but longer than six months, the goods cannot remain in transit; after that period, they must pay the Import Duty with an additional 10 per cent upon the amount of that Duty. It is permitted on application to the Custom House authorities to export a part of the goods declared in transit, and to pay the Import Duty on the remainder.

The following articles pay neither Import nor Export Duty:—linens, linens mixed with cotton, linen and cotton-yarns, tow-yarn, pack-thread and twine made of linen, cotton or hemp, and all sorts of linen goods; sheep and lamb wools; copper, brass, and copper nails and bolts, yellow metal and yellow metal nails and bolts; zinc and copper-ore; bullion; wheat, rye, oats, barley, buckwheat, malt, potatoes, rapeseed; books and charts; oil-cakes; bones; coals and cinders; passengers' goods, if in charge of the passengers; and parcels of goods, not weighing more than 70 lbs., if they are entered for retail business, and re-exported the day they are entered and are unsold.

The following articles pay no Import duty; all parcels of goods under the value of 5 marks (about 6s. 6d.), or 20 marks (about £1 5s.), if such goods are liable to Excise Duties, or such parcels of goods, that arrive by the-post waggons, up to the value of 50 marks Banco (about £4 10s.), all sorts of wood for building purposes, or making cases or casks; fire-wood, charcoals and peat; live and dead animals; fish, fruit, milk, eggs, hay, grass and straw; and train-oil, which arrives direct from Greenland or the South Sea.

The following articles pay no Export Duty:—all parcels of goods under the value of 20 marks Banco (£1 10s.), or weighing 100 lbs., of which the value is not above 100 marks Banco (£7); all articles manufactured in the city, and all ship provisions.

The privilege to declare in transit is only permitted to such persons as are Hamburg citizens of the first class (Grossbürger);* goods, which are addressed to a foreigner, residing in Hamburg, or to a firm, of which the partners are not Grossbürgern, can not be declared in transit, but must pay both Import and Export Duty. Brokers are likewise excluded from the privilege of declaring in transit.

* Citizens of the Second Class have all the other rights of Citizens, except the privileges of declaring in Transit, and having an account with the Bank.

The *Ship-Duty* or *Harbour Dues* paid by all sea-going vessels, amount to 8s. (about 8d.) for every commercial last of 6000 lbs. (3 tons). The half of these dues is paid : by vessels in ballast, or vessels not larger than 20 lasts (60 tons) ; by vessels, the cargoes of which, besides coals, cinders, and coke, consist of other articles above the value of Banco marks 300 (£22), if such vessels leave again in ballast ; by vessels, laden with coals, cinders, and coke, if they leave again laden with other goods ; by vessels arriving from other harbours in the river and leaving for sea ; by vessels laden with building materials, or live animals :

Entirely free from the Dues are :—vessels arriving laden with coals, cinders and coke, and leaving again in ballast ; vessels built in Hamburg, for their first voyage ; vessels going out on whale fishery, and returning with no other cargo than the produce of such fishery ; vessels arriving for repairs and leaving in ballast ; vessels returning from stress of weather, having already paid the dues for the voyage and leaving again with the same cargo.

The *Ship Dues* on *River Boats* vary from 2 marks ($2\frac{1}{2}$ s.) for the vessel, or 2s. (about 2d.) for each last of 6000 lbs. (3 tons) ; river boats, laden with corn, vegetables, provisions, peat and firewood, are not subjected to these dues.

The present system of levying the duties was introduced in 1815, after the occupation of the city by the French. Before that time, there existed several duties, which were paid towards the expenses of lighthouses at the mouth of the river, and other establishments, erected for the interests of Navigation and Trade. The rate of duty established in 1815 was $1\frac{1}{2}$ per cent currency* on Banco ($1\frac{1}{2}$ on 125) Import and Export duty on all goods, arriving from, or leaving for, places beyond sea ; and $\frac{1}{2}$ per cent currency on Banco ($\frac{1}{2}$ on 125) Import and Export duty on all goods, arriving or leaving by land. In 1823, the Export duty of $1\frac{1}{2}$ per cent and $\frac{1}{2}$ per cent was reduced to the uniform rate of $\frac{1}{2}$ per cent currency on Banco ($\frac{1}{2}$ on 125) ; and the ship dues for small vessels were lowered. In 1830, the Import duty for goods arriving from places beyond sea was reduced from $1\frac{1}{2}$ per cent to $\frac{1}{2}$ per cent currency on Banco ($\frac{1}{2}$ on 125) ; and it is deserving of notice, that this reform is entirely owing to the firmness of the citizens, in insisting on this alteration.

By the Constitution of Hamburg, the Senate can only lay the same measure three times before the citizens ; and in case the measure is three times rejected, a committee, consisting of five members of the Senate and five members of the citizens (Bürgerschaft), is elected, to give a final decision. The citizens in 1830 rejected three times the proposal of the Senate to prolong the law, which levied an Import duty of $1\frac{1}{2}$ per cent on all goods arriving from places beyond sea, and which rate of duty the Senate considered necessary for the finances of the city. In the Committee, whose members vote according to their conscientious opinions, this rejection was adhered to ; and the Senate then proposed an Import duty of $\frac{1}{2}$ per cent, which proposal was accepted by the citizens.

In 1830, the duty on oranges was reduced from 6 and 12 shillings (6d. and 12d.) to 2 shillings and 4 shillings (2d. and 4d.) per chest,

* Banco is 25 to 26 % higher in Value than Currency.

and cotton yarn and sheep and lambs' wool, were placed amongst the articles free from all duties.

In 1835, some slight modifications were passed; and in 1840, in consequence of some concessions, granted to Hamburg on the part of the Zollverein, some articles, such as flour, sulphur, zinc, coals, &c., were declared entirely free, and the ship dues on river-boats considerably reduced.

In 1842, in order to meet the great outlay for rebuilding that part of the town, which had been destroyed by the great fire of that year, the duties were raised for the first time since 1815. The rate of the Export and Import duty was raised 25 per cent, that is to say, instead of paying, as hitherto, $\frac{1}{2}$ per cent and $\frac{1}{8}$ per cent currency on Banco ($\frac{1}{2}$ and $\frac{1}{8}$ on 125), the duties were to be paid—as is still the case—in Banco ($\frac{1}{2}$ and $\frac{1}{8}$ on 100); the rate of the ship dues on river boats was raised 100 per cent, and the different articles declared free in 1840—the concessions on the part of the Zollverein having been retracted in the mean time—with the exception of coals, were again subjected to Import and Export duty.

Since 1842, no alteration in the rate of duties has taken place, except that in 1845 and 1852, the ship dues on sea-going vessels were reduced to their present rates—about half what they were before. With respect to the financial point, these large reductions have fully responded to the principle of Free Trade.

The different reductions since 1823, amounting to more than 809,000 marks, have been nearly covered by increased trade. The average receipts of the Custom House of the nine years, 1815 to 1823, amounted to yearly:

			Marks Currency.
			1,320,355
The receipts in 1854 amounted to	..	..	1,224,249
	Difference	..	96,106

The value of the goods, liable to the Import Duty, has risen from 68,905,810 in 1815, 1823 to 146,927,520 marks Banco in 1854; the value of the goods, liable to the Export Duty, from 39,317,020 in 1815, 1823 to 111,556,000 marks Banco in 1854, respectively 113 and 184 per cent. It is even maintained, that the deficiency in the receipts would have been entirely covered, if the rate of duties had not been raised 25 per cent in 1842, and it is proved, that the receipts did not increase as was expected from that measure; instead of 25 per cent as anticipated, they increased only 11 per cent.

The reduction of the Ship Dues in 1845 and 1852, amounting to 124,216 marks, was entirely covered by the larger revenue of the Import and Export Duty, amounting to 118,949 marks.

The Excise Duties.

These Duties were intended only to be raised from different articles consumed in the town; still, in their effects, they must be considered as a separate set of duties, in so far as, owing to the limited extent of the Hamburg territory, they must necessarily interfere with trade, and seriously impede its extension, more than they do in larger countries. This was evidently the opinion of the Legislature, when at different periods they were imposed; for the laws grant drawbacks (Rück-acciso) on the re-exportation of articles liable to Excise, and permission, under certain restrictions, and for a

limited time, for warehousing such articles, without the payment of these duties. To illustrate the view further, that the Excise Duties in Hamburg operate in the same detrimental manner as Duties of Customs do, it is to be observed, that the drawback, which, in 1820, amounted to 70,982 marks, or to 6·8 per cent of the gross amount of the Excise Receipts, had risen in 1853 to 292,933 marks, or to 19·5 per cent of such gross amount of 1,501,505 marks; that, while the gross amount had, since 1820, only augmented by 43 per cent, the amount of the drawback had augmented by 311 per cent. This fact leads naturally to the conclusion, that not only the consumption of the town is taxed by these duties, but that they interfere to a great extent with trade, and give rise to a system of smuggling, which is the less to be prevented, as the measures of control, in consequence of the liberal commercial policy, pursued in Hamburg, cannot be carried out to their full extent. It is further to be noticed, that this drawback gives a good deal of protection to some branches of industry, for instance to the butchers, who by importing live cattle and exporting meat, gain considerably on the different rates of Excise, which are levied on the one article, and returned on the other.

The Excise Duties in Hamburg are collected in two different ways. The duties on flour, bread, live animals, and meat of all descriptions, fish, oysters,* butter and cheese, German distilled spirits, and vinegar, and building materials, are paid on their entry at the gates of the town, while the Excise Duties on wine and other spirits, (French and Spanish) are paid by the consumers of these articles.

It has already been stated, that the Excise Duties give a certain protection to some branches of industry; they are, in fact, closely connected and interwoven with the privileges of the guilds. For instance, a baker living outside the gates is prohibited from selling wheaten bread in the town, while the butcher and brewer, living outside the gates has to pay such a high rate of Excise on the articles of his production, as to render it impossible for him to compete with the Hamburg butcher or brewer within the gates. Another evil, which arises from the Excise Duties, is that they prevent the extension of the town, and increase the rent of houses within the precincts of the city.

These duties are therefore looked upon as very vexatious, interfering with the extension of trade and comfort, and they no doubt would have long been repealed did they not yield so large a revenue, they producing above 1,000,000 of marks, or about 14 per cent of the gross receipts of the revenue of the State.

It has already been stated, that the trade in German distilled spirits is liable to the Excise Duties, while the trade in French and Spanish spirits is not interfered with; the Excise Duties on these latter articles being paid by the consumer.

In former years the trade in these distilled German Spirits was very small, but in latter years the article has become of great importance. In 1853, 12,362,302 quarts of distilled German spirits were imported into Hamburg, of which 10,933,128 quarts were sold for exportation to transatlantic places.

The Prussian Government (Prussia being the chief manufacturer of these spirits,) therefore thought it proper to make remonstrances, and to ask, that in conformity with existing treaties, which put Prussia on the footing of the most favoured nation, distilled German Spirits should be treated with respect to the Excise Duties in the same manner as the French or Spanish Spirits.

* Oysters are subjected to a higher rate of Excise than other Fish.

In compliance with this demand of the Prussian Government, the Senate proposed, in 1853, to make the French and Spanish Spirits, likewise liable to the Excise Duties; but the citizens rejected this alteration, as well as another proposal of the Senate in 1854, to treat German distilled Spirits in the same manner as French and Spanish Spirits are treated by the Excise laws.

It seemed that this question had brought forward a strong opposition against the whole system of the Excise, and in October, 1854, a Memorial, signed by 44 of the first and most respectable firms was published, stating that the Excise Duties interfered, to a grievous extent, with the interests of trade; that in opposition to the commercial policy of Hamburg, they upheld a system of protective duties for the advantage of the Guilds and to the detriment of the public exchequer; that, for the welfare of Hamburg, they must be abolished; and that an Income Tax of 3 per cent in lieu of them, would yield a larger revenue.

A petition, signed by the firms above referred to, was presented to the Senate, praying that a Committee, composed of members of the Senate and of citizens, might be installed, in order to inquire into the arguments and statements of the Memorial, and to propose such alterations in the direct and indirect taxation, as without interfering with trade, would yield a better revenue.

This Memorial made a great impression on public opinion, and the Senate communicated officially to the *Burgerschaft* that they had directed the different departments to inquire into the statements and arguments of the Memorial, and that the report of the departments should be laid before them; in consequence of which communication the old tariff of the Excise Duties was only prolonged for another year.

It may be remarked that the Memorial endeavours to prove, that by repealing the Excise Duties and the "Sperre," or money, paid on passing through the gates after prescribed hours at night, the extension of trade would be so great, that an Income Tax of 3 per cent, levied on all incomes above 500 marks (about £30), would not only cover the deficit in the public revenue, but bring in larger amounts than those that are at present collected by the taxes to be repealed. In 1853, the public receipts amounted to marks 8,672,182 (£510,000), to which the Excise Duties contributed 1,207,571 marks, or 14 per cent; the "Sperre" 303,901 marks, or $3\frac{1}{2}$ per cent.

The Bank.

The Hamburg Bank is the only Giro-Bank now existing. It was founded in 1619, and in 1770 the Banco Standard was established, in order to erect a barrier against the depreciation in value of the different coins, a means which was at that time resorted to by every petty German State.

The Banco Standard, which is a fictitious standard, there being no real coins of such standard, is 27 marks 12 shillings for each Cologne mark, fine silver.

Every citizen of the first class (*Grossburger*) has a right to open an account with the bank, which account is opened either by the person bringing in silver, for which he is credited at the rate of 27 marks 12 shillings for each Cologne mark, deducting 1 per 1,000 for expences, or by a sum of Banco being transferred from another account to his account.

The transfer from one account to another is done by filling up

a certain form, requesting the Deputies of the Bank to transfer a certain amount from one account to the other, which form can be handed in personally every day (except Sundays) from 10 to 1 o'clock, and between 1 and five o'clock for an extra charge. Next morning these different transfers are announced to the holders of accounts, so that, in fact, 24 hours are required to effect the transfer; the sum, which is, as the term is, written off from A. to B.'s account on Monday, can only be disposed of by B. on the Tuesday.

The charges for opening an account for the transfer, and for bringing in, or taking out, silver, are very moderate, and there is no doubt that money transactions cannot be effected more cheaply or with greater safety. The person who intends to take out silver must, the day before, write off the amount to the "Silver Account" of the Bank.

The accounts in the Bank are kept in the christian and surname of each person, but two or more persons are allowed to keep one account. Agents or directors of Joint Stock Companies must hand in the statutes of the company and the power of attorney, by which they are appointed agents or directors, before they can open an account. A power of attorney may be given to one or more persons to act in the name of persons who have opened accounts, but such power of attorney must be renewed every year.

Personal attendance is the chief point in regard to transacting business at the Bank. In cases of illness, a bank functionary will attend at a moderate charge at the house of the sick person and receive the form of the transfer; in cases of death the account is closed until the Senate has decreed that some other person, as legal representative, may be allowed control over it. In cases of bankruptcy, the account is closed and delivered over for the disposition of the assignees. If a person should write off a larger sum than that at the credit of his account, he must pay a fine of 3 per cent of such over amount; but the sum will be written off to the account the person intended to transfer it to, as soon as by a payment from a third account, the account of the person becomes again a creditor with the Bank.

Every week a rough balance is drawn out, but at the end of each year the Bank is closed for a few days to balance the accounts, and the holders of accounts have to attend to tally their accounts, and to get the number of their new folio in the books of the bank.

The bars of silver brought into the Bank should be of a size, weighing 80 to 150 marks. Bars weighing more than 150 marks are not taken, and the fineness of the bars must be at least 982 parts.

The Bank will grant advances on silver coins, such as piastres, American dollars, franc-pieces, silver roubles, German dollars, and Danish, Swedish, or Norwegian species, according to fixed rates in proportion to the fineness of each coin.

Advances are not made on sums of less amount than 15,000 (about £1,100) marks for 3 months, with interest of $\frac{1}{4}$ shilling Banco for every mark, fine silver. Requests for advances must be presented a day before, and if the same are to be continued after the first 3 months 2 days notice must be given.

Advances on gold in bars and coins are likewise given, as on sovereigns, imperials, and louis d'ors, 20 franc-pieces, American eagles, Dutch, Hungarian, and Hamburg ducats, on which, advances are granted at certain fixed rates; but only up to a certain amount, according to the state of the money and silver market, which amount

is fixed at a meeting, at which all the Deputies of the Bank must be present.

Copper is also taken by the Bank as deposit; for every 100 lbs. of which $37\frac{1}{2}$ marks banco are advanced. The interest is 2 per cent. a year, and the expenses of bringing in and taking out the copper must be paid.

The affairs of the Bank are managed by five Deputies (Bank-burger), who have to serve for five years. Every year one Deputy is elected by the Burgerschaft from a list of four names, that have been fixed upon by the merchant citizens (Ehrbare Kaufmann) from another list furnished by the Deputies and the Chamber of Commerce.

Two members of the Senate are deputed to assist these gentlemen in some of their functions, but in more important cases, two aldermen (Oberalte) and two members of the Finance Administration (Kammerei) assist in the discussions. The balances are audited every year by two members of the Chamber of Commerce.

The gross amount of the silver in the Bank, as well as the amount of each account, is a secret, and the deputies and functionaries of the Bank are sworn to secrecy on these points.

The Bank is entirely independent of the State, and though some Departments of the State have their banking accounts, the same as other private individuals, the State, as such, is not permitted to interfere with the affairs of the Bank.

It is well known that, during the occupation of the French, the silver in the Bank was taken away by Marshal Davoust, in the name and for the use of the French Empire. The sum amounted to Banco marks 7,506,956, (£555,000); but there is no doubt that at present it must be considerably larger, as the money transactions since that time (1813) have increased, and the fear that Marshal Davoust intended to take the silver, had at that time induced many persons to withdraw their balances.

The Exchange.

The new Exchange—the money to build which was partly raised by voluntary subscriptions, partly given by the State—was opened on the 2nd of December, 1841.

Fortunately the building was not destroyed by the great fire in May, 1842, and its remaining standing in the middle of the ruins, made a moral impression that was not without influence in carrying the commerce of Hamburg through that crisis.

The merchants regularly assemble every week-day, at 1 o'clock, in the lower part of the building, and there is, perhaps, no other mercantile city where merchants can transact all and every sort of business on 'Change; there they meet the representatives of every branch of Trade. The building, which in 1842 was considered too large, does not at present afford room for all, who attend at 'Change hours, and it is proposed to build a new wing for the corn merchants. There are a great many counting-houses in the lower part for the brokers to keep samples of goods on sale.

In the upper part of the building, a sort of mercantile club and reading-rooms, under the name of "The Börsenhalle," are established. All news relating to Trade and Navigation, as well as to political matters, is daily posted up there.

In the upper part are likewise the offices of the functionary,

employed officially to make up averages (*dipacheur*), and the offices of the Chamber of Commerce (*Commercium*).

The *Commercium* was first elected on the 19th January, 1665, at a time when the old Trade Corporations had lost their influence, and when it was considered necessary for the merchants to have a body, to arrange with the Senate in matters of Trade and Navigation.

The *Commercium* is formed of seven Deputies, who are elected by and from the merchant citizens (*Ehrbare Kaufmann*), and have to act during seven years. They act as a committee in all internal matters connected with trade, and are the representatives of the merchants in their relations with the Senate.

The meetings of the "*Ehrbare Kaufmann*," at which every merchant, who is a citizen of the first class, can attend, are called by the "*Commercium*" to pass resolutions with regard to internal matters, connected with trade, to select the Judges for the Court of Commerce and the Deputies for the Bank, and to make out a list of names, from which the Senate selects the *Hamburgh Consuls* at different foreign places.

The brokers in *Hamburg*, who by law are not allowed to transact business on their own account, are named by the *Commercium*, under whose control they stand. The official and legal rates of the foreign exchanges are fixed by bill-brokers in the presence of two members of the *Commercium*.

To assist the Deputies of the *Commercium* in important matters with their advice and experience, seven merchants who have been Presidents of the *Commercium*, are elected for life.

The *Commercium* has a very valuable library of about 25,000 volumes, including works on commercial history, and commercial laws and usages, on international law, the tariff and custom-house regulations of every State, and statistical tables. The books are lent with great liberality to every respectable person applying for them.

By a Convention with the State, the sum of 25,000 marks currency (about £1,500), is yearly granted to keep up this library, and to defray the other expenses incurred by the *Commercium*.

Statistical Department.

The necessity and the importance of statistical tables relating to trade and navigation had been long felt, and the Chamber of Commerce had often urged the Senate to establish a Department for that purpose.

Since the year 1835 some statistical tables, relating to imports and navigation have been made by functionaries of the Custom House of their own accord; but, of course, such works were isolated and imperfect, and made without system. However, all statistics before the year 1835, up to 1815, have been collected from private sources, and put together by the Secretary of the Chamber of Commerce, Dr. Soetbee, in his valuable publications: "*The Trade of Hamburg up to the year 1844.*" At length, by resolutions of the Senate and the citizens, of the 26th June, 1844, and 25th November, 1847, the present Statistical Department, under the direction of Mr. Theveny, was established.

In April 1850, this Department first published "*Statistical Tables of the Trade and Navigation of Hamburg during the years*

1845-48," which tables have since that time regularly appeared, and been forwarded to Her Majesty's Government from this Consulate-General.

The correctness and perfect arrangement of these statistical tables speak for themselves; they at once give an insight into every branch of trade and Navigation; and it is only to be regretted that they are not published earlier in the year. The Statistical Tables of the year 1854 were published in August, 1855; and it is to be feared, that those of the year 1855 will not appear before July or August of this year.

Unfortunately, there are so few functionaries employed in the Statistical Department, that no other tables but such as relate to trade and navigation are, or can be, published; and it is, therefore, very difficult to get correct statistical information upon other subjects.

In compliance with a wish expressed at the Statistical Congress, held at Brussels in the year 1853, a private Statistical Society was formed in Hamburg, of which most of the functionaries of the Statistical Department became members. This society published in 1854 a work in which valuable statistical tables, relating to the Population, to the Poor Law Administration, to the Excise, and to the Public Revenue of Hamburg, were given from official documents.

It may be worth remarking, that with respect to the population, this work proves that the population of Hamburg is about 15 to 30 per cent more than the numbers of the official returns; in fact, that the official returns are made out for the purpose of obtaining people for the service of the Bürgerguard, and that, being collected by the officers of that guard, are not treated in the manner statistical subjects should be. It is therefore to be desired, that the Senate should comply with the petition of the Statistical Society, and establish a new bureau for other statistical matters, or give a wider scope and more clerks for the occupations of the present Statistical Department.

Court of Commerce.

During the French occupation of Hamburg (1806 to 1814), a Court of Commerce, according to the French code of laws, was established, and it was found so advantageous for the interests of trade, that by a resolution of the Senate and the Citizens of the 3rd August, 1815, the present Court of Commerce was established "to judge on all matters relating to Trade and Navigation."

The Court, which is quite independent of the Government, consists of two Judges (lawyers)—the President and the Vice President—which two functionaries are elected for life by the Senate, who has to select between two persons that have been elected by the Merchants, Citizens (Ehrbare Kaufmann), from a list of names, furnished by the Court, and of ten other judges, who are elected by the merchants from their own body, and who have to act during five years.

The Court is divided into two Chambers, each of which sits twice a week to hear cases. The sittings of the Court are public, and any person may plead in his own cause, or as a friend in that of another person. The Court acknowledges no lawyers, and though of course the proceedings and pleadings in Court, with some rare

UNITED STATES,

(CALIFORNIA.)

Report of Mr. Consul Aikin, on the Trade of California, during the year 1855.

THE export of gold dust in 1855, amounted, according to the manifests at the Custom-house, to £8,933,830 sterling, of which £7,746,113 were sent to New York, via Panama and Nicaragua; £1,036,430 to London; £43,240 to Panama; £69,427 to China; £7,170 to Manilla; £800 to Calcutta; and £17,650 to the Sandwich Islands. This export shows a falling off, from 1854, of £1,357,800, and over £2,000,000 from 1853. The Mint returns account, however, for the decrease in shipments of gold, they are as follows:—

Gold coined in 1855, £4,591,535 against £1,344,700 in 1854. Total deposits, in 1855, 1,174,443 ounces against 589,774 ounces in 1854. The deposits of silver last year amounted to 142,216 ozs., and there were coined £31,000; the silver used in the Mint is extracted from the gold, some of it containing as much as 5 per cent. The exports of quicksilver reach 29,917 flasks, of the value of £195,190, against shipments of 20,963 in 1854, and 8,800 in 1853. The only mine at present worked is the New Almaden, about 70 miles distant from the city; but there have been two or three others discovered in the coast range of hills, and will probably be opened at an early period. Great changes have taken place during the past year. California has not only become independent of foreign supplies of grain and flour, but has exported in wheat and flour equal to 115,000 barrels of the latter, and had a stock on hand on the 31st December equal to 130,000 barrels. The shipments have mainly been made to Australia; but three cargoes have been sent to Liverpool, and the wheat has been found to be of a very superior quality. Several distilleries have been established, and 74,000 bushels of wheat, besides large quantities of barley have been consumed in the manufacture of spirit. The exports of barley and oats, chiefly to Australia reached 150,000 bushels of the former, and 100,000 of the latter. Notwithstanding we have been exporting so largely, there have been imports of flour, but they only amounted to 49,270 barrels, against 217,770 in 1854.

The following statistics extracted from the Message of the Governor show the actual production of the country for the past year.

	Under cultivation.	Quantity raised.
Wheat ..	187,000 acres ..	3,740,000 bushels.
Barley ..	101,000 do. ..	3,181,500 do.
Oats ..	45,000 do. ..	914,000 do.
Indian Corn ..	15,000 do. ..	450,000 do.
Buckwheat ..	5,000 do. ..	150,000 do.
Potatoes ..	15,000 do. ..	3,000,000 do.
Sweet, do. ..	400 do. ..	80,000 do.
Hay ..	60,000 do. ..	90,000 tons.
Wool ..	.. ..	320,000 lbs.
Butter ..	.. ..	380,000 do.
Cheese ..	.. ..	220,000 do.
Grapes ..	.. ..	1,281,600 do.

The Imports of Coal from Great Britain amounted to 30,179 tons against 26,198 in 1854: the low prices ruling have prevented supplies of any magnitude reaching us from Oregon and Vancouver's Island; the coal from the former is of very inferior quality, but that from Vancouver's Island is improving greatly as the mine is opened. Seams of lignite have been discovered in this country, and coal is said to have been found, but at present there is little reliance to be placed on the statements. A few establishments are in operation for curing meat, and as excellent salt, suitable for the purpose, is obtained in the southern part of the State and in Lower California, there is every probability of the business being greatly extended.

The following are the Imports of articles received almost wholly from Great Britain.

Beer, hogsheads and casks ..	19,392
Beer, cases	15,309
Blankets, bales	1,323
Cement, barrels	37,464
Coals, tons	30,179
Hardware, casks	2,171
Hardware, cases	10,422
Hardware, packages	3,687
Iron, tons	444
Iron, bars	62,819
Iron, plates	8,514
Iron, bundles and packages ..	27,420
Sheet iron, do.	4,158
Sheet iron, cases	802
Iron, pig	788
Salt, bags	19,239
Soap, boxes	90,668
Whiskey, puncheons	206

The population of the State has increased but little; the arrivals by sea over departures amounting to only 2,066 men, 4,704 women, and 2,091 children. The Chinese have left in great numbers, the laws affording them but very scanty protection. The Courts have decided their evidence to be inadmissible, except against negroes and people of their own race, and the Legislature has increased their Tax for Mining, and imposed one of 50 per cent. on all arriving.

The titles to the greater portion of the land claimed under Mexican grants have been decided by the Commission here; the Supreme Court, however, has adjudicated but upon few at present, and after that legal Tribunal's decision has been given, there is still the great difficulty in many cases of locating them correctly, as both the Commission here and the Supreme Court primarily decide only as to whether the United States has any claim to the land, and not as to the question of the claimants' title. With all these legal difficulties in

the way, it must be years before a clear and undoubted title can be given to many of the most valuable lands in the country. More people were engaged in mining in the past year than in 1854; it is estimated that about 120,000 are averaging 8s. per day. The small private quartz companies are doing generally well; attention has again been called to this description of mining, and several mills have lately been erected. At present, 59 mills are registered, crushing 222,060 tons per annum, averaging £4 16s. per ton. A very large capital is now invested in canals and ditches to divert the water from the natural channels through the rich mining districts; 303 ditches have been registered during the year, 4,593 miles in length, at the estimated cost of £1,268,340; 112 ditches have been commenced in addition to the above, but are not yet in working order. A railway has been completed for 20 miles from the Sacramento to the foot of Sierra Nevada Hills, and the traffic on it is extensive.

There is a large amount of European capital invested in the country, yielding, on an average, 20 per cent per annum; of this, £250 to £300,000 belong to non-resident English. The value of merchandise passing through British hands may be estimated at about £250,000. Seamen do not desert quite so freely as formerly, and no difficulty is experienced by shipmasters, as all disputes between masters and seamen are settled, either by the District Court, or the Consuls of their respective nations.

The wages of seamen out of this port vary from £4 to £5 10s. per month; labourers' wages have fallen to 10s. and 14s. per day. Good mechanics receive from 20s. to 28s.; domestic servants, male and female, are more plentiful, but wages keep high, ranging from £6 to £12 per month. 206 vessels, measuring 197,571 tons, have been entered at the Custom-house from domestic ports, 144,434 tons of which were from the Atlantic ports of the Union, the remaining 3,137 tons, together with an estimated tonnage of licensed vessels not required to enter or clear at the Custom House, amounting to 32,543 tons, from the coasting trade between the various ports of California and Oregon, and Washington territories. The clearances to domestic ports from the Custom House, were 390 vessels, measuring 118,035 tons, to which has to be added an estimated tonnage of licensed vessels, amounting to 12,623 tons.

UNITED STATES.

(NEW ORLEANS.)

Report by Mr. Consular Mure, on the Trade of New Orleans during the year 1855.

Cotton.—The receipts of cotton during the commercial year ending August 31st 1855, amounted to 1,248,167 bales, showing a decrease of 130,556 bales as compared with the receipts of 1854.

The Exports have been

	Bales.
To Great Britain	717,328
To France	178,823
To North of Europe	55,811
To South of Europe and Mexico	115,985
Coastwise	202,317

Total Exports 1,270,264

This summary shows a decrease in the clearances as compared with the previous year

	Bales.
To Great Britain, of	96,408
To France	14,748
To North and South of Europe	57,550
And an Increase to United States' Ports, of	9,790

The cotton market of the past year commenced under rather favourable circumstances, and with the exception of the uncertain influences of the Eastern War, all the ordinary causes that affect the market seemed to point to remunerative prices. Reduced stocks, an increased demand for consumption with the prospects of abundant harvests in Europe, all combined to act favourably on the market.

The growing crop was rather backward as compared with the previous years, yet the cotton growing regions gave promise of an abundant yield, and it was generally estimated that it would reach 3,000,000 bales. Unfortunately extraordinary droughts prevented the usual rise in the southern rivers, and in consequence of which about 250,000 bales were shut up in the interior, so that the actual receipts at all the ports were but 2,847,339 bales against 2,930,020 bales in 1853-54.

The quotations for "low middling" and "good middling" Louisiana and Mississippi in September were $8\frac{1}{2}$ cents and $9\frac{1}{8}$ cents per lb., but in October, under the influence of a fair demand for Great Britain, the market advanced $\frac{1}{2}$ cent. This advance was however of but short duration, for the too abundant supply of lower grades of cotton, which were in little demand, caused prices in November to recede to their position at the commencement of the season.

Owing to the intelligence received from Europe, where prices had assumed a downward tendency, our market steadily declined until by the close of the month of January, "low middling" to "good middling" had gone down to $7\frac{1}{4}$ cents and $8\frac{3}{4}$ cents. At the commencement of February the low stage of water in the southern tributaries of the Mississippi caused prices again to advance $\frac{1}{2}$ cent. with an unusually animated demand. From that time to the month of July the tendency of the market was uniformly upward, but in that month prices again declined $1\frac{1}{2}$ cent. A portion of this decline was afterwards recovered, and at the end of the season the quotations for "low middling," and "good middling" were 9 cents and $9\frac{3}{4}$ cents.

The crop of cotton now coming to hand will exceed that of any former season. Its early growth, though somewhat injured by excessive drought, matured under favourable circumstances, and the picking season, owing to the absence of severe frosts was extended to a late period of the autumn, and the crop is generally estimated at about 3,500,000 of bales.

Sugar.—The crop of sugar for the past year, amounted to 346,635 hogsheads, being a decrease in the production of 1853 of 102,689 hogsheads. This decrease is attributable to the fact, that from the low and unremunerative prices of 1853, planters abandoned to a great extent the cultivation of cane, and substituted cotton instead.

The estimated stock on hand on September 1st, 1854, was 7,500 hogsheads, which, with the above crop of 346,635 hogsheads, gives a total supply of 354,135 hogsheads, which have been distributed, as nearly as can be ascertained, in the following proportions:—

	Hogsheads.
Coastwise	166,000
Local consumption	30,000
Western States	143,000
Refining purposes in City and State	5,000
Stock on hand	10,000

The extreme prices throughout the year were from $3\frac{3}{8}$ cents to $8\frac{1}{4}$ cents for inferior to prime.

The market was most active in the month of January, but the highest quotations were between the 1st of May and the end of the season.

The yield of sugar for the present year (1856) will show the large decrease of upwards of 100,000 hogsheads, as compared with that of 1855, owing to the extraordinary dry weather at the time of planting, as the plant cane, the main reliance of the planter, has been a comparative failure throughout the State, and the crop is mostly the produce of rattoons or stubbles.

Tobacco.—The total receipts of tobacco, during the past year, amounted to 53,348 hogsheads, which, with the stock on hand, at the end of the previous season, 25,045 hogsheads, gives a total supply of 78,393 hogsheads, which have been disposed of as follows:—

	Hogsheads.
Exported to Great Britain	13,392
" to France	18,147
" to North of Uurope	9,247
" to South of Europe and Mexico	15,867
" Coastwise	7,447
" to City consumption, &c.	1,640
Leaving a stock on hand of ..	12,653

The Exports thus amount to 61,000 hogsheads, being an increase over the previous year of 11,059 hogsheads. The Exports to the north of Europe show a falling off of 4,685 hogsheads, while to all other quarters there has been a large increase.

The fluctuations in the price of tobacco during the past year, have been very trifling, owing to the small receipts and moderate stock on sale. A large amount was prevented from coming forward, owing to the low stage of the rivers.

The price of "inferior" to fair, at the commencement of the season was from 6 cents to 7 cents, and, at the close, $6\frac{3}{4}$ cents to $7\frac{3}{4}$ cents.

The average annual receipts of tobacco at this port for the last four years has been 66,735 hogsheads, and the crop now coming to market will, no doubt, reach these figures.

Flour.—The receipts of flour have been 673,111 barrels, against 874,256 last year, and the total exports amount to 345,743 barrels, against 585,969 barrels the previous season. Of this quantity 27,463 barrels were shipped to great Britain, 1,000 to France, 4,480 to various European ports, 54,663 to the West Indies, Brazil, and other ports, and the remainder to various coastwise ports.

The extreme range of prices for superfine has been \$6⁷³ per barrel in October, \$11 to 11²⁵ per barrel in May, and the closing rates were \$7²⁵ to \$7³⁷ per barrel.

Indian Corn.—The receipts of Indian corn are equal to 2,581,000 bushels, against 4,000,300 the previous year, and the Exports sum up 1,215,500 bushels, against 2,700,000 in 1853-4. Prices have fluctuated remarkably, the lowest points being 60 cents in October, while in May they had run up to \$1¹⁰ to \$1³⁵ per bushel. The closing prices were 70 cents to 75 cents per bushel. Of the whole amount exported this past season 638,507 bushels were to Great Britain and Ireland, 38,959 to France, 13,358 to the West Indies, and the residue to coastwise ports.

Wheat.—The supplies of wheat reached only 83,000 bushels, against 370,000 bushels the previous year. Nearly the whole of this small quantity was for the use of the City Mills, and prices ranged from \$1²⁵ to \$1⁵⁰ per bushel.

Beef.—The receipts of beef have been 41,578 barrels and tierces. The exports were as follows:—

	Barrels.
To Foreign Ports	9,303
Coastwise	23,660
Total Exports	32,963

The extreme range of prices have been from \$14²⁵ for mess, in barrels, in February, to \$17 to \$17⁵⁰ in August.

Pork.—The receipts of this article have been 276,393 barrels and tierces, against 249,188 the past year. The exports have been as follows:—

	Barrels.
To Great Britain	1,286
To other Foreign Ports	12,365
Coastwise	154,660
Total Exports	168,311

Prices at the beginning of the season were \$15 for mess, and advanced to \$23⁵⁰ in November. The closing prices were \$19 to \$20. Prime has fluctuated from \$12 to \$17.

Lard.—The receipts of Lard, reduced to kegs, amounted to 818,500 kegs. The total Exports have been 791,635 kegs, of which Great Britain has received 144,773 kegs. The lowest price was in the month of January, which was 8 cents for inferior, and the highest 13 cents, in the month of August.

Lead.—This article has ceased to be exported to foreign ports, the bulk of the supply being sent coastwise. The total receipts amounted to 70,514 pigs.

Coffee.—The supply of Rio Coffee this past year has been larger than that of the previous season. The total Imports direct were—

			Bags.
From Rio Janeiro, have been	..	....	341,138
From Cuba, Laguaira, &c.	....	....	2,287
Coastwise,	....	....	37,000
Making a supply of	....	....	380,425
Total supply previous season		....	351,197
Increase this year	....	....	29,228

The average price throughout the year has been 9 $\frac{5}{8}$ cents per lb., the lowest price being 8 $\frac{5}{8}$ cents, in January, and the highest 10 $\frac{3}{4}$ cents, in October.

Freights.—The past year has proved exceedingly disastrous to ship owners engaged in carrying cotton, owing to the delay in getting that article to market, and the shortness of the crop of bread-stuffs generally. The average of freights for cotton to Liverpool has been but a small fraction over 3s. 8d., but some shipments were made in May and June, as low as 4s. to 5s. per bale.

The prospect of a large crop of cotton, and the certainty of an abundant harvest of bread-stuffs, which will go forward, will give employment this present season to a large amount of tonnage at remunerative rates.

The number of arrivals from sea during the year was 1817 of which were

Ships	....	....	....	731
Steamships	....	....	....	225
Barques	....	....	....	255
Brigs	....	....	....	180
Schooners	....	....	....	426

The total tonnage was 995,381, showing a decrease, as compared with the previous year, of 131 vessels and 88,878 tons.

Exchange.—Sterling Exchange has been in good demand generally throughout the season, though, in January and February, bills on London at 60 days ruled as low as 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ to 6 per cent premium. The highest rates were in May and June, being 10 to 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ per cent premium.

Summary of the value of the Receipts.—The total value of the raw produce received from the Interior during the past commercial year amounted to 117,106,823 dollars, against 115,336,798 dollars in 1853-54.

The most important items of the above total are as follows :

	Dollars.
Cotton	51,390,720
Tobacco	7,215,195
Sugar	18,025,020
Flour	5,553,166
Indian corn	2,402,440
Wheat	87,606
Pork, bacon, &c.	6,613,738
Molasses	4,255,000
Lard	4,092,530
Beef	608,267
Hemp	940,050
Sundries	15,570,491
Total value	117,106,823

Imports and Exports.—The total value of Foreign Imports from the 1st January to 31st December, 1855, amounted to \$13,610,892, against \$14,439,522 for the year 1854, and the total value of Exports to foreign ports in 1855 was \$59,330,036, against \$66,828,503 in 1854.

VENICE.

Report by Mr. Consul General Harris, on the trade of the Port of Venice, during the year 1855.

THE Import Trade of Venice for the year 1855, shows a falling off, as compared with that of the last five years, especially the Import of British manufactured goods, the duties upon which amount almost to a prohibition.

The principal cause of the actual decrease of the imports, a cause affecting indeed, indirectly, every branch of commerce and industry in this kingdom, inasmuch as it diminishes the general consumption of the necessaries of life, is the continued failure of the vintage since the year 1851, by which the landowners and all engaged in the cultivation of the soil are impoverished by at least one-third of their means of subsistence. With what severity this visitation has fallen on the Venetian Provinces which, although comparatively much poorer, are yet much more heavily taxed than the Lombard, may be understood from the fact that in the corn-growing country in the Padovano and Polesine, the vintage in ordinary years represents 35 per cent of the total produce of the soil. Much heavier then has been the suffering in the hilly districts at the foot of the Alps, extending from the Lago di Garda to the Isonzo, where wine represents at least one-half of the produce. In fact, the general distress arising from this cause, has compelled the Government to adopt measures for its alleviation. Under the Emperor's Letters Patent of December, 1855, Central and Local Commissions have been appointed to examine into and verify the loss alleged to have been sustained in the years 1854 and 1855, by the disease of the grape, and with power to remit the predial taxes in proportion to the loss, where such loss reaches one-third of the whole yield of the land; the average of the years 1847, 1848, and 1849 being taken as a standard of annual value.

It has been attempted to supply the demand for wine by importing from the Dalmatian and Neapolitan Adriatic ports.

In 1855, eight cargoes less of pilchards and herrings entered the port of Venice than in preceding years, owing to curers at Yarmouth having realized the herrings at home at remunerative prices, and to the small catch of pilchards off the coast of Cornwall.

An equal amount of decrease has been visible in the direct importation of raw sugars for refining. High prices and scarcity of shipping operated to prevent the execution of orders which probably were limited to too low a rate; compelling, consequently, the refiners finally to supply themselves from Trieste, and other ports. Of crushed Sugar, from Holland and Belgium, a larger quantity was received, though the returns have not been profitable. This article is now exclusively supplied from those countries to the prejudice of British refiners, who cannot compete with the bounties accorded by the Dutch and Belgian Governments.

The high prices of silks in the Turkish Provinces has called the attention of the makers of sewing silk at Venice and Verona, (who were used to employ only those qualities), to China, Taysaan raws, of which about 250 bales, of the value of £15,000, have been imported, overland, from London, and as it is found to answer well, it, no doubt, will be preferred as long as the prices of the others referred to, keep on a par.

The importation of coal has not varied; that of coke, iron, and metals generally, shows a notable decrease, owing to the general suspension of railway works in this kingdom during the year 1855.

The Exports from Venice for the year 1855, show a considerable increase over those of 1854, consisting chiefly of shipments of grain and agricultural produce to England; of provisions and forage to the Black Sea, besides fourteen cargoes of hemp (grown in the Romagna) shipped on account of the English Admiralty.

Of raw silk, the produce of the Venetian provinces of Treviso, Padua, Vicenza, the Polesine, and the Triulano as far as Tagliamento 700,000lbs weight, out of the value of £630,000 was exported, being about 25 per cent less than an average yield.

The Export of Shumac fell beneath the average, as from the prevalence of the Cholera Morbus, at the time when it should have been gathered, it was almost impossible to get hands to bring it in from the mountains of Verona and the Tyrol.

The old Venetian manufacturers of glass and glass-wares, fully sustained their importance; and those of paper, jewellery, waxlights, velvets, and laces, rather exceeded their ordinary production. The one article of beads employs upwards of 5,000 people at the principal fabric on the Island of Murano, and the annual value is at least £200,000. They are exported to London, Marseilles, and Hamburg, and thence to Africa and Asia, and the great Eastern Archipelago.

The number of vessels which entered the port in 1855, shows a diminution, as compared with the two preceding years.

1855.				
From Foreign ports	....	....	546 vessels of	93,698 tons.
Coasting	....	....	4,002 „	312,031 „
1854.				
From Foreign ports	....	....	886 vessels of	144,971 tons.
Coasting	....	....	4,651 „	326,605 „
1853.				
From Foreign ports	....	....	876 vessels of	134,464 tons.
Coasting	....	....	3,908 „	286,651 „

The carrying trade, likewise in British vessels, sensibly declined, as the following table proves.

1855.						
			No. of vessels.		Tonnage.	
Direct trade				30	....	6,012
Indirect trade				5	....	1,829
1854.						
Direct trade				71	....	16,317
Indirect trade				15	....	3,824
1853.						
Direct trade				99	....	23,000
Indirect trade				2	....	502

This decline may be owing in part to the port being visited by large American ships bringing cargoes from England, as well as to the general decreased importation, but more to the high rates of freight from Great Britain and her colonies, to other quarters of the world, to which quarters, consequently, ship owners are induced to send their vessels. It is material also to remember that the Austrian mercantile marine has a tendency to increase as the accompanying table will show (marked A), and possesses vessels of very superior qualities, ably commanded and well manned, and in a position to compete with the British shipping engaged in the trade of the Black Sea, Levant, and Mediterranean, to this, and the British ports.

It is worthy of observation that hay for the use of the Allied Forces in the East, was one of the principal articles of export during the past year from the Austrian ports in general, and from Venice in particular. From Venice alone, 12,000 tons were sent to the Crimea.

Until lately, it was shipped in large bales, compressed by hydraulic pressure, of about 400lbs. weight. Recently, however, the French Government has ordered it to be principally made up in highly compressed small bales of 12 kilogrammes, or 26lbs. weight, measuring about a cubic foot in volume. In this shipment freight was the largest item of cost, ranging at about £6 during summer, and £9 10s. per ton during winter to the Black Sea. The extra expence of preparing the small bales was £1 10s. per ton, but there being a saving of 75 per cent in stowage, the clear gain to the French Commissariat in shipping small, instead of large bales, was very considerable, added to the advantage of the hay being made up in packs of three days' rations, ready for distribution, and easily carried by the trooper behind the saddle. Throughout the year 1855, as during 1854, the political state of Europe, the continuation of the war, and the heavy local taxation, each had a depressing influence on the commercial state of Venice. This taxation, however, is now being slightly mitigated by a more equitable assessment. It is also not irrelevant to observe that the completion of the Lombardo-Venetian railways, and a more moderate charge for the transport of merchandise by rail, which may fairly be expected now that a private company has purchased the line, will operate with great advantage to this port. Under these circumstances, together with the beneficial action of peace, it may be expected that the foreign and home trade will revive.

March 31st, 1856

A.

RETURN of Number, Tonnage, and Crews of Vessels and Boats employed in the Austrian Mercantile Navy in the Years 1852, 1853, 1854, and 1855.

	Foreign Trade.				Coasting Trade.				Fishing Boats.				Lighters and Registered Boats.				Dismantled and Unregistered Vessels.				Total.	Year.
	Vessels.	Tonnage.	Crews.	Horse Power.	Vessels.	Tonnage.	Crews.	Boats.	Tonnage.	Crews.	Boats and Lighters.	Tonnage.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tonnage.	Vessels.	Crews.	Tonnage.				
1855.	1,187	250,589	9,968	...	2,142	33,610	6,857	2,562	11,732	8,745	3,798	11,343	8,865	21	1,522	9,868	345,612	36,073	9,260	1855		
Sailing Vessels	58	27,818	1,693	9,260	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Steam do.	1,219	246,616	9,953	...	2,296	27,625	6,902	2,608	11,757	8,595	3,595	10,952	8,556	26	1,362	9,504	326,563	34,782	9,440	1854		
Sailing Vessels	60	28,238	1,676	9,440	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Steam do.	1,263	232,426	9,870	...	1,836	27,117	5,856	2,685	12,304	8,974	3,649	10,890	8,455	18	786	9,511	311,763	34,831	9,440	1853		
Sailing Vessels	60	28,238	1,676	9,440	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Steam do.	1,230	220,280	9,554	...	1,892	25,392	5,880	2,484	11,545	8,275	2,437	10,735	8,022	19	922	9,120	295,855	32,811	9,200	1852		
Sailing Vessels	58	26,910	1,080	9,200	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Steam do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		

1855.				1854.				1853.			
Vessels built	...	...	...	vessels.	...	...	...	vessels.	...	...	...
Lost and sold to other countries, or broken up	...	...	...	tonnage.	...	...	...	tonnage.	...	...	...
	75	28,363	...	53	19,082	...	...	73	17,741	...	...
	79	17,476	...	48	9,416	...	...	58	10,786	...	...

Venice, January 1, 1856.

STATISTICAL TABLES

RELATING TO THE

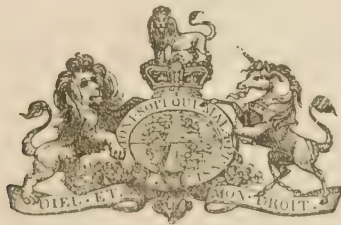
COLONIAL AND OTHER POSSESSIONS

OF THE

UNITED KINGDOM.

PART I.

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.



LONDON:

PRINTED BY GEORGE EDWARD EYRE AND WILLIAM SPOTTISWOODE,
PRINTERS TO THE QUEEN'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY.

FOR HER MAJESTY'S STATIONERY OFFICE.

1856.

LIST OF THE SEVERAL POSSESSIONS, AND PAGES OF THE "*CONTENTS*"
AT WHICH THE RETURNS ARE DESCRIBED.

	Page		Page
EAST INDIES - - - -	vii	FALKLAND ISLANDS - - -	xix
N. AMERICAN POSSESSIONS. { CANADA - - - -	ix	NEW SOUTH WALES - - -	<i>ib.</i>
NEW BRUNSWICK - - -	xi	VICTORIA - - - -	xx
NOVA SCOTIA AND CAPE BRETON	<i>ib.</i>	SOUTH AUSTRALIA - - -	<i>ib.</i>
PRINCE EDWARD'S ISLAND -	xii	WEST AUSTRALIA - - -	xxi
NEWFOUNDLAND - - -	<i>ib.</i>	VAN DIEMEN'S LAND - -	<i>ib.</i>
BERMUDA - - - - -	xiii	NEW ZEALAND - - - -	xxii
HONDURAS - - - - -	<i>ib.</i>	HONG KONG - - - - -	xxiii
WEST INDIES. { BAHAMAS - - - - -	<i>ib.</i>	LABUAN - - - - -	<i>ib.</i>
JAMAICA - - - - -	xiv	CEYLON - - - - -	<i>ib.</i>
VIRGIN ISLANDS - - -	<i>ib.</i>	MAURITIUS - - - - -	xxiv
ST. CHRISTOPHER'S - -	<i>ib.</i>	NATAL - - - - -	<i>ib.</i>
NEVIS - - - - -	xv	CAPE OF GOOD HOPE - -	xxv
ANTIGUA - - - - -	<i>ib.</i>	ST. HELENA - - - - -	<i>ib.</i>
MONTSERRAT - - - - -	<i>ib.</i>	GOLD COAST - - - - -	xxvi
DOMINICA - - - - -	xvi	SIERRA LEONE - - - - -	<i>ib.</i>
ST. LUCIA - - - - -	<i>ib.</i>	GAMBIA - - - - -	xxvii
ST. VINCENT - - - - -	<i>ib.</i>	GIBRALTAR - - - - -	<i>ib.</i>
BARBADOES - - - - -	xvii	MALTA - - - - -	<i>ib.</i>
GRENADA - - - - -	<i>ib.</i>	IONIAN ISLANDS - - -	xxviii
TOBAGO - - - - -	xviii		
TRINIDAD - - - - -	<i>ib.</i>		
BRITISH GUIANA - - -	<i>ib.</i>		

ABSTRACT TABLE OF SHIPPING AND TRADE - - -	v
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TO THE RIGHT HONOURABLE THE LORDS OF THE COMMITTEE OF
PRIVY COUNCIL FOR TRADE.

MY LORDS,

IN pursuance of the arrangement sanctioned by your Lordships, for separating the Home and Colonial Statistics, formerly published together in the Annual Volume of "Population, Revenue, Commerce, &c. of the United Kingdom," I have now the honour of submitting to your Lordships a Volume of Statistics relating to the several British Possessions. The Returns for the East Indies have been furnished by the Statistical Office of the India House in accordance with forms prepared by this department; and, for the various Colonies and other Possessions, the information has been compiled in this department from the printed official documents of some Colonies, and from Accounts annually transmitted to the Colonial Office in what are called the Colonial "Blue Books."

The Colonial Returns, as published in the Annual Volume of the Board of Trade for some years past, and relating only to Imports and Exports, have been prepared at the Custom House in London from Quarterly Accounts supplied by all the Colonies. These Trade Returns having been found to differ considerably from the Statements published by some of the principal Colonial Governments, and the Accounts transmitted to the Colonial Office in the "Blue Books," your Lordships were of opinion that the Commercial and other Colonial Statistics, published by the Board of Trade, should be obtained from the Annual Accounts furnished by, and upon the responsibility of the local authorities, and that the Quarterly Colonial Trade Returns to the Custom House might be discontinued. This arrangement has been communicated to the Governors of all the Colonies, who have been instructed by the Secretary of State to make the "Blue Books" the Official Register of Colonial Statistics, and to send home, regularly, all Printed Statistics for the use of the Board of Trade.

The Accounts sent in the "Blue Books" to the Colonial Office from some of the Colonies are not so accurate or complete as they ought to be; but as the attention of the several Governors has been called to the importance of good Colonial Statistics, and new Forms of Accounts have been proposed, the Board of Trade will probably soon be put in possession of better materials for the compilation of this description of Statistics. The publication of Colonial Statistics by the Government at home will lead to a more general knowledge of the state and progress of the several Colonies, and must exercise a beneficial influence upon Colonial Interests.

In consequence of the absence of Statistical Returns (except of Revenue) for India for several years past, many of the Tables for that Country in the present Volume have been framed to include information from the year 1840; and as the Returns for the other British Possessions have not been taken from the same source as the Colonial Imports and Exports, published for some years down to 1851, they generally commence with the year 1850, so as to present a comparative period of a few years.

I have the honour to be,

My Lords,

Your most obedient Servant,

Statistical Department, Board of Trade,
Whitehall, July 1856.

A. W. FONBLANQUE.

ABSTRACT TABLE OF SHIPPING AND TRADE

In the Year 1854.

POSSESSIONS.		TONNAGE.				IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.		
		ENTERED.		CLEARED.		Total.	From United Kingdom.	Total.	To United Kingdom.	
		Total	From United Kingdom.	Total.	To United Kingdom.					
NORTH AMERICAN POSSESSIONS.	-	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	£	£	£	£	
	EAST INDIES - - -	1,554,300	305,239	1,681,271	430,149	*16,902,240	*9,576,025	*21,519,863	*8,557,217	
	CANADA - - -	†691,231	†501,488	†762,802	†737,768	9,119,098	5,166,749	5,179,319	1,950,405	
	NEW BRUNSWICK - -	625,267	90,944	700,886	436,007	2,068,773	972,557	1,104,215	811,108	
	NOVA SCOTIA (Port of Halifax)	—	No Returns.	—	—	1,359,761	584,591	739,305	50,494	
	PRINCE EDWARD'S ISLAND -	—	No Returns.	—	—	273,656	86,054	151,499	35,282	
WEST INDIES.	NEWFOUNDLAND - -	129,229	26,089	117,193	14,621	964,527	361,779	1,019,572	446,187	
	BERMUDA - - -	27,897	5,662	29,896	993	120,390	21,259	25,563	5,665	
	HONDURAS - - -	*22,061	*15,770	*23,936	*16,701	241,686	No Return.	452,313	384,649	
	BAHAMAS - - -	29,907	1,276	30,156	2,310	131,995	23,389	69,502	13,017	
	JAMAICA - - -	93,894	48,359	83,723	39,545	*864,094	No Return.	932,316	769,088	
	VIRGIN ISLANDS - -	2,993	—	4,506	96	4,500	—	5,757	800	
	ST. CHRISTOPHER'S -	21,744	6,686	21,562	7,978	107,965	54,275	133,089	124,069	
	NEVIS - - -	4,921	1,937	4,518	2,115	20,933	7,207	32,794	29,251	
	ANTIGUA - - -	39,929	16,015	35,907	15,482	171,076	55,810	215,700	214,513	
	MONTSERRAT - - -	4,562	—	4,589	—	8,964	—	14,516	—	
	DOMINICA - - -	10,412	2,380	10,507	3,201	52,509	20,113	78,155	64,261	
	ST. LUCIA - - -	12,471	3,523	11,362	3,434	96,309	41,996	55,836	46,004	
	ST. VINCENT - - -	21,486	6,620	22,918	8,930	145,772	63,313	176,797	158,750	
	BARBADOES - - -	95,391	33,567	89,188	37,927	596,843	No Account owing to change in Custom House.	945,849	782,157	
	GRENADA - - -	16,959	8,492	16,841	5,630	112,410	54,827	188,397	124,575	
	TOBAGO - - -	5,827	2,913	5,827	2,913	52,307	16,751	49,755	49,643	
	TRINIDAD - - -	*66,415	*23,198	*68,058	*31,416	559,067	277,882	380,873	359,082	
	BRITISH GUIANA - -	138,835	59,833	111,560	59,827	916,498	510,910	1,405,332	1,302,069	
	AUSTRALIA.	FALKLAND ISLANDS -	23,728	17,279	No Returns.	—	21,100	No Return.	18,600	No Return.
		NEW SOUTH WALES -	376,927	123,817	409,489	44,649	5,981,063	4,354,268	4,050,126	2,307,609
		VICTORIA - - -	794,604	349,342	798,837	66,876	17,659,051	10,942,375	11,775,204	10,276,213
		SOUTH AUSTRALIA -	146,666	60,369	143,868	8,394	2,147,107	1,628,505	1,322,822	611,608
		WESTERN AUSTRALIA -	38,963	9,335	42,614	4,178	128,260	87,981	36,245	20,992
		VAN DIEMEN'S LAND -	198,612	39,678	200,398	8,303	2,604,680	1,776,694	1,433,021	424,575
NEW ZEALAND - - -		68,338	14,127	71,085	1,790	801,639	334,191	298,578	43,885	
HONG KONG - - -		443,324	29,070	{ 98,323 (With cargoes only.)	1,617	No Returns.		—		
	LABUAN - - -	8,682	—	8,114	—	23,742	—	15,382	—	
	CEYLON - - -	325,656	43,272	320,310	46,980	2,597,326	417,219	2,245,288	962,572	
	MAURITIUS - - -	195,537	29,664	195,702	60,178	1,492,788	454,163	1,246,401	951,498	
	NATAL - - -	8,229	2,829	7,823	258	124,722	71,104	43,599	5,785	
	CAPE OF GOOD HOPE -	*289,081	*121,844	*274,691	*94,393	*1,651,597	*1,257,497	*1,064,884	*580,746	
	ST. HELENA - - -	155,770	2,140	12,534	5,896	No Returns.		11,673	2,590	
	GOLD COAST - - -	10,366	4,509	10,366	4,509	107,200	72,000	200,002	124,100	
	SIERRA LEONE - - -	34,669	13,242	34,265	13,917	110,812	86,166	154,126	86,834	
	GAMBIA - - -	28,620	5,839	27,210	4,054	124,047	62,904	173,882	23,780	
	GIBRALTAR - - -	589,560	161,465	581,463	217,873	No Returns.		—		
	MALTA - - -	886,790	232,958	844,242	153,754	No Returns.		—		
	IONIAN ISLANDS - -	451,950	No Return.	473,071	No Return.	781,121	No Return.	374,366	No Return.	

* For the year 1853.

† At the Ports of Montreal and Quebec.

CONTENTS.

EAST INDIES.

	Page
POPULATION ⁷ AND AREA	
<i>Of each Division and District, for British, Native, and Foreign States, in the Year 1855</i>	1
<i>Of each Sex, in the North-West Provinces, Madras, and Bombay, in the Year 1855</i>	5
<i>Education. Number of Institutions, Teachers, and Pupils, with the total Expense thereof, and Value of Scholarships, in each Presidency, in the Year to 30th April 1853</i>	7
<i>Crime. Number of Persons Apprehended, and Results of Proceedings, in each Presidency, in each of the Years 1851, 1852, and 1853</i>	8
<i>Nature of Offences. Number of Prisoners apprehended for each, in the Year to 30th April 1853</i>	9
<i>Army. Total thereof, distinguishing Royal and Company's Troops, in each Year from 1840 to 1853</i>	10
<i>----- in each Presidency, distinguishing Royal and Company's Troops, in each Year from 1840 to 1853</i>	10
<i>----- Each Description of Troops. Number thereof, Royal and Company's, in each Presidency, in the Year ended 30th April 1853</i>	10
*REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE.	
<i>Total thereof, distinguishing Surplus and Deficiency, in each Year from 1840 to 1854</i>	12
<i>----- In each Presidency, in each Year from 1840 to 1854</i>	12
<i>----- Revenue. Branches thereof. Gross and Net Amount, in each Year from 1840 to 1854</i>	13
<i>----- In each Presidency. Net Amount, in each Year from 1840 to 1854</i>	14
<i>----- Expenditure. Branches thereof. Gross Amount, in each Year from 1840 to 1854</i>	15
<i>----- In each Presidency. Net amount, in each Year from 1840 to 1854</i>	16
PUBLIC DEBT	
<i>- Amount thereof, and of Interest. Of each description of Debt, in each Year from 1840 to 1853</i>	17
<i>At the several Rates of Interest. Amount of each description of Debt in each of the Years ended 30th of April 1852 and 1853</i>	17
SHIPPING	
<i>- Total of Vessels. Number and Tonnage thereof, Entered and Cleared, in each Year from 1841 to 1854</i>	18
<i>European and Native. Total Number and Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared, in each Year from 1841 to 1854</i>	18
<i>British and Other European. Total Number and Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared, in each Year from 1841 to 1854</i>	19
<i>From and to various Countries. Number and Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared, in each Year from 1841 to 1854</i>	20
<i>Of each Nation. Number and Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared, in each Year from 1841 to 1854</i>	24
<i>At each Presidency. Total Number and Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared, in each Year from 1841 to 1854</i>	26
<i>Bengal. European and Native. Number and Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared, in each Year from 1841 to 1854</i>	27
<i>----- British and Other European. Number and Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared, in each Year from 1841 to 1854</i>	27
<i>----- From and to various Countries. Number and Tonnage of Vessels Entered, in each Year from 1841 to 1854</i>	28
<i>----- Cleared—the Same</i>	29
<i>----- Of each Nation. Number and Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared, in each Year from 1851 to 1854</i>	30
<i>----- From and to various Countries. Number and Tonnage of Vessels, in the Year ended 30th of April 1854</i>	31
<i>Madras. European and Native. Number and Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared, in each Year from 1841 to 1854</i>	35
<i>----- British and Other European. Number and Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared, in each Year from 1841 to 1854</i>	35

* NOTE.—The Returns relating to the Revenue, Expenditure, and Debt of India will not show exactly the same amounts as the accounts annually presented to Parliament, because in these accounts it is customary to convert the Company's Rupee into sterling at the rate of 2s. the Sicca Rupee (or 1s. 10½d. the Company's), whereas, for the Returns in this Volume, the rate of 2s. the Company's Rupee has been adopted as the nearest average rate of exchange.

EAST INDIES—(Cont.)

EAST INDIES—(Cont.)		Page
SHIPPING—(continued)	Madras (cont.) From and to various Countries. Number and Tonnage of Vessels Entered, in each Year from 1851 to 1854	36
	Cleared—the Same	37
	Of each Nation. Number and Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared, in each Year from 1851 to 1854	38
	From and to various Countries. Number and Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared, in the Year ended 30th of April 1853	39
	The same in 1854	41
	Bombay. European and Native. Number and Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared, in each Year, from 1841 to 1854	42
	British and other European. Number and Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared, in each Year from 1841 to 1854	42
	From and to each Country. Number and Tonnage of Vessels Entered, in each Year from 1851 to 1854	43
	Cleared—the Same	44
	Of each Nation. Number and Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared, in each Year from 1851 to 1854	45
	From and to various Countries. Number and Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared, in the Year ended 30th of April 1853	46
	The same for 1854	48
IMPORTS AND EXPORTS	Total Value thereof, in each Year from 1841 to 1853	50
	Imports. Total Value. At each Presidency, in each Year from 1841 to 1853	50
	On Private and Company's Account, in each Year from 1841 to 1853	50
	Of Merchandize and Treasure, in each Year from 1841 to 1853	51
	At each Presidency, in each Year from 1841 to 1853	51
	In Bengal. From various Countries. Total Value of Merchandize and Treasure, in each Year from 1841 to 1853	52
	Madras. The Same	52
	Bombay. The Same	52
	From various Countries. Value thereof, in each Year from 1841 to 1853	53
	At each Presidency. Value thereof, in each Year from 1841 to 1853	54
	At Principal Ports in each Presidency. Total Value thereof, in each Year from 1841 to 1853	56
	Principal Articles. Value thereof, in each Year from 1848 to 1853	57
	In Bengal. Value thereof, in each Year from 1848 to 1853	57
	Madras. The Same	58
	Bombay. The Same	58
	The several Articles in Bengal. Quantities and Value thereof, in each Year from 1851 to 1853	59
	In Madras. The Same	61
	In Bombay. The Same	63
	The several Articles from the United Kingdom. In Bengal. Quantities and Value thereof, in each Year from 1851 to 1853	65
	In Madras. The Same	66
	In Bombay. The Same	67
	From various Countries. In Bengal. Quantities and Value thereof, in the Year ended 30th April 1853	68
	In Madras. The Same	74
	In Bombay. The Same	78
	Exports. Total Value of, Domestic and Foreign Produce from each Presidency, in each Year from 1841 to 1853	84
	Of Merchandize and Treasure, in each Year from 1841 to 1853	84
	From each Presidency, in each Year from 1841 to 1853	84
	At the Principal Ports in each Presidency, in each Year from 1841 to 1853	85

EAST INDIES—(Cont.)

EXPORTS AND EXPORTS	Exports—(cont.) To various Countries. Domestic Produce. Value thereof, in each Year from 1848 to 1853	Page
—(continued)	Foreign Produce. Value thereof, in each Year from 1848 to 1853	86
	From each Presidency. Domestic Produce. Value thereof, in each Year from 1841 to 1853	87
	Foreign Produce. Value thereof, in each Year from 1841 to 1853	88
	Principal Articles. Value thereof in each Year from 1848 to 1853	90
	Domestic Produce from Bengal. Value thereof, in each Year from 1848 to 1853	92
	From Madras. The Same	92
	From Bombay. The Same	93
	Foreign Produce. From Bengal. Value thereof, in each Year from 1848 to 1853	93
	From Madras. The Same	94
	From Bombay. The Same	95
	The several Articles. From Bengal. Quantities and Value thereof, in each Year from 1851 to 1853	96
	From Madras. The Same	98
	From Bombay. The Same	100
	The several Articles of Domestic and Foreign Produce to the United Kingdom. From Bengal. Quantities and Value thereof, in each Year from 1851 to 1853	102
	From Madras. The Same	104
	From Bombay. The Same	106
	Domestic and Foreign Produce to various Countries. From Bengal. Value thereof, in each Year from 1851 to 1853	108
	From Madras. The Same	108
	From Bombay. The Same	115
	The several Articles of Domestic Produce to various Countries. From Bengal. Quantities, and Value thereof, in the Year ended 30th of April 1853	116
	From Madras. The Same	124
	From Bombay. The Same	130
	The several Articles of Foreign Produce to various Countries. From Bengal. Quantities and Value thereof, in the Year ended 30th of April 1853	122
	From Madras. The Same	128
	From Bombay. The Same	134

64

CANADA.

POPULATION	- In Upper and Lower Canada. Area and total Population thereof, with extent of Land occupied, Number of Inhabitants to a square mile, and Proportions of Land occupied to each Inhabitant, in the Year 1852	- 138
	In the various Counties and Principal Towns. Population of each Sex therein, in the year 1852	138
	Origin of the Population, in the Year 1852	139
	Religious Persuasions, Population according to, in the Year 1852	139
	Ages of the Population of each Sex, in the Year 1852	140
	Births and Deaths. Number thereof, of each Sex, in the Year 1851	140
	Deaths at various Ages. Number thereof, of each Sex, in the Year 1851	141
	Deaths from each Class of Disease. Number thereof, in the Year 1851	141
	Deaf, Dumb, Blind, and Lunatic. Number thereof, in the Year 1852	142
	Education. Children at School. Number thereof of each Sex, in the Year 1852	142
	Immigrants. Port of Quebec. Number landed thereat from various Countries, in each Year, from 1841 to 1854	142
REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE	Total Amount thereof, in each Year, from 1850 to 1854	142
	Revenue. Branches thereof. Amount in each Year, from 1850 to 1854	143
	Expenditure. Branches thereof. Amount in each Year, from 1850 to 1854	143

CANADA—(Cont.)

Page

SHIPPING	-	<i>Port of Montreal. From and to various Countries. Number, Tonnage, and Crews of Vessels Entered and Cleared, in each Year from 1850 to 1854</i>	- 144
		<i>British and Foreign Vessels, with Cargoes and in Ballast. Number, Tonnage, and Crews thereof, Entered from various Countries in the Year 1853</i>	- 145
		<i>The Same for the Year 1854</i>	145
		<i>British and Foreign Vessels, with Cargoes only. Number, Tonnage, and Crews thereof, Cleared in the Year 1853</i>	- 145
		<i>The Same for the Year 1854</i>	146
		<i>Port of Quebec. From and to various Countries. Number, Tonnage, and Crews of Vessels Entered and Cleared, in each Year, from 1850 to 1854</i>	- 144
		<i>British and Foreign Vessels, with Cargoes and in Ballast. Number, Tonnage, and Crews thereof Entered in the Year 1853</i>	- 146
		<i>The Same for the Year 1854</i>	147
		<i>British and Foreign Vessels, with Cargoes only. Number, Tonnage, and Crews thereof, Cleared, in the Year 1853</i>	- 146
		<i>The Same for the Year 1854</i>	147
		<i>At Both Ports. Number, Tonnage, and Crews of Vessels Entered and Cleared, in each Year, from 1850 to 1854</i>	- 144
		<i>On the Inland Waters. British and American Steam and Sailing Vessels. Number and Tonnage thereof, Entered and Cleared at Canadian Ports, in each of the Years 1853 and 1854</i>	- 148
		<i>Built and Registered. Number and Tonnage of Sailing and Steam Vessels, in each Year, from 1850 to 1854</i>	- 148
IMPORTS AND EXPORTS		<i>Total Value thereof, in each Year from 1850 to 1854</i>	- 148
		<i>At each Port. Value thereof, and Amount of Import Duty received in each Year from 1850 to 1854</i>	- 150
		<i>Imports. From various Countries. Total Value thereof, in each Year from 1850 to 1854</i>	- 149
		<i>Principal and other Articles. Quantities and Value thereof, for Home Consumption, Classed according to the Duties Levied, in each Year, from 1850 to 1854</i>	152
		<i>Value thereof, from various Countries, and the Quantities for Home Consumption, with the Amount of Duty Received thereon, in the Year 1850</i>	- 154
		<i>The Same for the Year 1851</i>	- 156
		<i>The Same for the Year 1852</i>	- 158
		<i>The Same for the Year 1853</i>	- 161
		<i>The Same for the Year 1854</i>	- 164
		<i>Exports. To various Countries. Total Value of Domestic Produce, in each Year from 1850 to 1854</i>	149
		<i>At Sea and Inland Ports. Total Value thereof, in each Year from 1850 to 1854</i>	- 149
		<i>Principal and Other Articles of Domestic Produce. Quantities and Value thereof, in each Year from 1850 to 1854</i>	- 167
		<i>Value thereof to various Countries, and Quantities, in the Year 1850</i>	- 169
		<i>The Same for the Year 1851</i>	- 170
		<i>The Same for the Year 1852</i>	- 172
		<i>The Same for the Year 1853</i>	- 174
		<i>The Same for the Year 1854</i>	- 176
CANALS	-	<i>Traffic thereon. Quantities of Articles, Number of Passengers, and Number and Tonnage of Vessels Passed the General Canals, in each Year from 1850 to 1854</i>	178
		<i>Revenue therefrom. Gross Amount received in each Year from 1850 to 1854</i>	- 179
		<i>Vessels according to Tonnage. Number and Tonnage thereof, so Classed, Passed in each Year from 1851 to 1854</i>	- 179
AGRICULTURE	-	<i>Upper and Lower Canada. Nature of Cultivation, and Size of Holdings. Extent and Description of Land Cultivated and Uncultivated, and Number of Occupiers of Holdings of various Sizes, in the Year 1852</i>	- 179

CANADA—(Cont.)

Page

AGRICULTURE—(Cont.)	<i>Crops and Produce.</i>	Extent of Land under the various Crops, with the Amount and Value of the Produce thereof, in the Year 1852	-	-	180
	<i>Live Stock</i>	Number and Value of each Kind, in the Year 1852.	-	-	180
	<i>Various Kinds of Produce.</i>	Quantities and Value thereof, in the Year 1852	-	-	180
SPIRITS DISTILLED	-	Quantities thereof, and Amount of Duty collected in each Year from 1850 to 1854	-	-	180

NEW BRUNSWICK.

POPULATION	-	-	<i>In each County.</i>	Total thereof in each of the Years 1824, 1834, 1840, and 1851	-	-	-	181
				Total of each sex in the year 1851	-	-	-	181
			<i>Births, Deaths, and Marriages.</i>	Number thereof, in each Year from 1850 to 1853	-	-	-	181
			<i>Immigrants.</i>	From various Countries. Number thereof in the Year 1851	-	-	-	182
REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE.				Total Amount thereof, in each Year from 1850 to 1854	-	-	-	182
				Revenue, Branches thereof. Amount in each Year from 1850 to 1854	-	-	-	182
				Expenditure, Branches thereof. Amount in each Year from 1850 to 1854	-	-	-	182
SHIPPING	-	-	<i>From and to various Countries.</i>	Number and Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared, in each Year from 1850 to 1854	-	-	-	183
			<i>Built.</i>	Number and Tonnage of Vessels, in each Year 1850. to 1854	-	-	-	183
IMPORTS AND EXPORTS				Total Value thereof, in each Year from 1850 to 1854	-	-	-	183
			<i>Imports. Principal Articles.</i>	Quantities and Value thereof, distinguishing the Value from the United Kingdom and British Colonies, in each of the Years 1850 and 1851	-	-	-	184
				The same for each of the Years 1852 and 1853	-	-	-	185
				The same for the Year 1854	-	-	-	186
			<i>Exports. Principal Articles.</i>	Quantities and Value thereof, distinguishing the Value to the United Kingdom and British Colonies, in each Year, from 1850 to 1854	-	-	-	187
AGRICULTURE	-	-	<i>Cultivation and Crops.</i>	Extent of Land cultivated, and Produce of the various crops, in each of the Years 1850 and 1851	-	-	-	188
			<i>Live Stock.</i>	Number of each kind, in each of the Years 1850 and 1851	-	-	-	188
HOUSES, MILLS, AND MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS.				Number of the various Kinds thereof, and of Persons employed therein, in the Year 1851	-	-	-	188
PRICES	-	-		Of various Articles, in each Year from 1851 to 1854	-	-	-	189
WAGES	-	-		Rates thereof, for various Descriptions of Labour, in each Year from 1850 to 1854	-	-	-	189

NOVA SCOTIA AND CAPE BRETON.

POPULATION	-	-	<i>Total and Ages thereof, of each Sex, in the Year 1851</i>	-	-	190
			<i>Religious Denominations.</i>	Number of Persons according thereto, in the Year 1851	-	190
			<i>Occupations.</i>	Number of Persons in the various Kinds thereof, in the Year 1851	-	190
			<i>Births, Deaths, and Marriages.</i>	Number, thereof, in the Year 1851	-	190
			<i>Education.</i>	Number of Schools and Scholars, in the Year 1851	-	190
REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE.				Total Amount thereof, in each Year from 1850 to 1854	-	190
				Revenue. Branches thereof. Amount in each Year, from 1850 to 1854	-	191
				Expenditure. Branches thereof. Amount in each Year from 1850 to 1854	-	191
SHIPPING	-	-	<i>From and to Various Countries.</i>	Number and Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared, in each of the Years 1850 and 1851	-	191
			<i>Built.</i>	Number and Tonnage of Vessels, in each of the Years 1850, 1851, and 1854	-	191
IMPORTS AND EXPORTS	-	-		Total Value thereof, in each Year from 1850 to 1854	-	192
				At each Port, in each Year, from 1850 to 1854	-	192

NOVA SCOTIA—(Cont.)

	Page
IMPORTS AND EXPORTS - <i>Imports. Port of Halifax. Principal Articles.</i> Quantities and Value thereof, distinguishing the Value from the United Kingdom, British Colonies, and United States, in each of the Years 1850 and 1851	- 193
----- The Same in each of the Years 1852 and 1854	- 194
<i>Exports. Port of Halifax. Principal Articles.</i> Quantities and Value thereof, distinguishing the Value to the United Kingdom, British Colonies, and United States, in each of the Years 1850, 1851, and 1854	- 195
AGRICULTURE - <i>Produce of the various Crops, &c.</i> Amount thereof, in the Year 1852	- 196
----- <i>Live Stock.</i> Number of each kind, in the Year 1852	- 196
FISHERIES - <i>Vessels and Produce.</i> Number, Tonnage, and Crews of Vessels Employed therein, and the Amount of Produce, in the Year 1851	- 196
MANUFACTURES - <i>Establishments and Produce.</i> Number of the various kinds of Manufacturing Establishments, of Persons Employed therein, and the Quantities and Value of various Articles Produced, in the Year 1851	- 196
PRICES - <i>Of various Articles,</i> in the Years 1850, 1851, 1852, and 1854	- 197
WAGES - <i>Rates thereof,</i> for various Descriptions of Labour, in each of the Years 1850, 1851, 1852, and 1854	- 197

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.

POPULATION - <i>Total thereof,</i> Of each Sex, in each of the Years 1853 and 1854	- 198
----- <i>Education.</i> Number of Schools and Scholars, in each of the Years 1853 and 1854	- 198
REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE. <i>Total Amount thereof,</i> in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 198
----- <i>Revenue—Branches thereof.</i> Amount in each Year from 1850, to 1854	- 198
----- <i>Expenditure—Branches thereof.</i> Amount in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 198
SHIPPING - <i>Built.</i> Number and Tonnage of Vessels, in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 199
IMPORTS - <i>At Each Port. From various Countries.</i> Value thereof, in each of the Years 1853 and 1854	- 199
----- <i>Principal Articles.</i> Quantities and Value thereof, distinguishing the Value from the United Kingdom, British Colonies, and Foreign States, in each of the Years 1852, 1853, and 1854	- 200
EXPORTS - <i>At Each Port. To various Countries.</i> Value thereof, each of the Years 1853 and 1854	- 199
----- <i>Principal Articles.</i> Quantities and Value thereof, distinguishing the Value to the United Kingdom, British Colonies, and Foreign States, in each of the Years 1852, 1853, and 1854	- 201
PRICES - <i>Of various Articles,</i> in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 202
WAGES - <i>Rates thereof,</i> for various Descriptions of Labour, in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 202

NEWFOUNDLAND.

POPULATION - <i>Total of each Sex in the Year 1845</i>	- 203
SHIPPING - <i>From and to various Countries.</i> Number and Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared, in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 203
----- <i>Built.</i> Number and Tonnage of Vessels, in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 203
REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE. <i>Total Amount thereof,</i> in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 203
----- <i>Revenue. Branches thereof.</i> Amount in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 204
----- <i>Expenditure. Branches thereof.</i> Amount in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 204
IMPORTS AND EXPORTS - <i>Total Value thereof,</i> in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 204
----- <i>from and to various Countries,</i> in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 204
----- <i>Imports. Principal Articles.</i> Quantities and Value thereof, distinguishing the Value from the United Kingdom and British Colonies, in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 205
----- <i>Exports. Principal Articles.</i> Quantities and Value thereof, distinguishing the Value to the United Kingdom and British Colonies, in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 207

NEWFOUNDLAND—(Cont.)

	Page
AGRICULTURE - - <i>Land Cultivated.</i> Extent thereof, in the Year 1850 -	208
<i>Live Stock.</i> Number of each Kind, in the Year 1850 -	208
PRICES - - <i>Of various Articles,</i> in each Year from 1850 to 1854 -	208
WAGES - - <i>Rates thereof,</i> for various Descriptions of Labour, in each Year from 1850 to 1854 -	208

BERMUDA.

POPULATION - - <i>Total</i> of each Sex and Colour, in each of the Years 1843 and 1851 -	209
<i>Births, Deaths, and Marriages.</i> Number thereof, in each Year from 1850 to 1854 -	209
<i>Education.</i> Number of Schools and Scholars, in each Year from 1850 to 1854 -	209
REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE. <i>Total Amount thereof,</i> in each Year from 1850 to 1854 -	209
<i>Revenue, Branches thereof.</i> Amount in each Year from 1850 to 1854 -	209
<i>Expenditure, Branches thereof.</i> Amount in each Year from 1850 to 1854 -	210
SHIPPING - - <i>From and to various Countries.</i> Number and Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared, in each Year from 1850 to 1854 -	210
IMPORTS AND EXPORTS <i>Total Value thereof,</i> in each Year from 1850 to 1854 -	210
<i>Imports. Principal Articles.</i> Value thereof, from various Countries in each Year from 1850 to 1854 -	211
<i>Exports.</i> Value thereof to various Countries, in each from 1850 to 1854 -	212
AGRICULTURE - - <i>Produce.</i> Quantities of various Articles, in each of the Years 1843 and 1850 -	213
<i>Live Stock.</i> Number of each Kind, in each of the Years 1843 and 1850 -	214
PRICES - - <i>Of various Articles,</i> in each Year from 1850 to 1854 -	214
WAGES - - <i>Rates thereof</i> for various Descriptions of Labour, in each Year from 1850 to 1854 -	214

HONDURAS.

POPULATION - - <i>Total Estimate thereof</i> -	215
<i>Baptisms, Marriages, and Burials.</i> Number thereof, in each Year from 1850 to 1853 -	215
<i>Education.</i> Number of Schools and Scholars, in each Year from 1850 to 1853 -	215
REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE. <i>Total Amount thereof,</i> in each Year from 1850 to 1854 -	215
<i>Revenue. Branches thereof.</i> Amount in each Year from 1850 to 1854 -	215
<i>Expenditure. Branches thereof.</i> Amount in each Year from 1850 to 1854 -	215
SHIPPING - - <i>From and to various Countries.</i> Number and Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared, in each Year from 1850 to 1853 -	216
IMPORTS AND EXPORTS <i>Total Value thereof,</i> in each Year from 1850 to 1854 -	216
<i>From and to various Countries,</i> in each Year from 1850 to 1854 -	216
PRICES - - <i>Of various Articles,</i> in each of the Years 1850 and 1853 -	217
WAGES - - <i>Rates thereof,</i> for various Descriptions of Labour, in each of the Years 1850 and 1853 -	217

WEST INDIES :—BAHAMAS.

POPULATION - - <i>Total</i> of each Sex and Colour, in each of the Years 1853 and 1854 -	218
<i>Births, Deaths, and Marriages.</i> Number thereof, in each Year from 1851 to 1854 -	218
<i>Education.</i> Number of Schools and Scholars, in each Year from 1850 to 1854 -	218
REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE. <i>Total Amount thereof,</i> in each Year from 1850 to 1854 -	218
SHIPPING - - <i>From and to various Countries.</i> Number and Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared, in each Year from 1850 to 1854 -	218
IMPORTS AND EXPORTS <i>Total Value thereof, from and to various Countries,</i> in each Year from 1850 to 1854 -	219
PRICES - - <i>Of various Articles,</i> in each of the Years 1853 and 1854 -	219
WAGES - - <i>Rates thereof,</i> for various Descriptions of Labour, in each of the Years 1853 and 1854 -	219

WEST INDIES:—JAMAICA.

	Page
POPULATION AND AREA	<i>Total thereof, and of each Sex and Colour, in the Year 1844</i> - 220
	<i>Education. Number of Scholars at Schools, of each Denomination, in each Year from 1850 to 1854</i> - 220
REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE.	<i>Total Amount thereof, in each Year from 1850 to 1854</i> - 220
	<i>Revenue. Branches thereof. Amount in each Year from 1850 to 1854</i> - 221
	<i>Expenditure. Branches thereof. Amount in each Year from 1850 to 1854</i> - 221
SHIPPING	<i>From and to various Countries. Number and Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared, in each Year from 1850 to 1854</i> - 222
IMPORTS AND EXPORTS	<i>Total Value thereof, in each Year from 1850 to 1854</i> - 222
	<i>Imports. Produce of United Kingdom and Foreign Countries. Value thereof, in each Year from 1850 to 1853</i> - 222
	<i>Principal Articles. Quantities and Value thereof, distinguishing the Value from the United Kingdom, in each of the Years 1852 and 1853</i> - 223
	<i>Exports. Produce of Jamaica, United Kingdom, &c. Value thereof in each Year from 1850 to 1854</i> - 222
	<i>Principal Articles. Quantities and Value thereof, distinguishing the Value to the United Kingdom, British Colonies, and the United States, in each Year from 1850 to 1854</i> - 225

WEST INDIES:—VIRGIN ISLANDS.

POPULATION	<i>Total of each Sex in the Year 1841</i> - 227
REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE.	<i>Total Amount thereof in each Year from 1850 to 1854</i> - 227
	<i>Revenue. Branches thereof. Amount in each Year from 1850 to 1854</i> - 227
	<i>Expenditure. Branches thereof. Amount in each Year from 1850 to 1854</i> - 227
SHIPPING	<i>From and to various Countries. Number and Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared in each Year from 1850 to 1854</i> 228
IMPORTS AND EXPORTS	<i>Total Value thereof, in each Year from 1850 to 1854</i> - 228
	<i>Imports. Principal Articles. Quantities and Value thereof, distinguishing the Value from the British West Indies and Foreign States, in each Year from 1850 to 1854</i> - 228
	<i>Exports. Principal Articles. Quantities and Value thereof, distinguishing the Value to the British West Indies, Foreign States, and the United Kingdom, in each Year from 1850 to 1854</i> 229
PRICES	<i>Of various Articles, in each Year from 1850 to 1854</i> - 230
WAGES	<i>Rates thereof, for various Descriptions of Labour, in each Year from 1850 to 1854</i> - 230

WEST INDIES:—ST. CHRISTOPHER.

POPULATION AND AREA	<i>Total thereof, and of each Sex, in each of the Years 1853 and 1854</i> 231
	<i>Baptisms, Marriages, and Burials. Number thereof in the Year 1854</i> - 231
REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE.	<i>Total Amount thereof, in each Year from 1850 to 1854</i> - 231
	<i>Revenue. Branches thereof. Amount in each Year from 1850 to 1854</i> - 231
	<i>Expenditure. Branches thereof. Amount in each Year from 1850 to 1854</i> - 231
SHIPPING	<i>From and to various Countries. Number and Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared, in each year from 1850 to 1854</i> - 232
IMPORTS AND EXPORTS	<i>Total Value thereof in each Year from 1850 to 1854</i> - 232
	<i>Imports. Principal Articles. Quantities and Value thereof, distinguishing the Value from the United Kingdom, British Colonies, and United States, in each Year from 1850 to 1854</i> - 232
	<i>Exports. Principal Articles. Value thereof, distinguishing to the United Kingdom and British Colonies, in each year from 1850 to 1854</i> - 234
PRICES	<i>Of various Articles, in each Year from 1850 to 1854</i> - 234
WAGES	<i>Rates thereof, for various Descriptions of Labour, in each Year from 1850 to 1854</i> - 234

WEST INDIES:—NEVIS.

	Page
POPULATION - - -	Total of each Sex in the Year 1844 - - - 235
	<i>Births, Deaths, and Marriages.</i> Number thereof, in each Year from 1850 to 1854 - - - 235
	<i>Education.</i> Number of Schools and Scholars, in each Year from 1850 to 1854 - - - 235
REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE.	<i>Total Amount thereof,</i> in each Year from 1850 to 1854 - - - 235
	<i>Revenue. Branches thereof.</i> Amount in each Year from 1850 to 1854 - - - 236
	<i>Expenditure. Branches thereof.</i> Amount in each Year from 1850 to 1854 - - - 236
SHIPPING - - -	<i>From and to various Countries.</i> Number and Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared, in each Year from 1850 to 1854 - - - 236
IMPORTS AND EXPORTS	<i>Total Value thereof,</i> in each Year from 1850 to 1854 - - - 236
	<i>Imports. Principal Articles.</i> Quantities and Value thereof, distinguishing the Value from the United Kingdom, British Colonies, and the United States, in each Year from 1850 to 1854 - - - 237
	<i>Exports. Principal Articles.</i> Quantities and Value thereof, distinguishing the Value to the United Kingdom, British Colonies, and United States, in each Year from 1850 to 1854 - - - 238
AGRICULTURE - - -	<i>Produce.</i> Quantities of Sugar, Rum, and Molasses, in the Year 1850 238
	<i>Live Stock.</i> Number of each Kind in the Year 1850 - - - 238
PRICES - - -	<i>Of various Articles,</i> in each Year from 1850 to 1854 - - - 239
WAGES - - -	<i>Rates thereof,</i> in each Year from 1850 to 1854 - - - 239

WEST INDIES:—ANTIGUA.

POPULATION - - -	Total of each Sex in the Year 1851 - - - 240
	<i>Births, Marriages, and Deaths.</i> Number thereof, in each Year from 1850 to 1854 - - - 240
	<i>Education.</i> Number of Schools and Scholars, in each Year from 1850 to 1854 - - - 240
REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE.	<i>Total Amount thereof,</i> in each Year from 1850 to 1854 - - - 240
SHIPPING - - -	<i>From and to various Countries.</i> Number and Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared, in each Year from 1850 to 1854 - - - 240
IMPORTS AND EXPORTS	<i>Total Value thereof,</i> from and to various Countries, in each Year from 1850 to 1854 - - - 241
	<i>Exports. Principal Articles.</i> Quantities thereof, and Total Value of all Articles to various Countries, and in each Year from 1850 to 1854 - - - 241
PRICES - - -	<i>Of various Articles,</i> in each Year from 1850 to 1854 - - - 242
WAGES - - -	<i>Rates thereof,</i> in each Year from 1850 to 1854 - - - 242

WEST INDIES:—MONTserrat.

POPULATION - - -	Total of each Sex, in each of the Years 1850 and 1851 - - - 243
	<i>Births, Deaths, and Marriages.</i> Number thereof, in each Year from 1850 to 1854 - - - 243
	<i>Education.</i> Number of Schools and Scholars, in each Year from 1850 to 1854 - - - 243
REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE.	<i>Total Amount thereof,</i> in each Year from 1850 to 1854 - - - 243
	<i>Revenue. Branches thereof.</i> Amount in each Year from 1850 to 1854 - - - 244
	<i>Expenditure. Branches thereof.</i> Amount in each Year from 1850 to 1854 - - - 244
SHIPPING - - -	<i>From and to various Countries.</i> Number and Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared, in each Year from 1850 to 1854 - - - 244
IMPORTS AND EXPORTS	<i>Total Value thereof,</i> in each Year from 1850 to 1854 - - - 244
	<i>Imports. Principal Articles.</i> Quantities and Value thereof, distinguishing the Value from the United Kingdom and British Colonies, in each Year from 1850 to 1854 - - - 245
	<i>Exports. Principal Articles.</i> Quantities and Value thereof, distinguishing the Value to the United Kingdom and British Colonies, in each Year from 1850 to 1854 - - - 246
PRICES - - -	<i>Of various Articles,</i> in each Year from 1850 to 1854 - - - 247
WAGES - - -	<i>Rates thereof,</i> for various Descriptions of Labour, in each Year from 1850 to 1854 - - - 247

WEST INDIES:—DOMINICA.

		Page
POPULATION	<i>Total of each Sex in the Year 1844</i>	248
	<i>Education. Number of Schools and Scholars, in each Year from 1850 to 1854</i>	248
REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE.	<i>Total Amount thereof, in each Year from 1850 to 1854</i>	248
	<i>Revenue. Branches thereof. Amount in each Year from 1850 to 1854</i>	248
	<i>Expenditure. Branches thereof. Amount in each Year from 1850 to 1854</i>	249
SHIPPING	<i>From and to various Countries. Number and Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared, in each Year from 1850 to 1854</i>	249
IMPORTS AND EXPORTS	<i>Total Value thereof, in each Year from 1850 to 1854</i>	249
	<i>Imports. Principal Articles. Quantities and Value thereof, distinguishing the Value from the United Kingdom and British Colonies, in each Year from 1850 to 1854</i>	250
	<i>Exports. Principal Articles. Quantities and Value thereof, distinguishing the Value to the United Kingdom and British Colonies, in each Year from 1850 to 1854</i>	251
PRICES	<i>Of various Articles, in each Year from 1850 to 1854</i>	252
WAGES	<i>Rates thereof, in each Year from 1850 to 1854</i>	252

WEST INDIES:—ST. LUCIA.

POPULATION	<i>Total of each Sex and Colour in each Year from 1850 to 1854</i>	253
	<i>Births, Deaths, and Marriages. Number thereof, in each Year from 1850 to 1854</i>	253
	<i>Education. Number of Schools and Scholars, in each Year from 1850 to 1854</i>	253
REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE.	<i>Total Amount thereof, in each Year from 1850 to 1854</i>	253
	<i>Revenue. Branches thereof. Amount in each Year from 1850 to 1854</i>	254
	<i>Expenditure. Branches thereof. Amount in each Year, from 1850 to 1854</i>	254
SHIPPING	<i>From and to various Countries. Number and Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared, in each Year from 1850 to 1854</i>	254
IMPORTS AND EXPORTS	<i>Total Value thereof, from and to various Countries, in each Year from 1850 to 1854</i>	254
	<i>Imports. Principal Articles. Quantities and Value thereof, distinguishing the Value from the United Kingdom, British Colonies, and Foreign States, in each Year from 1850 to 1854</i>	255
	<i>Exports. Principal Articles. Quantities and Value thereof, distinguishing the Value to the United Kingdom, British Colonies, and Foreign States, in each Year from 1850 to 1854</i>	257
AGRICULTURE	<i>Land under Crops. Extent under each Description of Crop, in each Year from 1850 to 1854</i>	258
	<i>Produce. Amount of the various Kinds, in each Year from 1850 to 1854</i>	258
	<i>Live Stock. Number of each Kind, in each Year from 1850 to 1854</i>	258
PRICES	<i>Of various Articles, in each Year from 1850 to 1854</i>	258
WAGES	<i>Rates thereof, for various Descriptions of Labour, in each Year from 1850 to 1854</i>	258

WEST INDIES:—ST. VINCENT.

POPULATION	<i>Total of each Sex, in each of the Years 1850 and 1851</i>	259
	<i>Baptisms, Burials, and Marriages. Number thereof, in each Year from 1850 to 1853</i>	259
	<i>Education. Number of Schools and Scholars, in each Year from 1850 to 1854</i>	259
REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE.	<i>Total Amount thereof, in each Year from 1850 to 1854</i>	259
	<i>Revenue. Branches thereof. Amount in each year from 1850 to 1854</i>	260
	<i>Expenditure. Branches thereof. Amount in each Year from 1850 to 1854</i>	260
SHIPPING	<i>From and to various Countries. Number and Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared, in each Year from 1850 to 1854</i>	260

WEST INDIES:—ST. VINCENT.—(*Cont.*)

	Page
IMPORTS AND EXPORTS	
<i>Total Value thereof</i> , in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 260
<i>Imports. Principal Articles.</i> Quantities and Value, distinguishing the Value from the United Kingdom, British Colonies, and the United States, in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 261
<i>Exports. Principal Articles.</i> Quantities and Value thereof, distinguishing the Value to the United Kingdom, British Colonies, and the United States, in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 262
AGRICULTURE - - <i>Produce.</i> Amount of the various Kinds, in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 263
PRICES - - - <i>Of various Articles</i> , in each Year from 1850 to 1852, and in 1854	- 263
WAGES - - - <i>Rates thereof</i> , for various Descriptions of Labour, in each Year from 1850 to 1852, and in 1854	- 263

WEST INDIES:—BARBADOES.

POPULATION AND AREA	<i>Total thereof</i> , and of each Sex and Colour, in the Year 1851	- 264
REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE.	<i>Total Amount thereof</i> , in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 264
	<i>Revenue. Branches thereof.</i> Amount in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 264
	<i>Expenditure. Branches thereof.</i> Amount in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 265
SHIPPING - - -	<i>From and to various Countries.</i> Number and Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared, in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 265
IMPORTS AND EXPORTS	<i>Total Value thereof</i> , in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 265
	<i>Imports. Principal Articles.</i> Quantities and Value thereof, distinguishing the Value from the United Kingdom, British Colonies, and the United States, in each Year from 1850 to 1853	- 266
	<i>Exports. Principal Articles.</i> Quantities and Value thereof, distinguishing the Value to the United Kingdom, and British Colonies, in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 267
PRICES - - -	<i>Of various Articles</i> , in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 268
WAGES - - -	<i>Rates thereof</i> , for various Descriptions of Labour, in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 268

WEST INDIES:—GRENADA.

POPULATION AND AREA	<i>Total thereof</i> , and of each Sex, in the Year 1851	- 269
	<i>Births, Deaths, and Marriages.</i> Number thereof, in each Year from 1851 to 1854	- 269
	<i>Education.</i> Number of Schools and Scholars, in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 269
REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE.	<i>Total Amount thereof</i> , in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 269
	<i>Revenue. Branches thereof.</i> Amount in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 270
	<i>Expenditure. Branches thereof.</i> Amount in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 270
SHIPPING - - -	<i>From and to various Countries.</i> Number and Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared, in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 270
IMPORTS AND EXPORTS	<i>Total Value thereof</i> , in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 270
	<i>Imports. Principal Articles.</i> Quantities and Value thereof, distinguishing the Value from the United Kingdom, British Colonies, and the United States, in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 271
	<i>Exports. Principal Articles.</i> Value thereof, distinguishing to the United Kingdom, and British Colonies, in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 272
AGRICULTURE - - -	<i>Land under Crop, Live Stock, and Produce.</i> Extent of Land under the several Crops, the Number of each Kind of Live Stock, and the Amount of the various Kinds of Produce, in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 272
PRICES - - -	<i>Of various Articles</i> , in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 273
WAGES - - -	<i>Rates thereof</i> , for various Descriptions of Labour, in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 273

WEST INDIES :—TOBAGO.

	Page
POPULATION - - -	<i>Total of each Sex and Colour, in the Year 1853</i> - - - 274
	<i>Births, Deaths, and Marriages.</i> Number thereof, in each Year from 1850 to 1854 - - - 274
	<i>Education.</i> Number of Schools and Scholars, in each of the Years 1852, 1853, and 1854 - - - 274
REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE.	<i>Total Amount thereof, in each Year from 1850 to 1854</i> - - - 274
SHIPPING - - -	<i>From and to various Countries.</i> Number and Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared, in each Year from 1850 to 1854 - 274
IMPORTS AND EXPORTS -	<i>Total Value thereof, from and to various Countries, in each Year from 1850 to 1854</i> 275
	<i>Imports. British, Colonial, and Foreign Produce.</i> Value thereof in each Year, from 1850 to 1854 275
	<i>Exports. Principal Articles.</i> Quantities, and Total Value thereof, to the United Kingdom, British Colonies, and Foreign Countries, in each Year from 1850 to 1854 - 275
PRICES - - -	<i>Of various Articles, in each of the Years 1852, 1853, and 1854</i> - 276
WAGES - - -	<i>Rates thereof, for various Descriptions of Labour, in each of the Years 1852, 1853, and 1854</i> - - - 276

WEST INDIES :—TRINIDAD.

POPULATION - - -	<i>Total, of each Sex, in the Year 1851.</i> - - - 277
	<i>Births, Deaths, and Marriages.</i> Number thereof, in each of the Years 1850, 1851, 1852, and 1854 277
	<i>Religious Denominations.</i> Number of Persons belonging to the several Kinds, in the Year 1851 - 277
	<i>Education.</i> Number of Schools and Scholars, in each of the Years 1850 and 1854 - - - 277
REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE.	<i>Total Amount thereof, in each Year from 1850 to 1854</i> - - - 277
	<i>Revenue. Branches thereof.</i> Amount in each Year from 1850 to 1854 - - - 278
	<i>Expenditure. Branches thereof.</i> Amount in each Year from 1850 to 1854 - - - 278
SHIPPING - - -	<i>From and to various Countries.</i> Number and Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared, in each Year from 1850 to 1853 - 278
IMPORTS AND EXPORTS	<i>Total Value thereof, in each Year from 1850 to 1854</i> - - - 278
	<i>Imports. Principal Articles.</i> Quantities and Value thereof, distinguishing the Value from the United Kingdom, British Colonies, and the United States, in each Year from 1850 to 1854 - - - 279
	<i>Exports. Principal Articles.</i> Quantities and Value thereof, distinguishing the Value to the United Kingdom, British Colonies, and the United States, in each Year from 1850 to 1854 - - - 282
PRICES - - -	<i>Of various Articles, in each Year from 1850 to 1854</i> - - - 283
WAGES - - -	<i>Rates thereof, for various Descriptions of Labour, in each Year from 1850 to 1854</i> - - - 283

WEST INDIES :—BRITISH GUIANA.

POPULATION - - -	<i>Total, Origin, and Ages thereof, in the Year 1851</i> - - - 284
	<i>Education.</i> Number of Schools and Scholars, in each Year from 1850 to 1854 - - - 284
REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE.	<i>Total Amount thereof, in each Year from 1850 to 1854</i> - - - 284
	<i>Revenue. Branches thereof.</i> Amount in each Year from 1850 to 1854 - - - 284
	<i>Expenditure. Branches thereof.</i> Amount in each Year from 1850 to 1854 - - - 285
SHIPPING - - -	<i>From and to various Countries.</i> Number and Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared, in each Year from 1850 to 1854 - 285
IMPORTS AND EXPORTS -	<i>Total Value thereof, from and to various Countries, in each year from 1850 to 1854</i> 285
	<i>Exports. Principal Articles.</i> Quantities and Value thereof, distinguishing the Value from various Countries, in each Year from 1850 to 1854 - - - 286
PRICES - - -	<i>Of various Articles, in each of the Years 1850, 1851, and 1853</i> - 287
WAGES - - -	<i>Rates thereof, for various Descriptions of Labour, in each of the Years 1850, 1851, and 1853</i> - - - 287

FALKLAND ISLANDS.

	Page
POPULATION	
- <i>Total</i> , of each Sex, in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 288
- <i>Births, Deaths, and Marriages</i> . Number thereof, in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 288
- <i>Education</i> . Number of Schools and Scholars, in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 288
REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE.	
- <i>Total amount thereof</i> , in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 288
- <i>Revenue. Branches thereof</i> . Amount in each Year from 1850 to 1854	288
- <i>Expenditure. Branches thereof</i> . Amount in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 289
SHIPPING	
- <i>From various Countries</i> . Number and Tonnage of Vessels Entered, in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 289
IMPORTS AND EXPORTS	
- <i>Total Value thereof</i> , in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 289
AGRICULTURE	
- <i>Live Stock</i> . Number of each kind, in each Year from 1850 to 1854	289
PRICES	
- <i>Of various Articles</i> , in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 290
WAGES	
- <i>Rates thereof</i> , for various Descriptions of Labour, in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 290

AUSTRALIA :—NEW SOUTH WALES.

POPULATION	
- <i>Total</i> , of each Sex, in each Year from 1849 to 1854	- 291
- <i>Births</i> . Number thereof, of each Sex, in each Year from 1840 to 1854	- 291
- <i>Marriages</i> . Number thereof, in each Year from 1840 to 1854	- 291
- <i>Deaths</i> . Number thereof, of each Sex, distinguishing Adults and Children, in each Year from 1840 to 1854	- 291
- <i>Education</i> . Number of Schools and Scholars, in each Year from 1840 to 1854	- 292
- <i>Immigrants</i> . Number and Age thereof, distinguishing at the Public and at their own Expense, in each Year from 1840 to 1854	- 292
- <i>Crime. Convictions for Felonies and Misdemeanors</i> . Number thereof, in each Year from 1840 to 1854	292
REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE.	
- <i>Total Amount thereof</i> , in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 292
- <i>Revenue. Branches thereof</i> . Amount in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 293
- <i>Expenditure. Branches thereof</i> . Amount in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 293
SHIPPING	
- <i>From various Countries</i> . Number and Tonnage of Vessels Entered, in each Year from 1840 to 1854	- 294
- <i>To various Countries</i> . Number and Tonnage of Vessels Cleared, in each Year from 1840 to 1854	- 295
- <i>Built and Registered</i> . Number and Tonnage of Vessels, in each Year from 1840 to 1854	- 296
IMPORTS AND EXPORTS	
- <i>Total Value of British, Colonial, and Foreign Produce</i> , in each Year from 1844 to 1854	- 296
- <i>Total Value thereof, from various Countries</i> , in each Year from 1840 to 1854	- 296
- <i>Imports. Principal Articles</i> . Quantities and Value thereof, distinguishing the Value, from the United Kingdom and British Colonies, in each of the Years 1850 and 1851	297
- The same, in each of the Years 1852 and 1853	- 298
- The same, in the Year 1854	- 300
- <i>Exports. Total Value thereof, to various Countries</i> , in each Year from 1840 to 1854	297
- <i>Principal Articles</i> . Quantities and Value thereof, distinguishing the Value, to the United Kingdom and British Colonies, in each of the Years 1850 and 1851	302
- The same, in each of the Years 1852 and 1853	- 302
- The same, in the Year 1854	- 303
- <i>Gold</i> . Quantities and Value thereof, in each Year from 1851 to 1854	- 303
LAND SALES	
- <i>Amount received therefrom</i> , in each Year from 1840 to 1854	- 304
COAL MINES	
- <i>Number thereof, and Quantities and Value of Produce</i> , in each Year from 1849 to 1854	- 304
POST OFFICE	
- <i>Statistics thereof</i> . Number of Officers, of Persons employed, and of Letters and Newspapers; also the Extent of Post Roads and the Amount of Income and Expenditure, in each Year from 1840 to 1854	304

AUSTRALIA :—NEW SOUTH WALES—(Cont.)

Page

AGRICULTURE	-	-	<i>Cultivation and Produce.</i>	Extent of Land under the various Crops, and the Produce thereof, in each Year from 1840 to 1854	-	-	305
			<i>Vineyards and Wine.</i>	Extent of Land planted with the Grape-vine, and Quantities of Wine and Brandy produced, in each Year from 1843 to 1854	-	-	306
			<i>Live Stock.</i>	Number of each Kind, in each Year from 1843 to 1854	-	-	306
			————— <i>Slaughtered.</i>	Number thereof, and Quantities of Tallow and Lard produced, with the Number of Boiling-down Establishments, in each Year from 1844 to 1854	-	-	306
MANUFACTORIES	-	-	<i>The various Kinds.</i>	Number thereof, in each Year from 1840 to 1854	-	-	307
MANUFACTURES	-	-	<i>Woollens, Soap, Tobacco, and Refined Sugars.</i>	Quantities thereof Manufactured in each Year from 1847 to 1854	-	-	307
MILLS	-	-	<i>For Grain.</i>	Number thereof, in each Year from 1840 to 1854	-	-	307
WAGES	-	-	<i>Rates thereof,</i>	in different Occupations, in each Year from 1850 to 1854	-	-	308
PRICES	-	-	<i>Of various Articles,</i>	in each Year from 1850 to 1854	-	-	308

AUSTRALIA :—VICTORIA.

POPULATION	-	-	<i>Total,</i>	in each of the Years 1852, 1853, and 1854	-	-	309
			<i>Births, Deaths, and Marriages.</i>	Number thereof, in each Year from 1851 to 1854	-	-	309
			<i>Education.</i>	Number of Schools of each Class, and of Scholars, in each Year from 1851 to 1854	-	-	309
REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE.	-	-	<i>Total Amount thereof,</i>	in each Year from 1851 to 1854	-	-	310
			<i>Revenue. Branches thereof.</i>	Amount in each Year from 1851 to 1854	-	-	310
			<i>Expenditure. Branches thereof.</i>	Amount in each Year from 1851 to 1854	-	-	310
SHIPPING	-	-	<i>From and to various Countries.</i>	Number and Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared, in each Year from 1851 to 1854	-	-	310
			<i>Built and Registered.</i>	Number and Tonnage of Vessels, in the Year 1852	-	-	311
IMPORTS AND EXPORTS	-	-	<i>Total Value thereof,</i>	in each Year from 1851 to 1854	-	-	311
			————— <i>From and to various Countries,</i>	in each Year from 1851 to 1854	-	-	311
			————— <i>British, Colonial, and Foreign Produce,</i>	in each Year from 1851 to 1854	-	-	311
			<i>Imports. Principal Articles.</i>	Quantities and Value thereof, distinguishing the Value, from the United Kingdom and British Colonies, in each Year from 1851 to 1854	-	-	312
			<i>Exports. Principal Articles.</i>	Quantities and Value thereof, distinguishing the Value to the United Kingdom and British Colonies, in each Year from 1851 to 1854	-	-	316
			————— <i>Gold.</i>	Quantities and Value thereof, in each Year from 1851 to 1854	-	-	318
POST OFFICE	-	-	<i>Statistics thereof.</i>	Number of Offices, Letters, and Newspapers, and the Amount of Income and Expenditure, in each of the Years 1851 and 1852	-	-	318
LAND SOLD	-	-	<i>Quantities thereof,</i>	in each Year from 1851 to 1854	-	-	318
AGRICULTURE	-	-	<i>Cultivation and Produce.</i>	Extent of Land under the various Crops, and the Produce thereof, in each of the Years 1852, 1853, and 1854	-	-	318
			<i>Live Stock.</i>	Number of each kind, in each Year from 1851 to 1854	-	-	318

AUSTRALIA :—SOUTH AUSTRALIA.

POPULATION	-	-	<i>Total of each Sex,</i>	in each Year from 1850 to 1854	-	-	319
			<i>Births, Deaths, and Marriages.</i>	Number thereof, in each Year from 1850 to 1854	-	-	319
			<i>Education.</i>	Number of Schools and Scholars, in each Year from 1850 to 1854	-	-	319

AUSTRALIA :—SOUTH AUSTRALIA—(Cont.)

		Page
REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE.	<i>Total Amount thereof</i> , in each Year from 1850 to 1854 - -	319
	<i>Revenue. Branches thereof.</i> Amount in each Year from 1850 to 1854 - -	320
	<i>Expenditure. Branches thereof.</i> Amount in each Year from 1850 to 1854 - -	320
SHIPPING - -	<i>From and to various Countries.</i> Number and Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared, in each Year from 1850 to 1854 - -	321
IMPORTS AND EXPORTS	<i>Total Value thereof</i> , in each Year from 1850 to 1854 - -	321
	<i>From and to various Countries</i> , in each Year from 1850 to 1854 - -	321
	<i>Imports. Principal Articles.</i> Quantities and Value thereof, distinguishing the Value, from the United Kingdom and British Colonies, in each Year from 1850 to 1854 - -	322
	<i>Exports. Principal Articles.</i> Quantities and Value thereof, distinguishing the Value, to the United Kingdom and British Colonies, in each Year from 1850 to 1854 - -	325
AGRICULTURE - -	<i>Cultivation.</i> Extent of Land under various Kinds of Crops, in each of the Years 1850 and 1854 - -	326
	<i>Live Stock.</i> Number of each Kind, in each of the Years 1850 and 1854 - -	326
PRICES - -	<i>Of various Articles</i> , in each Year from 1850 to 1854 - -	327
WAGES - -	<i>Rates thereof</i> , for different Kinds of Labour, in the Year 1854 - -	327

AUSTRALIA :—WESTERN AUSTRALIA.

POPULATION - -	<i>Total of each Sex</i> , in each Year from 1850 to 1854 - -	328
	<i>Births, Deaths, and Marriages.</i> Numbers thereof, in each Year from 1850 to 1854 - -	328
REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE.	<i>Total Amount thereof</i> , in each Year from 1850 to 1854 - -	328
	<i>Revenue. Branches thereof.</i> Amount in each Year from 1850 to 1854 - -	328
	<i>Expenditure. Branches thereof.</i> Amount in each Year from 1850 to 1854 - -	329
SHIPPING - -	<i>From and to various Countries.</i> Number and Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared, in each Year from 1850 to 1854 - -	329
IMPORTS AND EXPORTS	<i>Total Value thereof</i> , in each Year from 1850 to 1854 - -	329
	<i>From and to various Countries</i> , in each Year from 1850 to 1854 - -	329
	<i>Imports. Principal Articles.</i> Quantities and Value thereof, distinguishing the Value, from the United Kingdom and British Colonies, in each Year from 1850 to 1854 - -	330
	<i>Exports. Principal Articles.</i> Quantities and Value thereof, distinguishing the Value, to the United Kingdom and British Colonies, in each Year from 1850 to 1854 - -	331
AGRICULTURE - -	<i>Cultivation.</i> Extent of Land under various Kinds of Crops, in each Year from 1850 to 1854 - -	332
	<i>Live Stock.</i> Number of each Kind, in each Year from 1850 to 1854 - -	333
PRICES - -	<i>Of various Articles</i> , in each Year from 1850 to 1854 - -	333
WAGES - -	<i>Rates thereof</i> , for various Descriptions of Labour, in each Year from 1850 to 1854 - -	333

AUSTRALIA :—VAN DIEMEN'S LAND.

POPULATION AND AREA	<i>Total of each County, &c.</i> , and Nature of Occupations, in the Year 1851 - -	334
	<i>Religious Persuasions.</i> Number of Persons of each Kind thereof, in each of the Years 1842, 1847, and 1851 - -	334
	<i>Births.</i> Number thereof, of each Sex, in each Year, from 1844 to 1854 - -	334
	<i>Deaths. At each Age.</i> Number of each Sex, in each Year, from 1844 to 1854 - -	335
	<i>Marriages.</i> Number thereof, according to the various Religious Persuasions, in each Year from 1844 to 1854 - -	335
	<i>Education.</i> Number of Schools and Scholars, and Amount of Contributions, in each Year, from 1850 to 1854 - -	335
	<i>Immigrants.</i> Number thereof, of each Sex, at the Public and their own Expense, in each Year, from 1851 to 1854 - -	336

AUSTRALIA :—VAN DIEMEN'S LAND—(*Cont.*)

		Page
POPULATION AND AREA	<i>Emigrants.</i> Number thereof, in each Year, from 1851 to 1854	- 336
—(<i>Cont.</i>)	<i>Houses.</i> Number thereof, inhabited and uninhabited, in each of the Years 1842, 1848, and 1851	- 336
REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE.	<i>Total Amount thereof,</i> in each Year, from 1844 to 1853	- 336
	<i>Revenue. Branches thereof.</i> Amount in each Year, from 1850 to 1854	- 337
	<i>Expenditure. Branches thereof.</i> Amount in each Year, from 1850 to 1854	- 337
SHIPPING	<i>From and to various Countries.</i> Number and Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared, in each Year, from 1844 to 1854	- 338
	<i>Built and Registered.</i> Number and Tonnage of Vessels, in each Year, from 1844 to 1854	- 338
IMPORTS AND EXPORTS	<i>Total Value thereof,</i> in each Year, from 1844 to 1854	- 338
	<i>Imports. Principal Articles.</i> Quantities and Value thereof, distinguishing the Value, from the United Kingdom, in each Year, from 1850 to 1854—	- 339
	<i>Exports. Principal Articles.</i> Quantities and Value thereof, distinguishing the Value, to the United Kingdom, in each Year, from 1850 to 1854	- 345
	— <i>Gold.</i> Quantities and Value thereof, in each Year, from 1850 to 1853	- 351
LAND SALES	<i>Receipts therefrom,</i> in each Year, from 1844 to 1853	- 351
BANKS	<i>Assets and Liabilities thereof,</i> in each Year, from 1849 to 1854	- 337
AGRICULTURE	<i>Cultivation and Produce.</i> Extent of Land under the various Kinds of Crops, and the Produce thereof, in each Year, from 1850 to 1854	- 351
	<i>Live Stock.</i> Number of each Kind thereof, in each Year, from 1844 to 1854	- 351
PRICES	<i>Of various Articles,</i> at Hobart Town, in each Year, from 1850 to 1854	- 352
WAGES	<i>Rates thereof,</i> for different Descriptions of Labour, in each Year, from 1850 to 1854	- 352

AUSTRALIA :—NEW ZEALAND.

POPULATION	<i>Total of the White,</i> of each Sex, in New Ulster and New Munster, in each of the Years 1850, 1851, and 1854	- 353
	<i>Births, Deaths, and Marriages.</i> Number thereof, in each of the Years 1850 and 1851	- 353
REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE.	<i>Total Amount thereof,</i> in each Year, from 1850 to 1854 (except 1852)	- 353
	<i>Revenue. Branches thereof.</i> Amount, in each Year, from 1850 to 1854 (except 1852)	- 353
	<i>Expenditure. Branches thereof.</i> Amount, in each Year, from 1850 to 1854 (except 1852)	- 354
SHIPPING	<i>From and to various Countries.</i> Number and Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared, in each of the Years 1850, 1851, and 1854	- 354
IMPORTS AND EXPORTS	<i>Total Value thereof,</i> from and to various Countries, in each of the Years 1850, 1851, and 1854	- 354
	<i>Imports. Principal Articles.</i> Quantities and Value thereof, distinguishing the Value, from the United Kingdom and British Colonies, in each of the Years 1850, 1851, and 1854	- 355
	<i>Exports. Principal Articles.</i> Quantities and Value thereof, distinguishing the Value, to the United Kingdom and British Colonies in each of the Years 1850, 1851, and 1854	- 357
AGRICULTURE	<i>Cultivation.</i> Extent of Land under each Kind of Crop, in each of the Years 1850 and 1851	- 358
	<i>Live Stock.</i> Number of each Kind, in each of the Years 1850 and 1851	- 358
PRICES	<i>Of various Articles,</i> in the Province of Auckland, in each Year from 1850 to 1854 (except 1853)	- 358
WAGES	<i>Rates thereof,</i> at Auckland, for various Descriptions of Labour, in each Year from 1850 to 1854 (except 1853)	- 358

HONG KONG.

	Page
POPULATION AND AREA - <i>Total thereof</i> , and of each Sex and Colour, in each Year from 1850 to 1854 -	359
<i>Births, Deaths, and Marriages.</i> Number thereof, in each Year from 1850 to 1854 -	359
<i>Education.</i> Number of Schools and Scholars in each Year from 1850 to 1854 -	359
REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE. <i>Total thereof</i> , in each Year from 1850 to 1854 -	359
<i>Revenue. Branches thereof.</i> Amount in each Year from 1850 to 1854 -	360
<i>Expenditure. Branches thereof.</i> Amount in each Year from 1850 to 1854 -	360
SHIPPING - <i>From and to various Countries.</i> Number and Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared, in each Year from 1850 to 1854 -	360
IMPORTS - <i>Opium and Treasure.</i> Quantities and Amount thereof by Steamers, in each of the Years 1853 and 1854 -	361
EXPORTS - <i>Treasure.</i> Amount thereof, by Steamers, in each of the Years 1853 and 1854 -	361
AGRICULTURE - <i>Cultivation and Produce.</i> Extent of Land cultivated with Rice and Vegetables, and Produce thereof, in each Year from 1850 to 1854 -	361
<i>Live Stock</i> Number of each Kind, in each Year from 1850 to 1854 -	361
PRICES - <i>Of various Articles</i> , in each of the Years 1850, 1853, and 1854 -	362
WAGES - <i>Rates thereof</i> , of various Descriptions of Labour, in each of the Years 1850, 1853, and 1854 -	362

LABUAN.

POPULATION - <i>Total of each Sex</i> , in the Year 1854 -	363
<i>Births and Deaths.</i> Number thereof, in each Year from 1850 to 1854 -	363
REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE. <i>Total Amount thereof</i> , in each Year from 1850 to 1854 -	36
SHIPPING - <i>From and to various Countries.</i> Number and Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared, in each of the Years 1852, 1853, and 1854 -	364
IMPORTS - <i>Principal Articles. From various Countries.</i> Value thereof, in each of the Years 1852, 1853, and 1854 -	364
EXPORTS - <i>Principal Articles. To various Countries.</i> Value thereof, in each of the Years 1852, 1853, and 1854 -	364
AGRICULTURE - <i>Live Stock.</i> Number of each Kind, in each of the Years 1852, 1853, and 1854 -	365
COAL - <i>Coal from the Mines.</i> Quantities thereof, in each Year from 1850 to 1854 -	365
PRICES - <i>Of various Articles</i> , in each Year from 1850 to 1854 -	365
WAGES - <i>Rates thereof</i> , for various Descriptions of Labour, in each Year from 1850 to 1854 -	365

CEYLON.

POPULATION AND AREA <i>Total</i> , and of each Sex and Colour, in the several Provinces, in each Year from 1850 to 1854 -	366
<i>Births, Marriages, and Deaths.</i> Number thereof, in each Year from 1850 to 1854 -	367
<i>Education.</i> Number of Scholars in the different Descriptions of Schools, in each Year from 1850 to 1854 -	367
<i>Occupations.</i> Number of Persons occupied in Agriculture, Manufactures, and Commerce, in the several Provinces, in each Year from 1850 to 1854 -	368
REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE. <i>Total Amount thereof</i> , in each Year, from 1850 to 1854 -	368
<i>Revenue. Branches thereof.</i> Amount in each Year from 1850 to 1854 -	368
<i>Expenditure. Branches thereof.</i> Amount in each Year, from 1850 to 1854 -	369
SHIPPING - <i>From and to various Countries.</i> Number and Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared, in each Year, from 1850 to 1854 -	369
IMPORTS AND EXPORTS <i>Total Value thereof. From and to various Countries</i> , in each Year, from 1850 to 1854 -	369
<i>Imports. Principal Articles.</i> Quantities and Value thereof, distinguishing the Value, from the United Kingdom and British Possessions, in each of the Years 1850 and 1851 -	370
The same, in each of the Years 1852 and 1853 -	372
The same, in the Year 1854 -	374

CEYLON—(Cont.)

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS	<i>Exports. Principal Articles.</i>	Quantities and Value thereof, distinguishing the Value, to the United Kingdom and British Possessions, in each of the Years 1850 and 1851	- 375
—(Cont.)		The same, in each of the Years 1852 and 1853	- 376
		The same, in the Year 1854	- 377
AGRICULTURE	<i>Cultivation.</i>	Extent of Land under each Kind of Crop, and of Uncultivated Land, in each Province, in each Year, from 1850 to 1854	- 378
	<i>Produce.</i>	Amount thereof, from the various Kinds of Crops, in each Province, in each Year, from 1850 to 1854	- 379
	<i>Live Stock.</i>	Number of each Kind, in each Province, in each Year, from 1850 to 1854	- 380
PRICES	<i>Of various Kinds of Produce,</i>	in each Year, from 1850 to 1854	- 381

MAURITIUS.

POPULATION AND AREA	<i>Total thereof,</i>	and of each Sex, in the several Districts, in the Year 1851	- 383
	<i>Occupations.</i>	Number of Persons occupied in Agriculture, Manufactures, and Commerce, in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 383
	<i>Births, Deaths, and Marriages.</i>	Number thereof, in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 383
	<i>Education.</i>	Number of Scholars, in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 384
REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE.	<i>Total Amount thereof,</i>	in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 384
	<i>Revenue. Branches thereof.</i>	Amount in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 384
	<i>Expenditure. Branches thereof.</i>	Amount in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 385
SHIPPING	<i>From and to various Countries.</i>	Number and Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared, in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 385
IMPORTS AND EXPORTS	<i>Total Value thereof, from and to various Countries,</i>	in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 385
	<i>Imports. Principal Articles.</i>	Quantities and Value thereof, distinguishing the Value, from the United Kingdom and British Possessions, in each of the Years 1850 and 1851	- 386
		The same, in each of the Years 1852 and 1853	- 388
		The same, in the Year 1854	- 390
	<i>Exports. Principal Articles.</i>	Quantities and Value, distinguishing the Value, to the United Kingdom and British Possessions, in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 392
AGRICULTURE	<i>Cultivation.</i>	Extent of Land under each Description of Crop, in Forests, Pasture, and Uncultivated, in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 393
	<i>Produce.</i>	Quantities of Sugar and Rum produced, in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 393
	<i>Live Stock.</i>	Number of each Kind, in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 393
MANUFACTORIES, &c.	<i>Number of Manufactories, Mills, Works, &c.,</i>	in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 394
PRICES	<i>Of various Articles,</i>	in each of the Years 1852, 1853, and 1854	- 394

NATAL.

POPULATION AND AREA	<i>Total thereof,</i>	and of each Sex and Colour, in the several Districts, in the Year 1852	- 395
	<i>Education.</i>	Number of Schools and Scholars, in each of the Years 1852, 1853, and 1854	- 395
REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE.	<i>Total Amount thereof,</i>	in each of the Years 1852, 1853, and 1854	- 395
	<i>Revenue. Branches thereof.</i>	Amount in each of the Years 1852, 1853, and 1854	- 395
	<i>Expenditure. Branches thereof.</i>	Amount in each of the Years 1852, 1853, and 1854	- 396
SHIPPING	<i>From and to various Countries.</i>	Number and Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared, in each of the Years 1852, 1853, and 1854	- 396

NATAL—(Cont.)

Page

IMPORTS	-	-	<i>Principal Articles.</i> Quantities and Value thereof, distinguishing the Value, from the United Kingdom and British Colonies, in each of the Years 1852, 1853, and 1854	-	-	396
EXPORTS	-	-	<i>Principal Articles.</i> Quantities and Value thereof, distinguishing the Value, to the United Kingdom and British Colonies, in each of the Years 1852, 1853, 1854	-	-	397
AGRICULTURE	-	-	<i>Live Stock.</i> Number of each Kind, in each of the Years 1852, 1853, and 1854	-	-	398
PRICES	-	-	<i>Of various Articles,</i> in each of the Years 1852, 1853, and 1854	-	-	398
WAGES	-	-	<i>Rates thereof,</i> for various Descriptions of Labour, in each of the Years 1852, 1853, and 1854	-	-	398

CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.

POPULATION AND AREA	-	-	<i>Total thereof,</i> and of each Sex and Colour, in the Western and Eastern Divisions, in each of the Years 1852 and 1853	-	-	399
			<i>Education.</i> Number of Schools and Scholars, in each Year from 1850 to 1853	-	-	399
REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE.	-	-	<i>Total Amount thereof,</i> in each Year from 1850 to 1853	-	-	399
			<i>Revenue. Branches thereof.</i> Amount in each Year, from 1850 to 1853	-	-	399
			<i>Expenditure. Branches thereof.</i> Amount in each Year from 1850 to 1853	-	-	400
SHIPPING	-	-	<i>From and to Foreign Countries and Coastwise.</i> Number and Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared in each Year from 1850 to 1853	-	-	400
			<i>From each Country. British and Foreign Vessels.</i> Number, Tonnage, and Cargo thereof Entered, with Cargoes, in each Year from 1850 to 1853	-	-	401
			<i>To each Country.</i> The same, of Vessels Cleared, in each Year from 1850 to 1853	-	-	402
IMPORTS	-	-	<i>At each Port. Total Value thereof,</i> in British and Foreign Vessels, in each Year from 1850 to 1853	-	-	403
			<i>From various Countries, Total Value thereof,</i> in each Year from 1850 to 1853	-	-	404
			<i>Principal Articles.</i> Quantities and Value thereof, distinguishing the Value from the United Kingdom, in each of the Years 1851, 1852, and 1853	-	-	405
EXPORTS	-	-	<i>At each Port. Produce of the Colony and other Produce.</i> Total Value thereof, in each Year from 1850 to 1853	-	-	403
			<i>To various Countries. Total Value thereof,</i> in each Year from 1850 to 1853	-	-	404
			<i>Principal Articles. Produce of the Colony.</i> Quantities and Value thereof, in each Year from 1850 to 1853	-	-	406
AGRICULTURE	-	-	<i>Cultivation.</i> Extent of Land under each kind of Crop, in each of the Years 1849, 1852, and 1853	-	-	407
			<i>Produce.</i> Amount thereof, from the different kinds of Crop, in each of the Years 1849, 1852, and 1853	-	-	407
			<i>Live Stock.</i> Number of each kind, in each of the Years 1849, 1852, and 1853	-	-	407
			<i>Animal and other Produce.</i> Quantities of various kinds, in each of the Years 1849, 1852, and 1853	-	-	407
PRICES	-	-	<i>Of various Articles at Cape Town,</i> in each of the Years 1849, 1852, and 1853	-	-	408

ST. HELENA.

POPULATION	-	-	<i>Total of each Sex and Age, and distinguishing the Number of Troops, in the Year 1854</i>	-	-	409
			<i>Births, Deaths, and Marriages,</i> in each Year from 1851 to 1854	-	-	409
			<i>Education.</i> Number of Schools and Scholars, in each Year from 1851 to 1854	-	-	409
REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE.	-	-	<i>Total Amount thereof,</i> in each Year from 1852 to 1854	-	-	409
			<i>Revenue. Branches thereof,</i> in each Year from 1852 to 1854	-	-	410
			<i>Expenditure. Branches thereof,</i> in each Year from 1852 to 1854	-	-	410
SHIPPING	-	-	<i>From and to various Countries.</i> Number and Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared, in each Year from 1850 to 1854	-	-	410

ST. HELENA—(Cont.)

Page

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS	<i>Imports. Principal Articles.</i>	Value thereof from various Countries, in each of the Years 1850 and 1851	- 411
	<i>Exports. Principal Articles.</i>	Value thereof from various Countries, in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 411
PRICES	- - -	<i>Of various Articles</i> , in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 412
WAGES	- - -	<i>Rates thereof</i> , for various Descriptions of Labour, in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 412

GOLD COAST.

POPULATION	- - -	<i>Total</i> , in the Year 1854	- 413
		<i>Education.</i> Number of Schools and Scholars, in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 413
REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE.		<i>Total Amount thereof</i> , in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 413
		<i>Revenue. Branches thereof.</i> Amount in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 413
		<i>Expenditure. Branches thereof.</i> Amount in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 413
SHIPPING	- - -	<i>From and to various Countries.</i> Number and Tonnage of Vessels, Entered and Cleared, in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 414
IMPORTS	- - -	<i>Principal Articles. From various Countries.</i> Value thereof, in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 414
EXPORTS	- - -	<i>Principal Articles. To various Countries.</i> Quantities and Value thereof, in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 415
PRICES	- - -	<i>Of various Articles</i> , in each of the Years 1850 and 1854	- 416
WAGES	- - -	<i>Rates thereof</i> , for various descriptions of Labour, in each of the Years 1850 and 1854	- 416

SIERRA LEONE.

POPULATION	- - -	<i>Total</i> , of each Sex and Colour, in each of the Years 1850 and 1851	417
		<i>Births, Marriages, and Deaths.</i> Number thereof, in each of the Years 1850, 1851, and 1852	417
		<i>Education.</i> Number of Schools and Scholars, in each Year from 1850 to 1854	417
REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE.		<i>Total Amount thereof</i> , in each Year from 1850 to 1854	417
		<i>Revenue. Branches thereof.</i> Amount in each Year from 1850 to 1854	418
		<i>Expenditure. Branches thereof.</i> Amount in each Year from 1850 to 1854	418
SHIPPING	- - -	<i>From and to various Countries.</i> Number and Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared, in each Year from 1850 to 1854	418
IMPORTS AND EXPORTS	- - -	<i>Total Value thereof</i> , in each Year from 1850 to 1854	419
		<i>Imports. Principal Articles.</i> Quantities and Value thereof, from various Countries, in each Year from 1850 to 1854	419
		<i>Exports. Principal Articles.</i> Quantities and Value thereof, to various Countries, in each Year from 1850 to 1854	420
AGRICULTURE	- - -	<i>Cultivation.</i> Extent of Land in Cultivation, in each of the Years 1850, 1851, and 1853	421
		<i>Produce.</i> Quantities of various Articles produced, in each Year from 1850 to 1853	421
		<i>Live Stock.</i> Number of each Kind, in each Year from 1850 to 1853	421
PRICES	- - -	<i>Of various Articles</i> , in each Year from 1850 to 1854	422
WAGES	- - -	<i>Rates thereof</i> , for various Descriptions of Labour, in each Year from 1850 to 1854	422

GAMBIA.

	Page
POPULATION	-
- <i>Total</i> , of each Sex and Colour, in the Year 1851	- 423
- <i>Births, Deaths, and Marriages.</i> Number thereof, in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 423
- <i>Education.</i> Number of Schools and Scholars, in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 423
REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE.	-
- <i>Total Amount thereof</i> , in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 423
- <i>Revenue. Branches thereof.</i> Amount in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 424
- <i>Expenditure. Branches thereof.</i> Amount in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 424
SHIPPING	-
- <i>From and to various Countries.</i> Number and Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared, in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 424
IMPORTS AND EXPORTS	-
- <i>Total Value thereof</i> , in each Year, from 1850 to 1854	- 424
- <i>Imports. Principal Articles.</i> Quantities and Value thereof, distinguishing the Value, from the United Kingdom and British Colonies, in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 425
- <i>Exports. Principal Articles.</i> Quantities and Value thereof, distinguishing the Value, to the United Kingdom and British Colonies, in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 427
AGRICULTURE	-
- <i>Cultivation.</i> Extent of Land under various Crops, in the Year 1850	- 428
- <i>Live Stock.</i> Number of each Kind, in the Year 1850	- 428
PRICES	-
- <i>Of various Articles</i> , in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 428
WAGES	-
- <i>Rates thereof</i> , for various Descriptions of Labour, in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 428

GIBRALTAR.

POPULATION	-
- <i>Total</i> , in the Year 1854	- 429
- <i>Births, Deaths, and Marriages.</i> Number thereof, in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 429
REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE.	-
- <i>Total Amount thereof</i> , in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 429
- <i>Revenue. Branches thereof.</i> Amount in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 429
- <i>Expenditure. Branches thereof.</i> Amount in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 429
SHIPPING	-
- <i>From and to various Countries.</i> Number and Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared, in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 430
PRICES	-
- <i>Of various Articles</i> , in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 430
WAGES	-
- <i>Rates thereof</i> , for various Descriptions of Labour, in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 430

MALTA.

POPULATION AND AREA	-
- <i>Total Population</i> , of each Sex, in the Year 1854	- 431
- <i>Births, Deaths, and Marriages.</i> Number thereof, in the Year 1854	- 431
- <i>Education.</i> Number of Schools and Scholars, in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 431
REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE.	-
- <i>Total Amount thereof</i> , in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 431
- <i>Revenue. Branches thereof.</i> Amount in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 431
- <i>Expenditure. Branches thereof.</i> Amount in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 432
SHIPPING	-
- <i>From and to various Countries.</i> Number and Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared, in each of the Years 1853 and 1854	- 432
- <i>Belonging to.</i> Number, Tonnage, and Crews of Vessels, in each of the Years 1853 and 1854	- 432
- <i>Built.</i> Number and Tonnage of Vessels, in the Year 1854	- 433
AGRICULTURE	-
- <i>Cultivation.</i> Extent of Land under various Crops, in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 433
- <i>Live Stock.</i> Number of each Kind, in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 433
PRICES	-
- <i>Of Agricultural Produce.</i> In each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 433
- <i>Of various Articles</i> , in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 434
WAGES	-
- <i>Rates thereof</i> , for different Descriptions of Labour, in each Year from 1850 to 1854	- 434

IONIAN ISLANDS.

	Page
POPULATION AND AREA	
<i>Total Population in the several Islands, and of each Sex, in each Year from 1850 to 1854</i>	435
<i>Occupations in the several Islands. Number of Persons occupied in Agriculture, Manufactures, and Commerce, in each Year from 1850 to 1854</i>	436
<i>Births, Deaths, and Marriages in the several Islands. Number thereof, in each Year from 1850 to 1854</i>	436
<i>Education. Number of Schools and Scholars, in each Year from 1850 to 1854</i>	436
REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE.	
<i>Total Amount thereof, in each Year from 1850 to 1854</i>	436
<i>Revenue. Branches thereof. Amount in each Year from 1850 to 1854</i>	437
<i>Expenditure. Branches thereof. Amount in each Year from 1850 to 1854</i>	437
SHIPPING - -	
<i>Of each Nation. Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared, in each Year from 1850 to 1854</i>	437
IMPORTS AND EXPORTS	
<i>Total Value thereof, in each Year from 1850 to 1854</i>	437
<i>Imports. Principal Articles. Quantities and Value thereof, in each Year from 1850 to 1854</i>	438
<i>Exports. Principal Articles. Quantities and Value thereof, in each Year from 1850 to 1854</i>	438
AGRICULTURE - .	
<i>Cultivation. In the several Islands. Extent of Land under the various Kinds of Crops, Pasture, and Uncultivated, in each Year from 1850 to 1854</i>	439
<i>Produce. In the several Islands. Amount thereof, from the several Kinds of Crop and of Salt, in each Year from 1850 to 1854</i>	440
<i>Live Stock. In the several Islands. Number of each Kind, in each Year from 1850 to 1854</i>	441
PRICES - - -	
<i>Of various Articles, in each Year from 1850 to 1854</i>	441
WAGES - - -	
<i>Rates thereof, for different Descriptions of Labour, in each Year from 1850 to 1854</i>	441

EAST INDIES.

No. 1.—AREA and POPULATION of each DIVISION and DISTRICT in each BRITISH PRESIDENCY, and of the NATIVE and FOREIGN STATES, in the Year 1855.

PRESIDENCIES.	DIVISIONS.	DISTRICTS.	AREA.		POPULATION.		
			Of Districts.	Of Divisions.	Of Districts.	Of Divisions.	
BRITISH STATES.							
BENGAL	Jessore	Jessore	Square Miles. 3,512	Square Miles.	381,744	5,758,654	
		Twenty four Pergunnahs inclusive of the City of Calcutta	2,277		701,182		
		Burdwan	2,224		1,854,152		
		Hooghly	2,007		1,520,840		
		Nuddea	2,942		298,736		
		Bancoorah	1,476		480,000		
		Baraset	1,424		522,000		
	Bhaugulpore	Bhaugulpore	7,803	15,862	2,000,000	8,431,000	
		Dinajpore	3,820		1,200,000		
		Monghyr	3,592		800,000		
		Poomeah	5,712		1,600,000		
		Tirhoot	6,114		2,400,000		
	Cuttack	Maldah	1,288	28,329	431,000	2,793,883	
		Cuttack and Pooree	4,829		1,000,900		
		Balasore	1,876		556,395		
		Midnapore with Hidgellee	5,029		666,328		
	Moorshedabad	Koordah	930	12,664	571,160	6,815,876	
		Moorshedabad	1,856		1,045,000		
		Bagoorah	2,160		900,000		
		Rungpore	4,130		2,559,000		
		Rajshahye	2,084		671,000		
		Pubna	2,606		600,000		
	Dacca	Beerbhoom	3,114	15,950	1,040,876	4,055,800	
		Dacca	1,960		600,000		
		Fureedpore or Dacca Jelalpore	2,052		855,000		
		Mymensing	4,712		1,487,000		
		Sylhet including Jyntea	8,424		380,000		
	Patna	Backergunge including Deccan Shabazpore	3,794	20,942	733,800	7,000,000	
Shahabad		4,403		1,600,000			
Patna		1,828		1,200,000			
Behar		5,694		2,500,000			
Chittagong	Sarun with Chumparam	6,394	18,319	1,700,000	2,406,950		
	Chittagong	2,717		1,000,000			
Saugor and Nerbudda	Tipperah and Bulloah	4,850	7,567	806,950	1,929,587		
	Saugor	1,857		305,594			
	Jubbulpore	6,237		442,771			
	Hoshungabad	1,916		242,641			
	Seonee	1,459		227,070			
	Dumoh	2,428		363,584			
	Nursingpore	501		254,486			
Cis Sutlej	Baitool	990	15,388	93,441	2,311,969		
	Jaloun and the Pergunnahs ceded by Jhansi	—	1,873	—			
	British Mahairwarrah	—	282	—			
	Umballah	293		782,017			
	Kythul and Ladwa	1,538		527,722			
	Loodiannah including Wudni	725		475,624			
	Ferozepore	97		526,606			
North-east Frontier, (Assam.)	Territory lately belonging to Seik Chiefs now British Subjects	1,906	4,559	—	785,950		
	Cossya Hills	729		10,935			
	Cachar	4,000		60,000			
	Lower. { Camroop	2,788		300,000			
	Nowgong	4,160		70,000			
	Durrung	2,000		80,000			
	Tulleram	2,160		5,015			
	Jourhat Seebpoor	2,825		200,000			
	Luckimpoor	2,950		30,000			
	Sudiya including Mutruck	6,942		30,000			
	Goulpara	—	28,554	3,506			

AREA and POPULATION of each DIVISION and DISTRICT in each BRITISH PRESIDENCY, &c. in the Year 1855—*Continued.*

PRESIDENCIES.	DIVISIONS.	DISTRICTS.	AREA.		POPULATION.	
			Of Districts.	Of Divisions.	Of Districts.	Of Divisions.
BRITISH STATES—Continued.						
BENGAL—cont.	Arracan - - -	- - -	Square Miles.	Square Miles.		
	Tenasserim Provinces	- - -	—	15,164		321,522
	South-West Frontier	Sumbulpore - - -	4,693	}		274,000
		Rangurh or Huzareebah - -	8,524			372,216
		Chota Nagpore - - -	5,308			482,900
		Palamow - - -	3,468			200,000
		Singhbhoom - - -	2,944			772,340
		Pachete - - -	4,792			
		Barabhoom - - -	860			
		- - -		30,589		2,101,456
	Nagpore or Berar - -	- - -	—	76,432	—	4,650,000
	Punjab, inclusive of Julunder Dooab and Kooloo Ter- ritory - - -	- - -	—	78,447	—	9,153,209
- - -		—				
Jhansi - - -	- - -	—	2,532	—	200,000	
The Sunderbunds from Saugor Is- land on the West to the Ramnabad Channel on the East - - -	- - -	—	6,500	—	Unknown	
	- - -	—				
TOTAL FOR BENGAL	- - -	—	412,627		59,445,299	
NORTH-WEST PROVINCES.	Delhi - - -	Panneeput - - -	1,270	}	389,085	2,195,180
		Hissar - - -	3,294		330,852	
		Delhi - - -	790		435,744	
		Rohtuck - - -	1,340		377,013	
		Goorgaon - - -	1,939		662,486	
		- - -		8,633		
	Meerut - - -	Saharunpore - - -	2,162	}	801,325	4,522,165
		Moozuffernugger - - -	1,646		672,861	
		Meerut - - -	2,200		1,135,072	
		Boolundshuhur - - -	1,824		778,342	
		Allyghur - - -	2,153		1,134,565	
		- - -		9,985		
	Rohilcund - - -	Bignore - - -	1,900	}	695,521	5,217,507
		Moradabad - - -	2,699		1,138,461	
		Budaon - - -	2,402		1,019,161	
		Bareilly and Pillibheet - -	3,119		1,378,268	
		Shajeehanpore - - -	2,308		986,096	
		- - -		12,428		
	Agra - - -	Muttra - - -	1,613	}	862,909	4,373,156
		Agra - - -	1,865		1,001,961	
		Furruckabad - - -	2,123		1,064,607	
		Mynpoorie - - -	2,020		832,714	
		Etawah - - -	1,677		610,965	
		- - -		9,298		
	Allahabad - - -	Cawnpore - - -	2,348	}	1,174,556	4,526,607
		Futtehpore - - -	1,583		679,787	
Humeerpore and Calpee - -		2,242	548,604			
Banda - - -		3,010	743,872			
Allahabad - - -		2,788	1,379,788			
	- - -		11,971			
Benares - - -	Goruckpore - - -	7,340	}	3,087,874	9,437,270	
	Azinghur - - -	2,516		1,653,251		
	Journpore - - -	1,552		1,143,749		
	Mirzapore - - -	5,152		1,104,315		
	Benares - - -	996		851,757		
	Ghazeepore - - -	2,181		1,596,324		
	- - -		19,737			
Non-Regulation Pro- vinces.	Butty Territory including Wuttoo	3,017	72,052	112,974	30,271,885	
	Kote Kasim - - -	70		13,767		
	Jaunsar and Bawur - - -	579		24,684		
	Deyrah Dhoon - - -	673		32,083		
	Kumaon including Gharwal -	6,962		166,755		
	Ajmeer - - -	2,029		224,891		
	British Nimaur - - -	269		25,727		
	- - -		13,599		600,881	
TOTAL FOR NORTH- WEST PROVINCES	- - -		85,651		30,872,766	

AREA and POPULATION of each Division and District in each British Presidency, &c. in the Year 1855---Continued.

PRESIDENCIES.	DIVISIONS.	DISTRICTS.	AREA.		POPULATION.		
			Of Districts.	Of Divisions.	Of Districts.	Of Divisions.	
BRITISH STATES—Continued.							
MADRAS	Rajahmundry	- - - -	Square Miles.	Square Miles.			
	Masulipatam, including the Zemendaries of Sinageny and Moonegalah	- - - -	4,501		1,012,036		
	Guntoor, including Palnaud	- - - -	4,711		520,866		
	Nellore	- - - -	4,752		570,083		
	Chingleput	- - - -	7,959		935,690		
	Madras	- - - -	2,717		583,462		
	Arcot, S.D.	- - - -	27		720,000		
	Arcot, N.D.	- - - -	5,020		1,006,005		
	Bellary	- - - -	6,580		1,485,873		
	Cuddapah, including Poonganoor	- - - -	12,101		1,229,599		
	Salem	- - - -	13,298		1,451,921		
	Coimbatore	- - - -	7,499		1,195,377		
	Trichinopoly	- - - -	8,151		1,153,862		
	Tanjore	- - - -	2,922		709,196		
	Madura, including Shevaguuga and Ramaud	- - - -	3,781		1,676,086		
	Trinnevelly	- - - -	13,545		1,756,791		
	Malabar	- - - -	5,482		1,269,216		
	Canara	- - - -	6,050		1,514,909		
			7,152		1,056,333		
	Non-Regulation Districts	Ganjam*	- - - -	5,758	116,248	926,936	19,847,305
Vizagapatam		- - - -	4,690		1,254,272		
Kurnool		- - - -	3,278		273,190		
Coorg		- - - -	2,116		Unknown.		
				15,842		2,454,392	
TOTAL FOR MADRAS			- - -	132,090		22,301,697	
BOMBAY	Surat	- - - -	1,629		492,684		
	Broach	- - - -	1,319		290,984		
	Ahmedabad	- - - -	4,356		650,223		
	Kaira	- - - -	1,869		580,631		
	Kandeish	- - - -	9,311		778,112		
	Tannah or N. Concan	- - - -	5,795		874,570		
	Poonah	- - - -	5,298		666,006		
	Ahmednugger	- - - -	9,931		995,585		
	Sholapore	- - - -	4,991		675,115		
	Belgaum	- - - -	5,405		1,025,882		
	Dharwar	- - - -	3,837		754,385		
	Rutnagherry, or S. Concan	- - - -	3,964		665,238		
	Bombay Island including Colaba Island	- - - -	18		566,119		
				57,723		9,015,534	
	Non-Regulation Provinces	Scinde { Shikapoor - - - 6,120 Hydrabad - - - 30,000 Kurrachee - - - 16,000 Satarah - - - 10,222			350,401 551,811 185,550 1,005,771		
				62,342		2,093,533	
TOTAL FOR BOMBAY			- - -	120,065		11,109,067	
EASTERN STRAITS SETTLEMENTS	Penang	- - - -	160		39,589		
	Province Wellesley	- - - -	140		51,509		
	Singapore	- - - -		300		91,098	
	Malacca	- - - -		275		57,421	
				1,000		54,021	
TOTAL FOR EASTERN STRAITS			- - -	1,575		202,540	
TOTAL FOR BRITISH STATES.							
BENGAL	- - -	- - -	412,627		59,445,299		
NORTH-WEST PROVINCES	- - -	- - -	85,651		30,872,766		
MADRAS	- - -	- - -	132,090		22,301,697		
BOMBAY	- - -	- - -	120,065		11,109,067		
EASTERN SETTLEMENTS	- - -	- - -	1,575		202,540		
				752,008		123,931,369	

* Survey not completed.

AREA and POPULATION of each DIVISION and DISTRICT in each BRITISH PRESIDENCY, &c. in the Year 1855—*Continued.*

PRESIDENCIES.	DIVISIONS.	DISTRICTS.	AREA.		POPULATION.		
			Of Districts.	Of Divisions.	Of Districts.	Of Divisions.	
NATIVE STATES.							
BENGAL			Square Miles.	Square Miles.			
		Bhawalpore (Cis-Sutlej)	20,003		600,000		
		Bhopore (Central India, Mahoa)	6,764		663,656		
		Bhurtpore (Central India, adjacent to City of Agra)	1,978		600,000		
		Cashmere (Gholab Sing's Dominions, Punjab)	25,123		750,000		
		Hill States (Cis-Sutlej)	10,054		631,020		
		Hyderabad (Nizam's Dominions, Hindostan)	95,337		10,666,080		
		Indore (Holcar's Possessions, Central India, Malwa)	8,318		815,164		
		Nepaul (Northern India)	54,500		1,940,000		
		Oude (North-west Provinces)	23,738		2,970,000		
		Rajpoot States (Rajpootana)	114,391		7,412,426		
		Sangor and Nerbudda Territories (Central India)	12,244		1,560,000		
		Sikh Protected States (Cis Sutlej)	6,746		1,005,154		
		South-west Frontier of Bengal (Orissa)	25,431		1,245,655		
	Other Native States	96,927		7,370,707			
	TOTAL FOR BENGAL			501,554		38,229,862	
MADRAS		Mysore (Southern India)	30,886		3,000,000		
		Travancore	4,722		1,011,824		
		Cochin, Jeypore and the Hill Zemindary and Poodoo-cottah (Coast of Malabar, Orissa, and Southern India)	16,194		741,151		
		TOTAL FOR MADRAS		51,802		4,752,975	
BOMBAY		Baroda, &c. (Guzerat)	4,399		325,526		
		Colapore and Dependencies (S. Maharatta)	3,445		500,000		
		Cutch (Western India)	6,764		500,536		
		Guzerat Petty States (Guzerat)	4,580		240,800		
		Kattywar Petty Chiefs (Guzerat)	19,850		1,468,900		
		Other Native States	21,537		1,424,608		
	TOTAL FOR BOMBAY		60,575		4,460,370		
TOTAL FOR NATIVE STATES.							
BENGAL			501,554		38,229,862		
MADRAS			51,802		4,752,975		
BOMBAY			60,575		4,460,370		
				613,931		47,443,207	
FOREIGN STATES.							
FRENCH			188		171,217		
DUTCH			1,066		313,262		
				1,254		484,479	
TOTAL OF BRITISH, NATIVE, AND FOREIGN STATES.							
BRITISH STATES :							
Bengal			412,627		59,445,299		
North-West Provinces			85,651		30,872,766		
Madras			132,090		22,301,697		
Bombay			120,065		11,109,067		
Eastern Settlements			1,575		202,540		
				752,008		123,931,369	
NATIVE STATES :							
Bengal			501,554		38,229,862		
Madras			51,802		4,752,975		
Bombay			60,575		4,460,370		
				613,931		47,443,207	
FOREIGN STATES :							
French			188		171,217		
Dutch			1,066		313,262		
				1,254		484,479	
TOTAL				1,367,193		171,859,055	

No. 2.—POPULATION, of each SEX, in each DIVISION and DISTRICT in each of the PRESIDENCIES of the NORTH WEST PROVINCES, MADRAS, and BOMBAY, in the Year 1855.*

PRESIDENCIES.	DIVISIONS.	DISTRICTS.	Males.	Females.
NORTH-WEST PROVINCES	Delhi	Paneeput - - -	215,666	173,419
		Hissar - - -	183,211	147,641
		Delhi - - -	235,203	200,541
		Rotuck - - -	202,279	174,734
		Goorgaon - - -	355,016	307,470
			1,191,375	1,003,805
	Meerut	Saharunpoore - -	454,086	347,239
		Mozuffernugger - -	364,759	308,102
		Meerut - - -	615,301	519,771
		Boolundshuhur - -	410,979	367,363
		Allygurh - - -	605,875	528,690
			2,451,000	2,071,165
	Rohilcund	Bignore - - -	377,234	318,287
		Moradabad - - -	606,472	531,989
		Budaon - - -	552,985	466,226
		Bareilly - - -	733,425	644,843
		Shajeehanpoor - -	529,749	456,347
			2,799,815	2,417,692
	Agra	Muttra - - -	463,967	398,942
		Agra - - -	548,421	453,540
		Furruckabad - - -	585,889	478,718
		Mynpoorie - - -	464,878	367,836
		Etawah - - -	338,634	272,331
			2,401,789	1,917,367
	Allahabad	Cawnpore - - -	622,093	552,463
		Futtehpore - - -	357,302	322,485
		Iumeerpoor - - -	293,578	255,026
		Banda - - -	390,158	353,714
		Allahabad - - -	622,798	656,990
			2,285,929	2,140,678
	Benares	Goruckpoor - - -	1,614,990	1,472,884
		Azimgurh - - -	885,134	768,117
		Jownpoor - - -	608,207	535,542
		Mirzapoor - - -	568,749	535,566
		Benares - - -	444,778	406,979
		Ghazeepoor - - -	828,773	767,551
			4,950,631	4,486,639
	Non-Regulation Provinces	Butty Territory, including	Males and Females.	
		Wuttoo - - -	112,974	
		Kote Kasim - - -	13,767	
		Jaunsah and Bawur - -	24,684	
		Deyrah Dhoon - - -	32,083	
		Kumaon, including Ghurwal	166,755	
		Ajmere - - -	224,891	
		British Nimaur - - -	25,727	
			600,881	
	TOTAL OF NORTH-WEST PROVINCES - - -		30,872,766	

* The distinction of Males and Females cannot be given for Bengal and the Eastern Settlements.

POPULATION, of each SEX in each DIVISION and DISTRICT in each of the PRESIDENCIES of the NORTH-WEST PROVINCES, MADRAS, and BOMBAY, in the Year 1855—*Continued.*

PRESIDENCIES.	DIVISIONS.	DISTRICTS.	Males.	Females.		
MADRAS	Rajahmundry	- - - -	514,703	497,333		
	Masulipatam, including the Zemindaries of Singageny and Moonegalah	- - - -	279,204	241,662		
	Guntoor, including Palnaud	- - - -	290,526	279,557		
	Nellore	- - - -	485,418	450,272		
	Chingleput	- - - -	303,705	279,757		
	Madras	- - - -	{ Not known, the Total being estimated 720,000. }			
	Arcot, S.D.	- - - -	532,087	473,918		
	„ N.D.	- - - -	762,715	723,158		
	Bellary	- - - -	643,371	586,228		
	Cuddapah, including Poonganoor	- - - -	759,121	692,800		
	Salem	- - - -	609,872	585,505		
	Coimbatore	- - - -	577,128	576,734		
	Trichinopoly	- - - -	360,325	348,871		
	Tanjore	- - - -	841,120	834,966		
	Madura, including Shevavunga and Ramaud	- - - -	883,123	873,668		
	Trinnevelly	- - - -	636,723	632,493		
	Malabar	- - - -	763,932	750,977		
	Canara	- - - -	542,769	513,564		
				19,847,305		
	Non-Regulation Districts	Ganjam	- - - -	475,445	451,485	
		Vizagapatam	- - - -	645,323	608,949	
		Kurnool	- - - -	140,529	132,661	
		Coorg	- - - -	Not known.		
			1,261,297	1,193,095		
TOTAL OF MADRAS			22,301,697			
BOMBAY		Surat	- - - -	254,570	238,114	
		Broach	- - - -	152,282	138,702	
		Ahmedabad	- - - -	356,300	293,923	
		Kaira	- - - -	325,755	254,876	
		Kandeish	- - - -	405,996	372,116	
		Tannah or N. Concan	- - - -	454,460	420,110	
		Poonah	- - - -	346,556	319,450	
		Ahmednugger	- - - -	516,591	479,394	
		Sholapore	- - - -	348,655	326,460	
		Belgaum	- - - -	534,369	491,513	
		Dharwar	- - - -	387,950	366,435	
		Rutnagherry or S. Concan	- - - -	350,151	315,087	
		Bombay Island, including Colabar Island	- - - -	354,090	212,029	
					4,787,725	4,228,209
		Non-Regulation Provinces	Satarah	- - - -	1,005,771	
	Scinde Shirkapore		- - - -	350,401		
	„ Hyderabad		- - - -	551,811		
	„ Kurrachee		- - - -	185,550		
				2,093,533		
	TOTAL OF BOMBAY			11,109,067		

No. 3.—NUMBER of GOVERNMENT EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS, of TEACHERS and of PUPILS therein, with the TOTAL EXPENSE thereof, and the NUMBER and VALUE of SCHOLARSHIPS in each PRESIDENCY, in the Year ended 30th of April 1853.*

PRESIDENCIES.	NATURE OF INSTITUTIONS.	INSTITUTIONS.	TEACHERS.	PUPILS.	EXPENSE.	SCHOLARSHIPS.	
		No.	No.	No.	£	No.	Value. £
Bengal	English and Native Tuition -	109	336	9,116	51,000	152	3,137
	† Vernacular Tuition -	36	36	1,904	1,192	—	—
	Grants in Aid to Charitable (and other Scholastic Institutions) -	—	—	—	6,306	—	—
North - West Provinces	English and Native Tuition -	7	125	1,835	14,577	284	2,814
	Vernacular -	8	—	—	5,437	—	—
Madras	English and Native Tuition -	3	21	448	3,789	—	—
	Vernacular -	—	—	—	766	—	—
Bombay	English and Native Tuition -	15	64	2,492	17,143	84	5,880
	Vernacular -	235	190	12,384			
TOTAL	English and Native Tuition -	134	546	13,891	—	520	11,831
	Vernacular -	279	226	14,288	—	—	—
	Total -	413	772	28,179	100,210	520	11,831

* *Note by East India House.*—The above return is founded on the information received for the year 1852–1853; but as the state of education in India is at present one of transition, it is probable that considerable alteration has taken place. By a Despatch to the Government of India dated the 19th July, No. 49 of 1854, a plan for the general extension of education was laid down; and when the instructions therein contained shall begin to be carried out, the changes made will be of a wide and sweeping character.

† For the reason already assigned it is impossible to afford any precise information on the subject of Vernacular Schools. It is known, however, that these schools are increasing in number and improving in character. In October 1849 sanction was given by the Home Authorities for the establishment of one Government Vernacular School in each of the eight Tehsildarries or Revenue Divisions of the North West Provinces, to afford a model to the native village schoolmasters. The experiment proved highly successful, the number of village indigenous schools within the eight Tehsildarries having increased in three years from 2,014 to 3,469, and that of the scholars therein from 17,169 to 36,884. The plan has been now extended to the whole of the North Western Provinces, and also to portions of Bengal and the Punjab. The expense of the measure is estimated at 60,000*l.* per annum.

No. 4.—NUMBER of PERSONS APPREHENDED, with the RESULTS of PROCEEDINGS, in each Year, ended 31st December, from 1850 to 1853.

	BENGAL.			NORTH-WEST PROVINCES.			MADRAS.			BOMBAY.		
	1850.	1851.	1852.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1851.	1852.	1853.
APPREHENDED :												
Pending 1st January - - -	2,634	2,494	2,873	1,981	2,126	2,010	3,624	3,298	3,864	1,085	1,048	1,154
Apprehended during the Year - -	107,917	107,515	104,275	83,525	96,378	96,697	192,609	194,514	198,234	68,150	67,490	71,008
TOTAL - - -	110,551	110,009	107,148	85,506	98,504	98,707	196,233	197,812	202,098	69,235	68,538	72,162
RESULTS OF PROCEEDINGS :												
Convicted - - -	63,407	61,583	63,316	48,599	59,005	60,827	51,463	52,300	51,801	28,844	29,483	31,959
Acquitted - - -	40,092	40,799	35,864	33,561	36,139	34,635	78,255	78,018	83,278	18,226	16,912	20,893
Discharged without Trial - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	63,144	63,544	63,831	20,180	20,374	16,875
Committed - - -	3,962	4,080	4,417	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Died - - -	93	134	184	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Escaped or otherwise disposed of - -	503	540	614	1,220	1,350	932	73	86	117	937	615	1,069
Pending 31st December - { In Gaol - { On Bail	765 1,729	1,879	1,840	2,126	2,010	2,313	3,298	3,864	3,071	1,048	1,154	1,366
TOTAL - - -	110,551	110,009	107,148	85,506	98,504	98,707	196,233	197,812	202,098	69,235	68,538	72,162

No. 5.—NUMBER OF PERSONS APPREHENDED, and the NATURE OF THE OFFENCES with which they were CHARGED, in the NORTH-WESTERN PROVINCES, in the Year ended 30th of April 1853.

CLASS OF OFFENCES.	NATURE OF OFFENCES.	NUMBER OF OFFENCES.
Offences against the Person.	Murder	786
	Wounding with intent to Kill	112
	Suspicion of Murder	45
	Attempt to commit Murder	48
	Homicide	675
	Affray with Homicide	469
	Assault with Wounding	2,135
	Attempt to Assault and Wound	29
	Suttee	20
	Suttee, aiding and abetting	9
	Rape	98
	Attempt at Rape	12
	Child stealing	171
	Poisoning	34
	Sitting Dhurna	72
	Abortion	32
	Importation of slaves	4
	Sale of married women	20
	Illegal arrest	34
	False imprisonment	84
	Torture	104
	Adultery	153
	Sodomy	30
	Riot and assault	1,650
	Abduction	766
	Deserting new born infants	15
	Exposure of infants	7
	Affray	1,727
	Resistance of process	1,757
	Making away with a person	4
	Oppression	2,418
	Petty assault	17,754
	Accusation of kidnapping	3
Offences against Property, with Violence.	Dacoity with murder	41
	Dacoity with torture	26
	Dacoity with wounding or personal injury	105
	Dacoity unattended with aggravating circumstances	83
	Riot Dacoity with wounding or personal injury	11
	Dacoity unattended with aggravating circumstances	19
	Highway robbery with murder	17
	Highway robbery with wounding or personal injury	170
	Highway robbery unattended with aggravating circumstances	215
	Suspicion of highway robbery	5
	Burglary with murder	14
	Burglary with wounding or personal injury	102
	Theft with murder	126
	Theft with wounding	195
	Theft by administering Drugs	22
	Cattle stealing with murder	25
	Cattle stealing with wounding or personal injury	46
	Affray with homicide, caused by dispute respecting property	300
	Affray with violent breach of the peace	1,052
	Attempt at dacoity	16
	Riot with assault and robbery	423
	Suspicion of dacoity	1
	Attempt at murder of a child with theft of its ornaments	10
Offences against Property, without Violence.	Burglary unattended with aggravating circumstances	3,232
	Theft including cattle stealing	14,549
	Receiving stolen property	1,126
	Fraud, embezzlement &c.	1,306
	Plundering	70
	Trespass	1,496
	Suspicion of theft	108
	False personation	26
	Snatching	270
	Attempt at theft, cattle stealing, &c.	769
	Forcibly taking away documents	15
	Accessory to theft	150
	Disputes involving claims of property, or charges of theft	34
	Apprehensions with suspicious property	62
	Taking away property, destroying house, &c.	79
	Attempt at burglary	223
Offences against Property, Malicious.	Forcible entry and detainer	46
	Arson	265
	Attempt at arson	9
	Attack and plundering house, &c.	10
	Killing and maiming other persons' cattle	39
Offences against the Currency.	Damaging crops, &c.	1,426
	Forgery	233
	Counterfeiting coin	32
	Having in possession counterfeit coin	64
Miscellaneous.	Prison breaking, harbouring, and aiding the escape of felons	210
	Perjury and subornation of perjury	222
	Riot, sedition, &c.	2,209
	Rescue, and refusing to aid peace officers	84
	Felonies, not included in above denominations	494
	Misdemeanors, not included in above denominations	11,101
	Other offences, not included in above denominations	18,906
TOTAL		93,166

Note by East India House. Returns of this description have hitherto been received only occasionally, and cannot therefore be rendered for the last three years without reference to India. Returns of the like nature are also occasionally furnished from the other Presidencies, but the classification of offences varies so considerably as to render them unavailable for comparison or for exhibiting the results in one general table.

No. 6.—TOTAL NUMBER of ROYAL and COMPANY'S TROOPS EMPLOYED in BRITISH INDIA in each Year ended 30th of April, from 1840 to 1853.

YEARS.	TROOPS.		
	Royal.	Company's.	TOTAL.
1840	20,217	215,226	235,443
1841	21,905	229,117	251,022
1842	24,153	230,584	254,737
1843	28,628	239,045	267,673
1844	28,360	234,460	262,820
1845	28,285	258,136	286,421
1846	26,461	258,286	284,747
1847	26,954	264,842	291,796
1848	24,906	240,235	265,161
1849	27,234	249,789	277,023
1850	29,381	248,347	277,728
1851	29,480	260,049	289,529
1852	30,677	251,007	281,684
1853	28,715	253,505	282,220

No. 7.—TOTAL NUMBER of ROYAL and COMPANY'S TROOPS EMPLOYED in each PRESIDENCY in each Year ended 30th of April, from 1840 to 1853.

YEARS.	BENGAL.			MADRAS.			BOMBAY.		
	Royal.	Company's.	TOTAL.	Royal.	Company's.	TOTAL.	Royal.	Company's.	TOTAL.
1840	8,956	109,402	118,358	7,157	64,925	72,082	4,104	40,899	45,003
1841	11,396	114,384	125,780	6,283	68,879	75,162	4,226	45,754	50,080
1842	13,564	116,628	130,192	5,995	67,566	73,561	4,594	46,390	50,984
1843	14,222	121,547	135,769	7,998	69,919	77,917	6,408	47,579	53,987
1844	13,704	120,975	133,679	8,068	68,557	76,625	6,588	45,928	52,516
1845	13,630	141,778	155,308	8,321	67,986	76,307	6,334	48,472	54,806
1846	12,810	141,196	154,006	6,774	69,237	76,011	6,877	47,853	54,730
1847	13,355	140,391	153,746	6,768	66,911	73,679	6,831	57,540	64,371
1848	12,232	122,941	135,173	6,192	61,264	67,456	6,482	56,050	62,532
1849	13,304	134,340	147,644	5,309	60,419	65,728	8,621	55,030	63,651
1850	18,124	135,589	153,713	5,078	60,451	65,529	6,179	52,307	58,486
1851	18,405	146,896	165,301	5,049	60,202	65,251	6,026	52,951	58,977
1852	19,079	149,340	168,419	5,241	59,475	64,716	6,357	42,192	48,549
1853	18,259	149,922	168,181	5,238	60,535	65,773	5,218	43,048	48,266

No. 8.—NUMBER of ROYAL and COMPANY'S TROOPS, of each DESCRIPTION, EMPLOYED in each PRESIDENCY in the Yearended 30th of April 1853.

DESCRIPTION OF TROOPS.		BENGAL.	MADRAS.	BOMBAY.	TOTAL.
ROYAL.					
CAVALRY	Regiments - - - - -	2	1	1	4
	Officers including Medical - - - - -	88	44	45	177
	Non-Commissioned and Rank and File - - - - -	1,410	706	705	2,821
Total Officers and Men -		1,498	750	750	2,998
INFANTRY	Regiments - - - - -	15	4	4	23
	Officers including Medical - - - - -	720	208	192	1,120
	Non-Commissioned and Rank and File - - - - -	16,041	4,280	4,276	24,597
Total Officers and Men -		16,761	4,488	4,468	25,717

NUMBER OF ROYAL AND COMPANY'S TROOPS, OF EACH DESCRIPTION, EMPLOYED IN EACH PRESIDENCY, IN THE YEAR ENDED 30TH OF APRIL 1853—*Continued.*

DESCRIPTION OF TROOPS.		BENGAL.	MADRAS.	BOMBAY.	TOTAL.	
COMPANY'S.						
ENGINEERS	European Officers	92	46	50	188	
	European Officers, Non Commissioned	75	39	27	141	
	Native Commissioned, Non-Commissioned, and Rank and File	1,396	828	464	2,688	
Total Officers and Men		1,563	913	541	3,017	
ARTILLERY	Horse	Brigades	3	2	1	6
		Officers	75	46	23	144
		European Non-commissioned and Rank and File	1,057	531	492	2,080
		Native Commissioned, Non-commissioned, and Rank and File	462	220	—	682
		Gun Lascars	351	—	100	451
	European Foot	Battalions	6	4	2	12
		Officers	150	92	46	288
		Non-commissioned and Rank and File	2,056	1,364	839	4,259
		Lascars	809	528	264	1,601
		Ordnance Drivers	769	766	220	1,695
	Native Foot	Battalions	3	1	2	6
		European Officers	75	23	46	144
		European Non-commissioned	25	3	12	40
		Native Commissioned, Non-commissioned, and Rank and File	1,910	681	1,044	3,638
		Lascars	—	136	196	332
	Ordnance Drivers	503	126	176	805	
	Total Officers and Men		8,162	4,519	3,458	16,139
CAVALRY	Native Regular	Regiments, including Governor General's Body Guard	11	8	3	22
		European Officers	210	168	63	441
		European Non-commissioned	30	24	9	63
		Native Commissioned, Non-commissioned, and Rank and File	5,263	3,088	1,506	9,857
	Total Officers and Men		5,503	3,280	1,578	10,361
	Native Irregular	Corps	23	—	3	26
		European Officers (included in regular Corps)	—	—	—	—
Native Commissioned, Non-commissioned, and Rank and File		13,924	—	2,361	16,285	
Total Cavalry Officers and Men of all kinds		20,925	4,030	4,689	29,644	
INFANTRY	European	Regiments	3	3	3	9
		European Officers	142	141	141	424
		Non-commissioned Officers, and Rank and File	2,928	2,787	2,781	8,499
	Total Officers and Men		3,070	2,928	2,925	8,923
	Native Regular	Regiments	74	52	29	155
		European Officers	1,776	1,248	696	3,720
		European Non-commissioned Officers	148	106	58	312
		Native Commissioned, Non-commissioned, and Rank and File	85,849	44,069	27,269	157,178
	Total Officers and Men		87,773	45,423	28,011	161,210
	Native Irregular	Regiments	35	—	3	38
		European Officers (included in regular Corps)	—	—	—	—
		European Non-commissioned	62	—	3	65
Native Commissioned, Non-commissioned, and Rank and File		28,638	—	2,764	31,402	
Total Officers and Men		28,700	—	2,767	31,467	
Total Infantry Officers and Men of all kinds		136,304	52,839	38,174	227,317	
Veterans	European Officers	114	74	21	209	
	European Men	288	241	—	529	
	Native Commissioned, Non-commissioned, and Rank and File	—	2,470	912	3,382	
Total		402	2,785	933	4,120	
Medical Establishment, Company's	European Officers	410	233	185	828	
	Apothecaries and Stewards, not European	24	230	121	375	
	Native Doctors	300	149	84	533	
Cavalry, Royal and Company's	European Warrant Officers	91	75	81	247	
	Regiments	36	9	7	52	
Artillery, Company's	Officers and Men	20,925	4,030	4,689	29,644	
	Brigades and Battalions	12	7	5	24	
Infantry, Royal and Company's	Officers and Men	8,162	4,519	3,458	16,139	
	Regiments	121	59	39	219	
Engineers	Officers and Men	1,563	913	541	3,017	
	Officers and Men	1,227	3,472	1,464	6,163	
Veterans' Medical Establishment and Warrant Officers		—	—	—	—	
TOTAL OFFICERS AND MEN	European	28,043	12,479	10,794	51,316	
	Native	140,138	53,294	37,472	230,904	
	Total	168,181	65,773	48,266	282,220	

No. 9.—TOTAL NET AMOUNT of the PUBLIC REVENUE and EXPENDITURE of BRITISH INDIA, showing the SURPLUS and DEFICIENCY, in each Year ended 30th of April, from 1840 to 1854.

(Converted into Sterling, at the Rate of 2s. the Company's Rupee.)

YEARS.	REVENUE.	EXPENDITURE (in INDIA.)	SURPLUS.	HOME CHARGES.	NET SURPLUS.	NET DEFICIENCY.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1840	20,124,038	19,649,045	474,993	2,578,966	—	2,103,973
1841	20,851,073	19,920,654	930,419	2,625,776	—	1,695,357
1842	21,837,823	20,699,660	1,138,163	2,834,786	—	1,696,623
1843	22,616,487	21,430,333	1,186,154	2,458,193	—	1,272,039
1844	23,586,573	21,981,298	1,605,275	2,944,073	—	1,338,798
1845	23,666,246	21,808,435	1,857,811	2,485,212	—	627,401
1846	24,270,608	22,618,671	1,651,937	3,044,067	—	1,392,130
1847	26,084,681	23,849,553	2,235,128	3,066,635	—	831,507
1848	24,908,302	23,730,402	1,177,900	3,016,072	—	1,838,172
1849	25,396,386	23,753,940	1,642,446	3,012,908	—	1,370,462
1850	27,522,344	24,210,051	3,312,293	2,750,937	561,356	—
1851	27,625,360	24,283,438	3,341,922	2,717,186	624,736	—
1852	27,832,237	24,592,085	3,240,152	2,506,377	733,775	—
1853	28,609,109	25,279,248	3,329,861	2,697,488	632,373	—
1854	28,133,546	26,834,161	1,299,385	3,262,289	—	1,962,904

No. 10.—TOTAL NET AMOUNT of the PUBLIC REVENUE and EXPENDITURE of each PRESIDENCY, in each Year ended 30th of April, from 1840 to 1854.

(Converted into Sterling, at the Rate of 2s. the Company's Rupee.)

YEARS.	BENGAL.		NORTH-WEST PROVINCES.		MADRAS.		BOMBAY.		PUNJAB.	
	Revenue.	Expenditure.	Revenue.	Expenditure.	Revenue.	Expenditure.	Revenue.	Expenditure.	Revenue.	Expenditure.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1840	7,845,169	9,730,375	4,895,925	1,806,922	4,976,614	5,024,963	2,406,329	3,086,783	—	—
1841	8,435,974	10,534,315	4,632,560	1,681,353	4,974,639	4,749,398	2,807,898	2,955,587	—	—
1842	8,826,141	11,030,559	5,192,383	1,842,072	5,015,217	4,762,481	2,804,080	3,064,548	—	—
1843	9,083,597	11,526,620	5,321,829	1,926,458	5,086,759	4,822,048	3,122,301	3,155,205	—	—
1844	9,841,871	11,985,498	5,364,943	1,724,873	5,074,194	4,797,476	3,305,564	3,473,450	—	—
1845	9,996,689	11,215,128	5,526,698	1,869,401	4,996,329	4,961,304	3,146,529	3,762,601	—	—
1846	10,396,945	11,894,412	5,533,467	1,896,686	5,006,048	4,936,059	3,334,147	3,891,512	—	—
1847	11,526,317	12,941,734	5,932,509	1,899,060	5,134,044	4,939,587	3,491,809	4,069,170	—	—
1848	10,076,140	12,705,250	6,051,437	1,926,830	5,210,367	4,927,547	3,570,356	4,170,774	—	—
1849	10,115,420	12,448,433	5,986,591	2,002,720	5,151,453	4,675,998	4,142,920	4,626,788	—	—
1850	10,909,517	12,315,908	6,214,937	1,994,163	5,005,949	4,574,273	4,102,900	4,646,098	1,289,038	679,607
1851	10,423,829	11,883,231	6,091,529	2,133,103	5,087,333	4,647,226	4,430,770	4,795,047	1,591,897	824,829
1852	10,407,441	12,002,306	6,198,372	2,129,172	5,233,232	4,700,139	4,780,201	4,757,900	1,212,988	1,002,566
1853	11,216,705	12,582,015	6,124,131	2,119,727	5,318,077	4,828,522	4,711,714	4,832,208	1,238,482	916,776
1854	11,185,467	13,437,776	6,139,454	2,189,786	4,947,589	5,186,331	4,568,282	4,931,910	1,292,754	1,088,358

EAST INDIES.

No. 11.—Gross and NET AMOUNT of the PRINCIPAL and other BRANCHES of the PUBLIC REVENUE of BRITISH INDIA, and of the CHARGES thereon, in each Year ended 30th of April, from 1840 to 1854.
(Converted into Sterling, at the Rate of 2s. the Company's Rupee.)

YEARS.	LAND, EXCISE, SAYER, and MOTURPHA REVENUES.							MINT.			POST OFFICE.		
	Land.	Excise.	(a) Sayer and Abkarry.	(b) Moturpha	Gross Receipts.	Charges of Collection.	Net Receipts.	Gross Receipts.	Charges.	Net Receipts.	Gross Receipts.	Charges.	Net Receipts.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1840	12,273,984	22,497	760,883	102,208	13,159,573	1,702,730	11,456,843	95,271	53,020	42,251	140,389	148,226	—
1841	12,313,841	16,995	722,347	102,482	13,155,667	1,620,436	11,535,231	81,515	51,676	29,839	145,474	159,103	—
1842	13,154,589	35,512	745,414	104,086	14,039,602	1,747,286	12,292,316	84,347	51,963	32,384	158,478	169,250	—
1843	13,322,880	28,339	790,308	109,610	14,251,188	1,758,845	12,492,293	72,163	64,989	7,147	168,636	180,977	—
1844	13,228,851	25,385	839,067	110,670	14,203,974	1,711,573	12,492,401	129,100	60,504	68,596	177,157	184,701	—
1845	13,224,056	26,547	800,706	112,845	14,164,155	1,710,236	12,453,919	110,303	77,060	33,243	182,367	188,460	—
1846	13,386,518	31,040	840,247	115,088	14,372,894	1,670,097	12,702,797	76,924	77,000	—	186,603	195,939	—
1847	13,995,718	27,880	846,623	111,472	14,981,694	1,784,171	13,197,523	71,913	65,680	6,233	186,270	201,580	—
1848	14,437,256	28,066	884,487	114,394	15,464,204	1,750,817	13,713,387	72,867	56,999	15,868	180,402	199,611	—
1849	14,274,272	28,389	916,909	112,942	15,332,514	1,638,507	13,694,007	82,888	57,959	24,929	179,779	193,214	—
1850	15,248,696	27,180	1,060,536	115,519	16,451,932	1,725,600	14,726,332	70,647	53,773	16,874	192,110	195,609	—
1851	15,382,444	27,219	1,168,463	114,942	16,693,069	1,772,215	14,920,854	75,749	54,313	21,436	195,491	196,894	—
1852	15,391,666	28,614	1,157,214	119,257	16,696,753	1,897,359	14,799,394	129,079	56,796	72,283	199,915	216,624	—
1853	15,365,250	30,033	1,184,664	118,461	16,698,408	2,010,466	14,687,942	149,719	59,593	90,126	200,697	212,710	—
1854	15,610,882	33,554	1,242,697	110,237	16,997,370	2,153,568	14,843,802	101,985	56,256	45,729	202,643	220,811	—

YEARS.	STAMP DUTIES.			CUSTOMS.			SALT.		
	Gross Receipts.	Charges.	Net Receipts.	Gross Receipts.	Charges.	Net Receipts.	Gross Receipts.	Charges.	Net Receipts.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1840	427,688	37,699	389,989	1,244,534	207,787	1,036,747	2,696,746	476,959	2,219,787
1841	434,616	26,379	408,237	1,454,147	199,297	1,254,870	2,708,116	536,075	2,172,041
1842	451,601	27,987	423,614	1,431,573	200,621	1,230,952	2,745,617	604,190	2,141,427
1843	440,748	39,573	401,175	1,495,401	195,773	1,299,628	2,690,072	590,568	2,099,504
1844	438,465	24,316	414,149	1,569,233	196,678	1,372,555	2,827,626	655,978	2,171,648
1845	445,258	24,788	420,470	1,337,818	170,875	1,166,943	3,028,756	655,436	2,373,320
1846	436,073	29,435	406,638	1,477,102	169,661	1,307,441	2,615,271	576,992	2,038,279
1847	443,209	21,295	421,914	1,366,726	186,037	1,180,689	2,826,847	497,832	2,329,015
1848	453,377	26,910	426,467	1,320,401	192,756	1,127,645	2,818,539	445,535	2,373,004
1849	452,402	22,533	429,869	1,170,002	198,361	971,641	2,488,567	419,309	2,069,258
1850	482,887	26,542	456,345	1,447,796	193,576	1,254,220	2,880,380	419,386	2,460,994
1851	477,449	25,616	451,833	1,576,117	190,010	1,386,107	2,199,325	413,992	1,785,333
1852	487,955	24,469	463,486	1,684,763	200,420	1,484,343	2,099,959	413,925	1,686,034
1853	491,476	32,156	459,320	1,435,980	189,191	1,246,789	2,421,098	349,564	2,071,534
1854	515,999	25,471	490,528	1,292,386	178,774	1,113,612	2,544,130	398,228	2,145,902

YEARS.	OPIUM.			TOBACCO.*			MISCELLANEOUS.†	TOTAL.	
	Gross Receipts.	Charges.	Net Receipts.	Receipts.	Charges.	Net Receipts.	Net Receipts.	Gross Receipts.	Net Receipts.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1840	784,266	446,489	337,777	84,586	29,375	55,211	1,490,990	20,124,038	17,029,594
1841	1,430,499	556,221	874,278	82,744	20,044	62,700	1,358,291	20,851,073	17,695,487
1842	1,599,628	580,862	1,018,766	81,137	19,209	61,928	1,245,836	21,837,823	18,447,223
1843	2,087,696	511,114	1,576,582	94,842	25,220	69,622	1,315,788	22,616,187	19,261,739
1844	2,638,766	613,940	2,024,826	84,100	27,171	56,929	1,518,150	23,586,573	20,119,254
1845	2,848,786	667,498	2,181,288	85,144	23,118	62,026	1,463,654	23,666,246	20,154,863
1846	3,578,002	774,652	2,803,350	90,075	20,131	69,944	1,437,662	24,270,608	20,766,111
1847	3,678,207	792,005	2,886,202	88,585	23,557	65,028	2,441,227	26,084,681	22,527,831
1848	2,735,129	1,071,745	1,663,384	89,596	20,710	68,886	1,773,782	24,908,302	21,162,423
1849	3,913,651	1,067,328	2,846,323	91,388	31,213	60,175	1,685,733	25,998,860	21,761,305
1850	4,497,254	966,974	3,530,280	88,106	26,552	61,554	1,711,226	27,522,344	23,917,625
1851	3,795,300	1,044,952	2,750,348	83,792	24,075	59,717	2,529,062	27,625,360	23,904,690
1852	4,259,778	1,120,532	3,139,246	89,677	24,060	65,617	2,184,355	27,832,237	23,945,300
1853	5,088,184	1,370,252	3,717,932	63,162	8,343	54,819	2,060,384	28,609,109	24,376,833
1854	4,777,231	1,418,211	3,359,020	8,958	385	8,573	1,692,844	28,133,546	22,681,842

(a) *Sayer*.—Variable Imposts, distinct from Land Revenue, as Town Duties, Tolls, Licences, Duties on Merchandise, &c.

(a) *Abkarry*.—Taxes or Duties on the manufacture or sale of spirituous Liquors and intoxicating Drugs.

(b) *Moturpha*.—Tax on Houses, Shops, Looms, Trades, and Professions.

* This source of Revenue has been subsequently abolished.

† The sources of Receipts comprised under this head are Tributes, Subsidy Interest on Arrears of Revenue, and Miscellaneous Civil Receipts, &c. &c.

No. 12.—NET AMOUNT of the PRINCIPAL BRANCHES of the PUBLIC REVENUE in each PRESIDENCY, in each Year ended
30th of April, from 1840 to 1854.
(Converted into Sterling, at the Rate of 2s. the Company's Rupee.)

YEARS.	PRESIDENCIES.	LAND, EXCISE, SAYER, AND MOTURPHA.	STAMPS.	CUSTOMS.	SALT.	OPIMUM.	TOBACCO.	MINT, POST OFFICE, and MISCELLANEOUS.	TOTAL NET RECEIPTS.
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1840	Bengal - - -	3,169,492	198,951	354,837	1,485,272	326,076	—	1,533,241	17,029,595
	North-West Provinces -	3,632,538	101,819	134,339	269,052	—	—		
	Madras - - -	3,099,721	43,333	358,592	338,242	—	55,211		
	Bombay - - -	1,555,092	45,886	188,979	127,221	11,701	—		
1841	Bengal - - -	3,246,125	205,888	437,393	1,479,677	649,632	—	1,388,130	17,695,487
	North-West Provinces -	3,555,534	112,565	144,212	244,362	—	—		
	Madras - - -	3,100,306	44,718	377,312	302,180	—	62,700		
	Bombay - - -	1,633,266	45,066	295,953	145,822	224,646	—		
1842	Bengal - - -	3,516,331	212,145	452,388	1,402,803	803,867	—	1,278,220	18,447,223
	North-West Provinces -	3,990,799	121,696	130,721	268,182	—	—		
	Madras - - -	3,133,457	42,399	364,862	336,181	—	61,928		
	Bombay - - -	1,651,729	47,374	282,981	134,261	214,899	—		
1843	Bengal - - -	3,382,633	212,773	483,292	1,375,201	1,322,343	—	1,322,935	19,261,739
	North-West Provinces -	4,161,414	99,513	128,430	250,674	—	—		
	Madras - - -	3,128,353	42,543	377,147	321,096	—	69,622		
	Bombay - - -	1,819,893	46,346	310,759	152,533	254,239	—		
1844	Bengal - - -	3,413,172	210,314	558,988	1,269,479	1,675,948	—	1,586,746	20,119,254
	North-West Provinces -	4,199,624	116,228	97,834	358,646	—	—		
	Madras - - -	3,082,399	39,591	372,266	373,565	—	56,929		
	Bombay - - -	1,797,206	48,016	343,467	169,958	348,878	—		
1845	Bengal - - -	3,397,839	223,148	596,368	1,332,169	1,808,345	—	1,496,897	20,154,863
	North-West Provinces -	4,223,426	120,464	60,643	478,264	—	—		
	Madras - - -	3,189,176	31,639	175,604	378,136	—	62,026		
	Bombay - - -	1,643,478	45,219	334,328	184,751	372,943	—		
1846	Bengal - - -	3,429,622	227,109	782,176	1,047,247	2,207,726	—	1,437,662	20,766,111
	North-West Provinces -	4,322,605	113,318	91,352	377,519	—	—		
	Madras - - -	3,319,669	18,893	143,724	403,402	—	69,944		
	Bombay - - -	1,630,901	47,318	290,189	210,111	595,624	—		
1847	Bengal - - -	3,455,357	221,633	724,063	1,228,134	2,279,339	—	2,447,460	22,527,831
	North-West Provinces -	4,568,289	129,483	63,261	524,707	—	—		
	Madras - - -	3,368,358	20,735	128,314	398,418	—	65,028		
	Bombay - - -	1,805,519	50,063	265,051	177,756	606,863	—		
1848	Bengal - - -	3,461,761	216,242	696,707	1,236,397	1,291,529	—	1,789,650	21,162,423
	North-West Provinces -	4,663,234	132,439	49,666	482,621	—	—		
	Madras - - -	3,418,793	25,632	112,564	419,485	—	68,886		
	Bombay - - -	2,169,594	52,134	268,708	234,501	371,855	—		
1849	Bengal - - -	3,447,163	209,737	675,251	1,025,064	1,958,257	—	1,710,682	21,781,395
	North-West Provinces -	4,720,544	136,101	23,135	456,564	—	—		
	Madras - - -	3,477,416	32,194	70,707	376,944	—	60,175		
	Bombay - - -	2,048,884	51,837	202,548	210,686	887,506	—		
1850	Bengal - - -	3,518,608	207,718	812,362	1,023,723	2,800,796	—	1,728,100	23,917,625
	North-West Provinces -	4,801,852	149,966	55,041	537,981	—	—		
	Madras - - -	3,308,816	36,973	81,167	383,331	—	61,554		
	Bombay - - -	2,109,610	56,367	246,293	215,759	729,484	—		
1851	Bengal - - -	987,446	5,321	59,352	—	—	—	2,550,498	23,904,690
	North-West Provinces -	3,551,853	196,668	965,976	770,997	2,055,827	—		
	Madras - - -	4,846,197	145,604	63,416	386,842	—	—		
	Bombay - - -	3,331,192	41,445	89,533	409,522	—	59,717		
1852	Bengal - - -	2,086,925	58,152	267,182	217,972	694,521	—	2,307,180	23,945,900
	Punjab - - -	1,104,687	9,964	Abolished.	—	—	—		
	North-West Provinces -	3,473,414	203,648	1,090,852	580,748	2,011,163	—		
	Madras - - -	4,832,821	144,796	31,788	460,605	—	—		
1853	Bengal - - -	3,397,908	44,328	95,022	422,079	—	65,617	2,138,497	24,376,833
	Madras - - -	2,090,298	58,098	266,681	222,602	1,128,083	—		
	Bombay - - -	1,004,953	12,616	Abolished.	—	—	—		
	Punjab - - -	3,434,175	194,462	882,645	940,870	2,601,044	—		
1854	Bengal - - -	4,794,359	149,216	32,465	472,875	—	—	1,720,405	23,631,842
	North-West Provinces -	3,419,619	42,976	100,126	432,316	—	54,819		
	Madras - - -	3,072,013	47,652	105,404	390,465	—	8,573		
	Bombay - - -	2,445,217	69,262	256,998	219,312	964,022	—		
1854	Punjab - - -	1,041,995	15,158	Abolished.	—	—	—	—	—
	Bombay - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—		

No. 13.—GROSS AMOUNT of the PRINCIPAL and Other BRANCHES of the PUBLIC EXPENDITURE of BRITISH INDIA, in each Year ended 30th of April, from 1840 to 1854.
(*Converted into Sterling, at the Rate of 2s. the Company's Rupee.*)

YEARS.	CIVIL and POLITICAL ES- TABLISHMENTS (including Contingent Charges).	JUDICIAL and POLICE CHARGES.			MILITARY CHARGES (exclusive of War Charges).*	MARINE and PILOTAGE CHARGES.			INTEREST of DEBT.	TERRITORIAL PAYMENTS in ENGLAND.	VALUE of STORES EXPORTED to INDIA.	OTHER CHARGES comprising Collection of Revenue, &c.	TOTAL GROSS EXPENDITURE in INDIA and ENGLAND.
		Gross (Charges).	Receipts.	Net Charges.		Gross Charges.	Receipts.	Net Charges.					
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1840	2,152,550	1,775,815	116,537	1,659,278	7,641,669	340,530	93,294	247,236	1,430,155	2,288,289	290,677	6,308,126	22,228,011
1841	1,750,264	1,758,617	115,496	1,643,121	7,896,328	356,966	117,238	239,728	1,575,349	2,295,498	330,278	6,543,130	22,546,430
1842	2,192,427	1,779,153	115,949	1,663,204	7,809,382	377,827	111,463	266,364	1,707,513	2,441,703	393,083	6,833,358	23,534,446
1843	1,824,646	1,763,887	115,676	1,648,211	8,856,452	331,963	108,199	223,764	1,735,728	2,136,933	321,260	6,917,557	23,888,526
1844	1,778,345	1,780,929	128,184	1,652,745	9,246,578	359,376	108,776	250,600	1,885,027	2,593,228	350,845	6,930,843	24,025,371
1845	1,671,535	1,873,504	129,708	1,743,796	9,443,832	319,067	110,818	208,149	1,857,095	2,143,953	341,259	6,643,502	24,293,647
1846	1,760,961	1,932,740	140,685	1,792,055	9,657,703	353,880	132,958	220,922	1,949,000	2,565,410	478,557	6,964,387	25,052,738
1847	1,841,293	1,953,752	133,868	1,819,884	10,318,173	384,647	126,570	258,077	1,987,985	2,425,366	641,269	7,363,703	26,916,188
1848	1,825,346	1,891,103	138,662	1,752,441	9,228,571	388,895	118,565	270,330	2,111,013	2,429,930	586,142	8,285,474	26,746,474
1849	1,756,915	1,856,706	133,276	1,723,430	9,226,886	397,325	101,652	295,703	2,209,631	2,628,776	384,132	8,306,477	26,766,848
1850	1,842,087	1,957,042	133,265	1,823,777	9,658,782	344,157	100,564	243,593	2,187,663	2,372,837	378,100	8,220,320	26,960,988
1851	1,834,448	2,108,114	126,155	1,981,959	9,829,056	396,092	107,769	288,323	2,405,833	2,352,800	364,386	7,709,895	27,000,624
1852	1,827,669	2,238,190	153,621	2,084,569	9,807,974	382,102	114,123	267,979	2,330,067	2,318,260	176,814	8,006,083	27,087,159
1853	1,927,204	2,222,814	138,709	2,084,105	9,802,355	375,322	104,753	271,569	2,503,203	2,366,357	329,131	8,449,369	27,976,736
1854	2,067,672	2,252,189	122,532	2,129,657	10,217,056	435,522	119,098	316,424	2,671,249	2,841,760	420,529	9,190,473	30,096,450

Note.—The Net Charges are shown in some Branches of the Expenditure.
* Included with "Other Charges, &c."

No. 14.—NET AMOUNT OF THE PRINCIPAL AND OTHER BRANCHES OF THE PUBLIC EXPENDITURE IN EACH PRESIDENCY, IN EACH YEAR ENDED 30th OF APRIL, FROM 1840 TO 1854.
(*Converted into Sterling at the Rate of 2s. the Company's Rupee.*)

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	PRESIDENCIES.	1840.	1841.	1842.	1843.	1844.	1845.	1846.	1847.	1848.	1849.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
Civil and Political Establishments	Bengal	£ 1,100,230	£ 973,927	£ 1,369,243	£ 975,941	£ 957,414	£ 771,542	£ 862,087	£ 1,000,548	£ 982,999	£ 929,470	£ 920,750	£ 921,462	£ 930,134	£ 871,419	£ 972,279
	North-West Provinces	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Madras	-	122,982	157,768	192,033	178,326	170,658	165,272	139,459	162,018	149,245	159,880	185,872	175,237	193,168	164,454
	Bombay	-	351,970	330,255	332,234	317,023	335,500	317,073	315,845	321,673	315,627	342,053	314,824	305,615	419,119	436,761
	Punjab	-	577,568	335,161	325,038	325,582	363,835	416,529	385,441	358,356	302,573	366,622	363,312	360,486	384,246	412,200
Judicial and Police Charges	Bengal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	53,782	48,978	56,197	59,253	81,973
	North-West Provinces	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Madras	-	560,258	559,921	563,410	551,563	570,856	583,528	606,025	592,844	559,587	571,571	597,133	561,986	598,095	597,152
	Bombay	-	516,956	536,287	524,583	549,132	612,585	643,952	639,903	598,301	595,789	553,506	576,026	563,635	569,382	560,949
	Punjab	-	333,171	334,266	332,785	321,357	321,744	315,440	322,173	320,094	323,627	325,261	331,444	324,898	330,776	333,594
Military Charges	Bengal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	North-West Provinces	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Madras	-	3,979,632	3,827,495	4,815,101	4,978,876	4,865,250	5,022,546	5,639,557	4,698,920	4,917,703	5,338,828	5,295,143	5,278,642	5,277,745	5,524,737
	Bombay	-	2,949,293	2,753,145	2,761,153	2,772,909	2,864,101	2,934,581	2,835,198	2,754,472	2,612,169	2,521,731	2,620,104	2,666,069	2,599,892	2,831,694
	Punjab	-	1,122,288	1,228,742	1,280,198	1,494,793	1,714,481	1,700,576	1,843,418	1,775,179	1,697,014	1,676,926	1,610,702	1,589,846	1,691,513	1,631,149
Marine Charges	Bengal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	North-West Provinces	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Madras	-	91,630	136,862	104,981	130,406	71,618	77,836	101,092	115,817	135,830	80,361	114,917	86,731	114,466	116,781
	Bombay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Punjab	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Interest of Debt	Bengal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	North-West Provinces	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Madras	-	1,453,076	1,565,491	1,612,689	1,754,089	1,734,706	1,812,269	1,854,927	1,987,374	2,090,303	2,062,762	2,237,030	2,194,572	2,324,154	2,514,191
	Bombay	-	8,613	24,263	14,871	17,336	1,366	2,776	733	945	922	800	39,973	3,122	37,259	18,447
	Punjab	-	50,324	55,181	55,575	56,390	62,989	75,168	69,509	57,422	50,497	53,279	55,452	57,167	63,730	58,114
Territorial Payments in England	Bengal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	North-West Provinces	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Madras	-	43,434	62,578	52,593	57,212	58,034	58,787	62,816	65,272	67,909	70,822	73,378	75,185	78,063	80,497
	Bombay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Punjab	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Value of Stores Exported to India	Bengal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	North-West Provinces	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Madras	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Bombay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Punjab	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Charges, comprising Collection of Revenue, &c.	In all the Presidencies	6,308,126	6,543,130	6,833,358	6,917,657	6,930,843	6,643,502	6,964,387	7,363,703	8,285,474	8,306,477	8,220,320	7,709,895	8,006,083	8,449,369	9,190,473
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL		22,018,180	22,318,213	23,307,034	23,664,651	24,688,484	24,053,121	25,392,450	26,655,750	26,489,247	26,531,950	26,727,159	26,766,700	26,819,415	27,733,274	29,854,821

No. 15.—AMOUNT of the PUBLIC DEBT of BRITISH INDIA, including the BOND DEBT in ENGLAND, with the AMOUNT of INTEREST PAID, in each Year ended 30th of April, from 1840 to 1853.

(Converted into Sterling, at the Rate of 2s. the Company's Rupee, as far as regards the Debt in India.)

YEARS.	INDIAN DEBT.						BOND DEBT IN ENGLAND.		TOTAL.	
	DESCRIPTION OF DEBT.				TOTAL.	INTEREST.	TOTAL.	INTEREST.	DEBT.	INTEREST.
	Registered Debt.	Treasury Notes.	Temporary Loans, North-west Provinces.	Deposits, including the Carnatic and Tanjore Funds.						
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1840	28,330,511	1,004,666	307,263	3,108,257	32,750,697	1,543,950	1,734,300	51,828	34,484,997	1,595,778
1841	29,400,473	1,164,703	314,913	3,307,738	34,187,827	1,612,439	1,734,300	51,383	35,922,127	1,663,872
1842	31,749,411	1,084,883	307,142	3,528,737	36,670,173	1,737,093	1,734,300	61,373	38,404,473	1,798,466
1843	34,063,035	767,330	285,245	3,628,730	38,744,340	1,844,163	1,734,300	62,256	40,478,640	1,906,419
1844	35,493,003	781,803	29,982	3,844,363	40,149,151	1,900,290	1,734,300	59,303	41,883,451	1,959,593
1845	36,361,539	769,006	—	4,072,605	41,203,150	1,944,700	2,299,600	64,339	43,502,750	2,009,039
1846	36,596,296	794,274	—	4,201,679	41,592,249	1,962,445	2,299,600	69,271	43,891,849	2,031,716
1847	39,470,174	839,951	—	4,274,509	44,584,625	2,112,053	2,299,600	70,010	46,884,225	2,182,063
1848	41,016,470	892,802	—	4,048,341	45,957,613	2,181,561	2,799,600	102,984	48,757,213	2,284,545
1849	41,661,699	859,276	354,837	4,275,206	47,151,018	2,241,410	3,899,500	150,509	51,050,518	2,391,919
1850	44,353,455	858,654	398,337	4,424,822	50,035,268	2,385,216	3,899,500	173,723	53,934,768	2,558,939
1851	45,360,238	855,504	373,300	4,610,773	51,199,815	2,443,876	3,899,500	144,970	55,099,315	2,588,846
1852	45,152,069	821,652	373,000	4,868,172	51,215,193	2,431,500	3,899,500	121,022	55,114,693	2,552,522
1853	45,792,834	907,127	373,000	5,239,833	52,313,094	2,479,133	3,920,592	117,509	56,233,686	2,596,642

No. 16.—AMOUNT of the PUBLIC DEBT of BRITISH INDIA, and the INDIAN HOME DEBT, with the RATE of INTEREST Payable thereon, in each of the Years ended 30th of April 1852 and 1853.

(Converted into Sterling, at the Rate of 2s. the Company's Rupee, as far as regards the Debt in India.)

RATES OF INTEREST.	DESCRIPTION OF DEBT.									
	REGISTERED.		TREASURY NOTES.		TEMPORARY LOANS.		DEPOSITS, (including Carnatic and Tanjore Funds.)		BOND DEBT IN ENGLAND.	
	1852.	1853.	1852.	1853.	1852.	1853.	1852.	1853.	1852.	1853.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
3 Per Cent. -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,899,500	3,920,592
4 " -	15,926,750	16,584,930	6,949	—	—	—	419,113	568,621	—	—
5 " -	28,840,250	28,822,883	814,703	†907,127	373,300	373,300	3,864,689	844,958 †3,232,592	—	—
6 " -	368,773	368,773	—	—	—	—	584,368	593,662	—	—
8 " -	15,400	15,400	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10 " -	897	897	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL -	45,152,070	45,792,833	821,652	907,127	373,300	373,300	4,868,170	5,239,833	3,899,500	3,920,592

* The rate of interest on the Home Bond Debt was reduced to 2½ per cent. in the middle of the year 1853.

† The proportions of these amounts, bearing interest at 4, 5, and 6 per cent., cannot be distinguished.

No. 17.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of All VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA, in each Year ended 30th of April, from 1841 to 1854, (including NATIVE CRAFT engaged in the COASTING TRADE of the BRITISH STATES, except in the Year 1854.)

YEARS.	ENTERED.		CLEARED.		TOTAL.		
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	
1841	-	25,887	1,050,887	26,589	1,130,473	52,476	2,181,360
1842	-	27,048	1,243,236	22,714	1,174,388	49,762	2,417,624
1843	-	25,908	1,243,671	24,181	1,182,783	50,089	2,426,454
1844	-	26,881	1,157,520	26,804	1,340,636	53,685	2,498,156
1845	-	26,137	1,207,636	28,550	1,331,852	54,687	2,539,488
1846	-	24,814	1,233,997	28,726	1,515,848	53,540	2,749,845
1847	-	25,307	1,279,683	23,039	1,255,451	48,346	2,535,134
1848	-	25,184	1,340,676	26,840	1,406,065	52,024	2,746,741
1849	-	31,014	1,435,403	29,440	1,482,203	60,454	2,917,606
1850	-	36,610	1,593,614	37,720	1,691,104	74,330	3,284,718
1851	-	38,972	1,650,258	41,939	1,808,137	80,911	3,458,395
1852	-	42,840	1,695,989	45,361	1,823,744	88,201	3,519,783
1853	-	48,867	1,831,462	50,213	1,944,071	99,080	3,775,533
1854*	-	12,789	1,554,300	13,292	1,681,271	26,081	3,235,571

* See exception for this year stated in the heading.

No. 18.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of EUROPEAN and NATIVE VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA, in each Year ended 30th of April, from 1841 to 1854, (including NATIVE CRAFT engaged in the COASTING TRADE of the BRITISH STATES, except in the Year 1854.)

YEARS.	ENTERED.		CLEARED.		TOTAL.		
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	
EUROPEAN, AND OTHERS NOT NATIVE.							
1841	-	1,390	459,295	1,587	495,291	2,977	954,586
1842	-	1,640	562,238	1,725	562,798	3,365	1,125,036
1843	-	1,505	564,879	1,769	600,061	3,274	1,164,940
1844	-	1,593	570,553	1,988	680,185	3,581	1,250,738
1845	-	1,743	578,088	1,939	614,286	3,682	1,192,374
1846	-	1,846	624,567	2,107	672,557	3,953	1,297,124
1847	-	1,786	618,990	2,085	679,048	3,871	1,298,038
1848	-	1,927	666,291	2,090	681,724	4,017	1,348,015
1849	-	1,922	700,266	2,141	730,492	4,063	1,430,758
1850	-	2,150	743,003	2,510	803,271	4,660	1,546,274
1851	-	2,548	827,566	3,223	915,061	5,771	1,742,627
1852	-	2,538	846,685	3,020	905,893	5,558	1,752,628
1853	-	2,694	964,264	3,152	1,012,141	5,846	1,976,405
1854	-	2,813	1,104,244	3,223	1,230,570	6,036	2,334,814
NATIVE.							
1841	-	24,497	591,592	25,002	635,182	49,499	1,226,774
1842	-	25,408	680,998	20,989	611,590	46,397	1,292,588
1843	-	24,403	688,792	22,412	582,722	46,815	1,271,514
1844	-	25,288	586,967	24,816	660,451	50,104	1,247,418
1845	-	24,394	629,548	26,611	717,566	51,005	1,347,114
1846	-	22,968	609,430	26,619	843,291	49,587	1,452,721
1847	-	23,521	660,693	20,954	576,403	44,475	1,237,096
1848	-	23,257	674,385	24,750	724,341	48,007	1,398,726
1849	-	29,092	735,137	27,299	751,711	56,391	1,486,848
1850	-	34,460	850,611	35,210	887,833	69,670	1,738,444
1851	-	36,424	822,692	38,716	893,076	75,140	1,715,768
1852	-	40,302	849,304	42,341	917,851	82,643	1,767,155
1853	-	46,173	867,198	47,061	931,930	93,234	1,799,128
1854	-	9,976	450,056	10,069	450,701	20,045	900,757

* See exception for this year stated in the heading.

No. 19.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of BRITISH, and Other EUROPEAN VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA, in each Year ending 30th of April, from 1841 to 1854.

YEARS.	ENTERED.		CLEARED.		TOTAL.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
BRITISH.						
1841	1,092	397,703	1,171	417,078	2,263	814,781
1842	1,272	485,704	1,281	472,007	2,553	957,711
1843	1,160	479,604	1,321	511,407	2,481	991,011
1844	1,251	500,270	1,528	592,619	2,779	1,092,889
1845	1,378	506,356	1,520	534,412	2,898	1,040,768
1846	1,467	543,069	1,648	578,011	3,115	1,121,080
1847	1,443	542,931	1,722	603,917	3,165	1,146,848
1848	1,516	573,524	1,634	596,587	3,150	1,170,101
1849	1,514	606,155	1,719	626,308	3,233	1,232,463
1850	1,682	650,408	1,903	693,248	3,585	1,343,656
1851	1,894	705,880	2,377	777,048	4,271	1,482,928
1852	1,824	716,403	2,253	760,472	4,077	1,476,875
1853	1,871	784,699	2,340	867,752	4,211	1,652,451
1854	1,875	878,926	2,312	1,005,117	4,187	1,884,043
OTHER EUROPEAN.						
1841	98	22,104	110	27,163	208	49,267
1842	146	30,124	141	29,383	287	59,507
1843	108	26,873	123	31,360	231	58,233
1844	106	26,976	120	31,100	226	58,076
1845	115	23,771	119	22,836	234	46,607
1846	136	34,947	153	40,247	289	75,194
1847	97	25,931	100	27,635	197	53,566
1848	135	36,046	131	34,174	266	70,220
1849	125	33,911	116	35,237	241	69,148
1850	110	28,319	154	40,995	264	69,314
1851	291	51,864	350	58,532	641	110,396
1852	410	62,933	428	67,622	838	130,555
1853	481	84,231	492	83,319	973	167,550
1854	592	129,846	602	128,003	1,194	257,849

No. 20.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED at Ports in BRITISH INDIA, from and to various COUNTRIES, STATES, except

COUNTRIES.	ENTERED													
	1841.		1842.		1843.		1844.		1845.		1846.		1847.	
	Vessels	Tons.	Vessels	Tons.	Vessels	Tons.	Vessels	Tons.	Vessels	Tons.	Vessels	Tons.	Vessels	Tons.
FOREIGN.														
United Kingdom - - -	326	168,794	433	212,468	350	191,527	327	163,046	505	227,140	461	242,678	425	227,534
Aden - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
African Coast - - -	5	840	24	2,313	13	1,954	30	3,655	19	2,166	21	1,920	8	945
Arabian and Persian Gulfs -	362	52,652	364	38,709	354	44,375	270	52,347	425	61,957	282	54,381	344	53,954
Australia - - - - -	61	27,950	75	38,170	36	19,015	7	3,401	14	7,673	16	8,340	14	6,864
Austria - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	305	—	—	—	—	—	—
America (North and South) -	24	8,359	39	16,305	23	10,614	22	9,838	28	11,986	29	13,070	38	16,367
Belgium - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bourbon and Mauritius - -	106	32,259	119	39,251	71	24,474	179	74,113	106	39,163	118	45,617	134	55,313
Burmah and Siam - - -	845	112,320	530	78,058	434	62,778	446	61,138	416	60,124	468	61,061	474	63,417
California - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cape Verd Islands - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cape of Good Hope - - -	13	4,684	10	4,287	4	927	9	2,702	4	1,656	7	1,915	10	5,634
Ceylon - - - - -	870	44,539	831	44,972	883	48,834	804	48,510	1,213	68,275	1,274	75,034	1,347	79,148
China (including Hong Kong) -	64	24,661	81	38,222	131	66,250	105	54,692	97	49,338	91	47,162	76	35,395
Denmark - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	2,073	—	—
France - - - - -	20	5,640	50	14,670	40	11,671	34	9,969	31	9,248	34	10,271	18	5,543
Gibraltar - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hamburg and Bremen - - -	3	737	1	180	2	310	2	568	3	928	4	1,227	4	1,159
Holland - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Java and Sumatra - - -	9	2,144	7	2,434	7	1,810	6	1,484	8	2,165	6	2,172	3	1,101
Landive Islands - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madeira - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	550
Maldiv Islands - - - -	45	2,581	55	3,161	60	3,084	59	2,502	153	13,861	38	2,568	33	1,584
Manilla - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Monte Video - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Zealand - - - - -	2	1,232	3	1,683	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Penang, Singapore, and Malacca	139	32,553	149	40,580	152	44,512	128	36,945	99	25,426	101	24,043	121	29,528
Portugal - - - - -	1	350	—	—	1	550	3	1,189	2	428	—	—	—	—
Russia - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
St. Helena - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sandwich Islands - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sardinia - - - - -	1	276	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Siam - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sommeance and Meckran - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spain - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	383	—	—
Sweden - - - - -	1	300	1	352	—	—	—	—	5	1,732	—	—	—	—
Suez - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	338	—	—
West Indies - - - - -	6	2,800	1	1,488	1	280	3	1,052	8	1,850	5	3,990	—	—
Total - - - - -	2,903	525,671	2,773	577,303	2,562	532,965	2,435	527,456	3,131	585,116	2,960	598,243	3,050	584,036
INDIAN HOME STATES.														
Arracan - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Balavore - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bengal - - - - -	167	40,767	201	46,517	242	67,837	195	52,211	140	47,853	176	65,962	315	84,316
Bombay - - - - -	2,725	114,539	3,282	127,164	2,854	131,028	2,942	134,923	3,015	142,123	3,170	127,736	2,824	134,887
Concan - - - - -	12,492	132,322	12,730	205,206	11,933	199,087	13,726	159,290	10,673	139,430	10,456	133,040	10,969	130,981
Coromandel Coast - - -	65	11,451	177	21,239	133	28,992	138	26,556	21	7,520	382	23,798	355	31,636
Cutch and Scinde - - -	923	28,499	921	25,170	1,177	31,667	1,234	37,841	1,947	52,738	1,897	44,892	1,256	58,270
Goa Demaun and Diu - - -	1,113	16,808	928	11,776	885	13,908	1,006	17,268	970	14,458	854	12,988	695	10,590
Guzerat - - - - -	3,323	76,391	2,718	75,918	2,724	69,256	3,001	83,608	2,828	80,824	2,467	73,213	3,459	101,629
Indian French Ports - - -	92	4,496	141	7,992	125	10,260	134	11,119	141	11,303	219	19,359	241	16,763
Malabar Coast - - - -	1,611	75,257	2,606	113,944	2,472	130,372	1,685	85,738	2,804	100,503	2,176	103,795	1,655	97,933
Moulmein - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pegue - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rangoon - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tranquebar - - - - -	68	4,940	80	7,035	393	4,408	29	2,208	16	1,031	2	81	—	—
Travancore - - - - -	405	19,746	491	23,977	408	23,892	356	19,302	451	24,737	555	30,891	488	28,722
Total - - - - -	22,984	525,216	24,275	665,933	23,346	710,707	24,446	630,064	23,006	622,520	21,854	635,755	22,257	695,647
TOTAL - - - - -	25,887	1,050,887	27,048	1,243,236	25,908	1,243,672	26,881	1,157,520	26,137	1,207,636	24,814	1,233,998	25,307	1,279,683

in each Year ending 30th of April, from 1841 to 1854, (including NATIVE CRAFT engaged in the COASTING TRADE of the BRITISH in the Year 1854.)

ENTERED.														COUNTRIES.
1848.		1849.		1850.		1851.		1852.		1853.*		1854.†		
Vessels	Tons.	Vessels	Tons.	Vessels	Tons.	Vessels	Tons.	Vessels	Tons.	Vessels	Tons.	Vessels	Tons.	
														FOREIGN.
428	245,686	345	213,829	428	253,156	513	304,359	465	308,415	—	—	427	305,239	United Kingdom.
—	—	—	—	33	13,828	20	7,675	54	22,528	—	—	37	20,858	Aden.
11	1,058	39	3,692	45	4,492	50	4,191	61	5,441	—	—	63	7,149	African Coast.
517	64,798	411	59,335	408	55,404	384	57,449	377	55,959	—	—	414	50,961	Arabian and Persian Gulfs.
10	5,923	32	19,001	53	32,685	43	23,480	62	34,685	—	—	236	139,313	Australia.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Austria.
38	17,966	39	16,679	59	28,537	54	23,904	61	28,576	—	—	30	17,471	America (North and South).
1	403	—	—	—	—	1	323	—	—	—	—	1	1,410	Belgium.
150	57,258	147	65,666	105	46,998	129	57,744	128	49,734	—	—	118	55,344	Bourbon and Mauritius.
455	70,907	410	77,968	300	58,508	225	51,595	187	46,526	—	—	—	—	Burmah and Siam.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	24,006	California.
9	4,450	10	5,131	11	4,190	11	6,922	2	1,368	—	—	—	—	Cape Verd Islands.
1,205	69,095	1,019	63,637	984	66,913	1,083	70,381	15	5,983	—	—	34	14,208	Cape of Good Hope.
93	43,511	78	39,772	88	44,698	90	50,355	785	53,641	—	—	936	84,532	Ceylon.
1	300	—	—	—	—	—	—	114	65,864	—	—	81	58,394	China (including Hong Kong).
47	14,500	27	8,118	29	9,769	35	12,282	—	—	—	—	—	—	Denmark.
1	440	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	11,674	—	—	44	17,013	France.
2	842	1	298	1	154	4	1,711	—	—	—	—	—	—	Gibraltar.
—	—	—	—	2	809	—	—	3	1,220	—	—	1	479	Hamburg and Bremen.
4	1,208	4	1,195	2	502	6	1,382	—	—	—	—	1	356	Holland.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	2,597	—	—	6	2,520	Java and Sumatra.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	603	Landive Islands.
38	2,606	83	3,021	42	3,095	34	2,411	—	—	—	—	—	—	Madeira.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	4,280	—	—	39	2,347	Maldiv Islands.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	428	Manilla.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	177	Monte Video.
116	28,725	130	33,353	115	29,854	120	31,552	—	—	—	—	—	—	New Zealand.
—	—	—	—	1	570	1	272	75	22,593	—	—	194	60,028	Penang and Singapore.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	252	—	—	3	1,610	Portugal.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	278	Russia.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	234	—	—	1	287	St. Helena.
1	373	—	—	—	—	2	692	—	—	—	—	1	472	Sandwich Islands.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	2,610	Sardinia.
—	—	—	—	10	655	17	638	—	—	—	—	46	1,822	Siam.
1	391	1	399	4	1,113	6	2,079	18	672	—	—	46	1,822	Sonmeancee and Meckran.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	2,268	—	—	1	395	Spain.
11	14,088	9	9,552	9	6,079	2	1,660	—	—	—	—	—	—	Sweden.
—	—	2	1,266	—	—	2	891	17	16,591	—	—	24	24,665	Suez.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	2,276	—	—	3	1,966	West Indies.
3,139	644,828	2,788	622,412	2,729	662,009	2,832	713,948	2,520	743,377	—	—	2,794	896,941	Total.
														INDIAN HOME STATES.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1,604	—	—	9	1,041	Arracan.
342	91,148	242	81,065	194	73,329	271	86,726	—	—	—	—	2	248	Balavore.
2,423	108,207	2,624	126,905	3,009	137,447	3,086	143,956	182	71,086	—	—	248	105,821	Bengal.
11,230	136,474	17,060	240,889	21,171	301,934	23,499	297,661	2,302	112,424	—	—	2,614	132,585	Bombay.
472	42,398	263	37,855	324	41,316	311	39,000	28,442	365,366	—	—	936	15,513	Concan.
1,597	56,722	1,630	64,225	1,583	71,843	1,674	73,109	28	10,408	—	—	123	30,706	Coromandel Coast.
828	14,151	1,161	21,746	1,101	18,472	730	12,236	1,916	84,723	—	—	1,517	59,897	Cutch and Scinde.
3,055	104,637	2,960	102,202	3,580	120,667	3,812	123,941	929	15,816	—	—	799	14,735	Goa Demaun and Din.
230	18,762	212	18,734	187	19,444	184	27,666	3,709	121,701	—	—	560	18,827	Guzerat.
1,474	103,263	1,693	99,926	2,318	123,730	2,116	107,627	152	24,355	—	—	230	35,493	Indian French Ports.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,245	121,017	—	—	2,016	90,609	Malabar Coast.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	8,579	Moulmein.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	439	117,149	Pegue.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	1,672	Rangoon.
394	20,086	381	19,445	414	23,423	457	24,388	—	—	—	—	—	—	Tranquebar.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	414	24,112	—	—	462	24,484	Travancore.
22,045	695,848	28,226	812,992	33,881	931,605	36,140	936,310	40,320	952,612	—	—	9,995	657,359	Total.
25,184	1,340,676	31,014	1,435,404	36,610	1,593,614	38,972	1,650,258	42,840	1,695,989	48,817	1,831,462	12,789	1,554,300	TOTAL.

* The particulars for this year cannot be given.

† See exception for the year stated in the heading.

NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED at Ports in BRITISH INDIA, from and to various Countries, in each STATES, except in the

COUNTRIES.	CLEARED													
	1841.		1842.		1843.		1844.		1845.		1846.		1847.	
	Vessels	Tons.	Vessels	Tons.	Vessels	Tons.	Vessels	Tons.	Vessels	Tons.	Vessels	Tons.	Vessels	Tons.
FOREIGN.														
United Kingdom	342	169,247	419	198,967	385	196,640	408	207,756	448	203,128	434	230,249	456	239,820
Aden	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
African Coast	2	383	2	445	4	344	6	1,441	6	2,099	3	649	4	834
Arabian and Persian Gulfs	467	65,536	503	85,299	492	74,960	524	73,023	468	65,835	439	69,877	444	64,675
America (North and South)	24	7,701	24	9,618	19	8,544	20	9,196	28	12,799	34	16,825	29	11,842
Austria	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	610	—	—	1	338	—	—
Belgium	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	374	—	—
Bourbon and Mauritius	148	49,369	152	45,538	133	49,430	279	112,915	151	52,271	220	81,344	188	78,510
Burmah and Siam	671	106,001	483	79,535	416	63,320	318	44,398	383	56,670	365	49,929	398	52,209
California	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cape of Good Hope	8	2,105	6	1,485	6	1,908	11	3,118	2	519	13	4,423	13	5,974
Ceylon	1,087	47,087	920	43,432	1,213	58,256	1,362	70,700	2,248	108,962	2,358	105,226	2,362	107,673
China (including Hong Kong)	89	41,181	137	68,726	188	85,795	144	69,333	144	86,200	123	62,484	122	59,659
France	15	4,324	27	8,098	24	7,093	37	10,628	19	5,613	38	11,645	24	7,299
Germany	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gibraltar	—	—	1	313	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hamburg and Bremen	1	180	2	480	3	642	—	—	2	772	4	1,314	4	936
Holland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Java and Sumatra	12	2,835	6	2,017	7	2,101	6	1,790	6	1,616	9	2,601	4	788
Landive Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maldiv Islands	42	2,678	52	3,390	54	2,924	48	3,185	192	26,045	49	3,334	30	1,728
New South Wales	13	3,900	5	1,912	8	2,083	4	719	4	719	4	1,040	5	1,531
Nicobar Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Penang, Singapore, and Malacca	171	43,511	171	46,459	133	36,713	133	39,212	114	31,121	113	26,539	119	27,756
Straits	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portugal	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	987	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sardinia	1	276	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
St. Helena	—	—	—	—	3	2,054	4	2,185	—	—	2	672	5	3,578
Somneance and Meckran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden	1	172	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Switzerland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Suez	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Indies	6	2,626	2	606	—	—	3	460	—	—	2	1,061	4	1,423
Total	3,100	549,112	2,912	596,320	3,088	592,808	3,311	651,656	4,215	654,369	4,212	669,924	4,211	666,235
INDIAN HOME STATES.														
Akyab	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Balalore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bengal	273	82,522	368	85,509	305	98,584	331	105,107	258	95,783	255	101,311	440	125,974
Bombay	3,364	118,448	3,452	123,099	3,165	120,910	3,253	119,841	3,141	112,479	3,482	129,662	3,058	113,100
Concan	11,727	131,331	7,829	72,007	9,503	112,552	11,652	158,132	12,737	176,608	12,199	311,831	8,215	111,386
Coromandel Coast	56	8,716	169	20,259	101	15,694	120	17,227	14	5,337	384	23,707	353	32,395
Cutch and Scinde	1,490	40,746	1,437	49,691	1,641	40,448	1,403	43,897	1,765	58,676	1,590	52,952	1,393	41,940
Goa, &c.	957	14,694	1,543	38,786	1,323	21,792	1,013	17,901	964	16,236	982	16,073	632	10,386
Guzerat	3,655	96,584	2,467	77,232	3,199	84,337	3,566	108,929	3,322	95,683	3,385	92,921	3,033	64,796
Indian French Ports	157	9,091	191	9,333	191	13,908	186	12,599	177	12,000	225	13,796	257	15,734
Malabar Coast	1,529	64,429	1,978	82,591	1,356	62,848	1,661	87,354	1,699	91,912	1,784	91,100	1,245	60,582
Moulmein	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pegue	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rangoon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tranquebar	49	3,077	66	5,025	47	3,331	38	3,091	18	817	2	136	—	—
Travancore	232	11,723	302	14,536	262	15,571	270	14,902	240	11,952	226	12,435	202	12,923
Total	23,489	581,361	19,802	578,068	21,093	589,975	23,491	688,980	24,335	677,483	24,514	845,924	18,828	589,216
TOTAL	26,589	1,130,473	22,714	1,174,388	24,181	1,182,783	26,804	1,340,636	28,550	1,331,852	28,726	1,515,848	23,039	1,255,451
TOTAL ENTERED AND CLEARED	52,476	2,181,360	49,762	2,417,624	50,089	2,426,455	53,685	2,498,156	54,687	2,539,488	53,540	2,749,846	48,346	2,535,134

Year ending 30th of April, from 1841 to 1854, (including NATIVE CRAFT engaged in the COASTING TRADE of the BRITISH Year 1854.)—Continued.

CLEARED.														COUNTRIES.
1848.		1849.		1850.		1851.		1852.		1853.*		1854.†		
Vessels	Tons.	Vessels	Tons.	Vessels	Tons.	Vessels	Tons.	Vessels	Tons.	Vessels	Tons.	Vessels	Tons.	
437	232,247	360	213,717	469	281,321	573	321,635	463	282,164	—	—	680	430,149	FOREIGN.
—	—	—	—	27	2,798	21	4,044	22	5,688	—	—	12	1,479	United Kingdom.
4	650	38	4,232	41	4,174	29	3,098	29	3,008	—	—	61	5,853	Aden.
485	66,260	490	70,398	437	66,293	455	68,277	497	72,202	—	—	466	62,193	African Coast.
36	16,492	44	19,268	70	32,231	63	31,707	78	33,585	—	—	77	48,847	Arabian and Persian Gulfs.
—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1,420	2	553	—	—	1	459	America (North and South).
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	1,735	—	—	12	5,874	Austria.
192	72,347	190	84,994	200	79,343	176	69,799	230	95,975	—	—	224	98,164	Belgium.
416	61,078	334	56,845	239	42,157	220	49,762	175	52,132	—	—	6	707	Bourbon and Mauritius.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	318	Burmah and Siam.
11	6,582	14	6,736	7	2,749	12	5,509	12	4,057	—	—	6	2,711	California.
2,211	111,181	2,104	110,218	2,259	118,111	2,617	155,833	1,799	122,224	—	—	1,709	116,188	Cape of Good Hope.
112	53,957	150	75,152	131	59,331	143	67,728	162	97,483	—	—	86	117,661	Ceylon.
57	17,386	26	8,619	44	14,627	84	27,696	68	21,656	—	—	145	50,463	China (including Hong Kong).
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	883	France.
—	—	—	—	—	—	1	479	—	—	—	—	—	—	Germany.
3	858	2	1,131	4	1,091	5	2,653	4	2,328	—	—	6	2,917	Gibraltar.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1,077	—	—	9	4,092	Hamburg and Bremen.
5	1,326	7	2,053	3	449	7	2,076	4	1,119	—	—	8	3,122	Holland.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	166	Java and Sumatra.
44	3,219	54	3,914	43	3,627	35	2,616	48	4,326	—	—	33	2,056	Landive Islands.
4	989	2	369	7	2,130	6	2,048	7	3,359	—	—	49	20,323	Maldiv Islands.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	245	New South Wales.
119	26,774	134	30,008	109	24,900	118	27,436	83	27,020	—	—	187	49,452	Nicobar Islands.
—	—	1	120	—	—	—	—	4	1,470	—	—	—	—	Penang, Singapore, and Malacca Straits.
—	—	2	900	7	4,543	3	2,090	2	1,014	—	—	4	1,968	Portugal.
—	—	15	434	9	301	9	445	13	533	—	—	28	1,249	Sardinia.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	St. Helena.
9	4,148	1	296	—	—	—	—	10	10,787	—	—	5	3,931	Sonmeanee and Meckran.
7	3,695	4	1,472	4	1,448	7	2,131	11	4,270	—	—	16	9,152	Sweden.
4,152	679,189	3,972	690,876	4,110	741,624	4,587	648,482	3,730	649,765	—	—	3,845	1,041,142	Switzerland.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Suez.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	West Indies.
327	114,513	324	124,204	347	132,217	322	119,462	244	90,714	—	—	284	125,559	Total.
2,419	105,265	3,028	125,115	3,531	134,457	3,505	142,460	2,557	106,642	—	—	2,578	116,006	INDIAN HOME STATES.
10,969	146,774	14,010	216,324	21,251	316,208	25,169	345,021	29,950	394,419	—	—	751	10,699	Akyab.
468	47,875	239	28,935	300	40,903	284	33,282	264	23,352	—	—	292	69,337	Balalore.
1,440	67,328	1,488	57,587	1,201	52,958	1,436	63,272	1,730	80,207	—	—	1,459	63,241	Bengal.
806	14,959	1,036	18,664	959	17,784	700	11,971	1,003	16,220	—	—	951	16,925	Bombay.
4,587	138,284	3,508	116,857	3,360	113,677	3,714	127,868	3,579	130,031	—	—	347	10,116	Concan.
198	9,757	195	10,661	238	14,045	188	11,994	149	12,549	—	—	215	14,590	Coromandel Coast.
1,296	72,170	1,513	85,514	2,240	117,207	1,856	94,492	1,992	108,397	—	—	1,924	82,058	Cutch and Seinde.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	6,293	Goa, &c.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	438	112,509	Guzerat.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	3,148	Indian French Ports.
178	9,951	127	7,466	183	10,025	178	9,833	163	11,448	—	—	151	7,741	Malabar Coast.
22,688	726,876	25,468	791,327	33,610	949,481	37,352	959,655	41,631	973,979	—	—	9,447	640,329	Mouinein.
26,840	1,406,065	29,440	1,482,203	37,720	1,691,105	41,939	1,808,137	45,361	1,823,744	50,213	1,944,071	13,292	1,681,271	Pegue.
52,024	2,746,741	60,454	2,917,607	74,330	3,284,719	80,911	3,458,395	88,201	3,519,733	99,080	3,775,533	26,081	3,235,571	Rangoon.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Tranquebar.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Travancore.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Total.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	TOTAL.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	TOTAL ENTERED AND CLEARED.

* The particulars for this year cannot be given.

† See exception for this year stated in the heading.

No. 21.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS of EACH NATION, ENTERED and CLEARED at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA, (specifying TRADE of the BRITISH STATES,

NATIONALITY OF VESSELS.	ENTERED													
	1841.		1842.		1843.		1844.		1845.		1846.		1847.	
	Vessels	Tons.	Vessels	Tons.	Vessels	Tons.	Vessels	Tons.	Vessels	Tons.	Vessels	Tons.	Vessels	Tons.
British - - -	1,092	397,703	1,279	485,704	1,160	479,604	1,251	500,270	1,378	506,356	1,467	543,069	1,443	542,931
French - - -	56	16,265	91	25,637	74	22,241	78	21,028	69	17,913	109	29,739	84	23,750
American - - -	28	10,586	36	14,827	23	10,091	24	10,339	27	11,814	32	14,246	46	19,103
Arabian - - -	171	30,102	180	31,583	214	38,311	210	32,468	221	35,622	208	31,437	200	31,025
Dutch - - -	10	2,432	6	1,596	6	1,707	7	2,076	9	2,539	7	2,059	3	545
Danish - - -	1	12	1	80	1	72	—	—	2	28	4	1,798	5	1,259
Swedish - - -	1	300	1	352	—	—	1	190	5	1,732	—	—	—	—
Spanish - - -	1	280	—	—	2	430	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgian - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portuguese - - -	29	2,239	45	2,279	23	2,113	19	3,377	31	1,751	15	991	5	377
Hamburg - - -	—	—	—	—	1	130	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bremen - - -	—	—	1	180	1	180	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russian - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	360	—	—
Austrian - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	305	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sardinian - - -	1	276	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkish - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burmese - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
German - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norwegian - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persian - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Prussian - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chinese - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	333	—	—	—	—
Native Craft - - -	24,497	590,692	25,408	680,998	24,403	688,793	25,290	587,467	24,394	629,548	22,971	610,299	23,521	660,693
Steamers - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL - - -	25,887	1,050,887	27,048	1,243,236	25,908	1,243,672	26,881	1,157,520	26,137	1,207,636	24,814	1,233,998	25,307	1,279,683
	CLEARED													
	1841.		1842.		1843.		1844.		1845.		1846.		1847.	
	Vessels	Tons.	Vessels	Tons.	Vessels	Tons.	Vessels	Tons.	Vessels	Tons.	Vessels	Tons.	Vessels	Tons.
British - - -	1,171	417,078	1,281	472,007	1,321	511,407	1,528	592,619	1,520	534,412	1,648	578,011	1,722	603,917
French - - -	72	20,922	90	24,635	94	27,427	94	24,957	72	18,471	121	34,945	86	25,445
American - - -	27	9,495	29	11,626	24	10,007	26	11,539	31	14,255	38	16,138	38	15,354
Arabian - - -	278	41,155	274	49,782	300	46,937	312	44,583	270	42,216	265	37,631	225	32,142
Dutch - - -	11	2,752	5	1,592	8	2,080	6	1,788	10	2,695	9	2,626	7	1,362
Danish - - -	1	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	48	3	923	3	478
Swedish - - -	1	172	2	644	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	196	—	—
Spanish - - -	—	—	1	280	—	—	3	580	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgian - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portuguese - - -	24	3,017	42	2,052	19	1,543	15	3,165	34	1,814	18	1,197	4	350
Hamburg - - -	—	—	—	—	1	130	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bremen - - -	—	—	1	180	1	180	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russian - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	360	—	—
Austrian - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	610	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sardinian - - -	1	276	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkish - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burmese - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
German - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norwegian - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persian - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chinese - - -	1	400	—	—	1	350	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Native Craft - - -	25,002	635,182	20,989	611,590	22,412	582,722	24,818	660,795	26,609	717,941	26,622	843,821	20,954	576,403
Steamers - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL - - -	26,589	1,130,473	22,714	1,174,388	24,181	1,182,783	26,804	1,340,636	28,550	1,331,852	28,726	1,515,848	23,039	1,255,451
TOTAL ENTERED AND CLEARED - - -	52,476	2,181,360	49,762	2,417,624	50,089	2,426,455	53,685	2,498,156	54,687	2,539,488	53,540	2,749,846	48,346	2,535,134

STEAMERS separately.) in each Year ended 30th of April, from 1841 to 1854, (including NATIVE CRAFT engaged in the COASTING except in the Year 1854.)

ENTERED.														NATIONALITY OF VESSELS.
1848.		1849.		1840.		1851.		1852.		1853.		1854.†		
Vessels	Tons.	Vessels	Tons.	Vessels	Tons.	Vessels	Tons.	Vessels	Tons.	Vessels	Tons.	Vessels	Tons.	
1,494	552,282	1,488	584,896	1,654	626,078	1,861	682,762	1,778	683,179	1,789	722,035	1,875	878,926	British.
121	33,083	106	30,689	79	24,031	139	42,682	146	44,210	263	65,647	204	68,742	French.
53	21,328	55	23,629	72	34,523	67	33,299	74	34,883	89	57,207	112	69,170	American.
216	33,522	224	35,872	284	29,017	296	36,623	230	32,461	252	37,476	232	25,827	Arabian.
2	607	4	1,337	2	809	6	2,284	3	1,790	6	3,232	31	16,946	Dutch.
6	2,142	1	141	7	1,803	4	1,328	2	1,070	6	2,274	8	2,954	Danish.
—	—	2	650	—	—	6	1,358	6	2,456	11	3,689	15	5,470	Swedish.
—	—	—	—	—	—	1	405	—	—	—	—	1	180	Spanish.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1,380	8	3,273	Belgian.
6	214	11	764	19	576	130	2,039	234	4,179	179	3,692	248	4,864	Portuguese.
—	—	—	—	1	267	5	1,668	9	4,179	3	875	13	6,109	Hamburg.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	2,845	4	1,165	7	3,022	Bremen.
—	—	—	—	2	833	—	—	3	1,682	4	1,348	40	11,714	Russian.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	522	1	425	1	594	Austrian.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	504	7	2,310	Sardinian.
1	380	1	282	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	650	—	—	Turkish.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	523	Burmese.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	1,211	German.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	750	Norwegian.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	152	Persian.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	1,507	Prussian.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Chinese.
23,263	675,886	20,036	735,835	34,462	851,347	36,424	822,692	40,302	849,304	46,173	867,198	9,976	450,056	Native Craft.
22	21,232	26	21,259	28	24,330	33	23,118	46	33,224	82	62,665	—	—	Steamers.
25,184	1,340,676	31,014	1,435,494	36,610	1,593,614	38,972	1,650,258	42,840	1,695,989	48,867	1,831,462	12,789	1,554,300	TOTAL.

CLEARED.														NATIONALITY OF VESSELS.
1848.		1849.		1840.		1851.		1852.		1853.		1854.†		
Vessels	Tons.	Vessels	Tons.	Vessels	Tons.	Vessels	Tons.	Vessels	Tons.	Vessels	Tons.	Vessels	Tons.	
1,666	583,928	1,710	618,350	1,882	672,180	2,339	754,254	2,202	726,807	2,277	820,707	2,312	1,005,117	British.
116	31,239	102	32,197	126	38,565	148	47,548	176	57,031	295	66,606	214	71,182	French.
46	20,130	61	26,742	79	35,694	66	33,860	79	33,782	37	24,358	116	72,387	American.
239	30,833	244	42,065	371	32,375	430	45,621	259	43,841	284	36,491	191	24,388	Arabian.
2	565	5	2,007	2	403	7	2,469	2	1,474	4	1,969	29	16,060	Dutch.
7	2,244	—	—	5	508	4	1,171	2	1,338	4	2,071	11	4,189	Danish.
—	—	—	—	—	—	6	2,012	3	1,023	8	4,045	17	5,796	Swedish.
—	—	—	—	—	—	1	800	—	—	—	—	1	180	Spanish.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1,380	7	2,818	Belgian.
6	126	8	751	19	894	180	3,171	238	3,772	168	3,463	253	4,518	Portuguese.
—	—	—	—	1	267	3	886	4	1,489	6	2,681	12	4,933	Hamburg.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	573	1	600	7	2,922	Bremen.
—	—	—	—	1	358	1	475	1	356	—	—	41	11,861	Russian.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	566	—	—	1	594	Austrian.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	504	5	1,752	Sardinian.
—	—	1	282	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	523	Burmese.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	883	German.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	315	Norwegian.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	152	Persian.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Turkish.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Chinese.
24,740	724,341	27,300	751,851	35,213	888,784	38,716	893,076	42,342	918,027	47,062	932,150	10,069	450,701	Native Craft.
18	12,659	9	7,958	21	21,077	38	22,794	51	33,665	63	47,046	—	—	Steamers.
26,840	1,406,065	29,440	1,482,203	47,720	1,641,165	41,939	1,808,137	43,361	1,823,744	50,249	1,994,071	13,222	1,684,271	TOTAL.

52,024	2,746,741	60,454	2,917,697	74,336	3,284,719	80,911	3,458,395	88,201	3,519,733	99,080	3,775,533	24,081	3,255,571	TOTAL ENTERED AND CLEARED.
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CLEARED.

1,666	583,928	1,710	618,350	1,882	672,180	2,339	754,254	2,202	726,807	2,277	820,707	2,312	1,005,117	British.
116	31,239	102	32,197	126	38,565	148	47,548	176	57,031	295	66,606	214	71,182	French.
46	20,130	61	26,742	79	35,694	66	33,860	79	33,782	37	24,358	116	72,387	American.
239	30,833	244	42,065	371	32,375	430	45,621	259	43,841	284	36,491	191	24,388	Arabian.
2	565	5	2,007	2	403	7	2,469	2	1,474	4	1,969	29	16,060	Dutch.
7	2,244	—	—	5	508	4	1,171	2	1,338	4	2,071	11	4,189	Danish.
—	—	—	—	—	—	6	2,012	3	1,023	8	4,045	17	5,796	Swedish.
—	—	—	—	—	—	1	800	—	—	—	—	1	180	Spanish.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1,380	7	2,818	Belgian.
6	126	8	751	19	894	180	3,171	238	3,772	168	3,463	253	4,518	Portuguese.
—	—	—	—	1	267	3	886	4	1,489	6	2,681	12	4,933	Hamburg.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	573	1	600	7	2,922	Bremen.
—	—	—	—	1	358	1	475	1	356	—	—	41	11,861	Russian.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	566	—	—	1	594	Austrian.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	504	5	1,752	Sardinian.
—	—	1	282	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	523	Burmese.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	883	German.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	315	Norwegian.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	152	Persian.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Turkish.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Chinese.
24,740	724,341	27,800	751,851	35,213	888,784	38,716	893,076	42,342	918,027	47,062	932,150	10,069	450,701	Native Craft.
18	12,659	9	7,958	21	21,077	33	22,794	51	33,665	63	47,046	—	—	Steamers.
26,840	1,406,065	29,440	1,482,203	37,520	1,661,165	41,989	1,808,137	45,361	1,823,744	50,243	1,944,071	13,222	1,654,271	TOTAL.
52,024	2,746,741	60,454	2,917,607	74,336	3,284,719	80,911	3,458,395	88,201	3,519,733	99,080	3,775,533	24,081	3,223,571	{ TOTAL ENTERED AND CLEARED.

* Included with the vessels of their respective nations.

† See exception stated for this year in the heading.

No. 22.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of All VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED at the PORTS in EACH PRESIDENCY, in each Year ended 30th of April, from 1841 to 1854, (including NATIVE CRAFT engaged in the COASTING TRADE of the BRITISH STATES, except in the Year 1854.)

YEARS.	ENTERED.		CLEARED.		TOTAL.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
BENGAL.						
1841 -	686	234,808	689	233,300	1,375	468,108
1842 -	913	295,596	882	279,688	1,795	575,284
1843 -	655	231,672	725	263,436	1,380	495,108
1844 -	772	254,519	813	271,754	1,585	526,273
1845 -	729	252,491	773	267,058	1,502	519,549
1846 -	1,045	282,674	1,052	292,315	2,097	574,989
1847 -	996	274,634	1,024	289,587	2,020	564,221
1848 -	1,117	332,688	1,108	326,972	2,225	659,660
1849 -	862	308,347	845	301,157	1,707	609,504
1850 -	1,020	349,614	1,046	362,290	2,066	711,904
1851 -	1,033	356,502	1,029	357,799	2,062	714,301
1852 -	998	393,322	980	373,330	1,978	766,652
1853 -	839	433,739	811	414,795	1,650	848,534
1854* -	1,377	580,878	1,538	663,920	2,915	1,244,798
MADRAS.						
1841 -	5,879	371,644	6,727	427,872	12,606	799,516
1842 -	6,271	368,924	6,781	432,474	13,052	801,398
1843 -	6,016	400,728	6,476	441,808	12,492	842,536
1844 -	5,580	375,375	6,790	479,046	12,370	854,421
1845 -	6,181	430,295	7,292	490,588	13,473	920,883
1846 -	6,495	456,854	7,818	533,564	14,313	990,418
1847 -	6,168	475,038	7,405	534,935	13,573	1,009,973
1848 -	5,868	448,712	6,531	486,316	12,399	935,028
1849 -	5,711	441,891	7,108	528,781	12,819	970,672
1850 -	5,876	439,807	7,693	549,573	13,569	989,380
1851 -	5,813	488,800	7,780	620,465	13,593	1,109,265
1852 -	5,136	435,153	6,687	557,409	11,823	992,562
1853 -	5,787	490,276	7,184	620,948	12,971	1,111,224
1854* -	5,496	543,893	6,793	644,553	12,289	1,188,446
BOMBAY.						
1841 -	19,322	444,435	19,173	469,301	38,495	913,736
1842 -	19,864	578,716	15,051	462,226	34,915	1,040,942
1843 -	19,237	611,271	16,980	477,539	36,217	1,088,810
1844 -	20,529	527,626	19,201	589,836	39,730	1,117,462
1845 -	19,227	524,850	20,485	574,206	39,712	1,099,056
1846 -	17,274	494,469	19,856	689,969	37,130	1,184,438
1847 -	18,143	530,011	14,610	430,929	32,753	960,940
1848 -	18,199	559,276	19,201	592,777	37,400	1,152,053
1849 -	24,441	685,165	21,487	652,265	45,928	1,337,430
1850 -	29,714	804,193	28,981	779,241	58,695	1,583,434
1851 -	32,126	804,956	33,130	829,873	65,256	1,634,829
1852 -	36,706	867,514	37,694	893,005	74,400	1,760,519
1853 -	42,241	907,447	42,218	908,328	84,459	1,815,775
1854* -	5,916	429,529	4,961	372,798	10,877	802,327

* See exception for this year stated in the heading.

No. 23.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of EUROPEAN and NATIVE VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED at PORTS in the PRESIDENCY of BENGAL, in each Year ended 30th of April, from 1841 to 1854, (including NATIVE CRAFT engaged in the COASTING TRADE of the BRITISH STATES, except in the Year 1854.)

YEARS.	ENTERED.		CLEARED.		TOTAL.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
EUROPEAN, AND OTHERS NOT NATIVE.						
1841 - -	621	229,344	624	227,836	1,245	457,180
1842 - -	724	279,405	693	263,497	1,417	542,902
1843 - -	526	218,943	598	251,325	1,124	470,268
1844 - -	576	236,935	616	253,709	1,192	490,644
1845 - -	640	240,151	594	241,716	1,234	481,867
1846 - -	631	261,566	638	271,207	1,269	532,773
1847 - -	605	253,792	633	268,745	1,238	522,537
1848 - -	651	296,908	642	291,192	1,293	588,100
1849 - -	636	294,156	619	286,966	1,255	581,122
1850 - -	689	326,320	719	339,498	1,408	665,818
1851 - -	767	341,292	763	342,589	1,530	683,881
1852 - -	732	377,835	714	357,843	1,446	735,678
1853 - -	784	426,879	756	407,935	1,540	834,814
1854 - -	980	528,455	1,027	611,439	2,007	1,139,894
NATIVE.						
1841 - -	65	5,464	65	5,464	130	10,928
1842 - -	189	16,191	189	16,191	378	32,382
1843 - -	129	12,729	127	12,111	256	24,840
1844 - -	196	17,584	197	18,045	393	35,629
1845 - -	89	12,340	179	25,342	268	37,682
1846 - -	414	21,108	414	21,108	828	42,216
1847 - -	391	20,842	391	20,842	782	41,684
1848 - -	466	35,780	466	35,780	932	71,560
1849 - -	226	14,191	226	14,191	452	28,382
1850 - -	331	23,294	327	22,792	658	46,086
1851 - -	266	15,210	266	15,210	532	30,420
1852 - -	266	15,487	266	15,487	532	30,974
1853 - -	55	6,860	55	6,860	110	13,720
1854* - -	397	52,423	511	52,481	908	104,904

* See exception for this year stated in the heading.

No. 24.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of BRITISH and Other EUROPEAN VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED at PORTS in the PRESIDENCY of BENGAL, in each Year, ended 30th of April, from 1841 to 1854.

YEARS.	ENTERED.		CLEARED.		TOTAL.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
BRITISH.						
1841 - -	537	201,109	532	197,122	1,069	398,231
1842 - -	623	243,268	595	229,176	1,218	472,444
1843 - -	442	188,122	508	218,215	950	406,337
1844 - -	494	208,055	532	224,318	1,026	432,373
1845 - -	565	214,011	521	213,518	1,086	427,529
1846 - -	536	224,175	533	230,555	1,069	454,730
1847 - -	594	216,820	542	234,797	1,046	451,617
1848 - -	510	243,266	523	247,551	1,033	490,817
1849 - -	504	244,722	491	235,054	995	479,776
1850 - -	581	278,195	575	282,007	1,156	560,202
1851 - -	620	281,342	616	277,923	1,236	559,265
1852 - -	580	314,048	549	290,492	1,129	604,540
1853 - -	572	324,525	633	350,573	1,205	675,098
1854 - -	658	379,235	700	461,572	1,358	840,807
OTHER EUROPEAN.						
1841 - -	47	14,251	58	17,811	105	32,062
1842 - -	61	18,800	58	17,121	119	35,921
1843 - -	52	15,509	53	16,240	105	31,749
1844 - -	55	16,642	55	16,452	110	33,094
1845 - -	45	12,749	42	12,114	87	24,863
1846 - -	55	19,312	64	22,826	119	42,138
1847 - -	55	17,651	58	19,009	113	36,660
1848 - -	69	24,058	69	21,615	138	45,673
1849 - -	66	21,330	54	19,737	120	41,067
1850 - -	36	12,992	70	22,837	106	35,829
1851 - -	71	25,304	77	30,194	151	55,498
1852 - -	85	31,819	80	30,976	165	62,795
1853 - -	113	40,727	91	35,656	204	76,383
1854 - -	211	82,323	218	82,709	429	165,032

No. 25.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS ENTERED at PORTS in the PRESIDENCY of BENGAL, from and to VARIOUS COUNTRIES, in each Year ended 30th of April, from 1851 to 1854, (including NATIVE CRAFT engaged in the COASTING TRADE of the BRITISH STATES, except in the Year 1854.)

COUNTRIES.	ENTERED.								COUNTRIES.
	1851.		1852.		1853.*		1854.†		
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	
FOREIGN.									
United Kingdom - - -	292	154,932	284	172,961	—	—	209	135,953	United Kingdom.
France " - - -	21	8,224	23	7,888	—	—	22	10,009	France.
Gibraltar - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Gibraltar.
Hamburg - - - -	3	1,355	2	1,020	—	—	1	479	Hamburg.
West Indies - - - -	—	—	1	682	—	—	1	671	West Indies.
Sardinia - - - -	2	692	—	—	—	—	—	—	Sardinia.
Austria - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Austria.
Spain - - - -	6	2,079	4	2,268	—	—	1	395	Spain.
Holland - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	356	Holland.
Portugal - - - -	1	272	1	252	—	—	3	1,610	Portugal.
Cape Verd Islands - -	—	—	2	1,368	—	—	—	—	Cape Verd Islands.
America, North - - -	43	18,562	42	19,780	—	—	20	12,187	America, North.
„ South - - - -	—	—	7	2,453	—	—	2	968	„ South.
Sumatra, Coast of - -	1	359	3	1,060	—	—	1	649	Sumatra, Coast of.
Ceylon - - - -	3	1,162	3	1,617	—	—	44	16,539	Ceylon.
Australia - - - -	15	5,733	25	12,083	—	—	124	66,090	Australia.
Arabian and Persian Gulfs -	37	16,755	31	16,152	—	—	19	10,251	Arabian and Persian Gulfs.
Penang, Singapore, and Ma- lacca - - - - }	51	16,525	36	11,538	—	—	164	50,584	{ Penang, Singapore, and Malacca.
Java - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	1,485	Java.
Manilla " - - - -	1	405	—	—	—	—	1	428	Manilla.
Suez - - - -	2	1,660	16	16,101	—	—	24	24,665	Suez.
Maldiv Islands - - -	18	1,340	27	3,315	—	—	13	1,070	Maldiv Islands.
China - - - -	27	9,114	58	23,474	—	—	46	23,551	China.
Pegue - - - -	39	22,619	57	24,545	—	—	(see Indian States.)		Pegue.
Mauritius - - - -	44	23,703	37	19,428	—	—	38	21,282	Mauritius.
Bourbon - - - -	26	8,242	28	8,536	—	—	23	7,696	Bourbon.
Cape of Good Hope - -	4	1,391	8	3,016	—	—	27	11,089	Cape of Good Hope.
St. Helena - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	287	St. Helena.
Sandwich Islands - - -	—	—	1	234	—	—	1	472	Sandwich Islands.
Belgium - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	674	Belgium.
Aden - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	4,509	Aden.
Africa - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1,251	Africa.
Landive Islands - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	603	Landive Islands.
Monte Video - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	177	Monte Video.
Russia - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	278	Russia.
California - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	24,006	California.
Siam - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	100	Siam.
Total - - - -	636	295,124	696	349,771	—	—	848	430,364	Total.
INDIAN HOME STATES.									
Coast of Coromandel - -	309	38,801	24	9,472	—	—	128	31,666	Coast of Coromandel.
Coast of Malabar - - -	88	22,577	278	34,079	—	—	79	25,639	Coast of Malabar.
Pegue - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	322	93,209	Pegue.
Total - - - -	397	61,378	302	43,551	—	—	529	150,514	Total.
TOTAL - - - -	1,033	356,502	998	393,322	839	433,739	1,377	580,878	TOTAL.

* The particulars for this year cannot be given.

† See exception for this year stated in the heading.

No. 26.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS CLEARED at PORTS in the PRESIDENCY of BENGAL, from and to VARIOUS COUNTRIES, in each Year ended 30th of April, from 1851 to 1854, (including NATIVE CRAFT engaged in the COASTING TRADE of the BRITISH STATES, except in the Year 1854.)

COUNTRIES.	CLEARED.								COUNTRIES.
	1851.		1852.		1853.*		1854.†		
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	
FOREIGN.									FOREIGN.
United Kingdom - - -	277	142,663	256	149,396	—	—	329	192,661	United Kingdom.
France - - - -	29	12,248	20	6,632	—	—	41	16,753	France.
Gibraltar - - - -	1	479	—	—	—	—	—	—	Gibraltar
Hamburg - - - -	5	2,653	4	2,328	—	—	3	1,484	Hamburg.
Bremen - - - -	—	—	2	1,339	—	—	3	1,433	Bremen.
West Indies - - -	1	440	—	—	—	—	13	8,318	West Indies.
Sardinia - - - -	—	—	4	1,470	—	—	—	—	Sardinia.
Austria - - - -	3	1,420	2	553	—	—	1	459	Austria.
Holland - - - -	—	—	2	1,077	—	—	9	4,092	Holland.
America, North - -	55	28,190	58	24,269	—	—	75	48,136	America, North.
„ South - - -	4	1,784	9	5,590	—	—	1	291	„ South.
Ceylon - - - -	2	508	5	3,028	—	—	6	1,535	Ceylon.
Australia - - - -	4	1,220	6	2,581	—	—	28	11,193	Australia.
Arabian and Persian Gulfs	32	15,563	28	13,197	—	—	8	3,411	Arabian and Persian Gulfs.
Penang, Singapore, and Ma- lacca - - - -	41	10,017	39	14,247	—	—	163	43,528	{ Penang, Singapore, an Malacca.
Java - - - -	3	941	1	385	—	—	5	1,840	Java.
Suez - - - -	—	—	10	10,787	—	—	4	3,661	Suez.
Maldiv Islands - - -	18	1,340	26	2,585	—	—	14	1,209	Maldiv Islands.
China - - - -	62	22,687	24	7,957	—	—	22	74,451	China.
Pegue - - - -	41	17,529	66	29,093	—	—	(see Indian States.)		Pegue.
Mauritius - - - -	66	30,756	49	25,269	—	—	94	52,553	Mauritius.
Bourbon - - - -	33	12,140	73	31,129	—	—	27	9,304	Bourbon.
Cape of Good Hope - -	8	2,946	7	2,127	—	—	4	882	Cape of Good Hope.
St. Helena - - - -	3	2,090	2	1,014	—	—	4	1,968	St. Helena.
Belgium - - - -	—	—	1	359	—	—	11	5,381	Belgium.
Aden - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	443	Aden.
Africa - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Africa.
Landive Islands - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	166	Landive Islands.
California - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	318	California.
Siam - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	75	Siam.
Nicobar Islands - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	245	Nicobar Islands.
Switzerland - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	320	Switzerland.
Total - - - -	688	307,614	694	336,412	—	—	883	486,110	Total.
INDIAN HOME STATES.]									INDIAN HOME STATES.
Coast of Coromandel - -	270	27,521	252	18,569	—	—	296	70,339	Coast of Coromandel.
Coast of Malabar - - -	71	22,664	34	18,349	—	—	35	17,992	Coast of Malabar.
Pegue - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	324	89,479	Pegue.
Total - - - -	341	50,185	286	36,918	—	—	655	177,810	Total.
TOTAL - - - -	1,029	357,799	980	373,330	811	414,795	1,538	663,920	TOTAL.

* The particulars for this year cannot be given.

† See exception for this year stated in the heading.

No. 27.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS of EACH NATION ENTERED and CLEARED at PORTS in the PRESIDENCY of BENGAL, specifying STEAMERS separately, in each Year, ended 30th of April, from 1851 to 1854, (including NATIVE CRAFT engaged in the COASTING TRADE of the BRITISH STATES, except in the Year 1854.)

NATIONALITY OF VESSELS.	ENTERED.						CLEARED.						NATIONALITY OF VESSELS.	
	1851.		1852.		1853.		1851.		1852.		1853.			
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.		
British	587	258,224	534	280,824	490	261,860	578	255,129	498	256,827	570	303,527	British.	
French	59	20,230	61	19,360	80	28,990	63	24,825	70	25,820	71	25,711	French.	
American	48	23,210	53	26,142	78	52,355	47	23,872	58	24,290	24	18,251	American.	
Arabian	25	11,436	14	5,826	20	8,622	23	10,600	27	12,085	7	3,235	Arabian.	
Danish	3	1,158	2	1,070	6	2,274	3	1,001	2	1,338	4	2,071	Danish.	
Dutch	3	1,813	1	737	3	1,457	4	1,498	1	737	1	194	Dutch.	
Swedish	5	1,028	6	2,456	10	3,339	5	1,682	3	1,023	8	4,045	Swedish.	
Spanish	1	405	—	—	—	—	1	800	—	—	—	—	Spanish.	
Hamburg	3	1,170	6	3,669	3	875	1	388	2	1,129	5	2,531	Hamburg.	
Bremen	—	—	6	2,845	4	1,165	—	—	1	573	1	600	Bremen.	
Russian	—	—	3	1,652	4	1,348	—	—	1	356	—	—	Russian.	
Austrian	—	—	—	—	1	425	—	—	—	—	—	—	Austrian.	
Sardinian	—	—	—	—	1	504	—	—	—	—	1	504	Sardinian.	
Norwegian	—	—	—	—	1	350	—	—	—	—	—	—	Norwegian.	
Turkish	—	—	—	—	1	650	—	—	—	—	—	—	Turkish.	
Burmese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	220	Burmese.	
Belgian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Belgian.	
Persian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Persian.	
Portuguese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Portuguese.	
Prussian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Prussian.	
Steamers	33	23,118	46	33,224	82	62,665	38	22,794	51	33,665	63	47,046	Steamers.	
Dhonies (Native)	266	15,210	266	15,487	55	6,860	266	15,210	266	15,487	55	6,860	Dhonies (Native).	
TOTAL	1,033	356,502	998	393,322	839	433,739	1,029	357,799	980	373,330	811	414,795	TOTAL.	
													663,920	

* See exception for this year stated in the heading.

† Included with the vessels of their respective countries.

No. 28.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS of Each NATION, ENTERED and CLEARED at PORTS in the PRESIDENCY of BENGAL, from and to VARIOUS COUNTRIES, in the Year ended 30th of April 1854, (including NATIVE CRAFT engaged in the COASTING TRADE of the BRITISH STATES, except in the Year 1854.)

NATIONALITY OF VESSELS.	UNITED KINGDOM.				ADEN.				AFRICA.				AMERICA, NORTH.				AMERICA, SOUTH.							
	Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.					
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.				
British -	182	122,507	255	154,956	8	4,191	1	443	1	836	-	-	-	-	4	1,627	1	608	1	291				
American -	9	5,545	24	14,380	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	12,187	71	46,509	-	-	-	-				
Arabian -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Austrian -	-	-	1	594	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Belgian -	1	400	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Bremen -	-	-	2	922	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Danish -	3	1,261	4	1,669	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	360	-	-				
Dutch -	1	370	14	9,158	1	318	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
French -	8	3,739	2	921	-	-	-	-	1	415	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Hamburg -	-	-	5	2,185	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Norwegian -	-	-	1	315	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Persian -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Portuguese -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Prussian -	1	260	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Russian -	-	-	6	2,429	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Sardinian -	1	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Spanish -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Swedish -	3	1,751	15	5,132	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Native Craft -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
TOTAL -	209	135,953	329	192,661	9	4,509	1	443	2	1,251	-	-	20	12,187	75	48,136	2	968	1	291				
	BELGIUM.				ARABIAN GULF.				AUSTRALIA.				BATAVIA (JAVA).				BOURBON.							
	Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.					
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.				
British -	1	282	5	3,056	9	5,141	-	-	21	10,806	-	-	-	-	1	214	1	523	-	-				
American -	-	-	-	-	2	914	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Arabian -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Austrian -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	594	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Belgian -	1	392	5	2,043	-	-	-	-	1	396	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Bremen -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1,962	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Danish -	-	-	1	282	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Dutch -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1,417	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
French -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1,366	-	-	2	1,050	4	1,626	-	-	-	-				
Hamburg -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2,191	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	7,173	27	9,304				
Norwegian -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	750	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Persian -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Portugal -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Prussian -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	159	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Russian -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Sardinian -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Spanish -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Swedish -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	260	-	-	1	276	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Native Craft -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
TOTAL -	2	674	11	5,381	11	6,055	-	-	38	19,742	-	-	4	1,485	5	1,840	23	7,696	27	9,304				
	BREMEN.				SPAIN.				CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.				CEYLON.				CHINA.							
	Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		HONG KONG.				OTHER PORTS.			
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	5,787	4	882	14	7,326	3	1,127	18	10,175	1	687	22	10,858	16	71,037
American -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1,348	-	-	1	540	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1,537	3	2,073
Arabian -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Austrian -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Belgian -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	264	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	523	-	-
Bremen -	-	-	3	1,433	-	-	-	-	1	144	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Danish -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	646	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dutch -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	370	-	-	3	4,255	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
French -	-	-	-	-	1	395	-	-	1	324	-	-	-	1,508	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	192	-	-
Hamburg -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norwegian -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Persian -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Portuguese -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prussian -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	598	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Russian -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1,607	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sardinian -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spanish -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Swedish -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	265	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Native Craft -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	1,923	3	498	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL -	-	3	1,453	1	395	-	-	-	27	11,089	4	882	44	16,539	6	1,555	18	10,175	1	687	28	11,741	21	77,754

NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS of Each NATION ENTERED and CLEARED at PORTS in the PRESIDENCY of BENGAL, from and to VARIOUS COUNTRIES, in the Year ended 30th of April 1854, (including NATIVE CRAFT engaged in the COASTING TRADE of the BRITISH STATES, except in the Year 1854).—Continued.

NATIONALITY OF VESSELS.	FRANCE.				HAMBURG.				HOLLAND.				LACADIVE ISLES.				MALDIVE ISLANDS.			
	Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British -	—	—	3	1,935	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
American -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arabian -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Austrian -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgium -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bremen -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Danish -	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	720	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dutch -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
French -	22	10,009	36	14,038	—	—	—	—	1	356	8	3,688	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hamburg -	—	—	—	—	1	479	2	764	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norwegian -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persian -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portuguese -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Prussian -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russian -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sardinian -	—	—	1	504	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	404	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish -	—	—	1	276	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Native Craft -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	603	2	166	13	1,070	14	1,209
TOTAL -	22	10,009	41	16,753	1	479	3	1,484	1	356	9	4,092	5	603	2	166	13	1,070	14	1,209

NATIONALITY OF VESSELS.	MANILLA.				MAURITIUS.				MONTE VIDEO.				NEW SOUTH WALES.				NICOBAR ISLANDS.			
	Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British -	—	—	—	—	29	17,801	82	48,597	—	—	—	—	57	30,261	25	9,928	—	—	—	—
American -	1	428	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	15,183	1	259	—	—	—	—
Arabian -	—	—	—	—	2	1,202	2	714	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Austrian -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgian -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bremen -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Danish -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	592	1	500	—	—	—	—
Dutch -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
French -	—	—	—	—	4	1,262	10	3,242	1	177	—	—	1	311	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hamburg -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	506	—	—	—	—
Norwegian -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persian -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portuguese -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Prussian -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russian -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sardinian -	—	—	—	—	1	438	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish -	—	—	—	—	2	579	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Native Craft -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	245
TOTAL -	1	428	—	—	38	21,282	94	52,553	1	177	—	—	86	46,348	28	11,193	—	—	8	245

NATIONALITY OF VESSELS.	PENANG, SINGAPORE, AND MALACCA.				PERSIAN GULF.				RUSSIA.				SANDWICH ISLANDS.			
	Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British -	78	29,373	83	31,555	3	1,851	8	3,411	—	—	—	—	1	472	—	—
American -	2	848	2	780	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arabian -	—	—	—	—	5	2,345	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Austrian -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgian -	1	483	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bremen -	2	393	2	567	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Danish -	1	202	2	507	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dutch -	9	4,933	1	318	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
French -	3	1,424	2	857	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hamburg -	6	2,307	4	1,478	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norwegian -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persian -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portuguese -	4	608	3	487	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Prussian -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russian -	1	346	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	278	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sardinian -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish -	1	180	1	180	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish -	5	1,616	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Native Craft -	51	7,871	63	6,799	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL -	164	50,584	163	43,528	8	4,196	8	3,411	1	278	—	—	1	472	—	—

NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS of Each NATION ENTERED and CLEARED at PORTS in the PRESIDENCY of BENGAL,
from and to VARIOUS COUNTRIES, in the Year ended 30th of April 1854—Continued.

NATIONALITY OF VESSELS.	CALIFORNIA.				SIAM.				ST. HELENA.				PORTUGAL.				SWITZERLAND.			
	Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British	1	1,498	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	287	4	1,968	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
American	29	21,424	1	318	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arabian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Austrian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Danish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dutch	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1,174	—	—	—	—	1	320
French	1	276	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	436	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hamburg	1	808	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norwegian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portuguese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Prussian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sardinian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Native Craft	—	—	—	—	6	100	5	75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL	32	24,006	1	318	6	100	5	75	1	287	4	1,968	3	1,610	—	—	—	—	1	320
	SUZ.				COAST OF SUMATRA.				AUSTRIA.				WEST INDIES.				TOTAL FOREIGN PORTS.			
	Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British	24	24,665	4	3,661	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	459	—	—	12	8,133	486	285,249	513	343,967
American	—	—	—	—	1	649	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	185	95	59,689	103	64,504
Arabian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	4,461	2	714
Austrian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	594	1	594
Belgian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	1,935	5	2,043
Bremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	3,022	7	2,922
Danish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	2,415	9	3,278
Dutch	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	14,519	28	15,510
French	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	671	—	—	75	29,724	77	28,362
Hamburg	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	6,109	12	4,933
Norwegian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	750	1	315
Persian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portuguese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	608	3	487
Prussian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1,017	—	—
Russian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	2,231	7	2,833
Sardinian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	558	1	504
Spanish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	180	1	180
Swedish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	5,470	17	5,796
Native Craft	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	91	11,833	96	9,168
TOTAL	24	24,665	4	3,661	1	649	—	—	—	—	1	459	1	671	13	8,318	848	430,364	883	486,110
	BIMLIPATAM.				BOMBAY.				CESTAPATAM.				COCHIN.				CORINGA.			
	Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British	—	—	—	—	29	17,395	26	14,615	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1,015	6	2,459	1	310
American	—	—	—	—	1	608	2	1,095	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arabian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Austrian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgian	—	—	—	—	1	493	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Danish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dutch	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
French	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	753	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hamburg	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norwegian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portuguese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Prussian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	135
Sardinian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Native Craft	10	1,555	5	496	45	5,376	—	—	1	138	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	3,214	25	3,301
TOTAL	10	1,555	5	496	76	23,872	30	16,463	1	138	—	—	—	—	2	1,015	27	5,673	27	3,746

NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS of Each NATION ENTERED and CLEARED at PORTS in the PRESIDENCY of BENGAL, from and to VARIOUS COUNTRIES, in the Year ending 30th of April 1854—Continued.

NATIONALITY OF VESSELS.	GOA.				KANKEE.				MADRAS.				MASULIPATAM.				NEGAPATAM.			
	Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British	—	—	1	368	—	—	—	—	19	9,817	37	31,113	2	2,070	2	1,940	1	375	—	—
American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	420	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arabian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Austrian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	352	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Danish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dutch	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
French	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hamburg	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norwegian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	152	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portuguese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Prussian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	495	8	2,787	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sardinian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	504	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Native Craft	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	146	27	4,512	175	24,656	9	987	10	821	—	—	4	735
TOTAL	—	—	1	368	—	—	2	146	52	16,252	220	58,556	11	3,057	12	2,761	1	375	4	735

	NURSAPORE.				PEGUE.				PONDICHERRY.				RANGOON.			
	Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British	—	—	—	—	108	59,475	114	67,268	—	—	1	248	3	448	3	728
American	—	—	—	—	3	1,317	1	595	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arabian	—	—	—	—	1	250	1	250	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Austrian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgian	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	282	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Danish	—	—	—	—	1	296	1	668	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dutch	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
French	—	—	—	—	1	336	12	4,743	4	1,461	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hamburg	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norwegian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portuguese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Prussian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russian	—	—	—	—	31	8,630	21	4,804	—	—	1	156	—	—	—	—
Sardinian	—	—	—	—	2	624	2	624	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Native Craft	1	100	—	—	175	22,281	171	10,245	—	—	5	599	7	1,224	7	697
TOTAL	1	100	—	—	322	93,209	324	89,479	4	1,461	7	1,003	10	1,672	10	1,425

	TELlichERRY.				VIZAGAPATAM.				TOTAL INDIAN HOME PORTS.				TOTAL.			
	Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British	3	1,767	—	—	1	180	—	—	172	93,986	187	117,605	658	379,235	700	461,572
American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	2,345	3	1,690	100	62,034	106	66,194
Arabian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	250	1	250	10	4,711	3	964
Austrian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	594	1	594
Belgian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	845	1	282	7	2,780	6	2,325
Bremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	3,022	7	2,922
Danish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	296	1	668	7	2,711	10	3,946
Dutch	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	14,519	28	15,510
French	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	1,797	14	5,496	80	31,521	91	33,858
Hamburg	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	6,109	12	4,933
Norwegian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	750	1	315
Persian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	152	—	—	1	152	—	—
Portuguese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	608	3	487
Prussian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1,017	—	—
Russian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	9,125	31	7,882	39	11,356	38	10,715
Sardinian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1,128	2	624	5	1,686	3	1,128
Spanish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	180	1	180
Swedish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	5,470	17	5,796
Native Craft	—	—	—	—	10	1,203	11	1,617	306	40,590	415	43,313	397	52,423	511	52,481
TOTAL	3	1,767	—	—	11	1,383	11	1,617	529	150,514	655	177,810	1,377	580,878	1,538	663,920

o. 29.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of EUROPEAN and NATIVE VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED at PORTS in the PRESIDENCY of MADRAS, in each Year, ending 30th of April, from 1841 to 1854.

YEARS.	ENTERED.		CLEARED.		TOTAL.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
EUROPEAN, AND OTHERS NOT NATIVE.						
1841	489	103,358	672	138,821	1,161	242,174
1842	587	128,433	732	164,369	1,319	292,802
1843	630	163,248	819	181,497	1,449	344,745
1844	639	164,431	965	241,636	1,604	406,067
1845	766	192,880	1,009	227,938	1,775	420,818
1846	875	218,436	1,128	263,533	2,003	481,969
1847	827	214,235	1,087	255,172	1,914	469,407
1848	854	196,453	1,030	223,456	1,884	419,909
1849	844	217,586	1,080	263,508	1,924	481,094
1850	995	216,996	1,328	272,969	2,323	489,965
1851	1,295	277,800	1,972	366,074	3,267	643,874
1852	1,261	252,461	1,763	333,022	3,024	585,533
1853	1,388	309,634	1,874	388,997	3,262	698,631
1854	1,484	356,231	1,866	423,807	3,350	780,038
NATIVE.						
1841	5,390	268,291	6,055	289,051	11,445	557,342
1842	5,684	240,491	6,049	268,105	11,733	508,596
1843	5,386	237,480	5,657	260,311	11,043	497,791
1844	4,941	210,944	5,825	237,410	10,766	448,354
1845	5,415	237,415	6,283	262,650	11,698	500,065
1846	5,620	238,418	6,690	270,031	12,310	508,449
1847	5,341	260,803	6,318	279,763	11,659	540,566
1848	5,014	252,259	5,501	262,860	10,515	515,119
1849	4,867	224,305	6,028	265,273	10,895	489,578
1850	4,881	222,811	6,365	276,604	11,246	499,415
1851	4,518	211,000	5,808	254,391	10,326	465,391
1852	3,875	182,692	4,924	224,387	8,799	407,079
1853	4,399	180,642	5,310	231,951	9,709	412,593
1854	4,012	187,662	4,927	220,746	8,939	408,408

No. 30.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of BRITISH and Other EUROPEAN VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED at PORTS in the PRESIDENCY of MADRAS, in each Year, ended 30th of April, from 1841 to 1854.

YEARS.	ENTERED.		CLEARED.		TOTAL.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
BRITISH.						
1841	299	78,391	371	99,362	670	177,753
1842	349	94,183	405	113,889	754	208,072
1843	390	115,519	484	131,822	874	247,341
1844	397	127,281	610	189,395	1,007	316,676
1845	504	155,698	680	181,709	1,184	337,407
1846	614	179,755	802	215,623	1,416	395,378
1847	601	180,861	832	219,399	1,433	400,260
1848	599	162,270	743	185,522	1,342	347,792
1849	589	180,956	809	220,794	1,398	401,750
1850	654	177,753	887	225,241	1,541	402,994
1851	816	227,209	1,300	303,451	2,116	530,660
1852	733	198,057	1,191	266,758	1,924	464,815
1853	803	241,114	1,214	312,831	2,017	553,945
1854	913	298,112	1,317	360,573	2,230	658,685
OTHER EUROPEAN.						
1841	39	4,408	38	5,441	77	9,849
1842	72	8,340	71	9,033	143	17,373
1843	45	8,330	59	12,805	104	21,135
1844	43	8,665	56	12,587	99	21,252
1845	60	8,222	73	10,016	133	18,238
1846	72	14,048	79	15,777	151	29,825
1847	40	7,766	40	8,112	80	15,878
1848	65	11,880	62	12,559	127	24,439
1849	52	10,674	55	13,234	107	23,908
1850	67	13,934	72	16,272	139	30,206
1851	205	23,399	260	24,903	465	48,302
1852	312	27,932	339	34,124	651	62,056
1853	354	39,628	384	42,722	738	82,350
1854	349	36,941	356	37,436	705	74,377

No. 31.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS ENTERED at PORTS in the PRESIDENCY of MADRAS, from and to VARIOUS COUNTRIES, in each Year, ended 30th of April, from 1851 to 1854.

COUNTRIES.	ENTERED.								COUNTRIES.
	1851.		1852.		1853.		1854.		
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	
FOREIGN.									FOREIGN.
United Kingdom - -	86	61,774	61	53,505	75	65,103	98	91,957	United Kingdom.
Aden - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	2,269	Aden.
America - - -	6	2,908	5	2,458	3	1,845	4	2,187	America.
Arabian and Persian Gulfs -	51	7,569	77	11,829	75	11,769	65	7,151	Arabian and Persian Gulfs.
Cape of Good Hope - -	4	2,483	6	2,677	6	1,874	6	2,789	Cape of Good Hope.
Ceylon - - -	1,066	67,097	766	49,630	797	56,712	885	65,278	Ceylon.
China - - -	3	2,740	5	3,411	6	5,213	2	2,149	China.
France - - -	10	3,017	12	3,433	16	5,100	15	4,886	France.
Germany - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Germany.
Malacca Straits - -	56	10,314	26	6,309	20	4,361	19	4,980	Malacca Straits.
Maldiv Islands - -	16	1,071	17	965	60	1,444	26	1,277	Maldiv Islands.
Mauritius and Bourbon -	51	20,742	45	19,271	[55	24,239	42	17,991	Mauritius and Bourbon.
New South Wales - -	19	11,874	25	13,832	38	22,935	55	26,698	New South Wales.
Pegue - - -	182	26,709	127	20,135	100	21,551	(See Home States)		Pegue.
Sumatra, Coast of - -	5	1,023	1	695	1	250	—	—	Sumatra, Coast of.
West Indies - - -	—	—	3	1,594	1	449	2	1,295	West Indies.
Total -	1,555	219,321	1,176	189,744	1,253	222,845	1,222	230,907	Total.
INDIAN HOME STATES.									INDIAN HOME STATES.
Akyab - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	1,041	Akyab.
Balasore - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	248	Balasore.
Basseen - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Basseen.
Bengal - - -	236	69,781	154	54,727	122	58,759	221	89,753	Bengal.
Bombay - - -	3,086	143,956	2,302	112,424	2,887	126,350	2,538	108,713	Bombay.
Concan - - -	—	—	339	12,711	268	8,433	254	8,178	Concan.
Cutch - - -	—	—	200	10,814	201	10,316	140	6,876	Cutch.
Goa - - -	295	3,688	382	5,	433	5,587	230	3,260	Goa.
Guzerat - - -	—	—	8	388	24	1,376	19	777	Guzerat.
Indian French Ports - -	184	27,666	152	24,355	175	28,946	230	35,493	Indian French Ports.
Moulmein - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	8,579	Moulmein.
Pegue - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	117	23,940	Pegue.
Rangoon - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Rangoon.
Scinde - - -	—	—	9	454	27	1,355	22	1,644	Scinde.
Travancore - - -	457	24,388	414	24,112	397	26,309	462	24,484	Travancore.
Total -	4,258	269,479	3,960	245,409	4,534	267,431	4,274	312,986	Total.
TOTAL - - -	5,813	488,800	5,136	435,153	5,787	490,276	5,496	543,893	TOTAL.

No. 32.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS CLEARED at PORTS in the PRESIDENCY of MADRAS, from and to VARIOUS COUNTRIES, in each Year, ended 30th of April, from 1851 to 1854.

COUNTRIES.	CLEARED.								COUNTRIES.
	1851.		1852.		1853.		1854.		
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	
FOREIGN.									FOREIGN.
United Kingdom - -	168	92,024	124	74,593	157	90,694	206	131,792	United Kingdom.
Aden - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Aden.
America - - -	2	771	3	1,048	6	1,211	1	420	America.
Arabian and Persian Gulfs	193	25,161	264	34,589	282	35,803	205	30,900	Arabian and Persian Gulfs.
Cape of Good Hope - -	4	2,563	5	1,930	2	1,563	2	1,829	Cape of Good Hope.
Ceylon - - -	2,589	146,193	1,777	116,369	1,769	124,902	1,692	112,136	Ceylon.
China - - -	9	5,226	13	7,669	18	9,371	4	2,192	China.
France - - -	52	14,625	47	14,805	71	22,214	85	27,614	France.
Germany - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	883	Germany.
Malacca Straits - -	60	10,203	27	6,474	24	5,340	17	3,132	Malacca Straits.
Maldiv Islands - -	17	1,276	22	1,741	30	1,132	19	847	Maldiv Islands.
Mauritius and Bourbon -	73	25,984	96	34,245	69	26,475	91	33,282	Mauritius and Bourbon.
New South Wales - -	2	828	1	778	4	1,405	10	4,024	New South Wales.
Pegue - - -	176	29,963	106	21,457	127	29,064	(See Home States.)		Pegue.
Sumatra, Coast of - -	2	465	1	83	2	363	1	209	Sumatra, Coast of.
West Indies - - -	6	1,691	9	2,931	5	1,555	3	834	West Indies.
Total -	3,353	356,973	2,495	318,712	2,566	351,092	2,339	350,094	Total.
INDIAN HOME STATES.									INDIAN HOME STATES.
Akyab - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	2,005	Akyab.
Balasore - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	102	Balasore.
Basseen - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	720	Basseen.
Bengal - - -	276	95,257	208	71,579	195	87,377	250	104,501	Bengal.
Bombay - - -	3,505	142,460	2,557	106,642	2,997	121,091	2,548	99,543	Bombay.
Concan - - -	—	—	228	5,032	232	4,855	240	5,542	Concan.
Cutch - - -	—	—	380	20,281	450	23,919	368	17,738	Cutch.
Goa - - -	280	3,948	370	4,498	338	3,557	401	5,033	Goa.
Guzerat - - -	—	—	3	79	15	471	15	520	Guzerat.
Indian French Ports -	188	11,994	149	12,549	153	16,182	215	14,590	Indian French Ports.
Moulmein - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	6,293	Moulmein.
Pegue - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	114	23,030	Pegue.
Rangoon - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	1,723	Rangoon.
Scinde - - -	—	—	134	6,589	105	6,182	101	5,378	Scinde.
Travancore - - -	178	9,833	163	11,448	133	6,222	151	7,741	Travancore.
Total -	4,427	263,492	4,192	238,697	4,618	269,856	4,454	294,459	Total.
TOTAL - - -	7,780	620,465	6,687	557,409	7,184	620,948	6,793	644,553	TOTAL.

No. 33.—NUMBER AND TONNAGE OF VESSELS OF EACH NATION, ENTERED AND CLEARED AT PORTS IN THE PRESIDENCY OF MADRAS, in each Year, ended 30th of April, from 1851 to 1854.

NATIONALITY OF VESSELS.	ENTERED.						CLEARED.						NATIONALITY OF VESSELS.					
	1851.		1852.		1853.		1854.		1851.		1852.			1853.		1854.		
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.		Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	
British	-	816	227,209	733	198,057	803	241,114	913	298,112	1,300	303,451	1,191	266,758	1,214	312,831	1,317	360,573	British.
French	-	77	21,626	84	24,560	178	85,172	105	31,196	81	21,614	105	30,992	217	38,631	105	31,705	French.
American	-	6	2,908	5	2,458	5	2,290	5	2,374	6	2,908	5	2,458	6	2,039	5	2,374	American.
Arabian	-	268	24,284	211	24,014	226	26,602	217	18,804	406	34,812	228	29,682	272	31,405	188	23,424	Arabian.
Danish	-	1	170	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	170	-	-	-	-	-	-	Danish.
Portuguese	-	127	1,603	228	3,372	173	3,076	237	3,552	177	2,644	234	3,132	162	2,711	243	3,288	Portuguese.
Belgian	-	-	-	-	-	3	1,380	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1,380	-	-	Belgian.
Bombay	-	-	-	121	6,691	154	7,632	131	5,159	-	-	219	12,027	240	12,208	202	10,177	Bombay.
Russian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	358	1	475	-	-	-	-	2	783	Russian.
German	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1,211	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	883	German.
Persian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	152	Persian.
Sardinian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	624	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	624	Sardinian.
Native	-	4,518	211,000	3,754	176,001	4,245	173,010	3,881	182,503	5,808	254,391	4,705	212,360	5,070	219,743	4,725	210,569	Native.
TOTAL	-	5,813	488,800	5,136	435,153	5,787	490,276	5,496	543,893	7,780	620,465	6,687	557,409	7,184	620,948	6,793	644,553	TOTAL.

NO. 34.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS, of EACH NATION, ENTERED and CLEARED at PORTS in the PRESIDENCY of MADRAS, from and to VARIOUS COUNTRIES, in the Year ended 30th of April 1853.

NATIONALITY OF VESSELS.	UNITED KINGDOM.				AMERICA.				ARABIAN AND PERSIAN GULFS.				CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.				CEYLON.				CHINA.			
	Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British -	72	63,723	157	90,694	3	1,845	6	1,211	75	11,769	282	35,803	6	1,874	2	1,563	487	41,429	788	92,085	6	5,213	18	9,371
French -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44	2,615	95	2,367	-	-	-	-
American	-	-	-	-	3	1,845	2	389	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	185	-	-	-	-
Arabian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	61	6,473	242	27,722	-	-	-	-	-	45	-	-	-	-	-	-
Belgian -	3	1,380	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	707	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bombay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Portuguese	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	2,038	29	6,974	-	-	-	-	109	-	-	-	-	-
Native -	-	-	-	-	-	-	500	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	264	12,514	885	30,265	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	75	65,103	157	90,694	3	1,845	6	1,211	75	11,769	282	35,803	6	1,874	2	1,563	797	56,712	1,769	124,902	6	5,213	18	9,371
FRANCE.				MALACCA STRAITS.				MALDIVE ISLANDS.				MAURITIUS AND BOURBON.				NEW SOUTH WALES.				PEGUE.				
Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		
Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	
British -	1	359	18	5,757	14	3,410	18	4,292	1	183	-	-	36	18,379	28	13,460	37	22,075	3	1,146	27	10,196	40	14,357
French	15	1,741	52	16,141	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	3,106	39	12,867	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
American	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	185	-	-	1	260	1	259	-	-	-	-
Arabian	-	-	-	-	2	570	1	170	16	350	18	440	1	250	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Belgian -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1,380	
Bombay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Portuguese	-	-	-	-	-	-	131	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Native -	-	-	1	316	3	250	5	878	43	911	12	692	6	2,319	2	148	-	-	-	-	73	11,355	84	13,327
TOTAL	16	5,100	71	22,214	20	4,361	24	5,340	60	1,444	30	1,132	53	24,239	69	26,475	38	22,935	4	1,405	100	21,551	127	29,064
WEST COAST OF SUMATRA.				WEST INDIES.				BENGAL.				BOMBAY.				CONCAN.				CHINA.				
Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		
Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	
British -	1	250	2	363	1	449	5	1,555	44	45,585	80	65,948	42	19,867	18	5,503	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
French	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1,121	3	1,269	2	561	1	316	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
American	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1,206	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arabian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1,856	4	2,247	117	13,610	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	478	6	176
Belgian -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bombay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	79	3,839	28	1,061	-	-	-	-	68	3,518	191	9,904
Portuguese	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	163	3	150	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Native -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	72	10,197	106	16,707	2,616	88,310	2,947	114,121	268	8,433	232	4,855	128	6,320	253	13,839
TOTAL	1	250	2	363	1	449	5	1,555	122	58,759	195	87,377	2,887	126,350	2,997	121,091	268	8,433	232	4,855	201	10,316	450	23,919
GOA.				GUZERAT.				INDIAN FRENCH PORTS.				SCIND.				TRAVANCORE.				TOTAL.				
Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		
Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	
British -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	3,316	28	4,925	-	-	-	-	7	1,337	7	1,369	803	241,114	1,214	312,831	
French	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	22,323	26	5,451	-	-	-	-	1	316	-	-	178	35,172	217	38,631	
American	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	2,290	6	2,039	
Arabian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	146	-	-	-	-	1	289	-	-	14	2,535	1	650	220	26,602	
Belgian -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1,380	3	1,380	
Bombay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	275	12	596	-	-	154	7,632	240	12,208	
Portuguese	164	2,558	158	2,502	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	115	-	-	173	3,076	162	2,711	
Native -	269	3,029	180	1,055	24	1,376	15	471	56	3,161	99	5,806	10	1,091	54	5,786	369	22,006	125	4,203	4,245	173,010	5,070	219,743
TOTAL	433	5,587	338	3,557	24	1,376	15	471	175	28,946	153	16,182	27	1,355	105	6,182	397	26,309	133	6,222	5,787	490,276	7,184	620,948

No. 35.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS, of EACH NATION, ENTERED and CLEARED at PORTS in the PRESIDENCY of MADRAS, from and to VARIOUS COUNTRIES, in the Year ended 30th of April 1854.

NATIONALITY OF VESSELS.	UNITED KINGDOM.				ADEN.				AMERICA.				ARABIAN AND PERSIAN GULFS.				CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.				CEYLON.			
	Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British	98	91,957	205	131,367	3	2,269	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	532	2	1,317	5	2,524	2	1,829	516	46,325	790	78,805
American	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2,187	1	420	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arabian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	56	4,757	169	22,907	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bombay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	1,398	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
French	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	265	-	-	3	924	-	-
German	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1,211	-	-
Persian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Portuguese	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Russian	-	-	1	425	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sardinian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	1,862	20	5,278	-	-	-	-	1	120	-	-
TOTAL	98	91,957	206	131,792	3	2,269	-	-	4	2,187	1	420	65	7,151	205	30,900	6	2,789	2	1,829	885	65,278	1,692	112,136
CHINA.				FRANCE.				GERMANY.				MALACCA STRAITS.				MALDIVE ISLANDS.				MAURITIUS AND BOURBON.				
Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		
Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	
British	2	2,149	4	2,192	2	1,360	32	10,718	-	-	-	-	14	4,024	13	2,569	-	-	-	-	34	15,570	44	19,611
American	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	509	-	-	10	237	11	260	-	-	-	-
Arabian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bombay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
French	-	-	-	-	13	3,526	53	16,896	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	1,559	43	12,689
German	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	883	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Persian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Portuguese	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	131	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Russian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	358	1	358
Sardinian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	504	-	-
Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	316	4	563	16	1,040	8	587	-	-	3	624
TOTAL	2	2,149	4	2,192	15	4,886	85	27,614	-	-	3	883	19	4,980	17	3,132	26	1,277	19	847	42	17,991	91	33,282
NEW SOUTH WALES.				SUMATRA, WEST COAST OF.				WEST INDIES.				TOTAL FOREIGN PORTS.				AKYAB.				BALASORE.				
Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		
Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	
British	54	26,511	10	4,024	-	-	1	209	2	1,295	3	834	732	194,516	1,106	253,475	1	104	1	229	-	-	-	-
American	1	187	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	2,374	1	420	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arabian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	68	5,503	180	23,167	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bombay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	1,398	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
French	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	6,274	96	29,585	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
German	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1,211	3	883	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Persian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Portuguese	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	131	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Russian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	358	2	783	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sardinian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	624	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	386	19,916	937	40,383	8	937	14	1,776	2	248	1	102
TOTAL	55	26,698	10	4,024	-	-	1	209	2	1,295	3	834	1,222	230,907	2,339	350,094	9	1,041	15	2,005	2	248	1	102

NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS, of EACH NATION, ENTERED and CLEARED at PORTS in the PRESIDENCY of MADRAS, from and to VARIOUS COUNTRIES, in the Year ended 30th of April 1854—Continued.

NATIONALITY OF VESSELS.	BASSEIN.				BENGAL.				BOMBAY.				CONCAN.				CUTCH.			
	Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British -	—	—	—	—	59	62,882	83	78,137	29	15,567	11	5,591	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
American	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1,767	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arabian	—	—	—	—	3	1,216	—	—	123	9,069	6	165	—	—	—	—	7	705	—	—
Bombay	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	81	2,880	17	793	—	—	—	—	40	1,869	159	7,452
French -	—	—	—	—	4	1,554	—	—	3	894	1	356	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
German	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persian	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	152	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portuguese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	287	4	53	1	15	1	32	1	15	—	—
Russian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sardinian	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	624	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Native -	—	—	4	720	155	24,101	161	23,821	2,294	80,016	2,509	92,585	253	8,163	239	5,510	92	4,287	209	10,286
TOTAL	—	—	4	720	221	89,753	250	104,501	2,538	108,713	2,548	99,543	254	8,178	240	5,542	140	6,876	368	17,738
	GOA.				GUZERAT.				INDIAN FRENCH PORTS.				MOULMEIN.				PONDICHERRY.			
	Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	49	8,081	66	6,782	11	5,624	8	3,287	29	9,929	34	11,482
American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	187
Arabian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	173	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bombay	—	—	—	—	2	34	2	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
French -	—	—	1	154	—	—	—	—	73	21,881	6	1,391	—	—	—	—	1	300	—	—
German	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portuguese	223	3,032	237	3,184	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sardinian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Native -	7	228	163	1,695	17	743	13	490	106	5,358	142	6,398	19	2,955	17	3,006	87	13,711	79	11,361
TOTAL	230	3,260	401	5,033	19	777	15	590	230	35,493	215	14,590	30	8,579	25	6,293	117	23,940	114	23,030
	RANGOON.				SCINDE.				TRAVANCORE.				TOTAL INDIAN HOME PORTS.				TOTAL.			
	Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British -	—	—	1	377	1	593	—	—	2	816	7	1,213	181	103,596	211	107,098	913	298,112	1,517	360,573
American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	1,954	5	2,374	5	2,374
Arabian	—	—	—	—	1	53	2	92	13	2,085	—	—	149	13,301	8	257	217	18,804	188	23,424
Bombay	—	—	—	—	8	376	10	504	—	—	—	—	131	5,159	188	8,779	131	5,159	202	10,177
French -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	293	1	220	82	24,922	9	2,121	105	31,196	105	31,706
German	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	1,211	3	883
Persian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	152	—	—	1	152
Portuguese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	72	—	—	236	3,421	243	3,288	237	3,452	243	3,288
Russian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	378	2	783
Sardinian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	624	2	624
Native -	—	—	5	1,346	12	622	89	4,782	443	21,218	143	6,308	3,495	162,587	3,788	170,186	3,881	182,503	4,725	210,569
TOTAL	—	—	6	1,723	22	1,644	101	5,378	462	24,484	151	7,741	4,274	312,986	4,454	294,459	5,496	543,893	6,793	644,553

No. 36.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of EUROPEAN and NATIVE VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED at PORTS in the PRESIDENCY of BOMBAY, in each Year ended 30th of April, from 1841 to 1854, (including NATIVE CRAFT engaged in the COASTING TRADE of the BRITISH STATES, except in the Year 1854.)

YEARS.	ENTERED.		CLEARED.		TOTAL.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
EUROPEAN AND OTHERS NOT NATIVE.						
1841	280	126,598	291	128,634	571	255,232
1842	329	154,400	300	134,932	629	289,332
1843	349	182,688	352	167,239	701	349,927
1844	378	169,187	407	184,840	785	354,027
1845	337	145,057	336	144,632	673	289,689
1846	340	144,565	341	137,817	681	282,382
1847	354	150,963	365	155,131	719	306,094
1848	422	172,930	418	167,076	840	340,006
1849	442	188,524	442	180,018	884	368,542
1850	466	199,687	463	190,804	929	390,491
1851	486	208,474	488	206,398	974	414,872
1852	545	216,389	543	215,028	1,088	431,417
1853	522	227,751	522	215,209	1,044	442,960
1854*	349	219,558	330	195,324	679	414,882
NATIVE.						
1841	19,042	317,837	18,882	340,667	37,924	658,504
1842	19,535	424,316	14,751	327,294	34,286	751,610
1843	18,888	428,583	16,628	310,300	35,516	738,883
1844	20,151	358,439	18,794	404,996	38,945	763,435
1845	18,890	379,793	20,149	429,574	39,039	809,367
1846	16,934	349,904	19,515	552,152	36,449	902,056
1847	17,789	379,048	14,245	275,798	32,034	654,846
1848	17,777	386,346	18,783	425,701	36,560	812,047
1849	23,999	496,641	21,045	472,247	45,044	968,888
1850	29,248	604,506	28,518	588,437	57,766	1,192,943
1851	31,640	596,482	32,642	623,475	64,282	1,219,957
1852	36,161	651,125	37,151	677,977	73,312	1,329,102
1853	41,719	679,696	41,696	693,119	83,415	1,372,815
1854*	5,567	209,971	4,631	177,474	10,198	387,445*

* See exception stated in the heading.

No. 37.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of BRITISH and Other EUROPEAN VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED at PORTS in the PRESIDENCY of BOMBAY, in each Year ended 30th of April, from 1841 to 1854.

YEARS.	ENTERED.		CLEARED.		TOTAL.		
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	
BRITISH.							
1841	-	256	118,203	268	120,594	524	238,797
1842	-	307	148,253	281	128,942	588	277,195
1843	-	328	175,963	329	161,370	657	337,333
1844	-	360	164,934	386	178,906	746	343,840
1845	-	309	136,647	319	139,185	628	275,832
1846	-	317	139,139	313	131,833	630	270,972
1847	-	338	145,250	348	149,721	686	294,971
1848	-	407	167,978	408	163,514	815	331,492
1849	-	421	180,477	419	170,460	840	350,937
1850	-	447	194,460	441	186,000	888	380,460
1851	-	458	197,329	461	195,674	919	393,003
1852	-	511	204,298	513	203,222	1,024	407,520
1853	-	496	219,060	493	204,348	989	423,408
1854	-	304	201,579	295	182,972	599	384,551
OTHER EUROPEAN.							
1841	-	12	3,145	14	3,911	26	7,056
1842	-	13	2,984	12	3,229	25	6,213
1843	-	11	3,034	11	2,315	22	5,349
1844	-	8	1,669	9	2,061	17	3,730
1845	-	10	2,800	4	706	14	3,506
1846	-	9	1,587	10	1,644	19	3,231
1847	-	2	514	2	514	4	1,028
1848	-	1	108	-	-	1	108
1849	-	7	1,907	7	2,266	14	4,173
1850	-	7	1,393	12	1,886	19	3,279
1851	-	12	3,161	13	3,435	25	6,596
1852	-	13	3,182	9	2,522	22	5,704
1853	-	14	3,876	17	4,941	31	8,817
1854	-	32	10,382	29	8,010	61	18,392

No. 38.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of EUROPEAN and NATIVE VESSELS ENTERED at PORTS in the PRESIDENCY of BOMBAY, from and to VARIOUS COUNTRIES, in each Year ended 30th of April, from 1851 to 1854, (including NATIVE CRAFT engaged in the COASTING TRADE of the BRITISH STATES, except in the Year 1854.)

COUNTRIES.	1851.		1852.		1853.		1854.*		COUNTRIES.
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	
EUROPEAN AND OTHERS NOT NATIVE.									
FOREIGN.									
United Kingdom - - -	135	87,653	120	81,949	109	71,550	120	77,329	United Kingdom.
Cape of Good Hope - -	3	3,048	1	290	2	816	1	330	Cape of Good Hope.
Ceylon - - - - -	14	2,122	16	2,394	6	1,990	7	2,715	Ceylon.
Mauritius - - - - -	8	5,057	18	2,499	14	7,566	15	8,375	Mauritius.
New South Wales - - -	9	5,873	12	8,770	43	36,498	57	46,525	New South Wales.
Hong Kong - - - - -	9	5,486	17	15,519	18	16,819	19	20,917	Hong Kong.
Africa, Coast of - - -	5	971	12	2,002	10	2,380	6	1,557	Africa, Coast of.
America, North - - - -	5	2,434	7	3,885	3	1,202	4	2,129	America, North.
Arabian Gulf - - - - -	12	4,361	3	1,616	5	1,184	5	1,574	Arabian Gulf.
Batavia (Java) - - - -	—	—	2	842	2	908	1	386	Batavia (Java).
China - - - - -	51	33,015	34	23,460	30	21,921	14	11,777	China.
Hamburg - - - - -	1	356	1	200	—	—	—	—	Hamburg.
France - - - - -	4	1,041	1	353	5	1,628	7	2,118	France.
Burmah - - - - -	1	408	—	—	—	—	—	—	Burmah.
Japan - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Japan.
Belgium - - - - -	1	323	—	—	1	210	2	736	Belgium.
Manilla - - - - -	1	486	—	—	—	—	—	—	Manilla.
Persian Gulf - - - - -	12	3,389	7	2,466	8	2,526	9	2,917	Persian Gulf.
Siam - - - - -	3	1,859	3	1,846	3	1,838	4	2,510	Siam.
Penang and Singapore -	13	4,713	13	4,746	9	3,473	11	4,464	Penang and Singapore.
Aden - - - - -	9	6,694	35	20,591	16	11,555	16	13,374	Aden.
Suez - - - - -	—	—	1	490	2	2,000	—	—	Suez.
Total - - - - -	296	169,289	303	173,918	286	186,064	298	199,733	Total.
INDIAN HOME STATES.									
Calcutta - - - - -	35	16,945	28	16,359	29	17,404	27	16,068	Calcutta.
Arracan - - - - -	—	—	1	1,604	—	—	—	—	Arracan.
Coromandel, Coast of -	2	199	4	936	5	1,900	5	712	Coromandel, Coast of.
Cutch - - - - -	1	82	1	181	2	493	1	52	Cutch.
Goa, Demaun, and Diu -	2	291	3	276	4	225	5	413	Goa, Demaun, and Diu.
Malabar and Canara - -	11	2,493	16	2,155	9	1,102	13	2,580	Malabar and Canara.
Scinde - - - - -	27	6,368	28	6,596	29	5,962	—	—	Scinde.
Concan - - - - -	2	220	5	472	16	1,333	—	—	Concan.
Guzerat - - - - -	110	12,587	156	13,892	142	13,267	—	—	Guzerat.
Total - - - - -	190	39,185	242	42,471	236	41,686	51	19,825	Total.
NATIVE.									
INDIAN FOREIGN AND HOME STATES.									
Aden - - - - -	11	981	19	1,937	14	1,415	9	706	Aden.
Africa, Coast of - - -	45	3,220	49	3,439	55	4,086	55	4,341	Africa, Coast of.
Arabian and Persian Gulfs	272	25,375	259	23,896	320	28,000	316	29,068	Arabian and Persian Gulfs.
Cutch - - - - -	1,196	47,594	1,294	49,375	1,499	59,970	1,354	51,325	Cutch.
Goa, Demaun, and Diu -	433	8,257	544	10,116	508	9,077	564	11,062	Goa, Demaun, and Diu.
Malabar and Canara - -	2,017	82,557	1,951	84,783	2,409	106,114	2,000	86,262	Malabar and Canara.
Meckran, Coast of - - -	2	91	8	249	11	284	4	36	Meckran, Coast of.
Scinde - - - - -	450	19,065	384	17,303	597	26,658	—	—	Scinde.
Sonmeanee - - - - -	15	547	10	423	51	1,597	42	1,786	Sonmeanee.
Concan - - - - -	23,497	297,441	28,098	352,183	32,780	358,721	682	7,335	Concan.
Guzerat - - - - -	3,702	111,354	3,545	107,421	3,475	83,774	541	18,050	Guzerat.
Total - - - - -	31,640	596,482	36,161	651,125	41,719	679,696	5,567	209,971	Total.
TOTAL - - - - -	32,126	804,956	36,706	867,514	42,241	907,447	5,916	429,529	TOTAL.

* See exception stated in the heading.

No. 39.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of EUROPEAN and NATIVE VESSELS CLEARED at PORTS in the PRESIDENCY of BOMBAY, from and to VARIOUS COUNTRIES, in each Year ended 30th of April, from 1851 to 1854, (including NATIVE CRAFT engaged in the COASTING TRADE of the BRITISH STATES, except in the Year 1854.)

COUNTRIES.	1851.		1852.		1853.		1854.*		COUNTRIES.
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	
EUROPEAN AND NATIVE.									
FOREIGN.					FOREIGN.				
United Kingdom - - -	128	86,948	83	58,175	148	104,068	145	105,696	United Kingdom.
Cape of Good Hope - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Cape of Good Hope.
Ceylon - - - - -	26	9,132	17	2,827	7	1,140	8	2,291	Ceylon.
Mauritius - - - - -	4	919	12	5,332	5	2,154	12	3,025	Mauritius.
New South Wales - - -	—	—	—	—	4	1,174	11	5,106	New South Wales.
Hong Kong - - - - -	6	4,415	9	6,136	18	12,838	8	5,404	Hong Kong.
Africa, Coast of - - -	5	1,094	4	872	6	1,756	3	873	Africa, Coast of.
America, North - - - -	2	962	8	2,678	—	—	—	—	America, North.
Arabian Gulf - - - - -	6	1,773	4	1,065	2	862	2	387	Arabian Gulf.
Batavia (Java) - - - -	2	670	2	651	2	1,038	2	1,073	Batavia (Java).
China - - - - -	64	34,832	116	75,721	47	27,131	52	35,614	China.
Hamburg - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Hamburg.
France - - - - -	3	823	1	219	7	2,264	19	6,096	France.
Burmah - - - - -	3	2,270	2	1,189	2	820	—	—	Burmah.
Japan - - - - -	2	568	—	—	—	—	—	—	Japan.
Belgium - - - - -	—	—	4	1,376	6	1,353	1	493	Belgium.
Manilla - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Manilla.
Persian Gulf - - - - -	1	644	—	—	—	—	1	160	Persian Gulf.
Siam - - - - -	—	—	1	393	—	—	1	632	Siam.
Penang and Singapore - -	17	7,216	17	6,299	6	1,579	7	2,792	Penang and Singapore.
Aden - - - - -	5	2,479	9	4,439	6	3,363	—	—	Aden.
Suez - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	270	Suez.
Total - - - - -	274	154,745	289	167,372	266	161,540	273	169,912	Total.
INDIAN HOME STATES.									
Calcutta - - - - -	46	24,205	36	19,135	41	25,076	34	21,058	Calcutta.
Arracan - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Arracan.
Coromandel, Coast of - -	14	5,761	12	4,783	14	4,440	6	423	Coromandel, Coast of.
Cutch - - - - -	2	291	2	267	3	430	1	52	Cutch.
Goa, Demaun, and Diu - -	3	559	5	608	7	519	6	555	Goa, Demaun, and Diu.
Malabar and Canara - - -	5	1,290	12	2,741	9	3,092	10	3,324	Malabar and Canara.
Scinde - - - - -	28	5,979	27	5,865	29	5,917	—	—	Scinde.
Concan - - - - -	1	95	6	715	13	1,242	—	—	Concan.
Guzerat - - - - -	115	13,473	154	13,514	140	12,953	—	—	Guzerat.
Total - - - - -	214	51,653	254	47,656	256	53,669	57	25,412	Total.
NATIVE.									
INDIAN FOREIGN AND HOME STATES.					INDIAN FOREIGN AND HOME STATES.				
Aden - - - - -	16	1,565	13	1,249	13	1,226	11	1,036	Aden.
Africa, Coast of - - - -	24	2,004	25	2,136	36	3,018	58	4,980	Africa, Coast of.
Arabian and Persian Gulfs -	223	25,136	201	23,351	235	26,658	250	27,335	Arabian and Persian Gulfs.
Cutch - - - - -	1,030	40,646	787	28,269	1,052	40,304	989	40,073	Cutch.
Goa, Demaun, and Diu - -	417	7,464	628	11,114	548	11,250	543	10,969	Goa, Demaun, and Diu.
Malabar and Canara - - -	1,780	70,538	1,946	87,307	2,420	106,604	1,910	77,573	Malabar and Canara.
Meckran, Coast of - - - -	1	47	2	53	1	37	1	18	Meckran, Coast of.
Scinde - - - - -	376	16,356	400	18,936	539	24,856	—	—	Scinde.
Sonmeanee - - - - -	8	398	11	480	32	1,188	27	1,231	Sonmeanee.
Concan - - - - -	25,168	344,926	29,716	388,674	33,393	371,641	*507	4,437	Concan.
Guzerat - - - - -	3,599	114,395	3,422	116,408	3,427	106,337	*332	9,596	Guzerat.
Ceylon - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	226	Ceylon.
Total - - - - -	32,642	623,475	37,151	677,977	41,696	693,119	4,631	177,474	Total.
TOTAL - - - - -	33,130	829,873	37,694	893,005	42,218	908,328	4,961	372,798	TOTAL.

* See exception stated in the heading.

No. 40.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS of EACH NATION, ENTERED and CLEARED at PORTS in the PRESIDENCY of BOMBAY, in each Year ended 30th of April, from 1851 to 1854.

NATIONALITY OF VESSELS.	ENTERED.						CLEARED.						NATIONALITY OF VESSELS.				
	1851.		1852.		1853.		1854.		1851.		1852.			1853.		1854.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.		Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British	438	197,329	511	204,298	496	219,061	304	201,579	461	195,674	513	203,222	493	204,349	295	182,972	British.
American	13	7,181	16	6,288	6	2,562	7	4,762	13	7,080	16	7,034	7	4,068	5	3,819	American.
Arabian	3	903	5	2,621	6	2,252	5	2,312	1	209	4	2,074	5	1,851	—	—	Arabian.
Dutch	3	971	2	1,053	3	1,775	3	2,427	3	971	1	737	3	1,775	1	550	Dutch.
French	3	826	1	290	5	1,485	19	6,025	4	1,109	1	219	7	2,264	18	5,618	French.
Portuguese	3	436	6	807	6	616	7	704	3	527	4	640	6	752	7	743	Portuguese.
Hamburg	2	498	3	510	—	—	—	—	2	498	2	360	1	150	—	—	Hamburg.
Austrian	—	—	1	522	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	566	—	—	—	—	Austrian.
Swedish	1	330	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	330	—	—	—	—	—	—	Swedish.
Bhavnagur	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	176	—	—	—	—	Bhavnagur.
Belgium	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	493	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	493	Belgian.
Burmese	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	523	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	523	Burmese.
Danish	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	243	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	243	Danish.
Prussian	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	490	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Prussian.
Russian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	363	Russian.
Native	31,640	596,482	36,161	651,125	41,719	679,696	5,567	209,971	32,642	628,475	37,151	677,977	41,696	693,119	4,631	177,474	Native.
TOTAL	32,126	808,956	36,706	867,514	42,211	907,447	5,916	429,529	33,130	829,873	37,694	893,005	42,218	908,328	4,961	372,798	TOTAL.

No. 41.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS, of EACH NATION, ENTERED and CLEARED at PORTS in the PRESIDENCY of BOMBAY, from and to VARIOUS COUNTRIES, in the Year ended 30th of April 1853.

NATIONALITY OF VESSELS.	UNITED KINGDOM.				AMERICA.				ARABIAN AND PERSIAN GULFS.				CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.				CEYLON.			
	Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British -	109	71,550	148	104,068	—	—	—	—	8	1,577	5	1,153	2	816	—	—	6	1,990	6	1,031
American -	—	—	—	—	3	1,202	—	—	—	—	1	405	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arabian -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1,095	2	657	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dutch -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1,038	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
French -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portuguese -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	109
Hamburg -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Native -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	320	28,000	235	26,658	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL	109	71,550	148	104,068	3	1,202	—	—	333	31,710	243	28,873	2	816	—	—	6	1,990	7	1,140
CHINA.				FRANCE.				MALACCA STRAITS.				MAURITIUS AND BOURBON.				NEW SOUTH WALES.				
Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		
Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	
British -	29	21,194	43	24,126	1	421	—	9	3,473	6	1,579	13	7,289	5	2,154	43	36,498	4	1,174	
American -	1	727	3	2,268	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Arabian -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Dutch -	—	—	1	737	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
French -	—	—	—	—	4	1,207	7	2,264	—	—	—	1	278	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Portuguese -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hamburg -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Native -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
TOTAL	30	21,921	47	27,131	5	1,628	7	2,264	9	3,473	6	1,579	14	7,567	5	2,154	43	36,498	4	1,174
CALCUTTA.				CONCAN.				CUTCH.				GOA, &c.				GUZERAT.				
Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		
Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	
British -	27	16,172	38	23,474	16	1,333	13	1,242	2	493	3	430	3	156	4	208	142	13,267	140	12,953
American -	—	—	2	1,107	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arabian -	1	495	1	495	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dutch -	1	737	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
French -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portuguese -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	69	3	311	—	—	—	—
Hamburg -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Native -	—	—	—	—	32,780	358,721	33,393	371,642	1,499	59,970	1,052	40,304	508	9,076	548	11,249	3,475	83,774	3,427	106,337
TOTAL	29	17,404	41	25,076	32,796	360,054	33,406	372,884	1,501	60,463	1,055	40,734	512	9,301	555	11,768	3,617	97,041	3,567	129,290

NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED at PORTS in the PRESIDENCY of BOMBAY, &c., in the Year ended 30th of April 1853—Continued.

NATIONALITY OF VESSELS.	SCINDE.				HONG KONG.				COAST OF AFRICA.				BATAVIA AND JAVA.				BURMAH.			
	Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.	
	Vessels.		Tons.		Vessels.		Tons.		Vessels.		Tons.		Vessels.		Tons.		Vessels.		Tons.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British	29	5,962	29	5,917	18	16,819	18	12,838	1	538	1	450	2	908	—	—	—	—	2	820
American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	633	1	288	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arabian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	662	2	699	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dutch	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1,038	—	—	—	—
French	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portuguese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	547	1	169	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hamburg	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	150	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Native	597	26,658	539	24,856	—	—	—	—	55	4,087	36	3,018	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL	626	32,620	568	30,773	18	16,819	18	12,838	65	6,467	42	4,774	2	908	2	1,038	—	—	2	820
	BELGIUM.				SIAM.				SUEZ.				COAST OF COROMANDEL.				MALABAR AND CANARA.			
	Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.	
	Vessels.		Tons.		Vessels.		Tons.		Vessels.		Tons.		Vessels.		Tons.		Vessels.		Tons.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British	1	210	—	—	3	1,838	—	—	2	2,000	—	—	5	1,900	13	4,277	9	1,102	9	3,092
American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arabian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dutch	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
French	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portuguese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	163	—	—	—	—
Hamburg	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Native	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,409	106,114	2,420	106,604
TOTAL	1	210	—	—	3	1,838	—	—	2	2,000	—	—	5	1,900	14	4,440	2,418	107,216	2,429	109,696
	ADEM.				COAST OF MECKLAN.				SONMEANEE.				TOTAL.							
	Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.					
	Vessels.		Tons.		Vessels.		Tons.		Vessels.		Tons.		Vessels.		Tons.		Vessels.		Tons.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British	16	11,555	6	3,963	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	496	219,061	493	204,349	—	—	—	—
American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	2,562	7	4,068	—	—	—	—
Arabian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	2,252	5	1,851	—	—	—	—
Dutch	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1,775	3	1,775	—	—	—	—
French	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	1,485	7	2,264	—	—	—	—
Portuguese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	616	6	752	—	—	—	—
Hamburg	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	150	—	—	—	—
Native	14	1,415	13	1,226	11	284	1	87	51	1,597	32	1,188	41,719	679,696	41,696	693,119	—	—	—	—
TOTAL	30	12,970	19	4,583	11	284	1	87	51	1,597	32	1,188	42,241	907,447	42,218	908,728	—	—	—	—

No. 42.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS, of EACH NATION, ENTERED and CLEARED at PORTS in the PRESIDENCY of BOMBAY, from and to VARIOUS COUNTRIES, in the Year ended 30th of April 1854.

NATIONALITY OF VESSELS.	UNITED KINGDOM.				ADEN.				AFRICA, COAST OF.				AMERICA, NORTH.				ARABIAN GULF.								
	Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.						
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.					
British	119	76,839	142	103,476	16	13,374	-	-	-	-	2	804	-	-	-	-	5	1,574	2	387					
American	-	-	2	1,977	-	-	-	-	2	1,162	-	-	4	2,129	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Arabian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Belgian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Burmah	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Danish	-	-	1	243	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Dutch	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
French	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Portuguese	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	395	1	69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Prussian	1	490	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Russian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Native	-	-	-	-	9	706	11	1,036	55	4,341	58	4,980	-	-	-	-	61	5,433	63	7,011					
TOTAL	120	77,329	145	105,696	25	14,080	11	1,036	61	5,898	61	5,853	4	2,129	-	-	66	7,007	65	7,398					
BELGIUM.				BATAVIA (JAVA).				CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.				CEYLON.				CHINA.									
Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Hong Kong.		Cleared.		Other Ports.		Entered.		Cleared.	
Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British	-	-	-	-	1	386	-	-	-	-	-	5	2,097	7	2,182	19	20,917	8	5,404	13	11,050	52	35,613		
American	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	727	-	-	-	
Arabian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Belgian	1	493	1	493	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Burmah	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	523	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Danish	1	243	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Dutch	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	550	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
French	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	330	-	-	2	618	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Portuguese	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	109	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Prussian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Russian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	226	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TOTAL	2	736	1	493	1	386	2	1,073	1	330	-	-	7	2,715	11	2,517	19	20,917	8	5,404	14	11,777	52	35,613	
FRANCE.				MAURITIUS.				MECKRAN.				NEW SOUTH WALES.				PENANG, SINGAPORE, AND MALACCA.									
Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.			
Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.		
British	-	-	1	478	13	7,811	11	2,662	-	-	-	55	43,928	11	5,106	10	3,964	7	2,792						
American	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1,220	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Arabian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Belgian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Burmah	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Danish	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Dutch	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
French	7	2,118	18	5,618	2	564	-	-	-	-	-	1	1,377	-	-	1	500	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Portuguese	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Prussian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Russian	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	363	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	36	1	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
TOTAL	7	2,118	19	6,096	15	8,375	12	3,025	4	36	1	18	57	46,525	11	5,106	11	4,464	7	2,792					

NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS, of EACH NATION, ENTERED and CLEARED at PORTS in the PRESIDENCY of BOMBAY, from and to VARIOUS COUNTRIES, in the Year ended 30th of April 1854—Continued.

NATIONALITY OF VESSELS.	PERSIAN GULF.				SIAM.				SONMEANEZ.				SUEZ.				TOTAL FOREIGN PORTS.			
	Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British	4	694	1	160	4	2,510	1	632	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	270	264	185,144	246	159,966
American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	4,076	2	1,977
Arabian	3	1,150	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	2,312	—	—
Belgian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	493	1	493
Burmah	1	523	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	523	1	523
Danish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	243	1	243
Dutch	1	550	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	2,427	1	550
French	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	3,630	18	5,618
Portuguese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	355	2	178
Prussian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	490	—	—
Russian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	363
Native	255	23,635	187	20,324	—	—	—	—	42	1,786	27	1,231	—	—	—	—	426	35,937	350	34,826
TOTAL	264	26,552	188	20,484	4	2,510	1	632	42	1,786	27	1,231	—	—	1	270	724	235,670	623	204,737

	CALCUTTA.				COROMANDEL, COAST OF.				MALABAR AND CANARA.				CUTCH.				GOA, DEMAUN, AND DIU.			
	Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British	23	14,060	31	19,216	3	195	5	309	11	2,024	10	3,324	1	52	1	52	2	104	2	104
American	1	686	3	1,842	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arabian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burmah	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Danish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dutch	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
French	3	1,322	—	—	2	517	—	—	2	556	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portuguese	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	114	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	309	4	451
Prussian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Native	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,000	86,262	1,910	77,573	1,354	51,325	989	40,073	564	11,062	543	10,969
TOTAL	27	16,068	34	21,058	5	712	6	423	2,013	88,842	1,920	80,897	1,355	51,377	990	40,125	569	11,475	549	11,321

	CONCAN, PORTS IN.				GUZERAT, PORTS IN.				TOTAL OF INDIAN HOME PORTS.				TOTAL.			
	Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.		Entered.		Cleared.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	16,435	49	23,005	304	201,579	295	182,972
American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	686	3	1,842	7	4,762	5	3,819
Arabian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	2,312	—	—
Belgian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	493	1	493
Burmah	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	523	1	523
Danish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	243	1	243
Dutch	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	2,427	1	550
French	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	2,395	—	—	19	6,025	18	5,618
Portuguese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	309	5	565	7	704	7	743
Prussian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	490	—	—
Russian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	363
Native	682	7,335	507	4,437	541	18,050	332	9,596	5,141	174,094	4,281	142,648	5,967	200,971	4,991	177,474
TOTAL	682	7,335	507	4,437	541	18,050	332	9,596	5,192	193,859	4,338	148,000	5,916	429,299	4,991	177,738

No. 43.—TOTAL VALUE of the IMPORTS and EXPORTS (including TREASURE) of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, in each Year ended 30th of April, from 1841 to 1853.

(Converted into Sterling, at the Rate of 2s. the Company's Rupee.)

YEARS.		IMPORTS.	EXPORTS.
		£	£
1841	-	10,202,193	13,822,070
1842	-	9,629,901	14,340,294
1843	-	11,046,894	13,767,621
1844	-	13,612,476	17,999,554
1845	-	14,506,537	17,697,052
1846	-	11,583,438	17,844,702
1847	-	11,836,587	16,069,307
1848	-	10,571,008	14,738,435
1849	-	12,549,307	18,628,244
1850	-	13,696,696	18,283,543
1851	-	15,370,598	18,705,439
1852	-	17,292,549	20,798,342
1853	-	16,902,240	21,519,863

No. 44.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (including TREASURE) at EACH PRESIDENCY, by SEA, in each Year ended 30th of April, from 1841 to 1853.

(Converted into Sterling, at the Rate of 2s. the Company's Rupee.)

YEARS.	BENGAL.	MADRAS.	BOMBAY.	TOTAL.
	£	£	£	£
1841	-	5,509,563	837,079	3,855,551
1842	-	5,252,528	745,888	3,631,485
1843	-	5,563,897	660,594	4,822,403
1844	-	6,226,849	767,505	6,618,122
1845	-	7,515,355	1,235,455	5,755,727
1846	-	6,223,623	1,022,211	4,337,604
1847	-	6,649,672	1,029,003	4,157,912
1848	-	5,418,585	1,108,817	4,043,606
1849	-	5,770,623	1,065,271	5,713,413
1850	-	6,498,035	1,027,442	6,171,219
1851	-	7,304,686	1,157,933	6,907,979
1852	-	9,393,877	1,203,834	6,694,838
1853	-	8,387,662	1,417,886	7,097,192

No. 45.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (including TREASURE) on PRIVATE and EAST INDIA COMPANY'S ACCOUNT respectively into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, in each Year ended 30th April, from 1841 to 1853.

(Converted into Sterling, at the Rate of 2s. the Company's Rupee.)

YEARS.	ON PRIVATE ACCOUNT.	ON EAST INDIA COMPANY'S ACCOUNT.	TOTAL.
	£	£	£
1841	-	9,872,915	330,278
1842	-	9,236,818	393,083
1843	-	10,725,634	321,260
1844	-	13,261,631	350,845
1845	-	14,165,278	341,259
1846	-	11,104,781	478,657
1847	-	11,195,318	641,269
1848	-	9,984,866	586,142
1849	-	12,165,175	384,132
1850	-	13,318,596	378,100
1851	-	15,006,212	364,386
1852	-	17,104,381	188,168
1853	-	16,573,109	329,131

No. 46.—TOTAL VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE, respectively, IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, in each Year ended 30th of April, from 1841 to 1853.
(Converted into Sterling, at the Rate of 2s. the Company's Rupee.)

YEARS.	MERCHANDIZE.	TREASURE.	TOTAL.
	£	£	£
1841	8,415,940	1,786,253	10,202,193
1842	7,788,565	1,841,336	9,629,901
1843	7,603,602	3,443,292	11,046,894
1844	8,817,797	4,794,679	13,612,476
1845	10,754,066	3,752,471	14,506,537
1846	9,087,479	2,495,959	11,583,438
1847	8,896,663	2,939,924	11,836,587
1848	8,597,617	1,973,391	10,571,008
1849	8,344,803	4,204,504	12,549,307
1850	10,299,889	3,396,807	13,696,696
1851	11,558,789	3,811,809	15,370,598
1852	12,240,490	5,052,059	17,292,549
1853	10,070,863	6,831,377	16,902,240

No. 47.—TOTAL VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE, respectively, IMPORTED into EACH PRESIDENCY, by SEA, in each Year ended 30th of April, from 1841 to 1853.
(Converted into Sterling, at the Rate of 2s. the Company's Rupee.)

YEARS.	BENGAL.			MADRAS.			BOMBAY.			TOTAL.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1841	4,590,755	918,808	5,509,563	768,999	68,146	837,079	3,056,252	799,299	3,855,551	8,415,940	1,786,253	10,202,193
1842	4,262,910	989,618	5,252,528	678,327	67,561	745,888	2,847,328	784,157	3,631,485	7,788,565	1,841,336	9,629,901
1843	3,915,185	1,648,712	5,563,897	581,180	79,413	660,594	3,107,236	1,715,167	4,822,403	7,603,602	3,443,292	11,046,894
1844	4,474,473	1,752,376	6,226,849	652,263	115,242	767,505	3,691,061	2,927,061	6,618,122	8,817,797	4,794,679	13,612,476
1845	5,933,990	1,581,365	7,515,355	1,046,894	188,561	1,235,455	3,773,182	1,982,545	5,755,727	10,754,066	3,752,471	14,506,537
1846	5,232,617	991,006	6,223,623	849,913	172,298	1,022,211	3,004,949	1,332,655	4,337,604	9,087,479	2,495,959	11,583,438
1847	5,313,443	1,336,229	6,649,672	881,804	147,199	1,029,003	2,701,417	1,456,495	4,157,912	8,896,663	2,939,924	11,836,587
1848	4,671,362	747,223	5,418,585	976,664	132,153	1,108,817	2,949,591	1,094,015	4,043,606	8,597,617	1,973,391	10,571,008
1849	4,356,014	1,414,609	5,770,623	948,072	117,199	1,065,271	3,040,717	2,672,696	5,713,413	8,344,803	4,204,504	12,549,307
1850	5,283,170	1,214,865	6,498,035	906,005	121,437	1,027,442	4,110,714	2,060,505	6,171,219	10,299,889	3,396,807	13,696,696
1851	6,115,202	1,189,484	7,304,686	897,823	260,110	1,157,933	4,545,764	2,362,215	6,907,979	11,558,789	3,811,809	15,370,598
1852	7,087,406	2,306,471	9,393,877	906,436	297,398	1,203,834	4,246,648	2,488,190	6,694,838	12,240,490	5,052,059	17,292,549
1853	4,993,675	3,393,987	8,387,662	840,532	576,854	1,417,386	4,236,656	2,860,536	7,097,192	10,070,863	6,831,377	16,902,240

No. 48.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE IMPORTED into the PRESIDENCY of BENGAL, by SEA, from
VARIOUS COUNTRIES, in each Year ended 30th of April, from 1851 to 1853.
(Converted into Sterling, at the Rate of 2s. the Company's Rupee.)

COUNTRIES.	1851.			1852.			1853.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom - - -	4,903,307	371,623	5,274,930	6,000,069	915,274	6,915,343	4,052,610	1,686,906	5,739,516
America - - -	75,487	9,736	85,223	100,369	22,209	122,578	92,306	1,179	93,485
Arabian and Persian Gulfs - -	255,199	19,931	275,130	176,651	16,435	193,086	175,920	19,228	195,148
Burmah - - -	38,080	73,726	111,806	53,496	61,019	114,515	30,887	35,197	66,084
Cape Verd Islands - - -	9,537	—	9,537	5,320	—	5,320	16,679	1,600	18,279
Cape of Good Hope - - -	4,231	2,813	7,044	3,567	3,585	7,152	2,901	140	3,041
Ceylon - - -	13,781	4,238	18,019	5,643	13,022	18,665	10,055	435	10,490
China - - -	153,445	441,629	595,074	225,797	888,318	1,114,115	224,176	1,189,480	1,413,656
France - - -	158,945	16,254	175,199	102,583	47,505	150,088	106,091	59,357	165,448
Hamburg - - -	55,394	—	55,394	14,901	—	14,901	12,698	—	12,698
Holland - - -	5,586	—	5,586	157	—	157	11	—	11
Maldiv Islands - - -	15,748	—	15,748	13,629	—	13,629	8,339	—	8,339
Manilla - - -	3,702	—	3,702	2,316	—	2,316	—	—	—
Mauritius and Bourbon - - -	5,536	108,500	114,036	5,326	156,216	161,542	6,040	87,431	93,471
Mediterranean Ports - - -	11,789	—	11,789	3,596	1,580	5,176	272	355	627
New South Wales - - -	83,516	—	83,516	126,728	1,645	128,373	47,949	155,066	203,015
Penang, Singapore, and Malacca -	268,866	141,033	409,899	211,245	179,412	390,657	180,506	156,937	337,443
Portugal - - -	3,136	—	3,136	8,508	—	8,508	12,137	675	12,812
Sandwich Islands - - -	186	—	186	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spain - - -	45,356	—	45,356	23,790	—	23,790	14,098	—	14,098
Sumatra - - -	4,375	—	4,375	3,715	250	3,965	—	—	—
TOTAL -	6,115,202	1,189,483	7,304,685	7,087,406	2,306,470	9,393,876	4,993,675	3,393,986	8,387,661

No. 49.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE IMPORTED into the PRESIDENCY of MADRAS, by SEA, from
VARIOUS COUNTRIES, in each Year ended 30th of April, from 1851 to 1853.
(Converted into Sterling, at the Rate of 2s. the Company's Rupee.)

COUNTRIES.	1851.			1852.			1853.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom - - -	586,496	103,587	690,083	571,048	96,756	667,804	539,955	364,580	904,535
America - - -	29,664	—	29,664	27,125	—	27,125	16,582	—	16,582
Arabian and Persian Gulfs - -	4,044	7,020	11,064	8,459	12,450	20,909	16,263	8,261	24,524
Burmah - - -	69,928	3,080	73,008	43,199	959	44,158	19,296	4,313	23,609
Cape of Good Hope - - -	1,829	—	1,829	2,385	200	2,585	1,012	—	1,012
Ceylon - - -	102,287	120,817	223,104	121,736	152,658	274,394	131,809	151,561	283,370
China - - -	8,995	—	8,995	16,030	—	16,030	14,268	—	14,268
France - - -	10,507	2,124	12,631	23,757	11,128	34,885	14,599	17,400	31,999
Madeira and Teneriffe - - -	4,564	—	4,564	3,702	—	3,702	1,045	—	1,045
Mauritius and Bourbon - - -	15,418	15,674	31,092	2,281	16,290	18,571	2,083	18,993	21,076
Maldiv Islands - - -	4,956	—	4,956	3,339	—	3,339	5,582	—	5,582
New South Wales - - -	5,400	—	5,400	12,486	1,350	13,836	18,495	300	18,795
Penang, Singapore, and Malacca -	51,099	7,753	58,852	69,043	3,900	72,943	59,544	9,445	68,989
Sumatra - - -	2,636	55	2,691	1,471	544	2,015	—	—	—
West Indies - - -	—	—	—	375	1,162	1,537	—	2,000	2,000
TOTAL -	897,823	260,110	1,157,933	906,436	297,397	1,203,833	840,533	576,853	1,417,386

No. 50.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE IMPORTED into the PRESIDENCY of BOMBAY, by SEA, from
VARIOUS COUNTRIES, in each Year ended 30th of April, from 1851 to 1853.
(Converted into Sterling, at the Rate of 2s. the Company's Rupee.)

COUNTRIES.	1851.			1852.			1853.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom - - -	2,838,190	27,819	2,866,009	2,655,613	28,985	2,684,598	2,642,515	289,460	2,931,975
Aden - - -	49,137	105,685	154,842	68,609	388,348	456,957	70,147	536,734	606,881
African Coast - - -	132,596	13,354	145,950	158,535	18,241	176,776	189,233	11,921	201,154
America - - -	21,488	—	21,488	24,359	—	24,359	12,309	—	12,309
Belgium - - -	10,964	—	10,964	—	—	—	14,278	—	14,278
Arabian and Persian Gulfs - -	364,866	445,142	810,008	391,988	466,805	858,793	408,304	352,851	761,155
Burmah - - -	41,741	—	41,741	45,066	—	45,066	48,299	—	48,299
Batavia and Java - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	20
Cape of Good Hope - - -	440	—	440	360	—	360	223	—	223
Ceylon - - -	11,198	246,312	257,510	8,230	69,450	77,680	15,504	268,815	284,319
China - - -	826,929	1,403,655	2,230,584	688,332	1,413,474	2,101,806	628,498	1,241,327	1,869,825
France - - -	40,573	—	40,573	22,454	—	22,454	35,978	3,640	39,618
Hamburg - - -	13,578	—	13,578	4,174	—	4,174	—	—	—
Madeira - - -	1,452	—	1,452	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manilla - - -	10,094	—	10,094	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mauritius and Bourbon - - -	10,702	14,649	25,351	20,890	46,407	67,297	4,047	17,611	21,658
New South Wales - - -	25,267	—	25,267	36,178	400	36,578	8,107	65,000	73,107
Penang, Singapore, and Malacca -	130,269	430	130,699	100,917	5,388	106,305	116,783	2,932	119,715
Sommeance and Meckran - - -	6,583	—	6,583	8,454	—	8,454	21,057	—	21,057
Suez - - -	9,677	105,167	114,844	12,489	10,692	23,181	21,353	70,245	91,598
TOTAL -	4,545,764	2,362,213	6,907,977	4,246,648	2,448,190	6,694,838	4,236,655	2,860,536	7,097,191

No. 51.—TOTAL VALUE of the IMPORTS (including TREASURE) from the various FOREIGN COUNTRIES into BRITISH INDIA by SEA, in each Year ended 30th of April, from 1841 to 1853.
(*Converted into Sterling, at the Rate of 2s. the Company's Rupee*).

COUNTRIES.	1841.	1842.	1843.	1844.	1845.	1846.	1847.	1848.	1849.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	COUNTRIES.
United Kingdom -	6,113,815	5,439,767	5,739,486	6,476,708	7,364,145	6,491,459	6,507,525	5,848,879	5,548,944	7,605,671	8,831,022	10,267,743	9,576,025	United Kingdom.
France -	220,233	293,362	341,739	287,267	210,199	140,419	100,701	130,562	124,017	189,440	228,403	207,428	237,064	France.
America -	155,556	189,207	120,974	140,167	160,626	88,923	78,241	117,302	176,342	143,559	139,195	164,503	122,376	America.
Do. (South) -	22,581	—	21,081	17,248	13,998	41,813	19,057	—	37,968	—	145,950	279	—	Do. (South).
Africa, Coast of -	42,929	57,674	54,483	100,244	102,232	102,050	99,291	118,006	152,935	141,250	145,950	176,776	901,154	Africa, Coast of.
Aden -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42,588	54,837	154,842	456,957	606,882	Aden.
Arabian and Persian Gulfs -	731,128	717,251	687,199	713,390	570,234	906,982	930,624	912,996	933,431	1,017,356	1,096,202	1,072,790	980,827	Arabian and Persian Gulfs.
Austria -	—	—	—	4,122	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,964	—	—	Austria.
Belgium -	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,845	12,115	—	—	—	—	14,278	Belgium.
Bremen and Germany -	1,551	1,754	1,869	1,582	—	—	—	—	—	—	226,555	—	—	Bremen and Germany.
Burmah and Siam -	390,298	319,089	215,384	298,219	317,813	312,763	300,722	237,130	214,049	242,062	—	230,839	137,992	Burmah and Siam.
Cape of Good Hope -	3,518	9,356	2,281	8,781	2,706	4,513	5,900	2,990	4,667	10,330	9,313	10,097	4,275	Cape of Good Hope.
Ceylon -	100,550	99,453	122,102	120,450	213,040	188,210	233,082	191,440	194,780	257,861	498,634	370,740	378,178	Ceylon.
China -	1,534,916	1,671,124	2,736,780	4,292,456	3,537,996	2,321,864	2,576,734	2,050,937	3,910,363	3,134,717	2,834,653	3,231,932	3,297,751	China.
Cape de Verd Islands -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,380	9,437	5,220	18,279	Cape de Verd Islands.
Hamburg -	15,688	1,062	2,890	29,051	134,203	98,457	22,260	10,887	15,637	13,227	68,972	19,075	12,698	Hamburg.
Holland -	—	—	—	3	893	—	—	—	1,499	1,499	3,586	157	11	Holland.
Java and Sumatra -	11,817	9,735	11,512	14,430	9,917	4,681	2,528	3,739	10,557	11,949	7,066	5,980	20	Java and Sumatra.
Madeira and Teneriffe -	9,190	9,017	8,968	5,707	5,085	5,143	1,330	5,202	779	45	6,016	3,702	1,045	Madeira and Teneriffe.
Maldiva Islands -	19,982	23,886	17,218	23,442	25,515	24,141	23,329	23,205	21,464	22,083	120,504	16,968	13,921	Maldiva Islands.
Mauritius and Bourbon -	78,806	53,408	122,498	143,065	71,558	104,122	99,242	94,750	179,506	109,007	170,478	247,410	196,206	Mauritius and Bourbon.
Mediterranean Ports -	16,395	152	252	—	—	2,596	—	3,074	3,594	—	11,789	5,176	2,140	Mediterranean Ports.
New South Wales -	1,633	4,281	9,224	11,138	32,448	34,686	25,336	8,475	12,512	63,938	114,183	178,757	294,917	New South Wales.
New Zealand -	471	1,164	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	New Zealand.
Portugal -	—	114	—	11,572	23,818	150	—	487	—	7,829	3,136	8,508	12,812	Portugal.
Penang, Singapore, and Malacca Straits -	687,220	721,232	814,211	970,543	755,011	648,432	792,579	763,203	875,644	634,778	599,453	569,903	526,148	{ Penang, Singapore, and Malacca Straits.
Sandwich Islands -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	186	—	—	Sandwich Islands.
Spain -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,874	18,520	27,798	45,356	23,790	14,098	Spain.
Sweden -	27	3,923	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Sweden.
Suez -	—	—	—	—	5,712	7,765	11,950	18,796	15,766	28,709	114,844	23,182	90,086	Suez.
Somnatee and Meekran -	—	—	—	1,113	409	1,442	1,013	6,738	3,071	6,351	6,583	8,454	21,057	Somnatee and Meekran.
St. Helena -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,221	—	—	—	—	—	St. Helena.
West Indies -	23,959	540	17,443	21,381	38,979	52,412	—	—	21,973	—	13,796	3,853	2,000	West Indies.
California -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,180	9,280	—	California.
TOTAL - £	10,202,133	9,624,901	11,046,894	13,612,476	14,506,537	11,583,438	11,836,587	10,571,008	12,549,307	13,696,696	15,370,598	17,202,549	16,902,240	TOTAL.

No. 52.—TOTAL VALUE of the IMPORTS (including TREASURE) from VARIOUS FOREIGN
(Converted into Sterling, at the Rate

COUNTRIES.	1841.	1842.	1843.	1844.	1845.	1846.
B E N G A L.						
United Kingdom - - - - -	£ 3,791,867	£ 3,555,182	£ 3,461,655	£ 3,634,980	£ 4,871,310	£ 4,238,060
France - - - - -	190,082	245,185	309,465	195,755	163,084	110,570
America - - - - -	151,786	185,748	116,705	133,519	152,453	77,409
" South - - - - -	22,581	—	21,006	17,248	13,998	29,212
Arabian and Persian Gulfs - - - - -	167,121	138,444	150,803	223,976	253,699	278,760
Hamburg - - - - -	15,588	1,062	2,690	—	55,714	49,865
Sardinia - - - - -	16,395	152	252	—	—	—
Bremen - - - - -	1,551	1,754	869	—	—	—
Cape of Good Hope - - - - -	3,230	8,494	1,172	7,036	2,050	3,814
Ceylon - - - - -	21,830	15,801	27,940	22,185	20,090	28,933
China - - - - -	492,593	609,940	720,244	971,110	1,156,701	666,900
Burmah and Siam - - - - -	165,059	186,203	113,915	167,982	186,656	163,755
Java and Sumatra - - - - -	11,804	9,449	11,199	14,030	5,666	1,054
Maldiv Islands - - - - -	13,433	15,716	10,297	16,344	18,190	17,413
Mauritius and Bourbon - - - - -	53,659	44,328	91,529	120,862	58,701	79,864
New South Wales - - - - -	1,599	4,033	5,234	6,322	14,909	34,251
New Zealand - - - - -	171	1,164	—	—	—	—
West Indies - - - - -	2,743	363	3,124	4,328	6,005	—
Portugal - - - - -	—	—	—	11,511	23,027	150
Madeira - - - - -	—	3,196	3,703	2,776	2,405	2,764
Holland - - - - -	—	—	—	1,582	—	—
Penang, Singapore, and Malacca - - - - -	386,471	426,314	510,895	675,303	510,697	440,849
Belgium - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Africa, Coast of - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
St. Helena - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spain - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cape Verd Islands - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
California - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sandwich Isles - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Satuval - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Malta - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total - - - - -	5,509,563	5,252,528	5,563,897	6,226,849	7,515,355	6,223,623
M A D R A S.						
United Kingdom - - - - -	375,688	360,662	329,966	408,156	676,856	510,631
France - - - - -	20,952	23,651	9,947	17,370	24,861	16,320
America - - - - -	5	2,955	2,352	5,700	5,752	9,674
Arabian and Persian Gulfs - - - - -	4,073	7,162	12,817	12,590	39,964	12,606
Cape of Good Hope - - - - -	288	798	882	1,626	656	614
Ceylon - - - - -	70,699	74,972	83,086	92,787	190,363	157,276
China - - - - -	19,060	18,636	10,538	34,347	33,588	18,066
Madeira - - - - -	9,190	5,022	4,154	1,736	2,680	2,379
Maldiv Islands - - - - -	6,549	10,170	6,921	7,498	7,325	6,728
Mauritius and Bourbon - - - - -	6,194	5,105	1,799	13,581	10,834	22,553
New South Wales - - - - -	34	22	115	3,865	17,539	435
Burmah and Siam - - - - -	225,539	133,786	101,469	88,277	131,079	148,918
West Indies - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Java and Sumatra - - - - -	13	286	313	400	4,251	3,627
Mediterranean Ports - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	2,596
Penang, Singapore, and Malacca - - - - -	98,795	102,547	96,235	79,508	88,023	109,788
Holland - - - - -	—	—	—	3	893	—
Portugal - - - - -	—	114	—	61	791	—
Total - - - - -	837,079	745,888	660,594	767,505	1,235,455	1,022,211
B O M B A Y.						
United Kingdom - - - - -	1,946,290	1,723,923	1,947,865	2,433,572	2,415,979	1,743,268
France - - - - -	9,199	24,526	22,327	24,142	22,254	13,529
America - - - - -	3,765	504	1,217	948	2,421	1,840
Africa, Coast of - - - - -	42,929	57,674	54,483	100,243	102,232	102,050
Arabian and Persian Gulfs - - - - -	559,984	571,645	523,579	476,824	576,571	628,222
Aden - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cape of Good Hope - - - - -	—	64	227	119	—	85
Ceylon - - - - -	8,021	8,680	11,076	5,478	2,587	2,001
China - - - - -	1,043,263	1,042,548	2,005,998	3,286,999	2,367,707	1,636,898
Java and Sumatra - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgium - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mauritius and Bourbon - - - - -	18,953	3,975	29,170	8,620	2,023	1,705
Mediterranean Ports - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
New South Wales - - - - -	—	226	3,875	951	—	—
Burmah and Siam - - - - -	—	—	—	2,960	78	—
Suez - - - - -	—	—	—	—	5,712	7,765
Sonmeanee and Meckran - - - - -	—	450	—	1,113	409	1,442
Sweden - - - - -	27	3,923	—	—	—	—
West Indies - - - - -	21,216	177	14,319	17,053	32,974	52,412
Madeira - - - - -	—	799	1,111	1,195	—	—
Brazils - - - - -	—	—	75	—	—	—
Penang, Singapore, and Malacca - - - - -	201,954	192,371	207,081	224,732	156,291	97,795
Austria - - - - -	—	—	—	4,122	—	—
Hamburg - - - - -	—	—	—	29,051	68,489	48,592
Total - - - - -	3,855,551	3,631,485	4,822,403	6,618,122	5,755,727	4,337,604
TOTAL FOR BRITISH INDIA - - - - -	10,202,193	9,629,901	11,046,894	13,612,476	14,506,537	11,583,438

COUNTRIES into each PRESIDENCY, by SEA, in each Year ended 30th of April, from 1841 to 1853.
of 2s. the Company's Rupee.)

1847.	1848.	1849.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	COUNTRIES.
B E N G A L.							
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
4,456,517	3,889,487	3,372,911	4,294,960	5,274,930	6,915,342	5,739,516	United Kingdom.
87,496	93,677	93,236	141,401	175,199	150,088	165,447	France.
54,244	99,399	142,034	116,648	79,043	113,019	93,485	America.
19,057	—	37,968	—	—	279	—	South.
271,537	192,777	182,024	191,955	275,130	193,086	195,148	Arabian and Persian Gulfs.
19,643	10,887	15,637	13,227	55,394	14,901	12,698	Hamburg.
—	3,074	3,594	—	11,789	3,596	272	Sardinia.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Bremen.
3,964	1,726	4,016	3,004	7,044	7,152	3,041	Cape of Good Hope.
47,494	7,418	21,135	14,426	18,019	18,666	10,489	Ceylon.
912,569	434,475	1,058,889	985,015	595,074	1,114,116	1,413,657	China.
149,379	91,232	110,844	124,394	111,806	114,615	66,084	Burmah and Siam.
2,383	3,082	9,127	10,297	4,375	13,965	—	Java and Sumatra.
19,082	20,573	15,178	16,453	15,748	13,629	8,339	Maldiv Islands.
74,471	76,642	130,532	65,342	114,036	161,542	93,472	Mauritius and Bourbon.
22,884	8,448	8,726	57,471	83,516	128,373	203,015	New South Wales.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	New Zealand.
—	—	1,391	—	3,702	2,316	—	West Indies.
—	487	—	350	3,136	—	—	Portugal.
805	—	—	—	—	8,508	12,812	Madeira.
—	—	—	1,499	5,586	157	11	Holland.
505,890	479,106	544,861	423,936	409,900	390,657	337,444	Penang, Singapore, and Malacca.
1,845	—	—	—	—	—	—	Belgium.
412	—	—	—	—	—	—	Africa, Coast of.
—	1,221	—	—	—	—	—	St. Helena.
—	4,874	18,520	27,798	45,356	23,790	14,098	Spain.
—	—	—	2,380	9,537	5,220	18,279	Cape Verd Islands.
—	—	—	—	6,180	9,280	—	California.
—	—	—	—	186	—	—	Sandwich Isles.
—	—	—	7,479	—	—	—	Sataval.
—	—	—	—	—	1,580	355	Malta.
6,649,672	5,418,585	5,770,623	6,498,035	7,304,686	9,393,877	8,387,662	Total.
M A D R A S.							
530,678	600,504	576,672	589,507	690,083	667,803	904,534	United Kingdom.
7,213	15,167	20,823	14,300	12,631	34,886	31,999	France.
23,106	16,466	28,565	21,637	29,664	27,125	16,582	America.
15,153	8,713	8,495	10,376	11,064	20,910	24,524	Arabian and Persian Gulfs.
1,681	1,047	620	7,049	1,829	2,585	1,012	Cape of Good Hope.
172,990	174,244	154,841	183,113	223,104	274,394	283,370	Ceylon.
5,179	21,533	20,282	13,491	8,995	16,030	14,268	China.
525	4,755	187	—	4,564	3,702	1,045	Madeira.
6,247	4,632	6,286	5,630	4,956	3,339	5,582	Maldiv Islands.
13,168	13,044	24,485	18,152	31,091	18,571	21,076	Mauritius and Bourbon.
2,412	—	3,439	6,445	5,400	13,836	18,795	New South Wales.
151,143	145,898	103,205	83,581	73,008	44,158	23,609	Burmah and Siam.
—	—	—	—	—	1,537	2,000	West Indies.
145	657	1,430	1,652	2,691	2,015	—	Java and Sumatra.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Mediterranean Ports.
99,363	102,157	115,941	72,509	58,853	72,943	68,990	Penang, Singapore, and Malacca.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Holland.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Portugal.
1,029,003	1,108,817	1,065,271	1,027,442	1,157,933	1,203,834	1,417,386	Total.
B O M B A Y.							
1,520,328	1,358,888	1,599,361	2,721,204	2,866,009	2,684,598	2,931,975	United Kingdom.
5,992	21,718	9,958	33,739	40,573	22,454	39,618	France.
1,191	1,437	5,943	5,274	21,488	24,359	12,309	America.
99,179	118,006	152,935	141,250	145,950	176,776	201,154	Africa, Coast of.
643,934	711,506	742,912	815,025	810,008	858,794	761,155	Arabian and Persian Gulfs.
—	—	42,588	54,837	154,842	456,957	606,882	Aden.
255	217	31	297	440	360	222	Cape of Good Hope.
13,498	9,778	18,804	30,322	257,511	77,680	284,319	Ceylon.
1,658,986	1,594,929	2,861,192	2,136,211	2,230,584	2,101,806	1,869,826	China.
—	—	—	—	—	—	20	Java and Sumatra.
—	12,115	—	—	10,964	—	14,278	Belgium.
11,603	5,064	24,489	25,513	25,351	67,297	21,658	Mauritius and Bourbon.
—	—	—	—	—	—	1,513	Mediterranean Ports.
40	27	347	22	25,267	36,578	73,107	New South Wales.
—	—	—	34,087	41,741	45,066	48,299	Burmah and Siam.
11,950	18,796	15,766	28,709	114,844	23,182	90,086	Suez.
1,013	6,738	3,071	6,351	6,583	8,454	21,057	Sonmeanee and Meckran.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Sweden.
—	—	20,582	—	10,094	—	—	West Indies.
—	447	592	45	1,452	—	—	Madeira.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Brazils.
187,326	183,940	214,842	138,333	130,700	106,303	119,714	Penang, Singapore, and Malacca.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Austria.
2,617	—	—	—	13,578	4,174	—	Hamburg.
4,157,912	4,043,606	5,713,413	6,171,219	6,907,979	6,694,838	7,097,192	Total.
11,836,587	10,571,008	12,549,307	13,696,696	15,370,598	17,292,549	16,902,240	TOTAL FOR BRITISH INDIA.

No. 53.—TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS (including TREASURE) at the PRINCIPAL PORTS in each PRESIDENCY, by SEA, in each Year ended 30th of April, from 1841 to 1853.
(*Converted into Sterling, at the Rate of 2s. the Company's Rupee.*)

PORTS.	1841.	1842.	1843.	1844.	1845.	1846.	1847.	1848.	1849.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	PORTS.
BENGAL.														
*Calcutta	£ 5,509,563	£ 5,252,528	£ 5,563,897	£ 6,226,849	£ 7,515,355	£ 6,223,623	£ 6,649,672	£ 5,418,565	£ 5,770,623	£ 6,498,055	£ 7,304,686	£ 9,393,877	£ 8,387,662	Calcutta.
MADRAS.														
*Fort St. George	583,550	534,902	474,065	602,555	931,112	746,254	757,088	869,172	824,893	795,974	905,815	935,573	1,110,589	Fort St. George.
Ports in Tanjore Province	51,675	47,644	59,638	65,028	142,590	127,145	155,900	108,697	119,642	114,628	111,847	135,760	141,122	Ports in Tanjore Province.
" Malabar	9,222	16,395	17,324	17,712	26,521	25,449	31,449	31,832	18,198	20,205	26,366	24,097	26,263	" Malabar
" Canara	3,667	6,627	6,292	7,884	34,846	13,442	10,388	4,662	9,238	10,319	8,868	16,543	20,852	" Canara
" Arcot	15,630	17,713	21,114	15,353	12,541	17,183	17,276	8,859	15,905	11,149	12,895	11,344	6,272	" Arcot
" Nellore	2,415	7,846	6,366	1,729	5,251	2,470	9,199	4,175	4,712	2,978	73	—	332	" Nellore
" Guntoor	11,192	8,322	8,477	9,576	7,565	7,911	3,141	7,780	9,899	7,526	5,171	4,334	1,192	" Guntoor
" Rajahmundry	8,414	3,769	987	1,334	955	896	250	1,305	727	87	104	36	46	" Rajahmundry
" Tinnevely	90,212	34,275	19,234	6,938	22,787	38,221	20,504	40,300	30,727	20,061	17,545	14,789	8,198	" Tinnevely
" Madura	3,338	8,077	11,058	18,553	28,148	14,714	9,560	8,226	8,946	17,092	53,394	43,347	84,711	" Madura
" Vizagapatam	9,262	10,616	10,897	8,890	8,210	7,880	7,169	8,943	8,032	10,123	9,881	14,408	14,994	" Vizagapatam
" Masulipatam	22,180	11,027	2	112	685	1,481	537	2,082	4,431	4,297	785	987	2,177	" Masulipatam
"	26,322	38,675	25,140	11,841	14,244	19,215	6,542	12,784	9,920	13,003	5,189	2,616	638	"
Total	837,079	745,888	660,594	767,504	1,235,455	1,022,211	1,029,003	1,108,817	1,065,270	1,027,443	1,157,933	1,203,834	1,417,386	Total.
BOMBAY.														
*Bombay	3,855,551	3,631,485	4,822,403	6,618,122	5,755,727	4,337,604	4,157,912	4,043,606	5,713,413	6,171,219	6,507,979	6,694,838	7,097,192	Bombay.

Note by East India House.—The Foreign Trade of the subordinate Ports of Bengal and Bombay is not given in the Returns hitherto received; but the local Governments have been instructed to supply this defect in future.
* In these Accounts are included Military, Naval, and other Stores imported on account of the Government.

No. 54.—VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, in each Year ended 30th of April, from 1848 to 1853.
(Converted into Sterling, at the Rate of 2s. the Company's Rupee.)

ARTICLES.	1848.	1849.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Apparel - - -	248,622	206,847	192,828	294,044	279,344	286,072
Books and Stationery - -	123,940	112,761	132,370	183,751	148,734	136,061
Cotton Twist and Yarn - -	897,259	909,016	1,131,586	1,039,329	1,391,134	1,130,500
Cotton Piece Goods - -	2,147,171	2,222,089	3,371,618	3,642,361	4,770,779	3,667,433
Fruits - - -	145,828	100,665	145,294	140,928	149,194	134,891
Jewellery - - -	55,979	52,512	54,178	81,815	80,485	42,617
Malt Liquors - - -	112,599	146,946	100,420	125,009	147,595	153,016
Machinery - - -	96,357	18,064	8,079	20,666	14,337	26,457
Manufactured Metals - -	181,480	203,997	166,139	245,393	246,701	217,187
Metals: Copper - - -	333,327	457,615	659,809	878,923	441,412	210,230
" Iron - - -	107,701	174,002	312,145	464,649	314,398	145,248
" Lead - - -	20,222	31,804	51,423	61,708	27,761	22,202
" Spelter - - -	93,025	78,039	105,033	78,994	41,532	11,303
" Tin - - -	99,602	94,366	65,340	68,673	71,638	77,868
Salt - - -	463,816	383,424	461,301	666,333	833,648	671,814
Silk Goods - - -	165,877	123,505	112,601	111,554	126,064	110,546
Spices - - -	81,481	118,031	95,296	69,542	80,498	127,119
Spirits - - -	118,980	112,478	139,260	159,496	119,694	96,165
Tea - - -	76,788	86,261	33,610	68,537	139,778	79,555
Tobacco - - -	39,738	35,286	51,445	43,716	40,800	51,562
Timber - - -	66,359	68,260	53,557	45,667	68,651	55,028
Woollen Goods - - -	93,274	111,815	156,154	218,848	205,505	142,027
Wines - - -	142,227	159,215	211,574	273,845	242,742	181,503
Miscellaneous - - -	2,685,965	2,337,806	2,529,545	2,618,619	2,283,865	2,294,517
Total of Merchandise - -	8,597,617	8,344,804	10,340,605	11,602,400	12,266,289	10,070,861
Treasure - - -	1,973,391	4,204,503	3,356,089	3,768,197	5,026,260	6,831,378
TOTAL - - -	10,571,008	12,549,307	13,696,694	15,370,597	17,292,549	16,902,239

No. 55.—VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, IMPORTED into the PRESIDENCY of BENGAL, by SEA, in each Year ended 30th of April, from 1848 to 1853.
(Converted into Sterling, at the Rate of 2s. the Company's Rupee.)

ARTICLES.	1848.	1849.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Apparel - - -	179,549	131,429	94,793	195,599	166,659	172,386
Books and Stationery - -	74,931	63,893	73,310	93,831	74,432	71,263
Cotton Twist and Yarn - -	673,625	639,753	797,307	710,317	970,542	670,766
Cotton Piece Goods - -	1,422,194	1,439,583	1,857,952	2,202,916	3,087,047	2,004,965
Fruits - - -	63,457	50,282	60,265	63,831	63,859	43,975
Jewellery - - -	38,639	27,610	24,192	46,832	34,170	15,183
Malt Liquors - - -	53,687	67,102	46,466	48,538	65,514	66,156
Machinery - - -	89,528	4,813	854	14,401	3,690	7,276
Manufactured Metals - -	138,897	144,834	72,463	127,489	169,995	125,685
Metals: Copper - - -	224,561	248,940	335,344	447,383	309,504	147,051
" Iron - - -	55,898	91,396	147,216	172,387	137,141	65,447
" Lead - - -	13,813	15,187	40,646	39,767	21,632	12,802
" Spelter - - -	57,763	65,050	79,001	58,109	40,559	8,178
" Tin - - -	71,939	62,055	36,933	50,281	58,760	45,372
Salt - - -	463,801	382,199	459,909	666,146	832,640	670,751
Silk Goods - - -	51,834	24,463	18,594	30,930	41,987	51,559
Spices - - -	39,019	35,949	46,311	25,297	13,636	26,916
Spirits - - -	32,295	53,388	69,275	88,482	52,247	40,347
Tea - - -	27,244	24,115	18,639	24,787	38,747	26,194
Tobacco and Cigars - -	30,947	21,268	32,645	33,774	23,658	30,497
Timber - - -	31,299	40,545	18,296	16,266	38,974	32,352
Woollen Goods - - -	60,093	63,695	79,917	132,480	133,995	47,494
Wines - - -	71,105	65,712	82,748	135,194	112,158	68,686
Miscellaneous - - -	705,194	592,753	830,802	733,776	621,659	542,374
Total of Merchandise - -	4,671,362	4,356,014	5,324,878	6,158,813	7,113,205	4,993,675
Treasure - - -	747,223	1,414,609	1,174,157	1,145,872	2,280,672	3,393,987
TOTAL - - -	5,418,585	5,770,623	6,498,035	7,304,685	9,393,877	8,387,662

No. 56.—VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, IMPORTED into the PRESIDENCY of MADRAS, by SEA, in each Year ended 30th of April, from 1848 to 1853.

(Converted into Sterling, at the Rate of 2s. the Company's Rupee.)

ARTICLES.	1848.	1849.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Apparel - - -	41,058	42,953	50,986	45,992	53,636	55,973
Books and Stationery - -	20,891	25,199	20,937	21,582	28,222	24,438
Cotton Twist and Yarn -	54,232	45,094	76,669	86,905	121,609	119,052
Cotton Piece Goods - -	81,455	53,972	80,572	116,043	106,323	94,259
Fruits - - -	9,533	10,221	6,041	5,528	6,220	8,148
Jewellery - - -	5,615	5,715	7,887	5,516	7,359	7,624
Malt Liquor - - -	21,818	34,143	29,816	27,097	29,758	32,607
Machinery - - -	3,414	6,908	2,039	1,261	2,653	2,704
Manufactured Metals - -	20,362	19,316	17,246	15,420	19,829	17,928
Metals: Copper - - -	21,004	18,369	29,210	43,250	22,243	4,523
" Iron - - -	10,475	10,392	13,046	55,930	21,952	15,305
" Lead - - -	3,924	1,468	3,489	2,164	1,293	910
" Spelter - - -	1,469	5,724	1,190	3,826	973	1,804
" Tin - - -	6,240	6,011	6,439	5,559	8,386	4,971
Salt - - -	-	269	224	-	-	-
Silk Goods - - -	9,396	7,011	4,808	3,388	4,602	4,785
Spices - - -	3,642	6,274	3,612	4,578	5,990	6,048
Spirits - - -	61,505	41,836	25,814	16,382	19,627	12,702
Tea - - -	3,540	15,560	2,048	5,884	12,540	8,789
Tobacco and Cigars - -	2,049	3,953	3,795	937	2,162	6,345
Timber - - -	34,570	37,008	29,310	26,895	28,773	21,754
Woollen Goods - - -	7,301	11,023	12,252	13,414	15,699	16,585
Wines - - -	41,892	62,727	66,604	51,905	51,645	42,466
Miscellaneous - - -	511,279	476,926	411,965	338,367	334,942	330,810
Total of Merchandise -	976,664	948,072	906,005	897,823	906,436	840,530
Treasure - - -	132,153	117,199	121,437	260,110	297,398	576,855
TOTAL - - -	1,108,817	1,065,271	1,027,442	1,157,933	1,203,834	1,417,385

No. 57.—VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, IMPORTED into the PRESIDENCY of BOMBAY, by SEA, in each Year ended 30th of April, from 1848 to 1853.

(Converted into Sterling, at the Rate of 2s. the Company's Rupee.)

ARTICLES.	1848.	1849.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Apparel - - -	28,015	32,465	47,049	52,453	59,049	57,713
Books and Stationery - -	23,068	23,669	38,123	68,338	46,080	40,300
Cotton Twist and Yarn -	169,402	224,169	257,610	242,107	298,983	340,682
Cotton Piece Goods - -	643,522	728,534	1,433,094	1,323,402	1,577,409	1,568,209
Fruits - - -	72,838	40,162	78,988	71,569	79,115	82,768
Jewellery - - -	11,725	19,187	22,099	29,467	38,956	19,810
Malt Liquor - - -	37,094	45,701	24,138	49,374	52,323	54,253
Machinery - - -	3,415	6,343	5,186	5,004	7,994	16,477
Manufactured Metals - -	22,221	39,847	76,430	102,484	56,877	73,574
Metals: Copper - - -	87,762	190,306	295,255	388,290	109,665	58,656
" Iron - - -	41,328	72,214	151,883	236,332	155,305	64,496
" Lead - - -	2,485	15,149	7,288	19,777	4,836	8,490
" Spelter - - -	33,793	7,265	24,836	17,059	-	1,321
" Tin - - -	21,423	26,300	21,968	12,833	4,492	27,525
Salt - - -	15	956	1,168	187	1,008	1,063
Silk Goods - - -	104,647	92,031	89,199	77,236	79,475	54,202
Spices - - -	38,820	75,808	45,373	39,667	60,872	94,155
Spirits - - -	25,180	17,254	44,171	54,632	47,820	43,116
Tea - - -	46,004	46,586	12,923	37,866	88,491	44,572
Tobacco - - -	6,742	10,065	15,005	9,005	14,980	14,720
Timber - - -	490	707	5,951	2,506	904	922
Woollen Goods - - -	25,880	37,097	63,985	72,954	55,811	77,948
Wines - - -	29,230	30,776	62,222	86,746	78,939	70,351
Miscellaneous - - -	1,469,492	1,268,127	1,286,768	1,546,476	1,327,264	1,421,333
Total of Merchandise -	2,949,591	3,040,718	4,110,712	4,545,764	4,246,648	4,236,656
Treasure - - -	1,094,015	2,672,695	2,060,505	2,362,215	2,448,190	2,860,536
TOTAL - - -	4,043,606	5,713,413	6,171,217	6,907,979	6,694,838	7,097,192

No. 58.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of the several ARTICLES, (including BULLION and SPECIE,) IMPORTED into the PRESIDENCY of BENGAL, in each Year ended 30th of April, from 1851 to 1853.

(Converted into Sterling, at the Rate of 2s. the Company's Rupee.)

ARTICLES.	QUANTITIES.			VALUE.		
	1851.	1852.	1853.	1851.	1852.	1853.
Alum - - - Cwts.	24,616	10,476	6,160	£ 6,704	£ 2,853	£ 1,508
Apothecaries' Stores - - -	—	—	—	9,348	11,090	13,261
Anchors - - -	—	—	—	216	484	669
Apparel - - -	—	—	—	195,599	166,659	172,385
Arms and Ammunition - - -	—	—	—	5,997	4,978	7,719
Barley, Pearl - - -	—	—	—	139	—	—
Beads - - -	—	—	—	35,654	19,988	13,926
Books and Stationery - - -	—	—	—	93,831	74,432	71,261
China and Earthenware - - -	—	—	—	22,271	17,337	15,667
Cabinet Ware - - -	—	—	—	718	985	3,362
Canvas and Vitry - - Bolts	4,521	3,416	3 269	6,389	4,781	4,576
Carriages - - -	—	—	—	1,629	337	300
Catechu or Terra Japonica - Cwts.	32,309	23,468	2,489	13,885	10,293	862
Chanks - - -	—	—	—	1,360	575	3,263
Cider and Perry - - -	—	—	—	97	73	117
Coals - - - Tons	25,240	28,046	21,341	34,680	38,489	28,956
Coffee - - - Cwts.	6,873	4,570	3,675	14,964	9,098	6,889
Cochineal - - - Lbs.	16,121	28,787	13,736	5,606	6,551	3,266
Coir Rope and Cordage - - -	—	—	—	5,959	4,673	3,304
Confectionery - - -	—	—	—	6,831	7,164	5,672
Copperas - - - Cwts.	1,570	2,345	937	428	639	314
Corals - - -	—	—	—	16,989	18,216	26,976
Corks - - -	—	—	—	9,051	10,768	6,280
Cocoa-nut Shells - - -	—	—	—	597	672	313
Cotton Wool - - - Lbs.	65,635	185,146	72,380	1,118	772	814
Cotton Goods - - -	—	—	—	2,912,115	4,064,058	2,674,916
Cattle (Horses and Dogs) - - -	—	—	—	14,580	13,928	3,941
Cowries - - - Cwts.	2,605	4,220	1,515	3,456	2,799	1,461
Drugs - - -	—	—	—	9,517	10,788	8,419
Dammer - - - Cwts.	2,046	2,324	3,290	1,115	1,260	1,791
Fans - - -	—	—	—	963	399	70
Fish, Dried - - -	—	—	—	848	123	108
Flour - - -	—	—	—	1,269	1,172	3,081
Fishing Tackle - - -	—	—	—	209	117	185
Fruits - - -	—	—	—	63,554	63,719	43,975
Ghee - - - Lbs.	247	990	164	5	17	3
Glass Ware - - -	—	—	—	46,977	43,680	49,824
Glue - - - Cwts.	37	—	173	907	71	379
Grocery - - -	—	—	—	277	1,271	1,327
Gums - - - Cwts.	2,875	10,756	7,496	7,068	8,292	8,761
Grain - - -	59	—	—	10	—	—
Gunpowder - - - Lbs.	30,811	20,005	12,279	4,543	3,691	1,766
Gold Thread and Lace - - -	—	—	—	2,948	1,208	806
Horse-hair Cloth - - -	—	—	—	228	194	142
Ice - - -	—	—	—	13,232	16,733	31,316
Ivory, and Elephants' Teeth - Lbs.	905	4,318	1,069	140	657	161
Instruments, Musical - - -	—	—	—	5,741	2,262	3,860
„ Mathematical - - -	—	—	—	861	433	1,104
Jewellery - - -	—	—	—	46,832	34,170	15,182
Lac Stick - - - Cwts.	189	540	346	116	332	1,650
Lackered Ware - - -	—	—	—	—	—	418
Looking Glass - - -	—	—	—	935	283	156
Machinery - - -	—	—	—	14,400	3,690	7,176

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the several ARTICLES, (including BULLION and SPECIE,) IMPORTED into the PRESIDENCY of BENGAL, &c.—*Continued.*

ARTICLES.	QUANTITIES.			VALUE.		
	1851.	1852.	1853.	1851.	1852.	1853.
				£	£	£
Malt Liquors - - - -	—	—	—	48,538	65,514	66,155
Metals, Manufactured - - -	—	—	—	127,489	169,995	125,686
Copper - - - - Cwts.	93,960	66,060	34,440	447,383	309,504	147,051
Iron - - - - "	459,226	332,013	187,234	172,153	136,968	63,449
Lead - - - - "	31,182	10,904	10,084	33,327	10,828	10,920
Spelter - - - - "	60,494	41,617	9,172	58,109	40,559	8,178
Steel - - - - "	1,708	3,494	3,952	1,949	3,705	3,903
Tin - - - - "	14,810	17,977	13,272	50,281	58,760	45,372
Brass - - - - "	32,368	20,287	—	76,098	47,249	75,959
Quicksilver - - - Lbs.	41,947	58,576	176,591	9,212	11,370	35,952
Sundries - - - -	—	—	—	20,457	34,162	9,861
Military Stores - - - -	—	—	—	4,206	4,070	11,959
Marine " - - - -	—	—	—	2,980	566	331
Marble Slabs - - - -	—	—	—	5,777	801	1,612
Mother of Pearl - - - -	—	—	—	146	47	48
Oils - - - -	—	—	—	1,888	3,817	1,016
Oil Cloth - - - -	—	—	—	924	457	188
Oilman's Stores - - - -	—	—	—	57,737	60,005	47,894
Perfumery - - - -	—	—	—	25,792	15,268	11,643
Pipe Staves and Casks - - -	—	—	—	818	800	1,453
Pitch, Tar, and Rosin - - -	—	—	—	3,451	3,918	3,212
Precious Stones - - - -	—	—	—	9,063	2,002	877
Provisions, Fresh and Salted - -	—	—	—	13,254	13,922	11,007
Patent Felts - - - -	—	—	—	75	370	563
Rattans and Canes - - - -	—	—	—	5,945	6,894	4,338
Saddlery - - - -	—	—	—	2,874	15,812	10,371
Saffron - - - - Lbs.	—	905	1,234	626	1,108	2,131
Sago - - - - "	239,594	335,813	118,275	1,187	1,707	575
Salt - - - - Cwts.	1,397,717	1,747,020	1,406,540	666,146	832,640	670,351
Seeds - - - -	—	—	—	200	453	866
Shoe Blacking - - - -	—	—	—	828	382	435
Silk Goods - - - -	—	—	—	30,930	41,987	51,558
Skins and Hides - - - -	—	—	—	6,093	5,141	4,274
Spices - - - - Lbs.	1,666,961	593,763	1,089,812	25,297	13,636	26,916
Spirits - - - - Gallons	187,357	91,441	77,725	84,206	48,671	38,070
Tea - - - -	—	—	—	24,787	38,747	26,195
Timber - - - -	—	—	—	16,266	38,974	32,351
Tents - - - -	—	—	—	—	649	34
Tobacco and Snuffs - - - -	—	—	—	33,774	23,658	30,498
Tortoise Shell - - - - Lbs.	247	493	267	195	333	199
Toys - - - -	—	—	—	1,259	758	813
Trunks and Boxes - - - -	—	—	—	590	972	743
Vinegar - - - -	—	—	—	114	687	159
Verdigris - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	1,661
Umbrellas - - - -	—	—	—	9,770	11,665	778
Wax Candles - - - -	—	—	—	1,959	2,555	1,027
Woods - - - - Cwts.	52,787	31,053	45,005	19,934	11,389	17,896
Woollens - - - -	—	—	—	132,480	133,995	47,496
Wines - - - - Gallons	228,813	141,884	106,683	132,313	105,501	68,626
Sundry Liquors - - - -	—	—	—	7,157	10,233	5,385
Miscellaneous - - - -	—	—	—	96,359	57,739	12,002
Total of Merchandise - - - -	—	—	—	6,115,201	7,087,407	4,993,675
Treasure - - - -	—	—	—	1,189,484	2,306,470	3,393,986
TOTAL - - - -	—	—	—	7,304,685	9,393,877	8,387,661

No. 59.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of the several ARTICLES, (including BULLION and SPECIE,) IMPORTED into the PRESIDENCY of MADRAS, in each Year ended 30th of April, from 1851 to 1853.
(Converted into Sterling, at the Rate of 2s. the Company's Rupee.)

ARTICLES.	QUANTITIES.			VALUE.		
	1851.	1852.	1853.	1851.	1852.	1853.
				£	£	£
Alum - - - - Cwts.	574	194	721	215	108	325
Apparel - - - -	—	—	—	45,992	53,686	55,974
Arms and Ammunition - - -	—	—	—	2,051	2,255	4,563
Balls and Bats - - - -	—	—	—	416	119	478
Beads - - - -	—	—	—	846	259	143
Betel Nuts - - - - Cwts.	29,292	40,705	42,056	58,600	69,459	66,793
Billiard Table - - - -	—	—	—	312	393	216
Books and Stationery - - -	—	—	—	21,582	28,222	24,438
Borax - - - - Cwts.	—	1	1	—	6	5
Cabinet Ware - - - -	—	—	—	585	921	1,004
Canvas - - - - Bolts	893	182	771	1,516	446	1,376
Cards (Playing) - - - -	—	—	—	593	467	272
Carriages - - - -	—	—	—	1,035	1,066	515
Catechu or Terra Japonica - Cwts.	2,049	826	722	1,234	655	1,569
Chanks - - - -	—	—	—	3,649	2,844	4,565
Choazaroot - - - - Cwts.	497	680	829	1,002	1,372	1,673
Coach Furniture - - - -	—	—	—	2,244	1,616	1,601
Cocoa Nuts - - - - Cwts.	2,291	1,700	—	898	667	—
Coals - - - - Tons	127,020	956	4,202	10,309	1,347	6,938
" Sacks - - - - No.	—	—	2,000	—	—	200
Coffee - - - - Lbs.	19,674	24,948	—	197	223	—
Coir, Rope, Cordage, &c. - Cwts.	11,123	6,795	6,290	5,484	3,504	3,439
Confectionery - - - -	—	—	—	2,836	2,070	2,435
Congreve Matches - - - - Gross	1,290	—	1,000	271	289	304
Coral - - - -	—	—	8,727	7,298	5,335	9,606
Corks - - - -	11,364	17,827	8,209	2,523	3,815	1,751
Cotton Wool - - - -	—	42,500	101,700	—	510	1,424
" Goods - - - -	—	—	—	202,937	227,421	211,888
Drugs - - - -	—	—	—	2,652	4,326	3,727
Elephants - - - - No.	16	17	16	130	170	146
Fans - - - -	878	2,970	4,705	204	173	172
Fireworks - - - -	—	—	—	533	997	2,518
Flour - - - - Cwts.	347	Barr. 316	Barr. 385	520	628	692
Fruits - - - -	—	—	—	5,528	6,261	8,149
Gall-nuts - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	16
Ghee - - - - Cwts.	15	—	—	24	—	2
Glass Ware - - - -	—	—	—	10,759	11,508	11,281
Goodanck - - - - Cwts.	9	—	—	11	1	18
Gold Thread and Lace - - -	—	—	—	3,661	6,708	6,352
Grain - - - - Qrs.	77,589	36,441	11,187	45,539	20,578	7,156
Grocery - - - -	—	—	—	1,401	1,406	981
Gunns - - - -	—	—	—	5,131	5,028	7,429
Gunnies and Bags - - - - No.	100	8,187	35,526	1	208	439
Hemp - - - - Cwts.	—	3	37	—	26	164
Horses - - - - No.	289	378	447	8,675	15,560	27,765
Ice - - - - Tons	1,850	1,866	1,092	25,900	18,754	9,500
Instruments of Sorts - - -	—	—	—	470	205	2,153
" Musical - - - -	—	—	—	3,675	5,174	5,213
" Mathematical - - -	—	—	—	236	177	196
" Philosophical - - -	—	—	—	444	859	—
" Surgical - - - -	—	—	—	366	594	—
Jewellery - - - -	—	—	—	5,508	7,359	7,624
Lac - - - - Cwts.	199	183	138	296	152	234
Leather - - - -	—	—	—	600	955	371
Machinery - - - -	—	—	—	1,261	2,653	2,704
Malt Liquors - - - - Galls.	350,742	412,400	459,300	27,097	29,758	32,608
Marble Slabs and Monuments - -	—	—	—	1,128	141	—
Mats - - - -	—	—	—	184	151	163
Medicines - - - -	—	—	—	2,813	2,338	3,070

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the several ARTICLES, (including BULLION and SPECIE,) IMPORTED into the PRESIDENCY of MADRAS, &c.—*Continued.*

ARTICLES.	QUANTITIES.			VALUE.		
	1851.	1852.	1853.	1851.	1852.	1853.
				£	£	£
Metals: Manufactured - - -	—	—	—	15,420	19,829	17,927
" Copper - - - Cwts.	8,302	4,556	1,034	43,250	22,243	4,523
" Iron - - - - -	102,197	47,826	27,350	55,930	21,949	14,890
" Lead - - - - -	1,640	1,131	360	2,164	1,293	909
" Brass - - - - -	—	686	1,428	1,613	3,639	7,524
" Spelter - - - - -	3,771	974	1,789	3,826	973	1,804
" Steel - - - - -	768	464	494	1,134	723	541
" Tin - - - - -	—	—	—	5,559	8,386	4,971
" Quicksilver - - - Lbs.	2,088	6,384	15,232	501	1,519	3,656
" Sundries - - - - -	—	—	—	1,225	4,468	849
Marine Stores - - - - -	—	—	—	2,590	945	809
Military " - - - - -	—	—	—	945	1,061	1,021
Molasses - - - - - Cwts.	1,323	—	951	433	532	530
Munjeet - - - - -	—	13	15	—	21	25
Musk - - - - - Lbs.	—	—	17	—	—	75
Oils - - - - -	—	—	—	1,389	1,496	1,293
Oilman's Stores - - - -	—	—	—	13,071	14,930	13,329
Perfumery - - - - -	—	—	—	2,679	3,564	3,112
Pictures - - - - -	—	—	—	652	476	905
Pipe Staves and Casks - -	—	—	—	326	480	1,946
Pitch, Tar, and Dammer -	—	2,867	1,703	1,150	1,011	694
Porcelain, &c. - - - -	—	—	—	7,944	7,396	6,240
Precious Stones - - - -	—	—	—	11,386	3,354	10,315
Provisions, Fresh and Salt	—	—	—	2,638	2,961	4,875
Rattans - - - - -	—	—	—	873	1,336	1,187
Saddlery - - - - -	—	—	—	6,527	5,623	3,527
Saffron - - - - - Lbs.	73	82	300	95	145	468
Sago - - - - - Cwts.	630	468	852	482	302	519
Sal-ammoniac - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	2
Seeds - - - - -	—	—	—	366	660	301
Shawls - - - - -	—	—	—	60	30	31
Shoe-blackening - - - -	—	—	—	357	389	145
Silk, Raw - - - - -	73	—	—	58	278	139
Silk Goods - - - - -	—	—	—	3,330	4,324	4,646
Skins and Hides - - - - No.	6,875	—	5,509	1,593	1,380	998
Soap - - - - - Cwts.	—	392	108	879	986	239
Spices - - - - -	3,807	3,258	—	4,578	5,990	6,048
Spirits - - - - - Galls.	91,073	190,435	34,269	16,382	19,626	12,526
Sundry Liquors - - - - -	—	—	—	1,195	2,445	3,125
Sugar - - - - - Cwts.	306	84	18	753	188	50
Tea - - - - - Lbs.	130,648	285,526	191,086	5,884	12,540	8,789
Timber - - - - -	—	—	—	26,895	28,773	21,754
Tobacco, Snuff, &c. - - -	—	—	—	937	2,162	6,346
Tortoiseshell - - - - - Cwts.	—	—	2	—	—	128
Toys - - - - -	—	—	—	1,423	1,316	1,187
Trunks and Boxes - - - -	—	—	—	247	138	343
Turmeric - - - - - Cwts.	—	—	70	—	—	12
Turpentine - - - - - Galls.	2,157	3,387	633	379	553	122
Type - - - - - Cwts.	—	—	23	699	629	269
Umbrellas - - - - -	—	—	—	986	1,132	911
Wax and Candles - - - - Lbs.	8,606	53,038	35,366	478	2,897	1,822
Wines - - - - - Galls.	45,927	53,356	38,537	50,711	49,323	39,517
Woods - - - - -	—	—	—	2,076	2,551	2,101
Wool - - - - -	—	—	—	193	195	273
Woollen Goods - - - - -	—	—	—	13,220	15,504	16,312
Miscellaneous - - - - -	—	—	—	50,970	69,899	59,595
Total of Merchandise - - -	—	—	—	897,823	906,436	840,533
Treasure - - - - -	—	—	—	260,110	297,398	576,853
TOTAL - - - - -	—	—	—	1,157,933	1,203,834	1,417,386

No. 60.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of the several ARTICLES, (including BULLION and SPECIE,) IMPORTED into the PRESIDENCY of BOMBAY, in each Year ended 30th of April, from 1851 to 1853.

(Converted into Sterling, at the Rate of 2s. the Company's Rupee).

ARTICLES.	QUANTITIES.			VALUE.		
	1851.	1852.	1853.	1851.	1852.	1853.
				£	£	£
Acid - - - - Lbs.	20,349	39,653	32,437	509	991	811
Alum - - - - Cwts.	20,024	16,535	3,293	8,177	4,934	988
Apothecaries' Stores - - -	—	—	—	5,687	5,273	7,306
Apparel - - - -	—	—	—	52,453	59,069	57,713
Arms and Ammunition - - -	—	—	—	12,907	14,540	12,361
Arrowroot - - - - Lbs.	1,070	7,441	115	4	65	4
Beads - - - -	—	—	—	20,431	9,089	8,981
Betelnuts - - - - Cwts.	60	—	—	21	436	3,010
Books and Stationery - - -	—	—	—	71,424	47,517	40,300
Bricks and Tiles - - - -	—	—	—	—	25	533
Cabinet Ware - - - -	—	—	—	2,352	3,365	3,378
Canteen - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	101
Canvas - - - - Bolts	—	—	2,881	7,148	6,179	4,242
Carpets, &c. - - - -	—	—	—	1,338	924	567
Carriages and Coach Furniture - -	—	—	—	5,132	4,040	9,422
Cattle, Horses, &c. - - No.	1,027	930	1,190	41,800	41,565	53,989
Catechu or Terra Japonica - -	—	—	373	140	101	187
Chalk - - - - Cwts.	20	—	42	2	—	2
Charcoal - - - - Tons.	10,091	15,486	18,019	13,294	22,122	24,042
Chilies - - - -	—	9	211	—	5	106
Chunam - - - - Cwts.	13,593	16,182	—	351	420	—
Cochineal - - - -	172,585	92,881	177,066	51,601	20,935	30,813
Coffee - - - -	1,708,323	2,303,962	3,150,253	31,082	41,061	56,286
Coir, Rope, &c. - - - -	—	—	—	2,448	3,168	2,047
Confectionery - - - -	—	—	—	9,748	9,377	9,348
Copperas - - - - Cwts.	—	2,774	1,052	—	555	210
Corals - - - - Lbs.	—	4,622	—	3,821	2,217	3,731
Corks - - - - Gross	17,187	14,994	60,276	1,730	4,925	12,071
Cotton Wool - - - - Lbs.	19,582	4,088	3,076	287	48	38
„ Goods - - - -	—	—	—	1,559,804	1,880,098	1,908,854
Cowdas - - - - No.	49,932	131,503	214,011	448	446	492
Cowries - - - - Cwts.	12,259	12,201	9,973	2,684	2,686	2,149
Cuppas, Empty - - - - No.	33,441	50,235	137,356	334	505	1,375
Cider and Perry - - - - Gallons	569	1,622	655	172	487	200
Drugs - - - -	—	—	—	24,216	31,478	28,922
Fans - - - - No.	28,174	34,580	58,157	391	596	345
Felt - - - -	1,096	—	—	35	257	60
Fireworks - - - -	—	—	—	10,367	5,697	8,743
Fish - - - - Cwts.	344	438	765	2,013	1,724	2,651
Fruits - - - -	—	—	—	71,569	79,115	82,768
Gallnuts - - - - Cwts.	373	238	956	1,524	1,292	5,257
Garlick - - - - Cwts.	28	97	105	8	27	29
Ghee - - - -	595	724	1,841	1,459	1,740	4,419
Glassware - - - -	—	—	—	28,097	33,480	35,890
Glue - - - - Cwts.	—	—	5	7	—	7
Gold Lace and Thread - - -	—	—	—	951	519	751
Grain - - - - Cwts.	5,419	2,351	—	1,217	888	966
Grass Cloth - - - - Pieces	2,170	890	999	1,083	282	313
Gums - - - - Lbs.	5,071,004	4,038,336	3,522,458	55,591	46,744	41,325
Gunnies - - - - Pieces	94,348	81,737	61,065	1,321	967	758
Gutta Percha - - - -	—	—	—	—	93	18
Guts - - - - No.	—	17,200	13,400	60	17	13
Hair of Sorts - - - - Lbs.	—	—	23,879	—	—	107
Hemp, &c. - - - - Cwts.	26	—	25	12	—	16
Honey - - - -	23	30	68	53	83	178
Hooka Shells - - - - No.	38,790	72,668	46,562	58	109	70
Horns - - - - Lbs.	20,391	22,852	20,068	843	932	813
Ice - - - - Tons	435	1,053	1,617	6,090	1,462	2,180
Indigo - - - - Lbs.	7,748	5,440	39,668	374	362	2,174
Instruments, Musical - - -	—	—	—	5,730	6,271	5,925
„ Philosophical - - -	—	—	—	2,892	3,491	3,535
„ Surgical - - - -	—	—	—	23	384	660
Ivory - - - - Cwts.	4,758	5,336	—	83,999	101,574	87,941
Ivory Ware - - - -	—	—	—	796	662	—
Jewellery - - - -	—	—	—	29,467	38,956	19,809
Lac - - - - Cwts.	1,252	572	751	1,361	802	1,051
Lace - - - -	—	—	—	—	309	480
Leather - - - -	—	—	—	998	1,481	1,201
Linen - - - -	—	—	—	4,095	3,054	2,970
Lucifers - - - -	—	2,038	542	—	537	136

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the several ARTICLES, (including BULLION and SPECIE,) IMPORTED into the PRESIDENCY of BOMBAY, &c.—Continued.

ARTICLES.	QUANTITIES.			VALUE.		
	1851.	1852.	1853.	1851.	1852.	1853.
				£	£	£
Machinery - - - -	—	—	—	5,004	7,994	16,477
Malt Liquors - - - Gallons	468,401	572,189	505,251	49,374	52,323	54,253
Metals, Manufactured - - -	—	—	—	102,494	56,877	73,573
" Copper - - - Cwt.	72,383	25,061	13,391	388,290	109,665	58,655
" Iron - - - -	487,077	301,872	129,739	236,334	112,546	64,496
" Lead - - - -	26,832	4,806	8,356	19,777	4,837	8,491
" Brass - - - -	340	305	88	1,799	687	309
" Spelter - - - -	14,833	20,551	1,465	17,059	18,496	1,321
" Steel - - - -	12,927	8,364	5,763	11,229	8,507	5,772
" Tin - - - -	5,437	—	—	12,833	20,248	27,525
" Quicksilver - - - Lbs.	32,857	40,233	133,154	6,571	8,047	26,630
" Sundries - - - -	—	—	—	13,547	2,245	5,218
Marble - - - -	—	—	—	273	441	1,248
Mats - - - - No.	112,972	142,584	109,123	3,478	5,183	1,940
Military Stores - - - -	—	—	—	17,340	24,521	24,252
Marine - - - -	—	—	—	6,832	9,820	7,335
Molasses - - - - Cwt.	580	351	1,516	197	123	530
Mother-of-Pearl Shells - - -	1,798	2,303	2,500	979	1,843	2,001
Munjeet - - - -	11,149	12,828	17,710	11,961	12,845	17,591
Musk - - - - Lbs.	5	69	80	27	294	249
Oils - - - - Gallons	5,367	11,819	—	1,148	2,468	2,328
Oilman's Stores - - - -	—	—	—	57,497	41,677	32,901
Oilcloth - - - - Pieces	343	132	—	281	258	64
Orsidue - - - -	—	19,165	—	3,727	1,591	4,663
Perfumery - - - -	—	—	—	9,219	8,589	8,510
Pictures - - - -	—	—	—	3,788	3,584	4,439
Pipes, Staves and Casks - - -	—	—	—	218	256	1,552
Pitch, Tar, and Dammer - - -	—	—	—	2,798	442	1,522
Porcelain and Earthenware - - -	—	—	—	16,192	20,860	22,595
Precious Stones - - - -	—	—	—	143,880	119,614	110,417
Printing Presses, &c. - - -	—	—	—	2,374	2,773	2,378
Provisions - - - -	—	—	—	4,143	5,072	6,744
Railway Goods - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	29,363
Rattans and Canes - - - Cwts.	—	3,263	1,843	793	1,242	645
Saddlery - - - -	—	—	—	9,197	7,257	6,157
Safflower - - - -	—	—	13	—	—	19
Saffron - - - - Lbs.	3,455	9,735	15,902	3,127	11,928	18,709
Sago - - - - Cwts.	2,181	1,195	920	1,188	657	506
Sallum - - - -	—	153	212	808	840	1,170
Salt - - - - Cwts.	876	7,404	8,122	187	1,008	1,064
Seeds - - - -	—	—	—	4,728	3,690	8,095
Shark Fins - - - - Cwts.	6,355	8,030	7,373	12,714	16,063	14,748
Shawls - - - -	—	—	5,551	3,217	1,883	829
Shoe Blacking - - - -	—	—	—	1,116	946	1,021
Silk, Raw - - - - Lbs.	1,259,901	1,045,220	1,041,612	240,043	203,240	229,804
" Goods - - - -	—	—	—	77,918	79,475	54,202
Skins and Hides - - - -	—	—	—	2,395	1,091	697
Soap - - - -	—	—	—	1,748	1,049	1,218
Spices - - - - Lbs.	1,466,924	2,296,366	—	39,667	60,871	94,155
Spirits - - - - Gallons	103,149	90,730	83,179	54,632	47,820	43,115
Sponge - - - -	—	—	—	395	404	235
Sugar - - - -	442,657	261,354	254,020	438,434	305,662	292,891
Tallow - - - -	—	69	—	126	72	45
Tea - - - - Lbs.	650,058	1,611,105	836,601	37,866	88,491	44,572
Timber - - - -	—	—	—	2,506	904	921
Tobacco, Snuffs, &c. - - - Lbs.	41,488	199,415	223,215	9,005	14,980	14,721
Tortoise Shells - - - -	1,424	1,247	1,577	748	681	802
Toys - - - -	—	—	—	1,245	1,828	1,875
Trunks, Boxes, &c. - - -	—	—	—	1,936	877	1,161
Umbrellas - - - - No.	496,096	679,679	325,930	16,632	16,929	11,807
Wax Candles - - - - Lbs.	81,846	79,916	—	6,189	5,273	4,355
Wines - - - - Gallons	108,533	88,880	70,871	86,746	78,939	70,350
Woods - - - -	—	—	—	8,151	4,568	6,679
Wool - - - -	573,460	724,566	1,518,286	8,363	10,354	22,330
Woollen Goods - - - -	—	—	—	72,954	55,829	55,616
Miscellaneous - - - -	—	—	—	6,298	4,331	8,661
Total of Merchandise - - -	—	—	—	4,545,764	4,246,648	4,236,655
Treasure - - - -	—	—	—	2,362,215	2,448,190	2,860,538
TOTAL - - - -	—	—	—	6,907,979	6,694,838	7,097,193

No. 61.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of the several ARTICLES, (including Bullion and Specie,) IMPORTED into the PRESIDENCY of BENGAL from the UNITED KINGDOM, in each of the Years ended 30th of April 1851, 1852, and 1853.

(Converted into Sterling, at the Rate of 2s. the Company's Rupee.)

ARTICLES.	1851.		1852.		1853.		ARTICLES (Continued).	1851.		1852.		1853.	
	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.		Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.
		£		£		£			£		£		£
Apothecary's Stores -	—	8,800	—	10,800	—	12,346	Military Stores -	—	4,266	—	4,070	—	11,959
Anchors - - -	—	216	—	484	—	669	Marine - - -	—	2,980	—	295	—	331
Apparel - - -	—	177,941	—	159,137	—	166,654	Marble Slabs - -	—	798	—	522	—	1,224
Arms and Ammunition	—	5,917	—	4,942	—	7,620	Oils - - -	—	811	—	1,385	—	422
Barley, Pearl - -	—	101	—	—	—	—	Oilcloth - - -	—	923	—	438	—	188
Beads - - -	—	27,541	—	16,195	—	11,925	Oilman's Stores -	—	42,908	—	34,308	—	32,394
Books and Stationery	—	75,134	—	65,646	—	63,244	Perfumery - - -	—	21,703	—	13,411	—	10,434
Cabinet Ware - -	—	559	—	739	—	3,015	Pipe Staves and Casks	—	721	—	481	—	759
China & Earthenware	—	16,471	—	12,976	—	13,029	Pitch, Tar, and Rosin	—	1,893	—	911	—	1,081
Canvas & Vitry - Bolts	4,318	6,079	3,199	4,478	2,971	4,159	Precious Stones -	—	1,131	—	170	—	626
Carriages - - -	—	1,529	—	282	—	300	Provisions - - -	—	10,035	—	10,552	—	8,674
Chalk - - -	—	68	—	204	—	—	Patent Felt - - -	—	75	—	370	—	510
Cider and Perry -	—	25	—	54	—	64	Saddlery - - -	—	2,289	—	15,745	—	10,318
Coals - - Tons	23,924	32,886	24,500	33,822	20,361	27,621	Saffron - - Lbs.	—	560	905	1,108	1,151	2,001
Coffee - - Cwts.	2	5	—	—	90	104	Salt - - Cwts.	790,954	376,965	1,158,983	552,366	837,946	399,362
Cochineal - Lbs.	9,159	2,789	17,272	4,997	7,238	1,634	Seeds - - -	—	152	—	268	—	648
Coir Rope and Cordage	—	2,273	—	2,269	—	2,122	Shoe Blacking - -	—	828	—	381	—	433
Confectionery - -	—	5,005	—	4,370	—	4,642	Silk Goods - - -	—	15,670	—	25,889	—	36,002
Copperas - Cwts.	1,570	428	2,345	639	937	314	Shawls - - -	—	193	—	101	—	—
Corals - - -	—	16,942	—	17,802	—	26,067	Skins and Hides -	—	5,006	—	2,443	—	3,114
Corks - - -	—	659	—	465	—	1,761	Spirits - - Galls.	28,985	13,490	25,062	13,364	11,904	4,593
Cotton Goods - -	—	2,881,972	—	4,011,018	—	2,629,365	Timber - - -	—	814	—	961	—	1,249
Cattle, Horses, &c. -	—	5,810	—	1,210	—	1,610	Tents - - -	—	—	—	649	—	34
Drugs - - -	—	1,174	—	786	—	1,578	Tobacco, Snuff, &c. -	—	212	—	682	—	243
Flour - - -	—	14	—	216	—	592	Toys - - -	—	566	—	528	—	715
Fishing Tackle - -	—	209	—	117	—	135	Trunks and Boxes -	—	100	—	138	—	271
Glass Ware - - -	—	40,905	—	41,063	—	46,995	Vinegar - - -	—	78	—	360	—	117
Grocery - - -	—	100	—	469	—	247	Umbrellas - - -	—	8,373	—	11,629	—	778
Gunpowder - - -	—	4,468	—	2,941	—	1,660	Wax and Wax Candles	—	1,313	—	375	—	1,027
Gold Thread Lace -	—	2,697	—	1,045	—	804	Woollens - - -	—	123,985	—	132,293	—	45,911
Horsehair Cloth - -	—	227	—	104	—	142	Wines - - Galls.	196,768	111,344	126,292	84,425	79,414	49,403
Instruments, Musical -	—	3,347	—	1,359	—	3,769	Sundry Liquors - -	—	38	—	5,422	—	3,053
„ Mathematical	—	777	—	361	—	1,094	Miscellaneous - - -	—	81,937	—	50,764	—	7,764
Jewellery - - -	—	34,116	—	30,290	—	14,503	Total of Merchandise	—	4,903,306	—	6,000,068	—	4,052,610
Looking Glasses - -	—	200	—	211	—	26							
Machinery - - -	—	14,260	—	3,655	—	6,676							
Malt Liquors - - -	—	48,035	—	65,449	—	65,797							
Metals, Manufactured	—	119,655	—	168,401	—	120,993							
„ Copper - Cwts.	54,444	260,768	29,544	142,046	14,944	65,958	TREASURE:						
„ Iron - - -	403,274	171,055	329,364	136,711	185,850	63,072	Gold - - -	—	14,650	—	45,080	—	117,865
„ Lead - - -	—	38,183	—	21,470	—	10,675	Silver - - -	—	356,974	—	870,194	—	1,569,041
„ Spelter - Cwts.	48,533	46,274	37,456	36,484	5,971	5,778	Total Treasure - -	—	371,624	—	915,274	—	1,686,906
„ Steel - - -	1,689	1,934	3,495	3,705	3,815	3,782							
„ Tin - - -	59	60	—	—	41	136							
„ Quicksilver Lbs.	9,226	2,005	11,872	2,611	77,397	16,123	TOTAL OF MER-	—	5,274,930	—	6,915,342	—	5,739,516
„ Sundries - - -	—	11,536	—	21,249	—	8,170	CHANDISE AND						
							TREASURE - }						

No. 62.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of the several ARTICLES, (including BULLION and SPECIE,) IMPORTED into the PRESIDENCY of MADRA from the UNITED KINGDOM, in each of the Years ended 30th of April 1851, 1852, and 1853.

(Converted into Sterling, at the Rate of 2s. the Company's Rupee.)

ARTICLES.	1851.		1852.		1853.		ARTICLES. (Continued).	1851.		1852.		1853.	
	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.		Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.
Apparel - -	—	£ 45,143	—	£ 51,293	—	£ 54,987	Marine Stores - -	—	£ 2,058	—	£ 332	—	£ 281
Arms and Ammunition	—	2,027	—	2,215	—	4,389	Military Stores - -	—	945	—	1,040	—	1,021
Balls and Bats - -	—	416	—	119	—	478	Musk - - Lbs.	—	—	—	—	16	70
Beads - - -	—	745	—	111	—	—	Oils - - -	—	927	—	1,032	—	898
Billiard Tables - -	—	309	—	393	—	161	Oilman's Stores - -	—	12,278	—	13,346	—	12,608
Books and Stationery	—	18,875	—	20,970	—	22,165	Perfumery - - -	—	2,415	—	2,838	—	2,598
Borax - - Cwts.	—	—	1	6	1	5	Pictures - - -	—	652	—	471	—	869
Cabinet Ware - -	—	502	—	597	—	518	Pipe Staves and Casks	—	222	—	176	—	256
Canvas - - Bolts	885	1,506	112	393	513	929	Pitch, Tar, and } Dammer - } Cwts.	—	632	520	82	386	126
Cards (Playing) - -	—	577	—	346	—	226	Porcelain and Earth- enware - - }	—	6,429	—	5,564	—	4,575
Carriages - - -	—	835	—	905	—	495	Precious Stones - -	—	—	—	444	—	130
„ Furniture - -	—	2,244	—	1,567	—	1,569	Provisions - - -	—	1,711	—	1,279	—	2,164
Coals - - Tons	126,351	10,309	956	1,347	3,597	6,332	Saddlery - - -	—	6,458	—	5,555	—	3,526
„ Sacks - No.	—	—	—	—	2,000	200	Saffron - - Lbs.	73	95	82	145	300	468
Coir, Rope, and } Cordage - } Cwts.	177	354	88	173	2,591	1,598	Salamoniac - - -	—	—	—	—	—	2
Confectionery - -	—	2,155	—	856	—	1,446	Seeds - - -	—	112	—	128	—	211
Cong. Matches Gross	—	271	—	289	1,000	304	Shawls - - -	—	—	—	—	—	11
Coral - - Lbs.	—	7,298	—	5,335	8,711	9,561	Shoe Blacking - -	—	357	—	381	—	145
Corks - - Gross	1,084	230	2,311	377	888	180	Silk, Raw - Lbs.	—	—	—	26	80	48
Cotton Goods - -	—	182,610	—	186,075	—	174,432	„ Goods - - -	—	1,259	—	1,054	—	1,290
Drugs - - -	—	861	—	381	—	683	Skins and Hides No.	6,139	1,577	5,067	1,331	5,169	988
Fans - - No.	—	—	117	28	56	20	Soap - - Cwts.	—	759	304	861	66	195
Flour - - -	—	18	—	57	—	20	Spirits - - Galls.	16,562	8,000	18,675	7,357	18,500	7,452
Fruits - - -	—	39	—	26	—	121	Sundry Liqueurs - -	—	—	—	1,513	—	2,227
Glassware - - -	—	6,872	—	8,394	—	9,700	Sugar - - Cwts.	305	750	84	188	18	50
Gold Thread Lace - -	—	3,661	—	6,546	—	6,352	Timber - - -	—	27	—	8	—	3
Grocery - - -	—	1,381	—	1,031	—	597	Tobacco, Snuff, &c. -	—	15	—	72	—	291
Gums - - -	—	119	—	11	—	—	Toys - - -	—	1,407	—	1,161	—	1,058
Hemp - - Cwts.	—	—	1	26	37	164	Trunks and Boxes - -	—	4	—	—	—	38
Horses - - -	—	200	—	350	—	—	Turpentine - Galls.	909	152	1,173	187	86	16
Instruments - - -	—	1,280	—	1,030	—	2,111	Type - - Cwts.	—	589	—	621	23	269
„ Musical - - -	—	3,629	—	5,018	—	4,866	Umbrellas - - -	—	981	—	784	—	680
„ Mathematical	—	236	—	177	—	181	Wax and Wax } Candles - } Lbs.	—	399	—	2,872	35,264	1,816
Jewellery - - -	—	5,194	—	6,622	—	6,834	Wines - - Galls.	39,192	43,007	44,242	41,427	34,021	35,216
Leather - - -	—	577	—	942	—	371	Woods - - -	—	—	—	69	—	27
Machinery - - -	—	806	—	2,381	—	2,547	Wool - - -	—	164	—	195	—	272
Malt Liquors - Galls.	344,739	26,593	407,145	29,176	456,541	32,129	Woollen Goods - -	—	13,045	—	15,072	—	15,973
Mats - - -	—	—	—	25	—	35	Miscellaneous - - -	—	50,858	—	69,791	—	52,805
Medicines - - -	—	2,773	—	2,277	—	3,032	Total of Merchandise	—	586,496	—	571,047	—	539,955
Metals, Manufactured	—	14,465	—	18,166	—	16,650	TREASURE :	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ Copper - Cwts.	2,620	15,477	1,136	6,831	194	1,176	Gold - - -	—	4,626	—	26,654	—	11,007
„ Iron - - -	99,521	54,536	39,524	19,362	24,486	13,491	Silver - - -	—	98,961	—	70,102	—	353,573
„ Lead - - -	1,080	1,240	975	1,087	51	74	Total Treasure - -	—	103,587	—	96,756	—	364,580
„ Brass - - -	115	618	49	265	19	104	TOTAL OF MERCHAN- DISE AND TREASURE }	—	690,083	—	667,803	—	904,595
„ Spelter - - -	3,532	3,560	766	772	1,634	1,648							
„ Steel - - -	768	1,134	464	723	494	541							
„ Tin - - -	—	4,772	—	2,464	—	1,472							
„ Quicksilver Lbs.	1,883	452	6,160	1,455	15,232	3,656							
„ Sundries - - -	—	1,213	—	4,849	—	731							

62 a.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of the several ARTICLES, (including Bullion and Specie,) IMPORTED into the PRESIDENCY of BOMBAY, from the UNITED KINGDOM, in the Years ending 30th of April 1851, 1852, and 1853.
(Converted into Sterling, at the Rate of 2s. the Company's Rupee.)

ARTICLES.	1851.		1852.		1853.		ARTICLES (Continued).	1851.		1852.		1853.	
	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.		Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.
		£		£		£			£		£		£
Acid - - Lbs.	20,349	509	39,653	991	32,437	811	Marine Stores -	—	5,637	—	7,915	—	5,860
Apothecary's Stores -	—	5,338	—	4,444	—	5,921	Musical Instruments -	—	3,771	—	4,210	—	4,052
Apparel - -	—	38,125	—	40,501	—	34,572	Oils - - -	—	550	—	1,271	—	1,088
Arms and Ammunition	—	10,732	—	11,623	—	9,042	Oilcloth - -	—	249	—	237	—	29
Arrow Root - Lbs.	—	—	—	—	115	4	Oilman's Stores -	—	46,954	—	25,905	—	25,978
Beads - - -	38,579	14,206	—	5,553	—	1,939	Orsidue - Lbs.	—	1,796	2,000	300	—	258
Books and Stationery	—	54,554	—	32,096	—	28,192	Perfumery - -	—	7,189	—	5,588	—	6,082
Bricks and Tiles -	—	—	—	25	—	5	Philosophical Instru- } ments - - - }	—	1,656	—	1,285	—	1,572
Cabinet Ware - -	—	1,537	—	1,811	—	2,522	Pictures, Prints, &c. -	—	2,384	—	1,981	—	2,929
Canteen - - -	—	—	—	—	—	79	Pipes, Staves, & Casks	—	199	—	135	—	244
Canvas - - Bolts	4,991	7,120	4,132	6,179	2,778	4,157	Pitch, Tar, & Dammer	—	1,711	—	54	—	667
Carpets, &c. - -	—	1,337	—	924	—	554	Porcelain and Earth- } ware - - - }	—	6,373	—	10,534	—	12,600
Carriages & Furniture	—	4,283	—	4,024	—	9,367	Precious Stones - -	—	1,000	—	56	—	607
Chalk - - - Cwts.	20	2	—	—	42	2	Printing Presses, &c. -	—	2,287	—	2,723	—	2,242
Charcoal & Coal Tons	9,403	12,316	15,074	21,679	15,447	20,868	Provisions - - -	—	3,074	—	2,974	—	3,625
Chinchinal - Lbs.	159,242	47,598	87,138	19,499	130,097	22,594	Railway Goods - -	—	—	—	—	—	29,363
Cord & Rope, &c. Cwts.	1,040	1,871	—	3,071	—	1,896	Saddlery - - -	—	8,631	—	6,399	—	5,286
Confectionery - -	—	6,465	—	4,709	—	6,195	Saffron - - - Lbs.	746	895	3,610	5,311	5,300	6,360
Copperas - - Cwts.	—	—	2,774	555	1,052	210	Salt - - - Cwts.	4	1	22	3	5	7
Corals - - -	—	88	—	269	—	—	Seeds - - -	—	240	—	81	—	88
Corks - - - Gross	12,612	1,270	14,407	4,808	42,020	8,404	Shawls - Pieces	7,035	1,947	12,350	658	3,655	321
Cotton Goods - -	—	1,528,676	—	1,838,892	—	1,886,640	Shoe Blacking - -	—	1,116	—	946	—	1,021
Cider and Perry Galls.	473	143	—	271	504	155	Silk Goods - - -	—	1,963	—	4,552	—	1,512
Drugs - - -	—	331	—	1,300	—	2,426	Skins and Hides - -	—	1,945	—	845	—	648
Felt - - -	—	35	—	246	—	60	Soap - - -	—	1,100	—	405	—	962
Fireworks - - -	—	340	—	—	—	28	Spices - - -	—	—	—	—	—	4
Fruits - - -	—	837	—	448	—	—	Spirits - Galls.	43,704	21,437	53,126	28,927	38,122	21,437
Glassware - - -	—	20,565	—	25,762	—	26,708	Sponge - - -	—	395	—	404	—	231
Glue - - - Cwts.	—	5	—	—	5	7	Sugar - - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	11	27
Gold Lace and Thread	—	36	—	14	—	66	Surgical Instruments -	—	23	—	74	—	318
Grain - - -	—	84	—	297	—	344	Tallow - - -	—	94	—	71	—	13
Grocery - - -	—	7	—	15	—	—	Tea - - - Lbs.	—	—	8	1	218	14
Gutta Percha - -	—	—	—	81	—	18	Timber - - -	—	175	—	118	—	95
Gums - - -	—	—	9,898	50	—	—	Tobacco, Snuff, &c. -	—	291	—	262	3,212	252
Ivory - - -	—	3,056	—	1,897	—	3,561	Toys - - -	—	587	—	1,372	—	1,229
Jewellery - - -	—	12,854	—	20,022	—	7,227	Trunks, Boxes, &c. -	—	881	—	604	—	650
Lace - - -	—	—	—	41	—	419	Turpentine - Galls.	2,110	381	436	74	60	9
Leather - - -	—	870	—	1,341	—	947	Umbrellas - No.	58,323	5,540	—	2,811	48,694	5,922
Linens - - -	—	3,111	—	3,043	—	2,960	Wax & Wax } Candles - }	65,562	5,146	—	5,078	—	3,460
Lucifers - - Gross	—	—	2,038	537	455	112	Wines - - - Galls.	98,167	78,104	84,591	74,806	61,666	60,142
Machinery - - -	—	4,792	—	7,886	—	16,450	Woods - - -	—	76	—	179	—	50
Malt Liquors - Galls.	461,948	48,714	572,185	52,322	503,389	53,944	Wool - - - Lbs.	1,036	485	324	210	1,453	654
Metals, Manufactured	—	66,962	—	43,538	—	45,301	Woollen Goods - -	—	69,936	—	53,070	—	52,910
“ Copper Cwts.	61,919	335,474	13,324	67,465	9,658	47,497	Miscellaneous - -	—	8,848	—	5,780	—	4,012
“ Iron - - -	481,638	231,912	319,834	111,389	128,459	63,442	Total of Merchandise	—	2,838,190	—	2,655,613	—	2,642,515
“ Lead - - -	26,042	19,023	4,738	4,772	7,107	7,243	TREASURE :	—	3,085	—	—	—	1,500
“ Spelter - -	11,238	12,924	20,536	18,482	1,465	1,321	Gold - - -	—	24,734	—	28,985	—	287,960
“ Steel - - -	12,927	11,229	8,364	8,508	5,742	5,751	Silver - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
“ Tin - - -	—	3,470	—	4,492	—	5,961	Total Treasure - -	—	27,819	—	28,985	—	289,460
“ Quicksilver Lbs.	4,204	841	323	64	78,722	15,744	TOTAL OF MERCHANT- } DISE AND TREASURE }	—	2,866,009	—	2,684,598	—	2,931,975
“ Brass - - -	199	1,006	—	243	—	—							
“ Sundries - -	—	13,539	—	2,035	—	4,421							
“ Marbles - -	—	136	—	271	—	174							
Military Stores -	—	14,700	—	18,969	—	21,424							

PRESIDENCY of BENGAL, by SEA, from VARIOUS COUNTRIES (exclusive of Ports in BRITISH INDIA), in the of April 1853.

Rate of 2s. the Company's Rupee.)

ARTICLES.	MALTA.		NORTH AMERICA.		CAPE VERD ISLES.		CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.		MAURITIUS AND BOURBON.		NEW SOUTH WALES.		CHINA.	
	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.
Alum - - - Cwts.	—	£	—	£	—	—	—	£	—	£	—	£	2,885	£ 727
Apothecaries Stores - -	—	—	—	186	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	86
Anchors - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel - - -	—	—	—	247	—	—	84	—	30	—	20	—	—	248
Arms and Ammunition -	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Beads - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,852
Books and Stationery - -	—	—	—	399	—	—	—	—	30	—	7	—	—	1,483
China and Earthenware -	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	75	—	—	2,021
Cabinet Ware - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	95
Canvas and Vitry - - Bolts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	108	151	—	—	—	—
Carriages - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Catechu or Terra Japonica Cwts.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chanks - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cider and Perry - - -	—	—	—	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coals - - - Tons	—	—	5	7	—	—	—	—	40	54	714	972	—	—
Coffee - - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cochineal - - - Lbs.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coir, Rope, and Cordage -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Confectionery - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	502
Copperas - - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Corals - - -	—	—	—	131	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Corks - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cocoa Nut Shells - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton Wool - - - Lbs.	—	—	22,125	323	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ Goods - - -	—	—	—	41,173	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	358
Cattle (Horses and Dogs)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,130	—	—	—
Cowries - - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Drugs - - -	—	—	—	765	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	704
Dammer - - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	616	334
Fans - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	70
Fish, Dried - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Flour - - -	—	—	—	891	—	—	984	—	—	—	108	—	—	160
Fishing Tackle - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fruits - - -	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghee - - - Lbs.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Glass Ware - - -	—	—	—	1,450	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	260
Glue - - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	173	379
Grocery - - -	—	—	—	173	—	—	—	—	216	—	—	—	—	—
Gums - - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	721	2,009
Gunpowder - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gold Thread and Lace - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Horse Hair and Cloth - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ice - - -	—	—	—	31,308	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ivory, and Elephants' Teeth Lbs.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	987	149
Instruments, Musical - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	78	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ Mathematical - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jewellery - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	545
Lac-Stick - - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lackered Ware - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	418
Looking-glass - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	500	—	—	—	—	—
Malt Liquors - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	320	—	—	—
Metals, Manufactured - -	—	—	—	295	—	—	—	—	70	—	1,041	—	—	1,094
„ Copper. - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	258	967	505	2,149	10,081	41,455	1,502	5,892
„ Iron - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	303	124	—	—	1,081	253	—	—

EAST INDIES.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the several ARTICLES, (including BULLION and SPECIE,) IMPORTED into the
Year ended 30th of
(Converted into Sterling, at the

PRESIDENCY of BENGAL, by SEA, from VARIOUS COUNTRIES (exclusive of Ports in BRITISH INDIA), in the April 1853—Continued.

Rate of 2s. the Company's Rupee.)

ARTICLES (Continued).	UNITED KINGDOM.		FRANCE.		SPAIN.		PORTUGAL.		HAMBURGH.		HOLLAND.		SARDINIA.	
	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.
Metals, Lead - - Cwts.	9,807	£ 10,675	—	£ —	—	£ —	—	£ —	—	£ —	—	£ —	—	£ —
„ Spelter - - „	5,971	5,778	1,193	894	—	—	—	—	2,008	1,506	—	—	—	—
„ Steel - - „	3,815	3,782	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	137	121
„ Tin - - „	41	136	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ Brass - - „	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ Quicksilver - Lbs.	77,397	16,123	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ Sundries - -	—	8,170	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	77
Military Stores - -	—	11,959	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Marine „ - -	—	331	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Marble Slabs - -	—	1,224	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mother o'Pearl - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oils - -	—	422	—	504	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oilcloth - -	—	188	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oilman's Stores - -	—	32,394	—	3,705	—	—	—	—	—	212	—	—	—	—
Perfumery - -	—	10,434	—	876	—	—	—	—	—	120	—	—	—	—
Pipe Staves and Casks - -	—	759	—	190	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
Pitch, Tar, and Rosin - -	—	1,081	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	332	—	—	—	—
Precious Stones - -	—	626	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Provisions, Fresh and Salted - -	—	8,674	—	385	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Patent Felts - -	—	510	—	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
Rattans and Canes - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saddlery - -	—	10,318	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saffron - - Lbs.	1,151	2,001	83	130	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sago - - „	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salt - - Cwts.	837,946	399,362	50,287	23,967	29,171	13,903	25,467	12,137	—	—	—	—	—	—
Seeds - - „	—	648	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shoe Blacking - -	—	435	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Silk Goods - -	—	36,002	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Skins and Hides - -	—	3,114	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	179	—	—	—	—
Spices - - Lbs.	—	—	6,991	169	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spirits - - Galls.	11,904	4,593	63,882	32,678	—	—	—	—	1,649	670	—	—	—	—
Tea - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Timber - -	—	1,249	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	37	—	—	—	16
Tents - -	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco and Snuffs - -	—	243	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—
Tortoise Shell - - Lbs.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Toys - -	—	715	—	65	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trunks and Boxes - -	—	271	—	98	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vinegar - -	—	117	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Verdigris - -	—	—	—	1,661	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Umbrellas - -	—	778	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wax Candles - -	—	1,027	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Woods - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Woollens - -	—	45,911	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,473	—	—	—	—
Wines - - Galls.	79,414	49,403	26,479	18,603	204	164	—	—	250	324	—	—	—	—
Sundry Liquors - -	—	3,053	—	1,759	—	—	—	—	—	231	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous - -	—	7,764	—	528	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	1	—	39
Total - -	—	4,052,619	—	106,091	—	14,098	—	12,137	—	12,698	—	11	—	272
TREASURE:—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gold - -	—	117,865	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Silver - -	—	1,569,041	—	59,357	—	—	—	675	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total - -	—	1,686,906	—	59,357	—	—	—	675	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL - -	—	5,739,516	—	165,448	—	14,098	—	12,812	—	12,698	—	11	—	272

QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the several ARTICLES, (including BULLION and SPECIE,) IMPORTED into the
Year ended 30th of
(Converted into Sterling, at the

ARTICLES (Continued).	MALTA.		NORTH AMERICA.		CAPE VERD ISLANDS.		CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.		MAURITIUS AND BOURBON.		NEW SOUTH WALES.		CHINA.	
	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.
Metals, Lead - - Cwts.	—	£	—	£	—	£	—	£	10	9	—	£	—	£
„ Spelter - - „	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ Steel - - „	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ Tin - - „	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ Brass - - „	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	69,464
„ Quicksilver - Lbs.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	99,194	19,829	—
„ Sundries - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	259	—	318	—	167	—	—	—
Military Stores - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Marine „ - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Marble Slabs - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	388
Mother of Pearl - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23
Oils - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oilcloth - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oilman's Stores - - -	—	—	—	739	—	12	—	—	49	—	192	—	10,088	—
Perfumery - - -	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	35	—	—	—	—	—
Pipe Staves and Casks - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	41	—	385	—	—	—
Pitch, Tar, and Rosin - - -	—	—	—	1,337	—	—	—	—	107	—	68	—	51	—
Precious Stones - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	131	—
Provisions, Fresh and Salted - - -	—	—	—	1,070	—	13	—	—	—	—	541	—	—	—
Patent Felts - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rattans and Canes - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saddlery - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saffron - - - Lbs.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sago - - - „	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8,718	42	—
Salt - - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	34,940	16,652	—	—	—	—	—	111,197	52,996	—
Seeds - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	116	—
Shoe Blacking - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Silk Goods - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	97	—	15,392	—
Skins and Hides - - -	—	—	—	355	—	—	115	—	—	—	43	—	—	—
Spices - - - Lbs.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60,207	1,461	—	—	31,008	680	—
Spirits - - - Galls.	—	—	23	10	4	2	—	200	100	—	—	—	—	—
Tea - - -	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	25,948	—
Timber - - -	—	—	—	3,864	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tents - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco and Snuffs - - -	—	—	—	7,436	—	—	—	—	13	—	39	—	7,416	—
Tortoise Shell - - Lbs.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Toys - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	—
Trunks and Boxes - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	328	—
Vinegar - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Verdigris - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Umbrellas - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wax Candles - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Woods - - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Woollens - - -	—	—	—	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	—
Wines - - - Galls.	—	—	49	20	—	—	59	30	148	22	—	—	—	—
Sundry Liquors - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	—	308	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	147	—	369	—	—	—	1,795	—
Total - - -	—	—	—	92,306	—	16,679	—	2,901	—	6,040	—	47,949	—	224,176
TREASURE:—														
Gold - - -	—	45	—	—	—	—	—	60	—	31,583	—	155,066	—	235,359
Silver - - -	—	310	—	1,179	—	1,600	—	80	—	55,848	—	—	—	954,121
Total - - -	—	355	—	1,179	—	1,600	—	140	—	87,431	—	155,066	—	1,189,480
TOTAL - - -	—	355	—	93,485	—	18,279	—	3,041	—	93,471	—	203,015	—	1,413,656

PRESIDENCY of BENGAL, by SEA, from VARIOUS COUNTRIES (exclusive of Ports in BRITISH INDIA), in the April 1853—Continued.

Rate of 2s. the Company's Rupee).

CEYLON.		ARABIAN AND PERSIAN GULFS.		MALDIVE ISLANDS.		PENANG, SINGAPORE, AND MALACCA.		PEGUE.*		TOTAL.		ARTICLES.
Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	
—	£	—	£	—	£	—	£	267	£236	10,084	£10,920	Metals, Lead.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,172	8,178	„ Spelter.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,952	3,903	„ Steel.
—	—	—	—	—	—	13,231	45,236	—	—	13,272	45,372	„ Tin.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,495	—	—	—	75,959	„ Brass.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	176,591	35,952	„ Quicksilver.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	777	—	93	—	9,861	„ Sundries.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11,959	Military Stores.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	331	Marine „
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,612	Marble Slabs.
—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	Mother of Pearl.
—	—	—	52	—	—	—	26	—	12	—	1,016	Oils.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	188	Oilcloth.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	491	—	12	—	47,894	Oilman's Stores.
—	—	—	157	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11,643	Perfumery.
—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	54	—	1,453	Pipe Staves and Casks.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	176	—	60	—	3,212	Pitch, Tar, and Rosin.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	120	—	—	—	877	Precious Stones.
—	—	—	282	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	11,007	Provisions, Fresh and Salted.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	563	Patent Felts.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,338	—	—	—	4,338	Rattans and Canes.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,371	Saddlery.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,234	2,131	Saffron.
—	—	—	—	—	—	109,557	533	—	—	118,275	575	Sago.
9,250	4,408	303,385	144,592	—	—	4,897	2,334	—	—	1,406,540	670,351	Salt.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	102	—	—	—	866	Seeds.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	435	Shoe Blacking.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	67	—	—	—	51,558	Silk Goods.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	468	—	4,274	Skins and Hides.
—	—	170,093	4,149	—	—	821,513	20,457	—	—	1,089,812	26,916	Spices.
—	—	—	—	—	—	63	17	—	—	77,725	38,070	Spirits.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	—	137	—	26,195	Tea.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	—	27,121	—	32,351	Timber.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	Tents.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15,294	—	27	—	30,498	Tobacco and Sauffs.
—	—	—	—	247	186	—	—	20	13	267	199	Tortoise Shell.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	813	Toys.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46	—	—	—	743	Trunks and Boxes.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	159	Vinegar.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,661	Verdigris.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	778	Umbrellas.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,027	Wax Candles.
—	—	—	—	—	—	45,005	17,896	—	—	45,005	17,896	Woods.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	47,496	Woollens.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	80	60	106,683	68,626	Wines.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,385	Sundry Liquors.
—	61	—	589	—	—	—	670	—	24	—	12,002	Miscellaneous.
—	10,055	—	175,920	—	8,339	—	180,506	—	30,887	—	1,503,675	Total.
—	50	—	6,500	—	—	—	114,039	—	905	—	661,472	TREASURE:— Gold.
—	385	—	12,728	—	—	—	42,898	—	34,292	—	2,732,514	Silver.
—	435	—	19,228	—	—	—	156,937	—	35,137	—	1,503,685	Total.
—	10,490	—	195,148	—	8,339	—	337,443	—	66,084	—	8,387,661	TOTAL.

* Pegue, not having been annexed to the British Dominions until December, 1852, has been regarded in the preparation of this Table as a Foreign Possession for the whole of the Year 1852-53.

No. 64.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of the several ARTICLES, (including BULLION and SPECIE,) IMPORTED into
(Converted into Sterling, at the Rate

ARTICLES.	UNITED KINGDOM.		AMERICA.		ARABIAN AND PERSIAN GULFS.		CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.		CEYLON.		HINA.		FRANCE.		MADEIRA AND TENERIFFE.	
	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.
Alum - - - Cwts.	—	£	—	£	—	£	—	£	—	£	—	£	—	£	—	£
Apparel - - -	—	54,987	—	102	—	10	—	34	—	260	—	34	—	395	—	—
Arms and Ammunition - -	—	4,389	—	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	76	—	—
Balls and Bats - - -	—	478	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brads - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	143	—	—	—	—
Betel Nut - - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16,103	49,995	—	—	—	—	—	—
Billiard Tables - - -	—	161	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55	—	—
Books and Stationery - -	—	22,165	—	66	—	2	—	—	—	264	—	493	—	1,402	—	—
Borax - - - Cwts.	1	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cabinet Ware - - -	—	518	—	346	—	—	—	—	—	69	—	18	—	21	—	—
Canvas - - - Bolts	513	929	—	—	—	—	—	—	200	360	—	—	—	46	—	—
Cards, Playing - - -	—	226	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Carriages - - -	—	495	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Catechu or Terra Japonica	Cwts.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chanks - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Choyaroot - - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	829	1,673	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coach Furniture - - -	—	1,569	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	—
Coals - - - Tons	3,597	6,332	—	—	—	—	—	—	205	206	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ Sacks - - - No.	2,000	200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coir, Rope, Cordage, &c.	Cwts.	2,591	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Confectionery - - -	—	1,446	—	60	—	3	—	24	—	5	—	580	—	206	—	—
Congreve Matches - - -	Gross.	1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coral - - - Lbs.	8,711	9,561	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	45	—	—	—	—	—	—
Corks - - - Gross.	888	180	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton, Wool - - - Lbs.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	101,700	1,424	—	—	7,252	1,564	—	—
„ Goods - - -	—	174,448	—	1,671	—	17	—	—	—	29,238	—	28	—	—	—	—
Drugs - - -	—	683	—	5	—	63	—	—	—	868	—	162	—	586	—	—
Elephants - - - No.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	146	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fans - - - No.	56	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	4	3,477	119	25	12	—	—
Fireworks - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58	—	335	—	—	—	—
Flour - - - Barrels	10	20	245	387	—	—	85	206	—	—	—	—	30	54	—	—
Fruits - - -	—	121	—	—	—	5,615	—	6	—	508	—	2	—	—	—	—
Gall Nuts - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghee - - -	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Glassware - - -	—	9,700	—	1,302	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	79	—	136	—	—
Goodauck - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gold Thread and Lace - -	—	6,352	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grain - - - Qrs.	—	—	—	—	8	10	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grocery - - -	—	597	—	156	—	15	—	11	—	—	—	6	—	196	—	—
Gums - - -	—	—	—	120	—	—	—	—	—	1,401	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gunnies and Bags - - - No.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34,826	432	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hemp - - - Cwts.	37	164	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Horses - - - No.	—	—	—	—	216	9,610	7	560	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ice - - - Tons	—	—	1,092	9,500	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Instruments - - -	—	2,111	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	20	—	—
„ Musical - - -	—	4,866	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	286	—	—
„ Mathematical - - -	—	181	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jewellery - - -	—	6,834	—	431	—	5	—	—	—	55	—	181	—	20	—	—
Lac - - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Leather - - -	—	371	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery - - -	—	2,547	—	61	—	—	—	—	—	96	—	—	—	—	—	—
Malt Liquors - - - Gallons	456,541	32,129	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,740	475	19	4	—	—	—	—
Mats - - -	—	35	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	7	—	104	—	—	—	—
Medicines - - -	—	3,032	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Metals, Manufactured - -	—	16,650	—	147	—	—	—	—	—	420	—	150	—	1	—	—
„ Copper - - - Cwts.	194	1,176	—	—	2	8	—	—	26	134	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ Iron - - -	24,486	13,491	—	—	—	—	—	—	614	301	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ Lead - - -	51	74	—	—	3	2	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ Brass - - -	19	104	—	—	—	—	—	—	183	1,019	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ Spelter - - -	1,634	1,648	—	—	—	—	—	—	155	156	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ Steel - - -	494	541	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ Tin - - -	—	1,472	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	49	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ Quicksilver - - - Lbs.	15,232	3,656	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ Sundries - - -	—	731	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—

the PRESIDENCY of MADRAS, by SEA, from VARIOUS COUNTRIES, in the Year ended 30th of April 1853.
(of 2s. the Company's Rupee.)

MALDIVE ISLANDS.		MAURITIUS AND BOURBON.		NEW SOUTH WALES.		PEGUE.*		WEST INDIES.		PENANG, SINGAPORE, AND MALACCA.		TOTAL.		ARTICLES.
Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	
	£		£		£		£		£		£		£	
—	—	—	5	—	7	—	126	—	—	721	325	721	325	Alum.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	21	—	55,974	Apparel.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,563	Arms and Ammunition.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	478	Balls and Bats.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	143	Brads.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25,953	16,798	12,056	66,793	Betel Nut.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	216	Billiard Tables.
—	—	—	1	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	37	—	24,438	Books and Stationery.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	5	Borax.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	29	—	1,004	Cabinet Ware.
—	—	40	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	27	771	1,376	Canvas.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	272	Cards, Playing.
—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	515	Carriages.
—	—	—	—	—	—	553	408	—	—	169	1,161	722	1,569	Catechu or Terra Japonica.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,565	Chanks.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	829	Choyaroot.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,601	Coach Furniture.
—	—	—	—	400	400	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,202	Coals.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,000	" Sacks.
3,699	1,841	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,290	" Coir, Rope, Cordage, &c.
—	13	—	2	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	81	—	2,435	Confectionery.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,000	Congreve Matches.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8,727	Coral.
—	—	69	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8,209	Corks.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	101,700	1,424	Cotton, Wool.
—	—	16	—	—	—	—	168	—	—	—	6,312	—	211,888	" Goods.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1,359	—	3,727	Drugs.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	146	Elephants.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,705	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	—	—	1,132	16	—	172	Fans.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,125	385	2,518	Fireworks.
—	1,845	10	15	5	10	—	43	—	—	—	5	—	692	Flour.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8,149	Fruits.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	Gall Nuts.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	Ghee.
—	—	—	—	20	—	—	19	—	—	—	5	—	11,281	Glassware.
—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	Goodauck.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11,187	6,352	Gold Thread and Lace.
20	12	—	—	—	—	11,154	7,129	—	—	—	—	—	7,156	Grain.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	981	Grocery.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,908	—	7,429	Gums.
—	—	500	6	—	—	200	1	—	—	—	—	35,526	439	Gunnies and Bags.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	164	Hemp.
—	—	—	—	219	17,520	—	75	—	—	—	—	447	27,765	Horses.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,092	9,500	Ice.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	2,153	Instruments.
—	—	—	20	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5,213	" Musical.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	196	" Mathematical.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	98	—	7,624	Jewellery.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	138	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	55	76	—	—	83	158	—	234	Lac.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	371	Leather.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,704	Machinery.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	459,300	32,608	Malt Liquors.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	163	Mats.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,070	Medicines.
—	—	—	26	—	156	—	282	—	—	—	82	—	17,927	Metals, Manufactured.
—	—	102	441	—	—	109	585	—	—	601	2,179	1,034	4,523	" Copper.
—	—	287	173	—	—	190	124	—	—	1,773	901	27,350	14,890	" Iron.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	298	825	360	909	" Lead.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,225	6,395	1,428	7,524	" Brass.
—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,789	1,804	" Spelter.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	494	541	" Steel.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,450	—	4,971	" Tin.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15,232	3,656	" Quicksilver.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	69	—	—	—	—	—	849	" Sundries.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the several ARTICLES, (including BULLION and SPECIE,) IMPORTED into the

ARTICLES (Continued.)	UNITED KINGDOM.		AMERICA.		ARABIAN AND PERSIAN GULFS.		CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.		CEYLON.		CHINA.		FRANCE.		MADEIRA AND TENERIFFE.	
	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.
Marine Stores - - - -	—	£ 281	—	£ —	—	£ —	—	£ —	—	£ 377	—	£ —	—	£ —	—	£ —
Military " - - - -	—	1,021	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Molasses - - - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	237	—	—	—	—	—	—
Munjeet - - - - -	—	—	—	—	15	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Musk - - - - - Lbs.	16	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oils - - - - -	—	898	—	108	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	23	—	—
Oilman's Stores - - -	—	12,608	—	84	—	19	13	—	—	62	—	125	—	325	—	—
Perfumery - - - - -	—	2,598	—	—	—	100	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	349	—	—
Pictures - - - - -	—	869	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	4	—	5	—	—	—	—
Pipe Staves and Casks -	—	256	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,588	—	—	—	10	—	—
Pitch, Tar, and Dammer - Cwts.	386	126	420	156	—	—	—	—	98	42	—	—	—	—	—	—
Porcelain, &c. - - - -	—	4,575	—	18	—	4	—	—	—	88	—	905	—	20	—	—
Precious Stones - - - -	—	130	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,185	—	—	—	—	—	—
Provisions, Fresh and Salt -	—	2,164	—	145	—	646	—	—	—	412	—	—	—	39	—	—
Rattans - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saddlery - - - - -	—	3,526	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Saffron - - - - - Lbs.	300	468	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sago - - - - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58	30	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salamoniac - - - - -	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Seeds - - - - -	—	211	—	—	—	—	49	—	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shawls - - - - -	—	11	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shoe Blacking - - - -	—	145	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Silk, Raw - - - - - Lbs.	30	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	245	91	—	—	—	—
" Goods - - - - -	—	1,290	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	1,325	—	1,919	—	1	—	—
Skins and Hides - - - -	5,169	988	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Soap - - - - - Cwts.	66	195	42	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spices - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	114	—	137	—	85	—	—
Spirits - - - - - Galls.	18,500	7,452	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,779	283	4	1	11,974	4,787	—	—
Sundry Liquors - - - -	—	2,227	—	73	—	—	79	—	—	178	—	—	—	487	—	—
Sugar - - - - - Cwts.	18	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tea - - - - - Lbs.	—	—	—	—	20	1	—	—	1,786	213	178,473	8,151	988	99	—	—
Timber - - - - -	—	3	—	272	—	—	—	—	—	11,906	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco, Snuffs, &c. - -	—	291	—	902	—	1	—	—	—	5,079	—	28	—	—	—	—
Tortoiseshell - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Toys - - - - -	—	1,058	—	1	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	18	—	14	—	—
Trunks and Boxes - - -	—	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	—	49	—	—	—	—
Turmeric - - - - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turpentine - - - - - Galls.	86	16	547	106	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Type - - - - - Cwts.	23	269	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Umbrellas - - - - -	—	680	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	69	—	—	—	—
Wax and Candles - - - Lbs.	35,264	1,816	—	—	—	—	—	—	72	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wines - - - - - Galls.	34,021	35,216	—	—	—	—	26	26	22	38	—	—	3,290	3,032	1,045	1,045
Woods - - - - -	—	27	—	75	—	—	—	—	—	918	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wool - - - - -	—	272	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Woollen Goods - - - -	—	15,973	—	27	—	2	—	—	—	58	—	156	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous - - - - -	—	52,805	—	48	—	74	—	—	—	4,171	—	134	—	218	—	—
Total - - - - -	—	539,955	—	16,582	—	16,263	—	1,012	—	131,809	—	14,268	—	14,599	—	1,045
TREASURE :																
Gold - - - - -	—	11,007	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29,205	—	—	—	—	—	—
Silver - - - - -	—	353,573	—	—	—	8,261	—	—	—	122,356	—	—	—	17,400	—	—
Total - - - - -	—	364,580	—	—	—	8,261	—	—	—	151,561	—	—	—	17,400	—	—
TOTAL - - - - -	—	904,535	—	16,582	—	24,524	—	1,012	—	283,370	—	14,268	—	31,999	—	1,045

* Pegue, not having been annexed to the British Dominions until December 1852, has been regarded

PRESIDENCY of MADRAS, by SEA, from VARIOUS COUNTRIES, in the Year ended 30th of April 1853—Continued.

MALDIVE ISLANDS.		MAURITIUS AND BOURBON.		NEW SOUTH WALES.		PEGUE.*		WEST INDIES.		PENANG, SINGAPORE, AND MALACCA.		TOTAL.		ARTICLES (Continued.)
Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	
—	£	—	£	—	£	—	£	—	£	—	£	—	£	Marine Stores.
949	293	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	809	Military " "
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	951	1,021	Molasses.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	530	Munjeet.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	25	Musk.
—	66	—	—	—	—	—	158	—	—	—	34	—	1,293	Oils.
—	33	—	2	—	15	—	6	—	—	—	37	—	13,329	Oilman's Stores.
—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	—	3,112	Perfumery.
—	—	—	—	—	5	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	905	Pictures.
—	—	—	41	—	45	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	1,946	Pipe Staves and Casks.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	799	370	1,703	694	Pitch, Tar, and Dammer
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	623	—	6,240	Porcelain, &c.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,315	Precious Stones.
—	1,212	—	16	—	194	—	47	—	—	—	—	—	4,875	Provisions, Fresh and Salt.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,127	—	1,187	Rattans.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,527	Saddlery.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	300	468	Saffron.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	794	489	852	519	Sago.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	2	Salamoniac.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	301	Seeds.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	Shawls.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	145	Shoe Blacking.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	139	Silk, Raw.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	100	—	4,646	" Goods.
—	—	—	—	340	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,509	998	Skins and Hides.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	108	239	Soap.
—	—	—	823	—	—	—	173	—	—	—	4,716	—	6,048	Spices.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	3	34,269	12,526	Spirits.
—	—	—	9	—	70	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	3,125	Sundry Liquors.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	50	Sugar.
—	—	—	—	—	—	4,094	170	—	—	5,725	155	191,086	8,789	Tea.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8,436	—	—	—	1,137	—	21,754	Timber.
2	128	—	8	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	35	—	6,346	Tobacco, Snuffs, &c.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	128	Tortoiseshell.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	92	—	—	—	—	—	1,187	Toys.
—	—	—	13	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	189	—	343	Trunks and Boxes.
—	—	—	—	—	—	70	12	—	—	—	—	70	12	Turmeric.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	633	122	Turpentine.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	269	Type.
—	—	—	69	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	65	—	911	Umbrellas.
—	—	30	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35,366	1,822	Wax and Candles.
—	—	48	41	4	4	35	35	—	—	46	80	38,537	39,517	Wines.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	446	—	—	—	635	—	2,101	Woods.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	273	Wool.
—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	16,312	Woollen Goods.
—	108	—	330	—	4	—	498	—	—	—	1,205	—	59,595	Miscellaneous.
—	5,582	—	2,083	—	18,495	—	19,296	—	—	—	59,544	—	840,533	Total.
—	—	—	6,647	—	300	—	—	—	—	—	2,561	—	49,720	Gold.
—	—	—	12,346	—	—	—	4,313	—	2,000	—	6,884	—	527,133	Silver.
—	—	—	18,993	—	300	—	4,313	—	2,000	—	9,445	—	576,853	Total.
—	5,582	—	21,076	—	18,795	—	23,609	—	2,000	—	68,989	—	1,417,386	TOTAL.

TREASURE :

in the Preparation of this Table as a Foreign Possession for the whole of the Year 1852-1853.

the PRESIDENCY of BOMBAY, by SEA, from VARIOUS COUNTRIES (exclusive of Ports in BRITISH INDIA), in 30th of April 1853.

Rate of 2s. the Company's Rupee).

ARTICLES.	BATAVIA AND JAVA.		SUEZ.		PEGUE.		NEW SOUTH WALES.		CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.		MAURITIUS.		CEYLON.	
	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.
Acid - - - Lbs.	—	£	—	£	—	£	—	£	—	£	—	£	—	£
Alum - - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apothecaries Stores, &c.	—	—	—	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel - - -	—	—	—	5,151	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	14	—	1,229
Arms and Ammunition - -	—	—	—	921	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32
Arrowroot - - - Lbs.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Beads - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Betelnuts - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Books and Stationery - -	—	—	—	2,638	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	196
Bricks, Tiles, &c. - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cabinet Ware - - - -	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	5
Canteen - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canvas - - - Bolts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Carpets, &c. - - -	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Carriages and Coach Furniture -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55
Cattle, Horses, &c. - No.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Catechu - - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chalk - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Charcoal - - - Tons	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,568	3,167	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chillies - - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cochineal - - - Lbs.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15,431	2,700
Coffee - - - -	—	—	—	—	83	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	160	3
Coir and Coir Rope, &c. -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	148	—	—	—	—	—	—
Confectionery - - -	—	—	—	9	—	4	—	58	—	7	—	13	—	12
Copperas - - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Corals - - - -	—	—	—	370	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,701
Corks - - - Gross	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton Wool - - - Lbs.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ Goods - - - -	—	—	—	191	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	58
Cowdas - - - No.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	5
Cowries - - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuppas, Empty - - - No.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cider and Perry - - - Galls.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Drugs - - - - Lbs.	—	—	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	198
Fans - - - - No.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Felt - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fireworks - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fishmaws - - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fruits - - - -	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—
Gall Nuts - - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Garlic - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghee - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Glassware - - - -	—	—	—	57	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	2	—	—
Glue - - - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gold Lace and Thread - -	—	—	—	190	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37
Grain - - - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grass Cloth - - - Pieces	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gums - - - - Lbs.	—	—	—	—	7,401	466	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gunnies - - - Pieces	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gutta Percha - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guts - - - - No.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hair of Sorts - - - Lbs.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hemp, &c. - - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honey - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hooka Shells - - - No.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Horns - - - - Lbs.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ice - - - - Tons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indigo - - - - Lbs.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ivory - - - -	—	—	—	3	—	706	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
Jewellery - - - -	—	—	—	1,292	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	563
Lac - - - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lace - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31
Leather - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Linen - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lucifers - - - Gross	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery - - - -	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Malt Liquors - - - Galls.	—	—	—	—	—	—	54	11	—	—	640	128	—	—

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the several ARTICLES, (including BULLION and SPECIE,) IMPORTED into the PRESIDENCY of BOMBAY, by SEA, from VARIOUS COUNTRIES (exclusive of Ports in BRITISH INDIA) in the Year ended 30th of April 1853—Continued.

ARTICLES (Continued.)	UNITED KINGDOM.		FRANCE.		BELGIUM.		MEDI- TERRANEAN PORTS.		AMERICA.		COAST OF AFRICA.	
	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.
Metals, Manufactured - -	—	£ 45,301	—	£ 79	—	£ 319	—	£ —	—	£ —	—	£ —
" Copper - - Cwts.	9,658	47,497	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	41
" Iron - - - "	128,459	63,442	—	—	722	866	—	—	3	7	809	809
" Lead - - - "	7,107	7,243	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	44
" Brass - - - "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" Spelter - - - "	1,465	1,321	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" Steel - - - "	5,742	5,751	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" Tin - - - "	—	5,961	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" Quicksilver - - Lbs.	78,722	15,744	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" Sundries - - - "	—	4,421	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Marble - - - - -	—	174	—	—	—	356	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mats - - - - - No.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,540	44
Military Stores - -	—	21,424	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Marine do. - - -	—	5,860	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	644	—	44
Molasses - - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mother of Pearl Shells -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	4
Munjeet - - - - "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	77	78
Musical Instruments -	—	4,052	—	86	—	81	—	—	—	—	—	—
Musk - - - - - Lbs.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oils - - - - -	—	1,088	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	62	—	3
Oilman's Stores - - -	—	25,978	—	211	—	80	—	—	—	131	—	415
Oil Cloth - - - -	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Orsidue - - - - -	—	258	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Philosophical Instruments -	—	1,572	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Perfumery - - - -	—	6,082	—	331	—	72	—	—	—	—	—	31
Pictures, &c. - - -	—	2,929	—	111	—	124	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pipes, Staves, and Casks -	—	244	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pitch, Tar, and Dammer -	—	667	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Porcelain and Earthenware -	—	12,600	—	37	—	149	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precious Stones - - -	—	607	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Printing Presses, &c. -	—	2,242	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	69	—	—
Provisions - - - -	—	3,625	—	45	—	—	—	—	—	507	—	360
Railway Goods - - -	—	29,363	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rattans and Canes - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Surgical Instruments - -	—	318	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saddlery - - - - -	—	5,286	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22
Safflower - - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saffron - - - - - Lbs.	5,300	6,360	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sago - - - - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sallum - - - - - "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salt - - - - - "	5	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Seeds - - - - - "	—	88	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shark Fins - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	804	1,608
Shawls - - - - - Pieces	3,655	321	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	40	—	—
Shoe Blacking - - -	—	1,021	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Silk, Raw - - - - Lbs.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" Goods - - - - -	—	1,512	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" Skins and Hides - -	—	648	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39
Soap - - - - -	—	962	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	100	—	122
Spices - - - - -	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	73,874
Spirits - - - - - Gallons	38,122	21,437	32,122	18,852	50	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sponge - - - - -	—	231	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar - - - - -	11	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	55	127	—	—
Tallow - - - - -	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tea - - - - - Lbs.	218	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Timber - - - - -	—	95	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	59	—	17
Tobacco, Snuffs, &c. - Lbs.	3,212	252	8	1	—	—	—	—	100,136	4,297	68,047	2,692
Tortoise Shell - - - "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	358	128
Toys - - - - -	—	1,229	—	205	—	107	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trunks, Boxes, &c. - -	—	650	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Umbrellas - - - - No.	48,694	5,922	186	60	22	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wax and Candles - - -	—	3,460	—	—	—	359	—	—	—	—	—	452
Wines - - - - - Gallons	61,666	60,142	7,760	8,738	312	250	—	—	—	—	24	24
Woods - - - - -	—	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,533
Wool - - - - - Lbs.	1,453	654	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Woollen Goods - - -	—	52,910	—	121	—	1,957	—	—	—	—	—	27
Miscellaneous - - -	—	4,021	—	161	—	491	—	41	—	38	—	117
Total - - - - -	—	2,642,515	—	35,978	—	14,278	—	1,223	—	12,309	—	189,233
TREASURE:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Copper - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42
Gold - - - - -	—	1,500	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50
Silver - - - - -	—	287,960	—	3,640	—	—	—	290	—	—	—	11,828
Total - - - - -	—	289,460	—	3,640	—	—	—	290	—	—	—	11,920
TOTAL - - - - -	—	2,931,975	—	39,618	—	14,278	—	1,513	—	12,309	—	201,153

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the several ARTICLES, (including BULLION and SPECIE,) IMPORTED into the
Year ended 30th of

ARTICLES (Continued.)	BATAVIA AND JAVA.		SUEZ.		PEGUE.		NEW SOUTH WALES.		CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.		MAURITIUS.		CEYLON.	
	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.
Metals, Manufactured - - -	—	£	—	£	—	£	—	£	—	£	—	£	—	£
" Copper - - - Cwts.	—	—	—	1,078	—	11	1,811	31	—	7	—	8	—	615
" Iron - - - "	—	—	—	—	—	—	84	1,484	—	—	433	1,877	—	—
" Lead - - - "	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	17	—	—	420	115	—	—
" Brass - - - "	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	33	—	—	406	406	—	—
" Spelter - - - "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	53	—	—	58	203	—	—
" Steel - - - "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	21
" Tin - - - "	—	—	—	—	—	834	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" Quicksilver - - - Lbs.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,877	1,375
" Sundries - - - "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	237	—	—	—
Marble - - - - -	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	70
Mats - - - - - No.	—	—	—	—	22	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Military Stores - - -	—	—	—	453	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Marine do. - - -	10	—	—	360	—	30	—	47	—	—	6	—	—	40
Molasses - - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mother of Pearl Shells - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Munjeet - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Musical Instruments - - -	—	—	—	175	—	—	—	36	—	—	—	—	—	183
Musk - - - - - Lbs.	—	—	40	120	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oils - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Oilman's Stores - - -	—	—	—	70	—	—	—	356	—	—	40	—	—	1
Oil Cloth - - - - -	—	—	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Orsidue - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Philosophical Instruments - - -	—	—	—	745	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57
Perfumery - - - - -	—	—	—	122	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Pictures, &c. - - - -	—	—	—	278	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	16
Pipes, Staves, and Casks - - -	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,275	—	—	23	—	—	—
Pitch, Tar, and Damner - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Porcelain and Earthenware - - -	—	—	—	12	—	5	—	—	24	—	14	—	—	37
Precious Stones - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Printing Presses, &c. - - -	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Provisions - - - - -	—	—	—	64	—	—	—	1,034	—	—	534	—	—	13
Railway Goods - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rattans and Canes - - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Surgical Instruments - - -	—	—	—	68	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saddlery - - - - -	—	—	—	217	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29
Safflower - - - - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saffron - - - - - Lbs.	—	—	3,693	4,432	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,425	2,911
Sago - - - - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sallum - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salt - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,255	142	—	—	—	—	—	—
Seeds - - - - -	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	4
Shark Fins - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shawls - - - - - Pieces	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shoe Blacking - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Silk, Raw - - - - - Lbs.	—	—	—	—	50,729	10,146	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" Goods - - - - -	—	—	—	456	—	23	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	1,206
Skins and Hides - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Soap - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spices - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	114	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spirits - - - - - Gallons.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	410	246	11,162	1,884	—
Sponge - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar - - - - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	30,960	34,056	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—
Tallow - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tea - - - - - Lbs.	—	—	—	—	175	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Timber - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	428	—	40	—	—	2	—	—	—
Tobacco, Snuffs, &c. - - - Lbs.	—	—	15	1	—	—	630	24	—	—	—	—	47	8
Tortoise Shell - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Toys - - - - -	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Trunks, Boxes, &c. - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Umbrellas - - - - - No.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	72	4	—	—
Wax and Candles - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wines - - - - - Gallons	—	—	43	32	—	—	40	28	140	117	109	105	18	36
Woods - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	1,414	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	86
Wool - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	7
Woollen Goods - - - - -	—	—	—	94	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
Miscellaneous - - - - -	—	—	—	272	—	21	—	11	—	10	—	4	—	42
Total - - - - -	—	20	—	20,131	—	48,299	—	8,107	—	222	—	4,047	—	15,504
TREASURE: - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Copper - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gold - - - - -	—	—	—	6,715	—	—	—	65,000	—	—	—	15,088	—	95
Silver - - - - -	—	—	—	63,240	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,523	—	268,720
Total - - - - -	—	—	—	69,955	—	—	—	65,000	—	—	—	17,611	—	268,815
TOTAL - - - - -	—	20	—	90,086	—	48,299	—	73,107	—	222	—	21,658	—	284,319

PRESIDENCY OF BOMBAY, by SEA, from VARIOUS COUNTRIES (exclusive of PORTS in BRITISH INDIA), in the April 1853—Continued.

ARTICLES (Continued.)	CHINA.		ARABIAN AND PERSIAN GULFS.		PENANG, SINGAPORE, AND MALACCA.		ADEN.		SONMEANEE AND MECKRAM.		TOTAL.	
	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.
Metals, Manufactured	—	£ 23,490	—	£ 69	—	£ 130	—	£ 2,432	—	£ 3	—	£ 73,573
" Copper - - - Cwts.	1,051	5,571	38	154	390	2,031	—	—	—	—	13,391	58,655
" Iron - - - "	42	13	9	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	129,739	64,496
" Lead - - - "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8,356	8,491
" Brass - - - "	—	—	2	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	88	309
" Spelter - - - "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,465	1,321
" Steel - - - "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,763	5,772
" Tin - - - "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27,525
" Quicksilver - - Lbs.	47,555	9,511	—	—	20,730	—	—	—	—	—	133,154	26,630
" Sundries - - - "	—	505	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	5,218
Marble - - - - -	—	144	—	—	—	486	—	4	—	—	—	1,248
Mats - - - - - No.	26,814	1,084	26,352	98	160	25	—	1	54,235	684	109,123	1,940
Military Stores - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,375	—	—	—	24,252
Marine do. - - -	—	29	—	39	—	137	—	89	—	—	—	7,335
Molasses - - - Cwts.	—	—	1,516	530	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,516	530
Mother of Pearl Shells -	—	—	2,472	1,978	—	—	23	19	—	—	2,500	2,001
Munjeet - - - - -	—	—	17,026	16,906	—	—	607	607	—	—	17,710	17,591
Musical Instruments -	—	11	—	—	—	99	—	1,202	—	—	—	5,925
Musk - - - - - Lbs.	40	129	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	80	249
Oils - - - - -	—	290	—	604	—	177	—	—	—	67	—	2,328
Oilman's Stores - -	—	5,293	—	168	—	14	—	139	—	5	—	32,901
Oil Cloth - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	64
Orsidue - - - - -	—	4,405	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,663
Philosophical Instruments -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,161	—	—	—	3,535
Perfumery - - - -	—	5	—	1,372	—	94	—	394	—	—	—	8,510
Pictures, &c. - - -	—	785	—	7	—	1	—	184	—	—	—	4,439
Pipes, Staves, and Casks -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,552
Pitch, Tar, and Dammer -	—	—	—	—	—	855	—	—	—	—	—	1,522
Porcelain and Earthenware -	—	9,337	—	61	—	292	—	27	—	—	—	22,595
Precious Stones - -	—	2,450	—	102,966	—	—	—	4,394	—	—	—	110,417
Printing Presses, &c. -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	—	—	—	2,378
Provisions - - - -	—	—	—	116	—	4	—	311	—	131	—	6,744
Railway Goods - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29,363
Rattans and Canes - Cwts.	204	71	—	—	1,639	574	—	—	—	—	1,843	645
Surgical Instruments -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	274	—	—	—	660
Saddlery - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	603	—	—	—	6,157
Safflower - - - Cwts.	—	—	13	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	19
Saffron - - - - - Lbs.	168	201	541	275	5	6	3,770	4,524	—	—	15,902	18,709
Sago - - - - - Cwts.	100	55	—	—	820	451	—	—	—	—	920	506
Sallum - - - - -	—	—	212	1,170	—	—	—	—	—	—	212	1,170
Salt - - - - -	—	—	6,862	915	—	—	—	—	—	—	8,122	1,064
Seeds - - - - -	—	2,217	—	3,291	—	—	—	186	—	2,079	—	8,095
Shark Fins - - - -	—	—	6,033	12,068	—	—	2	4	534	1,068	7,373	14,748
Shawls - - - - - Pieces	414	167	29	65	1,443	198	—	16	—	—	5,551	829
Shoe Blacking - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,021
Silk, Raw - - - Lbs.	884,972	187,607	66,355	23,217	39,493	8,825	63	9	—	—	1,041,612	229,804
" Goods - - - -	—	48,100	—	337	—	1,659	—	905	—	—	—	54,202
Skins and Hides - -	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	697
Soap - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,218
Spices - - - - -	—	10,924	—	1,351	—	7,419	—	469	—	—	—	94,155
Spirits - - - - - Gallons	257	155	793	374	263	157	—	—	—	—	83,179	43,115
Sponge - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	235
Sugar - - - - - Cwts.	183,856	216,005	1	4	39,118	42,629	18	41	—	—	254,020	292,891
Tallow - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45
Tea - - - - - Lbs.	629,624	39,340	—	—	206,534	5,214	—	—	—	—	836,601	44,572
Timber - - - - -	—	3	—	—	—	195	—	82	—	—	—	921
Tobacco, Snuffs, &c. - Lbs.	11,407	2,806	9,045	348	13,681	3,561	16,987	736	—	—	223,215	14,721
Tortoise Shell - - -	—	—	1,219	674	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,577	802
Toys - - - - -	—	228	—	—	—	1	—	86	—	—	—	1,875
Trunks, Boxes, &c. -	—	453	—	—	—	20	—	18	—	—	—	1,161
Umbrellas - - - No.	276,286	5,789	440	3	130	17	100	2	—	—	325,930	11,807
Wax and Candles - -	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	1	—	71	—	4,355
Wines - - - - - Gallons	136	232	367	219	203	391	53	26	—	—	70,871	70,350
Woods - - - - -	—	8	—	84	—	3,504	—	—	—	—	—	6,679
Wool - - - - -	—	—	787,976	11,257	—	—	—	—	728,839	10,412	1,518,286	22,330
Woollen Goods - - -	—	46	—	367	—	1	—	83	—	—	—	55,616
Miscellaneous - - -	—	2,411	—	166	—	260	—	586	—	9	—	8,661
Total - - - - -	—	628,498	—	408,304	—	116,783	—	70,147	—	21,057	—	4,236,655
TREASURE:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Copper - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42
Gold - - - - -	—	333,300	—	194,678	—	2,822	—	10,666	—	—	—	629,914
Silver - - - - -	—	908,027	—	158,173	—	110	—	526,068	—	—	—	2,230,579
Total - - - - -	—	1,241,327	—	352,851	—	2,932	—	536,734	—	—	—	2,860,535
TOTAL - - - - -	—	1,869,825	—	761,155	—	119,715	—	606,881	—	21,057	—	7,097,190

No. 66.—TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS, DOMESTIC* and FOREIGN† PRODUCE (including TREASURE), from EACH PRESIDENCY, by SEA, in each Year ended 30th of April, from 1841 to 1853.
(Converted into Sterling, at the Rate of 2s. the Company's Rupee.)

YEARS.	BENGAL.			MADRAS.			BOMBAY.			TOTAL.		
	Domestic Produce.	Foreign Produce.	Total.	Domestic Produce.	Foreign Produce.	Total.	Domestic Produce.	Foreign Produce.	Total.	Domestic Produce.	Foreign Produce.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1841	7,786,043	420,728	8,206,771	The Domestic and Foreign Produce cannot be separated in these years.	1,133,466	1,423,065	The Domestic and Foreign Produce cannot be separated in these years.	4,481,833	—	—	—	13,822,070
1842	7,849,822	375,717	8,225,539									
1843	7,123,400	312,970	7,436,370									
1844	9,792,423	284,481	10,076,904									
1845	9,860,784	357,956	10,218,740									
1846	9,765,106	337,650	10,102,756									
1847	9,185,543	334,455	9,519,798									
1848	8,612,637	254,290	8,866,927									
1849	9,568,920	250,822	9,819,742									
1850	10,259,476	242,769	10,502,245									
1851	10,050,358	223,499	10,273,857	1,381,543	110,016	1,491,559	1,169,695	3,210,254	4,379,949	11,163,875	3,574,560	14,738,435
1852	10,452,045	222,513	10,674,558	1,905,295	41,016	1,946,311	5,618,984	1,243,207	6,862,191	17,093,199	1,535,045	18,628,244
1853	10,940,928	274,001	11,214,929	1,304,408	41,114	1,345,522	2,023,548	4,412,228	6,435,776	13,587,432	4,696,111	18,283,543
				1,640,520	30,598	1,671,118	2,108,714	4,651,750	6,760,464	13,799,592	4,905,847	18,705,439
				1,842,134	32,443	1,874,577	2,569,657	5,679,550	8,249,207	14,863,836	5,934,506	20,798,342
				2,124,497	33,499	2,157,996	2,253,042	5,893,896	8,146,939	15,318,467	6,201,396	21,519,863

* Produced within the limits of the Presidency.

† Previously imported from abroad.

No. 67.—VALUE of the TOTAL EXPORTS from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, distinguishing MERCHANDISE and TREASURE, in each Year ended 30th of April, from 1841 to 1853.
(Converted into Sterling, at the Rate of 2s. the Company's Rupee.)

YEARS.	MERCHANDISE.	TREASURE.	TOTAL.
	£	£	£
1841	13,455,584	366,486	13,822,070
1842	13,825,218	515,076	14,340,294
1843	13,551,824	215,797	13,767,621
1844	17,253,478	746,076	17,999,554
1845	16,590,213	1,106,839	17,697,052
1846	17,028,674	816,028	17,844,702
1847	15,355,437	713,870	16,069,307
1848	13,312,397	1,426,038	14,738,435
1849	16,083,502	2,539,742	18,623,244
1850	17,312,299	971,244	18,283,543
1851	18,164,150	541,289	18,705,439
1852	19,879,406	919,089	20,798,342
1853	20,464,633	1,055,230	21,519,863

No. 68.—TOTAL VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE, respectively, EXPORTED from EACH PRESIDENCY, by SEA, in each Year ended 30th of April, from 1841 to 1853.
(Converted into Sterling, at the Rate of 2s. the Company's Rupee.)

Years.	BENGAL.			MADRAS.			BOMBAY.			TOTAL.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1841	8,060,565	146,206	8,206,771	1,044,165	89,301	1,133,466	4,350,854	130,979	4,481,833	13,455,584	366,486	13,822,070
1842	8,066,384	159,156	8,225,540	1,242,583	180,482	1,423,065	4,516,251	175,438	4,691,689	13,825,218	515,076	14,340,294
1843	7,363,436	72,934	7,436,370	1,301,992	25,317	1,327,309	4,886,397	117,545	5,003,942	13,551,824	215,797	13,767,621
1844	9,891,111	185,794	10,076,905	1,208,655	21,600	1,230,255	6,153,712	538,682	6,692,394	17,253,478	746,076	17,999,554
1845	9,822,197	396,543	10,218,740	1,641,463	65,053	1,706,516	5,126,553	645,243	5,771,796	16,590,213	1,106,839	17,697,052
1846	9,815,676	287,079	10,102,755	1,411,217	65,765	1,476,982	5,801,781	463,184	6,264,965	17,028,674	816,028	17,844,702
1847	9,234,393	285,404	9,519,797	1,516,147	68,170	1,584,317	4,604,897	360,296	4,965,193	15,355,437	713,870	16,069,307
1848	7,961,857	905,071	8,866,928	1,277,296	214,263	1,491,559	4,073,244	306,704	4,379,948	13,312,397	1,426,038	14,738,435
1849	9,038,864	780,878	9,819,742	1,212,463	733,848	1,946,311	5,837,175	1,025,016	6,862,191	16,083,502	2,539,742	18,623,244
1850	10,148,039	354,205	10,502,244	1,272,884	72,638	1,345,522	5,891,376	544,401	6,435,777	17,312,299	971,244	18,283,543
1851	9,997,528	276,329	10,273,857	1,566,976	104,141	1,671,117	6,599,646	160,819	6,760,465	18,164,150	541,289	18,705,439
1852	10,423,971	250,588	10,674,559	1,658,808	215,768	1,874,576	7,796,627	452,733	8,249,207	19,879,406	919,089	20,798,342
1853	10,738,555	476,375	11,214,930	2,121,614	36,382	2,157,996	7,604,464	542,473	8,146,937	20,464,633	1,055,230	21,519,863

No. 69.—TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS, BY SEA, (INCLUDING TREASURE,) FROM THE PRINCIPAL PORTS IN EACH PRESIDENCY, IN EACH YEAR ENDED 30TH OF APRIL, FROM 1841 TO 1853.
(*Converted into Sterling, at the Rate of 2s. the Company's Rupee.*)

PORTS.	1841.	1842.	1843.	1844.	1845.	1846.	1847.	1848.	1849.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.
BENGAL.													
Calcutta	8,206,771	8,225,540	7,436,370	10,076,905	10,218,740	10,102,755	9,519,797	8,866,928	9,819,742	10,362,244	10,273,857	10,074,559	11,214,930
MADRAS.													
Fort St. George	596,516	911,459	767,784	667,979	929,309	701,995	643,966	665,586	1,109,085	521,211	748,332	861,136	1,008,377
Tanjore, Ports in	186,423	180,201	206,256	189,953	257,205	298,671	316,991	278,323	260,645	287,897	306,148	320,202	302,174
Malabar	56,056	44,253	58,725	76,031	67,003	75,337	97,110	84,624	72,082	75,403	73,428	83,130	103,038
Canara	70,110	72,422	77,512	78,773	92,184	104,186	94,967	111,683	113,528	65,928	70,358	101,382	85,751
Arcoot	36,711	33,018	45,517	56,961	62,707	75,333	125,201	80,388	59,360	66,592	83,418	73,219	60,377
Nellore	3,131	2,335	562	14	—	—	—	—	210	—	—	—	—
Ganjam	6,907	2,407	1,468	204	591	12,042	33,043	19,405	15,922	19,518	37,896	60,297	96,630
Guntoor	2,780	2,116	1,632	788	1,909	2,138	109	1,963	2,500	482	359	144	—
Timmevelley	35,183	90,997	50,462	62,182	156,581	73,062	149,335	94,877	151,737	150,019	153,090	184,322	238,014
Madura	68,734	39,753	62,699	56,046	64,127	58,265	42,773	52,743	43,846	31,472	28,009	33,593	31,054
Rejahmundry	58,473	34,797	35,636	25,607	59,593	59,407	70,583	84,047	77,587	70,172	98,840	101,853	121,462
Vizagapatam	10,368	7,546	17,327	14,895	20,581	11,882	10,181	16,345	46,810	56,405	71,239	55,057	90,388
Masulipatam	2,073	1,760	1,728	822	1,727	4,063	58	1,575	—	494	—	242	751
Total	1,133,465	1,423,064	1,327,308	1,250,255	1,706,517	1,476,981	1,584,317	1,491,559	1,946,312	1,345,533	1,671,117	1,874,577	3,157,996
BOMBAY.													
Bombay	4,481,833	4,691,689	5,003,942	6,692,394	5,771,796	6,264,965	4,965,193	4,379,948	6,862,191	6,435,777	6,760,465	8,249,560	8,146,937

Note by East India House.—The Foreign Trade of the subordinate Ports of Bengal and Bombay is not given in the Returns hitherto received; but the local Governments have been instructed to supply this defect in future.

No. 70.—VALUE of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (inclusive of BULLION) EXPORTED to various FOREIGN COUNTRIES from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, in each Year ended 30th of April, from 1848 to 1853.

(Converted into Sterling, at the Rate of 2s. the Company's Rupee.)

COUNTRIES.	1848.	1849.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom - -	5,780,553	7,225,716	6,336,081	7,017,180	6,284,023	7,151,509
France - - -	271,959	408,658	660,963	504,166	533,958	698,664
America - - -	418,797	347,970	550,549	543,651	771,849	631,479
„ South - -	17	1,404	2,132	4,328	7,050	10,153
Africa, Coast of - -	15,923	58,255	50,773	27,157	9,316	17,864
Arabian and Persian Gulfs	369,939	521,246	260,139	288,578	302,474	301,955
Denmark - - -	—	—	—	1,186	—	—
Aden - - -	—	89,293	13,395	8,896	9,972	15,671
Burmah and Siam - -	153,011	121,242	161,382	201,912	446,744	362,636
Belgium - - -	—	7,050	—	—	8,155	123
Guam, Island of - -	—	—	—	1,603	—	—
Hamburg - - -	10,146	16,155	13,091	17,747	20,964	8,232
Bremen - - -	—	—	—	—	—	1,957
Cape of Good Hope -	10,630	21,319	12,242	13,252	31,777	8,588
Ceylon - - -	476,445	993,442	612,452	527,392	729,701	550,313
China - - -	2,595,444	6,283,614	3,866,108	3,746,604	4,582,172	4,348,857
Java and Sumatra - -	11,933	12,093	11,688	17,484	7,587	3,213
Maldiv Islands - -	16,520	13,440	13,711	10,715	7,679	7,739
Mauritius and Bourbon -	433,028	352,236	417,613	259,110	356,386	333,247
Mediterranean Ports -	52	5,194	5,179	22,099	49,213	28,053
Holland - - -	—	—	1,912	6,635	7,456	2,452
Penang, Singapore, &c. -	592,210	579,388	575,530	545,366	544,313	714,244
Portugal - - -	8	—	—	—	—	—
St. Helena - - -	958	1,281	2,241	1,496	1,272	1,687
Suez - - -	337	6,360	147	535	1,158	1,777
Sonmeanee and Meckran -	616	2,022	244	384	1,569	2,036
New South Wales - -	4,312	8,582	11,881	13,485	39,102	106,450
West Indies - - -	1,037	17,238	7,979	18,631	9,946	9,568
TOTAL -	11,163,875	17,093,198	13,587,432	13,799,592	14,863,836	15,318,467

No. 71.—VALUE of FOREIGN PRODUCE (inclusive of BULLION) EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, in each Year ended 30th of April, from 1848 to 1853.

(Converted into Sterling, at the Rate of 2s. the Company's Rupee.)

COUNTRIES.	1848.	1849.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom - -	609,934	465,047	808,878	1,096,999	861,916	1,405,708
France - - -	28,413	17,305	29,811	67,245	16,206	15,706
America - - -	6,947	3,469	14,102	2,387	5,871	1,721
America, South - -	—	—	—	—	114	202
Africa, Coast of - -	58,959	42,099	66,863	47,091	72,937	75,110
Arabian and Persian Gulfs	719,698	481,110	677,644	571,398	627,754	677,602
Aden - - -	—	49,869	64,350	47,323	44,421	54,892
Burmah and Siam -	135,426	156,186	137,718	145,817	154,376	174,964
Belgium - - -	—	108	—	—	301	—
Bremen - - -	—	—	—	—	—	214
Hamburg - - -	2,735	789	460	794	1,831	372
Holland - - -	—	—	130	1	201	25
Denmark - - -	—	—	—	114	—	—
Maldiv Islands - -	503	1,299	496	531	435	149
Mauritius and Bourbon -	35,008	4,266	75,226	7,917	10,487	7,133
Mediterranean Ports -	—	603	2,052	1,497	1,279	3,689
New South Wales -	623	414	2,157	1,123	935	48,421
Penang, Singapore, &c. -	72,255	29,206	35,823	148,788	65,503	54,909
Portugal - - -	214	—	—	—	—	—
Cape of Good Hope -	563	551	1,060	1,482	338	1,057
Ceylon - - -	213,814	25,175	143,963	104,912	92,371	335,179
China - - -	1,678,899	243,204	2,596,399	2,626,931	3,944,421	3,302,988
Java, Sumatra, and Guam	77	864	30	3,475	866	1,863
Suez - - -	9,221	10,209	34,476	25,549	19,296	30,462
St. Helena - - -	107	14	—	—	—	—
Sonmeanee and Meckran -	872	3,258	4,473	4,405	8,646	9,024
West Indies - - -	292	—	—	68	—	6
Turkey - - -	—	—	—	—	4,001	—
TOTAL -	3,574,560	1,535,045	4,696,111	4,905,847	5,934,506	6,201,396

No. 72.—VALUE of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (inclusive of BULLION) EXPORTED from EACH PRESIDENCY,
(Converted into Sterling, at the Rate

COUNTRIES.	1841.	1842.	1843.	1844.	1845.	1846.
BENGAL.						
United Kingdom	£ 4,954,980	£ 4,648,101	£ 4,019,486	£ 5,541,325	£ 5,263,925	£ 5,058,449
France	429,587	607,100	551,018	696,462	733,988	623,690
North America	237,324	279,341	149,541	198,211	251,629	227,701
South ditto	—	—	—	—	2,386	210
Arabian and Persian Gulfs	152,390	180,319	121,609	246,337	221,414	205,508
Cape of Good Hope	16,271	10,943	9,643	18,663	6,694	15,192
Ceylon	10,158	19,125	20,305	29,055	32,562	21,556
China	638,703	1,003,357	1,378,294	2,071,437	2,264,081	2,467,982
Hamburg	282	3,973	17,059	—	—	30,936
Bremen	7,510	9,777	5,406	8,263	—	—
Sardinia	3,994	—	—	—	—	—
Belgium	—	—	—	—	—	—
Holland	—	—	—	—	—	—
Java and Sumatra	19,692	11,766	19,334	14,146	41,265	20,558
Maldiv Islands	11,715	4,368	3,848	3,458	8,239	9,507
Mauritius and Bourbon	292,709	235,716	149,523	214,663	383,066	407,687
New South Wales	33,276	11,287	9,863	2,322	2,655	5,990
Austria	—	4,781	—	—	—	—
Burmah and Siam	107,138	125,482	59,749	51,494	124,842	90,742
St. Helena	2,354	1,793	2,685	3,171	2,719	2,080
West Indies	4,395	2,611	—	—	—	—
Portugal	—	—	—	3,582	—	500
Denmark	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coast of Africa	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gibraltar and Malta	—	—	—	—	—	—
Penang, Singapore, &c.	863,565	689,982	606,037	689,834	521,319	576,818
Tuscany	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	7,786,043	7,849,822	7,123,400	9,792,423	9,860,784	9,765,106
MADRAS.						
United Kingdom						
France						
America						
Arabian and Persian Gulfs						
Cape of Good Hope						
Ceylon						
China						
Maldiv Islands						
Mauritius and Bourbon						
New South Wales						
Burmah and Siam						
Java and Sumatra						
West Indies						
Penang, Singapore, &c.						
Mediterranean Ports						
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—
BOMBAY.						
United Kingdom						
France						
America						
Africa						
Arabian and Persian Gulfs						
Cape of Good Hope						
Ceylon						
China						
Mauritius and Bourbon						
New South Wales						
Mediterranean Ports						
Suez						
Somnecan and Meckran						
Burmah and Siam						
Penang, Singapore, &c.						
Portugal						
Aden						
Java and Sumatra						
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL	—	—	—	—	—	—

by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, in each Year, ended 30th of April, from 1841 to 1853.
of 2s. the Company's Rupee.

1847.	1848.	1849.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	COUNTRIES.
BENGAL.							
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
4,388,977	4,589,065	5,287,654	4,697,459	4,869,798	4,723,099	4,430,759	United Kingdom.
382,604	235,321	373,660	607,546	442,532	467,435	560,273	France.
321,733	411,806	340,013	539,045	538,749	765,749	625,873	North America.
1,693	17	1,404	2,132	4,328	7,050	10,153	South ditto.
145,933	142,382	178,216	118,516	136,435	123,835	105,812	Arabian and Persian Gulfs.
16,823	10,307	16,018	8,888	11,916	25,544	8,304	Cape of Good Hope.
30,613	70,591	26,382	48,994	106,982	21,583	47,808	Ceylon.
2,733,952	2,167,670	2,513,736	3,277,358	3,059,088	3,213,247	3,828,545	China.
12,716	10,146	16,155	13,091	17,747	20,964	8,232	Hamburg.
—	—	—	—	—	—	1,957	Bremen.
—	—	4,460	—	5,046	41,471	20,360	Sardinia.
—	—	7,050	—	—	8,155	123	Belgium.
5,155	—	—	1,912	6,635	7,456	2,452	Holland.
1,808	11,618	10,505	10,124	15,462	6,857	—	Java and Sumatra.
7,472	14,064	8,808	10,845	7,896	6,063	6,119	Maldiv Islands.
429,607	351,303	278,795	300,638	172,081	224,685	240,879	Mauritius and Bourbon.
3,333	4,226	8,582	11,638	13,071	31,125	91,317	New South Wales.
—	—	—	5,179	15,048	7,740	4,852	Austria.
140,953	101,755	78,974	111,084	173,934	262,074	320,485	Burmah and Siam.
3,418	958	1,281	2,241	1,496	1,272	1,687	St. Helena.
811	—	—	—	2,411	3,350	2,893	West Indies.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Portugal.
—	—	—	—	1,186	—	—	Denmark.
51	—	—	—	—	—	—	Coast of Africa.
—	—	—	—	1,603	—	—	Guam.
—	—	734	—	2,005	—	—	Gibraltar and Malta.
557,691	491,408	416,492	492,786	444,909	483,291	619,300	Penang, Singapore, &c.
—	—	—	—	—	—	2,745	Tuscany.
9,185,343	8,612,637	9,568,919	10,259,476	10,050,358	10,452,045	10,940,928	Total.
MADRAS.							
Years	487,250	1,077,580	488,085	762,664	697,589	1,101,888	United Kingdom.
—	36,638	34,998	53,257	57,277	66,523	125,375	France.
—	6,946	5,957	11,352	2,099	2,513	5,606	America.
—	133,117	132,364	85,858	88,377	123,287	108,490	Arabian and Persian Gulfs.
—	323	5,301	3,310	1,106	6,233	284	Cape of Good Hope.
—	402,433	337,848	378,822	409,879	423,828	388,926	Ceylon.
—	88,752	109,521	105,588	118,821	136,276	166,202	China.
—	2,456	4,632	2,866	2,819	1,616	1,620	Maldiv Islands.
—	78,640	72,386	82,333	83,202	108,770	88,895	Mauritius and Bourbon.
—	86	—	243	414	7,977	13,690	New South Wales.
—	51,256	40,146	29,849	26,716	181,106	41,552	Burmah and Siam.
—	315	1,568	1,564	1,197	301	1,717	Java and Sumatra.
—	1,037	17,238	7,979	16,220	6,596	6,675	West Indies.
—	92,242	65,736	53,302	69,729	79,519	73,577	Penang, Singapore, &c.
—	52	—	—	—	—	—	Mediterranean Ports.
—	1,381,543	1,905,295	1,304,408	1,640,520	1,842,134	2,124,497	Total.
BOMBAY.							
Years	704,238	860,482	1,150,537	1,384,718	863,335	1,618,862	United Kingdom.
—	—	—	160	4,357	—	13,016	France.
—	45	2,000	152	2,803	3,587	—	America.
—	15,923	58,255	50,773	27,157	9,316	17,864	Africa.
—	94,440	210,666	55,765	63,766	55,352	87,653	Arabian and Persian Gulfs.
—	—	—	44	230	—	—	Cape of Good Hope.
—	3,421	629,212	184,636	10,531	284,290	113,579	Ceylon.
—	339,022	3,660,357	483,162	568,695	1,232,649	354,110	China.
—	3,085	1,055	34,642	3,827	22,931	3,473	Mauritius and Bourbon.
—	—	—	—	—	—	1,443	New South Wales.
—	—	—	—	—	2	96	Mediterranean Ports.
—	337	6,360	147	535	1,158	1,777	Suez.
—	616	2,022	244	384	1,569	2,036	Sonmeanee and Meckran.
—	—	2,122	20,449	1,262	3,564	599	Burmah and Siam.
—	8,560	97,160	29,442	30,728	81,503	21,367	Penang, Singapore, &c.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Portugal.
—	—	89,293	13,395	8,896	9,972	15,671	Aden.
—	—	—	—	825	429	1,496	Java and Sumatra.
—	1,163,695	5,618,984	2,023,548	2,108,714	2,569,657	2,253,042	Total.
—	11,163,875	17,093,198	13,587,432	13,799,592	14,863,836	15,318,467	TOTAL.

No. 73.—VALUE of FOREIGN PRODUCE (inclusive of BULLION) EXPORTED from EACH PRESIDENCY,
(Converted into Sterling, at the Rate

COUNTRIES.	1841.	1842.	1843.	1844.	1845.	1846.
B E N G A L.						
	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	95,906	75,222	62,710	63,317	82,292	85,887
France	8,462	35,801	22,672	20,588	18,672	40,408
America	17,885	19,748	12,712	8,228	3,777	16,243
South	—	—	—	—	—	178
Arabian and Persian Gulfs	6,775	4,063	3,945	5,706	5,452	3,506
Cape of Good Hope	2,838	3,957	656	1,309	410	429
Ceylon	2,940	2,575	8,100	4,231	12,394	8,504
China	15,512	31,844	21,438	15,969	25,679	9,548
Sardinia	2,179	—	—	—	—	—
Belgium	—	—	—	—	—	—
Holland	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maldiv Islands	16	—	—	—	608	55
Mauritius and Bourbon	11,931	14,732	10,290	7,060	6,569	7,596
New South Wales	14,574	1,741	2,190	1,091	202	1,002
Austria	—	1,326	—	—	—	—
Burmah and Siam	213,203	157,069	153,183	148,658	179,041	144,148
Hamburg	—	—	1,045	—	—	2,352
Bremen	226	30	—	—	—	—
Java and Sumatra	616	341	1,191	—	1,435	1,877
West Indies	634	930	—	—	145	—
St. Helena	189	428	206	362	92	158
Portugal	—	—	—	408	—	—
Africa, Coast of	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gibraltar	—	—	—	—	—	—
Penang, Singapore, &c.	26,842	25,910	12,632	7,554	21,188	15,759
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—
Denmark	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tuscany	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	420,728	375,717	312,970	284,481	357,956	337,650
M A D R A S.						
United Kingdom	—	—	—	—	—	—
France	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arabian and Persian Gulfs	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cape of Good Hope	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	—	—	—	—	—	—
China	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burmah and Siam	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maldiv Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mauritius and Bourbon	—	—	—	—	—	—
Penang, Singapore, &c.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Java and Sumatra	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Indies	—	—	—	—	—	—
New South Wales	—	—	—	—	—	—
America	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—
B O M B A Y.						
United Kingdom	—	—	—	—	—	—
America	—	—	—	—	—	—
Africa, Coast of	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arabian and Persian Gulfs	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cape of Good Hope	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	—	—	—	—	—	—
China	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burmah and Siam	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mauritius and Bourbon	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aden	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madagascar	—	—	—	—	—	—
Suez	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sonmeanee, &c.	—	—	—	—	—	—
France	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portugal	—	—	—	—	—	—
Java and Sumatra	—	—	—	—	—	—
Penang, Singapore, &c.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mediterranean Ports	—	—	—	—	—	—
New South Wales	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL	—	—	—	—	—	—

by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, in each Year, ended 30th of April, from 1841 to 1853.
of 2s. the Company's Rupee.)

1847.	1848.	1849.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	COUNTRIES.
B E N G A L.							
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
68,967	64,114	75,778	70,615	67,673	65,719	75,695	United Kingdom.
21,924	22,691	16,862	21,475	26,293	13,308	10,953	France.
26,600	4,004	3,141	9,311	1,106	2,673	1,064	America.
449	—	—	—	—	114	202	" South.
3,717	3,744	2,657	2,937	1,358	1,325	1,081	Arabian and Persian Gulfs.
851	447	504	421	1,113	292	825	Cape of Good Hope.
2,184	1,516	1,867	2,493	726	151	1,307	Ceylon.
9,580	6,551	5,191	2,339	6,203	8,481	13,229	China.
—	—	603	—	557	712	442	Sardinia.
—	—	108	—	—	301	—	Belgium.
—	—	—	130	1	201	25	Holland.
183	339	35	—	49	—	—	Maldiv Islands.
4,697	6,663	2,180	3,921	3,098	1,168	5,407	Mauritius and Bourbon.
1,624	623	414	2,135	1,119	529	19,734	New South Wales.
—	—	—	2,052	872	567	236	Austria.
176,133	133,149	136,084	116,127	102,728	112,732	132,382	Burmah and Siam.
2,728	2,735	789	460	794	1,831	372	Hamburg.
—	—	—	—	—	—	214	Bremen.
11	—	864	30	616	40	—	Java and Sumatra.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	West Indies.
54	107	14	—	—	—	—	St. Helena.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Portugal.
33	—	—	—	—	—	—	Africa, Coast of.
—	—	—	—	68	—	—	Gibraltar.
14,720	7,607	3,731	8,323	8,569	12,369	10,732	Penang, Singapore, &c.
—	—	—	—	442	—	—	Guam.
—	—	—	—	114	—	—	Denmark.
—	—	—	—	—	—	101	Tuscany.
334,455	254,290	250,822	242,769	223,499	222,513	274,001	Total.
M A D R A S.							
Years	54,194	6,639	17,382	7,487	11,855	10,279	United Kingdom.
—	5,722	443	153	1,527	2,786	147	France.
—	21,824	11,167	4,037	2,597	1,812	2,234	Arabian and Persian Gulfs.
—	110	39	639	321	46	232	Cape of Good Hope.
—	10,530	13,253	11,803	12,564	8,103	7,181	Ceylon.
—	6,784	102	287	175	1,397	24	China.
—	2,277	1,631	3,315	1,895	930	7,831	Burmah and Siam.
—	164	1,264	496	482	435	149	Maldiv Islands.
—	6,172	1,815	377	1,285	3,052	308	Mauritius and Bourbon.
—	1,870	4,663	2,603	1,966	1,621	4,196	Penang, Singapore, &c.
—	77	—	—	227	—	—	Java and Sumatra.
—	292	—	—	68	—	6	West Indies.
—	—	—	22	4	406	364	New South Wales.
—	—	—	—	—	—	548	America.
—	110,016	41,016	41,114	30,598	32,443	33,499	Total.
B O M B A Y.							
Years	491,626	382,630	720,881	1,021,139	784,342	1,319,734	United Kingdom.
—	2,943	328	4,791	1,281	3,198	109	America.
—	58,959	41,661	66,863	47,091	72,937	75,110	Africa, Coast of.
—	694,130	467,286	670,670	567,443	624,617	674,287	Arabian and Persian Gulfs.
—	6	8	—	48	—	—	Cape of Good Hope.
—	201,768	10,055	129,667	91,622	84,117	326,691	Ceylon.
—	1,665,564	237,911	2,593,773	2,620,553	3,934,543	3,289,735	China.
—	—	18,471	18,276	41,194	40,714	34,751	Burmah and Siam.
—	22,173	271	70,928	3,534	6,267	1,418	Mauritius and Bourbon.
—	—	49,869	64,350	47,323	44,421	54,892	Aden.
—	—	438	—	—	—	—	Madagascar.
—	9,221	10,209	34,476	25,549	19,296	30,462	Suez.
—	872	3,258	4,473	4,405	8,646	9,024	Sommeance, &c.
—	—	—	8,183	39,425	112	4,606	France.
—	214	—	—	—	—	—	Portugal.
—	—	—	—	2,190	826	1,863	Java and Sumatra.
—	62,778	20,812	24,897	138,253	51,513	39,981	Penang, Singapore, &c.
—	—	—	—	—	4,001	—	Turkey.
—	—	—	—	—	—	2,910	Mediterranean Ports.
—	—	—	—	—	—	28,323	New South Wales
—	3,210,254	1,243,207	4,412,228	4,651,750	5,679,550	5,893,896	Total.
—	3,574,560	1,535,045	4,696,111	4,905,847	5,934,506	6,201,396	TOTAL.

No. 74.—VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES (DOMESTIC and FOREIGN) EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, in each Year, ended 30th of April, from 1848 to 1853.

(Converted into Sterling, at the Rate of 2s. the Company's Rupee).

ARTICLES.	1848.	1849.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.
	The detailed Value of the several Articles cannot be rendered for this Year owing to the imperfect Returns from the Bombay Presidency.	£	£	£	£	£
Coffee - - -		75,723	73,100	100,509	84,306	97,490
Cotton, Raw - -		1,775,809	2,201,178	3,474,789	3,619,989	3,629,494
„ Piece Goods -		690,584	742,320	637,650	748,494	889,040
Grain - - -		858,691	757,917	752,295	869,002	889,160
Indigo - - -		2,093,474	1,838,179	1,980,896	2,025,313	1,809,685
Ivory - - -		70,828	56,718	43,086	90,140	55,886
Lac - - -		82,453	148,226	139,177	105,824	150,680
Opium - - -		5,772,526	5,973,395	5,459,135	6,515,214	7,034,075
Pepper - - -		33,065	49,991	41,411	36,758	28,235
Rum - - -		47,033	22,354	23,160	17,871	19,215
Saltpetre - - -		369,543	403,285	375,632	431,379	448,804
Silk, Raw - - -		713,632	666,094	619,319	688,640	667,545
„ Piece Goods -		302,322	441,749	355,223	260,225	315,305
Shawls, Cashmere -		59,887	147,002	171,709	146,270	215,659
Sugar - - -		1,814,404	1,925,603	1,823,789	1,801,660	1,729,762
Wool - - -		55,591	48,925	68,335	100,612	172,110
Miscellaneous - -		1,273,437	1,816,262	2,098,032	2,337,554	2,312,486
Treasure - - -		2,539,742	971,244	541,289	919,088	1,055,230
TOTAL - - - £	14,738,435	18,628,244	18,283,542	18,705,436	20,798,339	21,519,861

No. 75.—VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED from BENGAL, by SEA, in each Year, ended 30th of April, from 1848 to 1853.

(Converted into Sterling, at the Rate of 2s. the Company's Rupee).

ARTICLES.	1848.	1849.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Coffee - - -	415	3	1,080	346	—	316
Cotton, Raw - -	155,373	35,771	22,436	281,263	495,537	407,102
„ Piece Goods -	37,071	19,413	27,846	38,066	22,110	29,745
Grain - - -	454,124	396,411	380,715	327,090	372,846	397,877
Indigo - - -	1,451,481	1,972,459	1,674,182	1,716,474	1,819,374	1,388,155
Ivory - - -	26	—	—	—	—	—
Lac - - -	59,902	81,526	142,401	135,784	104,996	150,142
Opium: Behar - -	1,739,111	2,009,513	2,813,057	2,263,845	2,130,903	2,523,328
„ Benares - - -	684,056	828,036	778,414	891,230	1,006,878	1,496,766
Pepper - - -	118	28	101	34	61	20
Rum - - -	28,443	23,962	11,705	11,718	10,282	12,694
Saltpetre - - -	344,414	360,912	393,945	361,306	409,369	431,461
Silk, Raw - - -	331,703	670,220	634,646	605,966	681,083	659,492
„ Piece Goods -	247,667	275,423	417,032	329,349	238,628	285,658
Shawls, Cashmere -	7,694	2,106	2,692	17,499	5,929	14,307
Sugar - - -	1,604,780	1,539,485	1,663,852	1,521,527	1,451,921	1,420,311
Wool - - -	—	56	—	50	—	941
Miscellaneous - -	561,189	572,717	941,166	1,272,581	1,451,538	1,246,238
Merchandise - -	7,707,567	8,788,041	9,905,270	9,774,028	10,201,455	10,464,553
Treasure - - -	905,071	780,878	354,206	276,329	250,588	476,375
TOTAL - - - £	8,612,638	9,568,919	10,259,476	10,050,357	10,452,043	10,940,928

No. 76.—VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED from MADRAS, by SEA, in each Year, ended 30th of April, from 1848 to 1853.

(Converted into Sterling, at the Rate of 2s. the Company's Rupee.)

ARTICLES.	1848.	1849.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Coffee - - -	15,351	32,695	22,770	32,605	26,480	36,956
Cotton, Raw - -	131,970	157,030	160,482	250,505	219,936	382,886
„ Piece Goods -	230,559	160,111	170,021	171,410	204,536	259,476
Grain - - -	340,762	374,919	331,611	381,302	456,248	446,608
Indigo - - -	113,471	111,180	156,441	250,801	185,753	377,331
Ivory - - -	—	—	4	26	143	102
Lac - - -	471	678	3,537	1,520	828	—
Opium - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pepper - - -	13,346	10,610	13,199	10,915	15,046	12,581
Rum - - -	8,235	23,071	10,649	11,048	7,579	6,483
Saltpetre - - -	6,080	8,307	8,953	11,812	16,561	11,128
Silk, Raw - -	124	65	303	—	116	112
„ Piece Goods -	1,280	1,454	849	1,893	392	780
Shawls, Cashmere -	198	313	361	245	—	337
Sugar - - -	150,207	142,415	143,833	202,448	271,963	240,305
Wool - - -	—	—	—	—	236	856
Miscellaneous - -	155,225	148,598	208,757	209,848	220,548	312,173
Merchandise - -	1,167,279	1,171,446	1,231,770	1,536,378	1,626,365	2,088,114
Treasure - -	214,263	733,848	72,638	104,141	215,768	36,382
TOTAL - - - £	1,381,542	1,905,294	1,304,408	1,640,519	1,842,133	2,124,496

No. 77.—VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED from BOMBAY, by SEA, in each Year, ended 30th April, from 1848 to 1853.

(Converted into Sterling, at the Rate of 2s. the Company's Rupee.)

ARTICLES.	1848.	1849.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Coffee - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton, Raw - -	—	1,380,999	1,548,442	1,901,754	2,105,422	1,769,158
„ Piece Goods -	—	156,594	68,403	28,688	12,210	28,205
Grain - - -	—	26,701	32,626	29,193	30,261	40,420
Indigo - - -	—	1,948	—	—	103	368
Ivory - - -	—	—	—	—	—	1,592
Lac - - -	—	—	410	184	—	—
Opium - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pepper - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rum - - -	—	—	—	—	—	35
Saltpetre - - -	—	—	149	69	206	143
Silk, Raw - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ Piece Goods -	—	17,300	16,823	12,253	15,562	21,323
Shawls, Cashmere -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wool - - -	—	14,062	34,300	14,617	7,194	137,931
Miscellaneous - -	—	61,386	106,994	101,806	97,565	129,616
Merchandise - -	1,169,695	1,658,990	1,808,147	2,088,564	2,268,523	2,128,791
Treasure - -	—	1,025,016	215,400	20,150	301,135	124,252
TOTAL - - - £	1,169,695	2,684,006	2,023,547	2,108,714	2,569,658	2,253,043

No. 78.—VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of FOREIGN PRODUCE EXPORTED from BENGAL, by SEA, in each Year, ended 30th April, from 1848 to 1853.

(Converted into Sterling, at the Rate of 2s. the Company's Rupee.)

ARTICLES.	1848.	1849.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Coffee - - -	12,041	6,425	10,596	13,598	6,557	3,897
Cotton, Raw - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ Piece Goods -	83,789	92,147	72,263	75,853	95,427	94,574
Grain - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indigo - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ivory - - -	106	—	22	—	—	—
Lac - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Opium : Behar -	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ Benares - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pepper - - -	506	3,584	7,115	2,772	189	1,199
Rum - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saltpetre - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Silk, Raw - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ Piece Goods -	4,312	308	232	3,308	1,106	1,516
Shawls, Cashmere -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar - - -	144	288	—	—	—	—
Wool - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous - -	153,392	148,069	152,541	127,968	119,233	172,815
Treasure - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL - - - £	254,290	250,821	242,769	223,499	222,512	274,001

No. 79.—VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of FOREIGN PRODUCE EXPORTED from MADRAS by SEA, in each Year, ended 30th April, from 1848 to 1853.

(Converted into Sterling, at the Rate of 2s. the Company's Rupee.)

ARTICLES.	1848.	1849.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Coffee - - -	682	384	—	106	—	—
Cotton, Raw - -	8,908	541	—	—	1,176	2,290
„ Piece Goods -	10,467	5,417	2,926	3,323	1,279	2,293
Grain - - -	57,624	12,432	5,916	4,826	4,447	2,040
Indigo - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ivory - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lac - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Opium - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pepper - - -	4,554	1,900	650	1,671	438	108
Rum - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saltpetre - - -	1,256	—	—	—	—	—
Silk, Raw - - -	—	—	125	—	—	—
„ Piece Goods -	641	—	—	17	—	—
Shawls, Cashmere -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar - - -	2	—	—	—	—	900
Wool - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous - -	25,883	20,343	31,497	20,655	25,102	25,867
Treasure - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL - - - £	110,017	41,017	45,114	30,598	32,442	33,498

No. 80.—VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of FOREIGN PRODUCE EXPORTED from BOMBAY, by SEA, in each Year, ended 30th of April, from 1848 to 1853.

(Converted into Sterling, at the Rate of 2s. the Company's Rupee.)

ARTICLES.					1848.	1849.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.
					£	£	£	£	£	£
Coffee	-	-	-	-	The Returns for this Year do not distinguish Foreign from Domestic Produce in detail.	36,216	38,654	53,854	51,269	56,321
Cotton, Raw	-	-	-	-		200,968	469,818	1,041,267	797,918	1,068,058
„ Piece Goods	-	-	-	-		256,901	400,861	320,311	412,931	474,747
Grain	-	-	-	-		48,228	7,049	9,884	5,200	2,215
Indigo	-	-	-	-		7,887	7,555	13,621	20,083	43,831
Ivory	-	-	-	-		70,828	56,693	43,060	89,997	54,192
Lac	-	-	-	-		248	1,878	1,690	—	538
Opium	-	-	-	-		2,934,978	2,381,924	2,304,060	3,377,433	3,013,981
Pepper	-	-	-	-		16,942	28,926	26,018	21,023	14,435
Rum	-	-	-	-		—	—	394	10	3
Saltpetre	-	-	-	-		324	237	2,445	5,243	6,072
Silk, Raw	-	-	-	-		43,346	31,020	13,453	7,441	7,941
„ Piece Goods	-	-	-	-		7,838	6,813	8,404	4,537	5,920
Shawls, Cashmere	-	-	-	-		57,468	143,950	153,965	140,341	201,015
Sugar	-	-	-	-		132,216	117,918	99,814	77,776	68,246
Wool	-	-	-	-		41,473	14,625	53,668	93,182	32,382
Miscellaneous	-	-	-	-		322,324	375,307	365,173	423,568	425,777
Merchandise	-	-	-	-	3,210,254	4,178,185	4,083,228	4,511,081	5,527,952	5,475,674
Treasure	-	-	-	-	—	—	329,000	140,669	151,597	418,221
TOTAL	-	-	-	-	£ 3,210,254	4,178,185	4,412,228	4,651,750	5,679,549	5,893,895

No. 81.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of the several ARTICLES, (including BULLION and SPECIE,) EXPORTED from the PRESIDENCY of BENGAL, in each of the Years ended 30th of April 1851, 1852, and 1853.

(Converted into Sterling, at the Rate of 2s. the Company's Rupee.)

ARTICLES.	QUANTITIES.			VALUE.		
	1851.	1852.	1853.	1851.	1852.	1853.
				£	£	£
Apparel - - - - -	—	—	—	4,418	1,762	2,918
Arms and Ammunition - -	—	—	—	462	187	338
Arrowroot - - - Lbs.	13,282	6,580	14,311	360	219	564
Beads - - - - -	—	—	—	264	471	156
Blue Stone - - - Lbs.	—	247	411	27	6	10
Books and Stationery - -	—	—	—	2,433	1,265	318
Borax - - - - - Cwts.	10,088	8,686	8,640	13,339	11,983	12,042
Cabinet Ware - - - -	—	—	—	355	215	1,653
Canvas - - - - -	—	—	2,347	920	574	1,617
Carriages - - - - -	—	—	—	1,222	175	548
Catechu or Terra Japonica - -	2,255,137	3,169,092	559,487	8,885	13,246	3,243
Chillies - - - - -	—	—	59,301	—	—	258
Coffee - - - - - Lbs.	842,036	341,831	236,386	13,944	6,557	4,212
Cochineal - - - - -	1,897	3,372	3,043	612	970	881
Coir Rope and Cordage - -	—	—	—	1,917	638	1,710
Confectionery - - - -	—	—	—	249	144	245
Corals - - - - -	—	—	—	162	1,001	—
Cotton Wool - - - Lbs.	23,201,475	40,759,152	33,484,139	281,263	495,537	407,102
Goods - - - - -	—	—	—	117,214	123,588	124,321
Cowries - - - - - Cwts.	19,940	7,681	5,187	31,545	11,154	8,704
Cutch - - - - -	2,530	—	—	1,123	—	—
Drugs - - - - -	—	—	—	2,388	5,748	6,878
Elephants' Teeth - - - Lbs.	2,805	329	82	440	49	11
Feathers - - - - -	—	—	—	2,835	1,383	2,224
Flour - - - - - Cwts.	—	136	5,364	—	46	1,844
Fishmaws - - - - - Lbs.	742	2,813	3,619	45	237	225
Fruits - - - - -	—	—	—	1,449	801	567
Ghee - - - - - Lbs.	98,010	87,349	97,876	1,659	1,486	1,665
Glassware - - - - -	—	—	—	820	1,033	51
Grain - - - - - Cwts.	2,108,036	2,392,402	2,518,194	327,090	372,846	397,876
Gums - - - - - Lbs.	267,465	73,778	84,468	4,406	1,147	1,139
Gunnies and Bags - - - Pieces	5,026,488	10,390,872	7,812,896	166,009	286,961	230,509
Hemp and Rope - - - Cwts.	10,109	13,538	23,120	7,012	10,613	13,775
Hogs Lard and Grease - -	—	—	—	4,862	15,912	18,945
Horns - - - - -	—	—	—	18,960	10,946	7,165
Instruments, Musical - -	—	—	—	346	441	23
Indigo - - - - - Lbs.	8,889,107	9,606,800	7,165,825	1,716,474	1,819,374	1,388,155
Jewellery - - - - -	—	—	—	503	512	141
Jute - - - - - Cwts.	584,461	535,027	349,797	196,936	180,976	112,617
Lac - - - - -	71,829	56,466	76,345	135,784	104,996	150,142
Lackered Ware - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	22
Looking Glass - - - -	—	—	—	69	111	13
Malt Liquors - - - Galls.	—	—	—	—	17	1,280
Mats - - - - -	—	—	—	493	133	443
Medicine - - - - -	—	—	—	417	300	478
Marble Slabs - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	12
Metals, Manufactured - -	—	—	—	4,638	2,434	2,150
„ Copper - - - - - Cwts.	701	316	297	3,356	1602	1,373
„ Lead - - - - -	343	—	—	327	—	—
„ Iron - - - - -	10,280	22,517	2,089	4,477	8,161	956
„ Spelter - - - - -	—	—	69	—	—	122

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the several ARTICLES, (including BULLION and SPECIE,) EXPORTED from the PRESIDENCY of BENGAL, &c.—*Continued.*

ARTICLES (Continued.)	QUANTITIES.			VALUE.		
	1851.	1852.	1853.	1851.	1852.	1853.
M etals— <i>continued</i>				£	£	£
„ Steel - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ Tin - - - Cwts.	2,254	220	1,553	7,683	750	5,330
Mother-of-pearl - - -	—	—	—	—	—	40
Molasses - - - Cwts.	13,946	6,654	13,074	1,512	651	1,447
Munjeet - - - „	335	436	—	137	179	311
Musk - - -	—	—	—	1,257	—	1,305
Oils - - - Cwts.	79,773	43,225	35,326	97,250	56,675	35,314
Oilman's Stores - - -	—	—	—	356	316	2,723
Opium - - - Cwts.	24,162	23,724	36,178	3,155,075	3,137,781	4,020,094
Pipes, Staves, and Casks - - -	—	—	—	16	—	60
Precious Stones - - -	—	—	—	15,466	7,721	1,070
Porcelain and Earthenware - - -	—	—	—	160	10	39
Provisions - - -	—	—	—	7,029	4,970	3,445
Perfumery - - -	—	—	—	420	106	46
Rattans - - -	—	—	—	4,628	3,749	3,589
Saddlery - - -	—	—	—	161	82	135
Salamoniac - - - Lbs.	28,952	5,511	5,839	481	81	99
Safflower - - - Cwts.	18,167	16,973	16,164	74,217	68,984	61,539
Saffron - - -	—	—	—	—	40	25
Sago - - - Cwts.	275	170	263	187	92	211
Saltpetre - - - „	463,740	518,943	556,510	361,306	409,369	431,461
Seeds - - - „	962,275	1,571,740	1,203,768	262,129	428,329	328,789
Shawls - - - Pieces	—	497	1,300	17,590	5,930	14,306
Sealing Wax - - - Lbs.	411	329	658	23	28	27
Silk, Raw - - - Cwts.	11,229	12,843	12,258	605,866	681,083	659,493
„ Goods - - -	—	—	—	332,657	239,734	287,173
Skins, Hides - - -	—	2,836,563	3,867,041	308,175	276,205	321,882
Soap - - - Lbs.	242,720	199,209	40,136	1,820	1,461	296
Spices - - - „	3,786,995	2,388,540	1,224,949	18,430	10,673	6,531
Spirits - - -	—	—	—	36,383	14,954	15,566
Sugar - - - Cwts.	1,204,614	1,128,086	1,083,287	1,521,503	1,451,921	1,420,311
Tallow - - - „	5,056	6,877	6,152	6,795	9,149	7,989
Tea - - -	—	—	—	19,821	18,227	28,579
Talc - - - Lbs.	6,498	329	2,138	159	8	52
Tents - - -	—	—	—	—	—	1,405
Tobacco, &c. - - -	—	—	—	1,033	7,709	6,621
Tortoisheshell - - -	—	—	—	217	269	90
Turmeric - - - Lbs.	2,196,288	4,812,201	4,818,084	6,900	15,010	10,068
Trunks - - -	—	—	—	—	—	48
Utter - - -	—	—	—	—	—	30
Wax - - - Lbs.	5,544	1,480	—	2,696	54	—
„ Candles - - - „	—	—	37,915	1,029	1,259	1,749
Woods - - -	—	—	—	4,174	2,088	2,988
Woollen Goods - - -	—	—	—	4,240	6,373	2,582
Wines - - -	—	—	—	2,875	4,102	4,351
Miscellaneous - - -	—	—	—	23,865	59,864	137,703
Total of Merchandise - - -	—	—	—	9,997,528	10,423,971	10,738,553
Treasure - - -	—	—	—	276,329	250,588	476,374
TOTAL - - -	—	—	—	10,273,857	10,674,559	11,214,927

No. 82.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of the several ARTICLES; (including BULLION and SPECIE,) EXPORTED from the PRESIDENCY of MADRAS, in each of the Years ended 30th of April 1851, 1852, and 1853.

(Converted into Sterling, at the Rate of 2s. the Company's Rupee.)

ARTICLES.	QUANTITIES.			VALUE.		
	1851.	1852.	1853.	1851.	1852.	1853.
				£	£	£
Apparel	—	—	—	5,308	2,763	6,815
Arms and Ammunition	—	—	—	250	443	807
Arrow Root Cwts.	222	186	329	238	266	361
Beads	—	—	—	237	221	174
Betel Nuts Cwts.	272	430	—	255	422	407
Books and Stationery	—	—	—	1,856	955	1,744
Bones Cwts.	11,950	9,486	8,278	931	813	499
Cabinet Ware	—	—	—	796	821	1,134
Canvas Bolts	137	—	73	38	—	74
Carriages	4	4	8	101	181	148
Catechu or Terra Japonica	1,481	1,148	1,087	791	722	604
Cattle No.	37,380	49,180	41,751	8,871	9,973	8,401
Chillies Cwts.	3,711	7,424	5,882	1,648	3,881	2,896
Coal Tons	21	—	—	28	—	—
Cocoa Nuts Cwts.	1,293	1,511	4,899	507	587	1,713
Coffee Lbs.	3,284,946	2,773,638	3,986,206	32,711	26,480	36,955
Coir, Rope, &c. Cwts.	27,384	36,741	46,752	6,409	8,469	11,127
Confectionery	—	—	—	158	207	112
Cotton Wool Lbs.	19,438,520	17,381,519	31,759,247	250,505	221,112	385,178
" Goods	—	—	—	176,260	207,986	261,767
Drugs	—	—	—	1,718	1,275	864
Feathers No.	141,431	184,925	151,991	2,620	4,177	3,367
Fishmaws	—	46	31	—	158	124
Fruits	—	—	—	2,402	2,088	2,046
Garlic Cwts.	1,765	1,928	2,444	831	1,110	1,401
Ghee	3,778	3,508	4,769	5,949	5,608	7,386
Glassware	—	—	—	135	37	180
Grain	—	—	—	386,128	460,695	448,649
Gums	—	—	—	1,001	349	211
Gunnies and Bags No.	31,200	41,550	36,370	347	425	500
Hookah Shells	—	5,425	2,000	—	5	4
Hemp Cwts.	369	3,579	3,587	171	3,530	1,848
Horns	1,619	691	—	4,138	3,680	4,363
Indigo Lbs.	2,133,576	1,672,697	2,948,634	250,801	185,753	377,331
Instruments, Medical	—	—	—	191	—	—
" Musical	—	—	—	—	26	572
Ivory and Ivory Ware	—	—	—	416	351	244
Jewellery	—	—	—	1,983	2,169	2,032
Lac Cwts.	1,789	689	—	1,520	828	—
Leather No.	118,876	108,531	148,567	6,309	6,770	7,534
Malt Liquors Galls.	795	6,316	26,395	179	449	3,391
Mats	—	—	—	499	330	—
Metals, Manufactured	—	—	—	1,982	2,136	2,797
" Copper Cwts.	168	294	103	973	1,728	572
" Iron	316	11,178	7,723	1,143	3,538	1,590
" Sundries	—	—	—	275	1,328	75
Medicines	—	—	—	924	1,190	16
Molasses Cwts.	1,322	75	4,820	369	22	1,226
Military Stores	—	—	—	—	1,254	—
Naval do.	—	—	—	332	58	145
Oil	—	—	—	23,841	26,745	44,432
Oilman's Stores	—	—	—	212	58	379
Orchilla Weed Cwts.	—	989	—	—	500	—
Perfumery	—	—	—	4	—	10
Pipes, Staves, and Casks	—	—	—	39	136	96
Porcelain and Earthenware	—	—	—	662	1,028	642
Precious Stones	—	—	—	1,934	3,431	49,465
Provisions	—	—	—	6,105	7,330	10,264
Sadlery	—	—	—	103	—	203
Salt Cwts.	7,200	—	—	100	—	—
Saltpetre	17,439	25,616	16,520	11,812	16,561	11,128

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the several ARTICLES, (including BULLION and SPECIE,) EXPORTED
from the PRESIDENCY of MADRAS, &c.—*Continued.*

ARTICLES (Continued).	QUANTITIES.			VALUE.		
	1851.	1852.	1853.	1851.	1852.	1853.
				£	£	£
Sealing Wax - - - Cwts.	—	420	9	—	429	9
Seeds - - - - - "	246,587	133,257	272,509	49,144	35,586	57,305
Shark Fins - - - -	256	241	252	914	787	878
Shawls - - - - - No.	43	15	13	246	283	337
Silk, Raw - - - -	—	210	303	—	116	112
" Piece Goods - - - Pieces	3,843	637	6,272	1,909	393	781
Skins - - - - - No.	533,945	1,042,690	943,884	10,722	21,323	9,689
Soap - - - - - Cwts.	17,443	17,863	23,069	10,111	9,459	9,325
Spices - - - - - "	28,653	29,869	28,199	24,232	26,639	23,954
Spirits - - - - - Galls.	123,507	108,780	84,743	11,265	8,149	10,248
Sugar - - - - - Cwts.	293,436	413,137	331,942	202,448	271,963	241,205
Tallow - - - - - Cwts.	—	73	—	—	100	330
Tea - - - - - Lbs.	2,977	999	18,104	223	57	1,356
Timber - - - - -	—	—	—	2,030	2,025	2,430
Tobacco and Snuff - - -	—	—	—	11,147	13,292	12,599
Tortoiseshell - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	275
Toys - - - - -	—	—	—	105	131	237
Trunk, Boxes - - - -	1,327	1,372	—	229	165	183
Turmeric - - - - - Cwts.	19,098	10,057	6,350	7,175	3,977	2,415
Umbrellas - - - - - No.	2,502	2,501	5,964	183	168	392
Wax and Wax Candles - - Lbs.	237,462	236,378	238,548	5,726	9,529	10,226
Wines - - - - - Galls.	3,394	2,997	4,370	4,040	2,731	4,651
Wood - - - - -	—	—	—	4,790	4,230	4,550
Wooden Ware - - - - - No.	—	757	1,862	14	21	14
Wool - - - - - Lbs.	—	30,985	79,072	—	236	856
Woollen Goods - - - -	—	—	—	2,740	2,575	2,307
Miscellaneous - - - -	—	—	—	11,537	11,284	18,945
Total of Merchandise -	—	—	—	1,566,976	1,658,808	2,121,612
Treasure - - - - -	—	—	—	104,141	215,768	36,382
TOTAL - - - - -	—	—	—	1,671,117	1,874,576	2,157,994

No. 83.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of the several ARTICLES, (including BULLION and SPECIE,) EXPORTED from the PRESIDENCY of BOMBAY, in each of the Years ended 30th of April 1851, 1852, 1853.

(Converted into Sterling, at the Rate of 2s. the Company's Rupee.)

ARTICLES.	QUANTITIES.			VALUE.		
	1851.	1852.	1853.	1851.	1852.	1853.
				£	£	£
Alum - - - - Cwts.	1,668	352	1,180	713	113	356
Arms and Ammunition - - -	—	—	—	1,017	1,244	1,052
Apparel - - - - -	—	—	—	5,017	5,888	6,829
Arrowroot - - - - Lbs.	34,901	3,808	9,856	128	23	88
Beads - - - - -	—	—	—	7,397	4,921	5,180
Betel Nuts - - - - Cwts.	662	924	387	405	659	439
Books and Stationery - - -	—	—	—	4,735	3,541	5,580
Borax - - - - - Cwts.	13	5	6	31	9	15
Cabinet Ware - - - - -	—	—	—	1,868	2,587	3,580
Canvas - - - - - Bolts	—	50	606	384	45	878
Carpets - - - - -	—	—	—	1,014	121	311
Catechu or Terra Japonica - Cwts.	421	37	76	228	18	54
Chillies - - - - - Cwts.	429	220	652	219	110	326
Coals - - - - - Tons	1,838	202	185	4,239	673	248
Coffee - - - - - Lbs.	3,215,241	5,595,059	3,642,960	53,854	51,270	56,321
Cochineal - - - - -	5,391	13,736	20,838	1,557	3,534	3,739
Confectionery - - - - -	—	—	—	1,714	2,352	870
Corals - - - - -	—	—	—	1,174	85	714
Cotton Wool - - - - Lbs.	183,903,997	195,403,160	197,664,788	2,943,021	2,903,340	2,837,216
" Goods - - - - -	—	—	—	380,075	487,475	544,789
Coir, Rope, &c. - - - - -	—	—	16,543	14,095	6,234	6,666
Cowdas - - - - - No.	108,351	96,823	—	589	177	333
Cowries - - - - - Cwts.	5,421	5,291	2,738	3,370	1,153	1,567
Drugs - - - - - Lbs.	—	—	1,555,396	15,396	7,306	22,301
Fireworks - - - - -	—	—	—	572	375	359
Fishmaws - - - - - Cwts.	2,546	2,254	1,423	11,139	8,872	5,694
Fruits - - - - -	—	—	—	3,177	4,860	4,515
Gallnuts - - - - - Cwts.	35,316	19,976	44,900	5,432	3,273	7,335
Ganza - - - - -	11,484	—	796	419	—	33
Ghee - - - - -	170	603	843	423	1,440	2,027
Glass Ware - - - - -	—	—	—	2,149	2,576	2,414
Gold Lace - - - - -	—	—	—	258	1,783	824
Grain - - - - - Cwts.	136,744	115,981	139,763	39,076	35,461	42,635
Gums - - - - - Lbs.	3,496,320	4,204,058	3,147,398	39,383	40,800	31,230
Gunnies - - - - - Pieces	—	—	6,000	41	25	150
Hair of all Sorts - - - - Cwts.	2,559	2,942	6,096	1,043	1,407	3,048
Hemp - - - - -	10,935	13,500	26,164	5,186	8,110	15,697
Horns - - - - -	12,713	16,533	10,511	8,860	11,036	6,821
Horses - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	700
Indigo - - - - - Lbs.	111,590	136,186	289,410	13,621	20,186	44,199
Instruments, Musical - - -	—	—	—	272	483	614
" Scientific - - - -	—	—	—	105	228	65
Ivory - - - - - Cwts.	2,808	4,829	—	43,060	89,997	55,781
" Ware - - - - -	—	—	—	1,353	1,409	
Jewellery - - - - -	—	—	—	1,745	5,044	3,294
Lac - - - - - Cwts.	1,434	524	474	1,873	734	538
Leather - - - - -	—	—	—	677	61	172
Malt Liquors - - - - - Galls.	9,364	9,656	20,478	1,716	2,137	3,050
Machinery - - - - -	—	—	—	3	—	76
Marble - - - - -	—	—	—	19	183	120
Mats - - - - - No.	5,392	—	585	413	325	32
Medicine - - - - -	—	—	—	292	231	648
Metals, Manufactured - - -	—	—	—	20,896	10,877	7,832
" Brass - - - - - Cwts.	30	51	10	166	243	53
" Copper - - - - -	720	1,231	3,182	3,563	1,821	1,828
" Iron - - - - -	39,202	45,644	11,649	20,821	20,912	7,220
" Lead - - - - -	6,824	14,489	1,830	7,084	14,594	1,837
" Spelter - - - - -	2,741	1,872	1,977	3,086	1,415	1,781
" Steel - - - - -	2,915	2,110	708	2,800	1,905	708
" Tin - - - - -	—	—	—	932	3,946	12,031
" Quicksilver - - - - Lbs.	1,235	850	4,522	247	171	904
Military Stores - - - - -	—	—	—	517	630	488
Molasses - - - - - Cwts.	2,662	876	2,826	947	325	990
Mother-o'-Pearl Shells - - -	1,633	1,851	2,244	890	1,481	1,796
Munjeet - - - - -	12,243	10,526	28,777	13,334	10,526	28,778
Musk - - - - - Lbs.	39	26	155	693	97	356

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the several ARTICLES, (including BULLION and SPECIE,) EXPORTED
from the PRESIDENCY of BOMBAY, &c.—*continued.*

ARTICLES (Continued).	QUANTITIES.			VALUE.		
	1851.	1852.	1853.	1851.	1852.	1853.
				£	£	£
Naval Stores - - - -	—	—	—	3,827	1,022	651
Opium - - - - Chests.	19,200	28,242	25,219	2,304,060	3,377,433	3,013,981
Oilman's Stores - - -	—	—	—	3,027	3,187	3,253
Oils - - - - Galls.	58,157	89,939	103,683	8,030	9,302	10,293
Perfumery - - - -	—	—	—	617	635	1,101
Pictures - - - -	—	—	—	382	214	645
Porcelain and Earthenware - -	—	—	—	5,985	7,264	5,976
Precious Stones - - -	—	—	—	42,281	49,160	73,358
Provisions - - - -	—	—	—	970	865	2,904
Rattans - - - -	—	—	—	224	94	59
Sadlery - - - -	—	—	—	133	221	47
Sago - - - - Cwts.	661	27	38	143	15	21
Saffron - - - - Lbs.	1,181	266	364	1,311	166	243
Safflower - - - -	230	30	12	244	34	17
Salamoniac - - - - Cwts.	465	198	361	1,270	397	721
Salt - - - -	44,300	5,793	1,039	6,030	836	140
Saltpetre - - - -	5,337	7,068	10,462	2,514	5,449	6,216
Seeds - - - -	76,920	116,941	184,014	28,241	37,505	62,676
Shark Fins - - - -	6,950	9,642	6,533	13,903	19,284	13,066
Shawls - - - - Pieces	13,088	11,681	13,398	154,436	141,367	201,014
Silk, Goods - - - -	—	—	—	20,657	25,257	27,241
" Raw - - - - Lbs.	68,253	30,665	38,337	13,453	7,441	7,941
Skins and Hides - - -	—	—	—	5,547	5,561	6,278
Soap - - - -	—	—	—	1,527	724	866
Spices - - - - Lbs.	4,524,981	4,083,655	3,041,124	49,941	53,198	35,492
Spirits - - - - Galls.	8,704	5,100	9,118	2,764	2,300	4,173
Sugar - - - - Cwts.	93,564	67,287	62,444	100,014	77,776	68,247
Tallow - - - -	—	—	—	777	1,126	462
Tamarinds - - - - Cwts.	3,495	1,022	2,445	485	179	430
Tea - - - - Lbs.	197,686	654,915	450,771	13,935	40,936	28,178
Timber - - - -	—	—	—	1,211	170	271
Tobacco and Snuff - - - Lbs.	130,966	54,694	15,890	5,251	2,453	949
Tortoise Shells - - - -	1,396	1,381	1,464	813	828	878
Toys - - - -	—	—	—	297	332	530
Trunks and Boxes - - -	—	—	—	217	101	120
Turmeric - - - - Cwts.	10,470	3,670	3,390	4,978	1,503	1,436
Umbrellas - - - -	—	—	—	1,102	1,012	757
Wax - - - - Lbs.	102,941	118,624	—	4,360	3,104	3,389
" Candles - - - -	4,965	27,652	1,833	284	1,670	98
Wines - - - - Galls.	3,483	3,129	5,465	2,738	1,780	2,316
Woods - - - -	—	—	—	14,512	11,649	8,968
Wool - - - - Lbs.	4,681,910	7,026,176	11,921,927	68,285	100,376	170,313
Woollens - - - -	—	—	—	4,503	5,089	6,854
Miscellaneous - - - -	—	—	—	3,843	4,603	36,170
Total of Merchandise - -	—	—	—	6,599,645	7,796,475	7,604,464
Treasure - - - -	—	—	—	160,819	452,732	542,473
TOTAL - - - -	—	—	—	6,760,464	8,249,207	8,146,937

No. 84.—QUANTITIES AND VALUE OF THE SEVERAL ARTICLES OF DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN PRODUCE, respectively, (including BULLION AND SPECIE,) EXPORTED FROM THE PRESIDENCY OF BENGAL TO THE UNITED KINGDOM, in each of the Years ended 30th of April 1851, 1852, and 1853.
(*Converted into Sterling, at the Rate of 2s. the Company's Rupee.*)

ARTICLES.	1851.				1852.				1853.				ARTICLES.
	Domestic Produce.		Foreign Produce.		Total.		Domestic Produce.		Foreign Produce.		Total.		
	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	
Apparel - - - - - Lbs.	—	521	—	708	—	1,229	—	212	—	8,225	157	10	Apparel.
Arrowroot - - - - - Lbs.	—	—	—	101	5,017	188	—	121	—	—	332	13	Arrowroot.
Arms and Ammunition - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Arms and Ammunition.
Beads - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	—	—	—	50	Beads.
Books and Stationery - - -	—	50	—	1,635	—	1,685	—	1,006	—	—	10	110	Books and Stationery.
Borax - - - - - Cwts.	9,899	13,115	—	—	8,343	11,495	—	—	8,055	11,230	—	8,055	Borax.
Cabinet-ware - - - - -	—	25	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	27	—	27	Cabinet-ware.
Catechu or Terra Japonica - - - Cwts.	—	—	16,237	7,188	—	7,188	70,942	8,354	673	1,283	3,667	4,340	{ Catechu or Terra Japonica.
Canvases - - - - - Bolts	—	—	—	285	22	31	—	10	—	—	—	—	Canvases.
Carriages - - - - -	—	—	—	40	—	—	3,043	59	—	—	19,164	372	Carriages.
Coffee - - - - - Lbs.	28,458	346	329	6	—	352	—	—	—	—	3,043	881	Coffee.
Cochineal - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,502	68	Cochineal.
Coir, Rope, Cordage, &c. - - - - -	10,939	106	21,730	106	—	212	—	—	—	—	108	14	{ Coir, Rope, Cordage, &c.
Confectionery - - - - -	—	206	—	33	—	239	—	17	—	—	14	14	Confectionery.
Chillies - - - - - Lbs.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,550	14	—	2,550	Chillies.
Cotton Wool - - - - -	985,026	12,010	—	—	642,537	7,812	—	—	6,853,728	83,328	—	6,853,728	Cotton Wool.
Cotton Goods - - - - -	479	246	479	671	556	234	—	560	591	111	—	591	Cotton Goods.
Cowries - - - - - Cwts.	13,306	21,892	2,105	3,439	—	25,331	6,827	10,363	2,098	3,137	5,463	5,308	Cowries.
Cutch - - - - - Lbs.	34,959	1,116	—	—	—	1,116	—	—	—	—	—	—	Cutch.
Drugs - - - - -	—	126	—	592	—	718	—	—	—	—	—	—	Drugs.
Elephants' Teeth - Lbs.	2,632	413	—	—	329	49	—	—	82	11	—	82	Elephants' Teeth.
Feathers - - - - -	—	902	—	—	—	902	—	—	—	1,451	—	—	Feathers.
Fruits - - - - -	—	668	—	—	—	668	—	—	—	75	—	75	Fruits.
Glue - - - - - Lbs.	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	658	11	—	658	Glue.
Glassware - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Glassware.
Grain - - - - - Cwts.	497,977	95,277	—	—	485,709	82,973	—	—	634,041	113,814	—	634,041	Grain.
Guns - - - - - Lbs.	37,259	317	123,868	2,062	161,127	2,379	48,363	724	—	—	49,021	510	Guns.
Gunnies and Bags - Pieces	69,636	1,565	—	—	67,650	789	—	—	5,100	52	—	5,100	Gunnies and Bags.
Hemp, Rope, &c. - Cwts.	4,261	1,225	—	—	1,047	285	—	—	6,328	1,786	—	6,328	Hemp, Rope, &c.
Horns - - - - -	—	13,334	—	580	—	2,880	—	4,670	—	—	4,215	—	Horns.
Indigo - - - - - Lbs.	6,661,756	1,286,404	—	—	6,635,848	1,271,813	—	441	416,183	802,880	—	4,168,183	Indigo.
Instruments, Musical - -	—	—	—	275	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	Instruments, Musical.

No. 85.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of the several ARTICLES of DOMESTIC and FOREIGN PRODUCE, respectively, (including BULLION and SPECIE,) EXPORTED from the PRESIDENCY of MADRAS to the UNITED KINGDOM, in each of the Years ended 30th April, 1851, 1852, and 1853.

(Converted into Sterling, at the Rate of 2s. the Company's Rupee.)

ARTICLES.	1851.						1852.						1853.					
	Domestic Produce.			Foreign Produce.			Domestic Produce.			Foreign Produce.			Domestic Produce.			Foreign Produce.		
	Quantities.	Value.	£	Quantities.	Value.	£	Quantities.	Value.	£	Quantities.	Value.	£	Quantities.	Value.	£	Quantities.	Value.	£
Apparel - - - Cwts.	—	254	675	—	929	744	—	—	—	—	1,053	1,797	—	—	1,874	—	2,108	Apparel.
Arrowroot - - -	177	218	—	177	218	—	—	115	—	—	418	181	132	—	—	132	137	Arrowroot.
Arms and Ammunition -	—	—	20	—	20	21	—	—	—	—	—	439	—	—	290	—	295	Arms and Ammunition.
Beads - - -	—	168	—	—	168	175	—	—	—	—	—	175	—	—	—	—	152	Beads.
Books and Stationery -	—	352	89	—	441	293	—	—	—	—	71	364	—	—	206	—	768	Books and Stationery.
Cabinetware - - -	—	466	—	—	466	554	—	—	—	—	—	554	—	—	—	—	463	Cabinetware.
Catechu or Terra Japonica	—	—	670	1,257	670	—	835	—	—	—	517	517	—	—	—	—	—	Catechu or Terra Japonica.
Coal - - - Cwts.	80	6	—	80	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Coal.
Coffee - - - Lbs.	1,728,076	18,105	—	1,728,076	18,105	9,568	956,537	9,568	956,537	956,537	9,568	9,568	1,097,760	10,298	1,025	1,097,760	10,298	Coffee.
Coir Rope and - - -	10,388	2,220	1,039	15,581	3,259	3,642	7,056	3,642	24,177	24,177	1,455	5,097	24,644	4,697	1,025	29,200	5,722	{ Coir, Rope, and Cord- age.
Confectionery - - -	—	5	—	—	5	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	Confectionery.
Chillies - - - Cwts.	26	11	—	26	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	3	Chillies.
Cotton Wool - - -	9,037,889	116,942	—	9,037,889	116,342	61,540	4,632,380	61,540	4,632,380	4,632,380	—	—	10,575,197	191,872	—	16,575,197	191,872	Cotton Wool.
" Goods - - - Pieces	129,942	45,947	106	130,430	46,053	70,083	208,016	70,083	208,016	208,016	80	70,083	—	136,011	84	—	136,095	" Goods.
Drugs - - -	—	1,469	—	—	1,469	527	—	—	—	—	233	760	—	—	—	—	489	Drugs.
Feathers - - - No.	90	2	—	90	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Feathers.
Fishmaws - - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	14	64	Fishmaws.
Fruits - - -	109	24	—	109	24	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	1,304	456	Fruits.
Glassware - - -	—	25	15	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	30	—	36	Glassware.
Grains - - - Qrs.	47,894	36,192	—	47,894	36,192	22,078	29,448	22,078	29,760	29,760	285	22,363	89,030	63,645	—	89,030	63,645	Grains.
Gums - - -	—	753	—	—	753	319	—	—	—	—	—	319	—	—	—	—	57	Gums.
Hemp, Rope, &c. - Cwts.	294	132	—	294	132	3,473	3,473	3,490	3,473	3,473	—	3,490	3,520	1,810	—	3,520	1,810	Hemp, Rope, &c.
Horns - - -	—	3,371	—	—	3,371	2,846	—	—	—	—	—	2,846	—	—	—	—	3,149	Horns.
Indigo - - - Lbs.	2,022,192	235,925	—	2,022,192	235,925	1,489,831	1,489,831	1,627,757	1,489,831	1,489,831	—	1,627,757	2,575,701	329,616	—	2,575,701	329,616	Indigo.
Instruments, Musical -	—	—	148	—	148	22	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	130	—	272	Instruments, Musical.
" Medical - - -	—	256	—	—	256	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	" Medical.
Ivory - - -	—	—	1,173	—	1,682	—	—	—	—	—	—	140	—	—	—	—	102	Ivory.
Jewellery - - -	—	509	—	—	1,682	—	—	369	—	—	1,316	1,685	—	—	1,305	—	1,853	Jewellery.
Lac - - - Cwts.	973	898	—	973	898	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Lac.
Leather - - - No.	111,510	6,031	—	111,510	6,031	105,104	105,104	6,457	105,104	105,104	—	6,457	87,962	4,906	—	87,962	4,906	Leather.

Malt Liquors.	10	138	9	132	1	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
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No. 86.—QUANTITIES AND VALUE OF THE SEVERAL ARTICLES OF DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN PRODUCE, respectively, (including BULLION AND SPECIE,) EXPORTED FROM THE PRESIDENCY OF BOMBAY TO THE UNITED KINGDOM, in each of the Years ended 30th of April 1851, 1852, and 1853.
(Converted into Sterling, at the Rate of 2s. the Company's Rupee.)

ARTICLES.	1851.				1852.				1853.				ARTICLES.		
	Foreign Produce.		Total.		Foreign Produce.		Total.		Foreign Produce.		Total.				
	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.			
- Cwts.	—	—	1,082	515	—	—	2,059	51	—	—	—	—	Alum.	—	—
- Lbs.	—	480	—	1,919	—	650	—	1,213	—	—	—	—	Acid.	—	—
- Lbs.	—	—	33,740	123	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	Apparel.	560	2,253
- Arms and Ammunition.	—	4	—	720	—	—	—	524	—	—	—	—	Arrowroot.	—	5
- Beads.	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Arms and Ammunition.	—	391
- Books and Stationery.	—	—	—	535	—	61	—	98	—	—	—	—	Beads.	—	13
- Cabinetware.	—	1,335	—	1,438	—	903	—	538	—	—	—	—	Books and Stationery.	—	441
- Canvas.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Cabinetware.	—	2,146
- Catechu or Terra Japonica.	—	—	376	177	—	—	3	1	—	—	—	—	Canvas.	40	40
- Chillies.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Catechu or Terra Japonica.	—	—
- Coffee.	—	—	—	43,026	—	—	—	48,802	—	—	—	—	Chillies.	198	99
- Coir and Coir Rope.	—	2,452,854	2,452,854	12,751	—	—	5,364,855	3,610	—	—	—	—	Coffee.	3,127,921	50,359
- Confectionery.	—	37,467	37,467	203	—	78	8,008	281	—	24	—	—	Coir and Coir Rope.	11,404	4,055
- Cochineal.	—	114	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Confectionery.	64	88
- Cotton Wool.	—	89	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Cochineal.	14,183	2,482
- Goods.	89,467,630	1,314,739	131,423,883	1,931,355	—	—	20,838,841	302,823	—	—	—	—	Cotton Wool.	157,882,069	2,249,886
- Cowdars.	—	16	—	1,830	—	6	—	5	—	—	—	—	Goods.	66	66
- Drugs.	—	—	—	589	—	—	96,023	165	—	—	—	—	Cowdars.	202,787	333
- Fans.	—	—	—	5,421	—	—	5,267	1,053	—	—	—	—	Drugs.	2,659	1,438
- Fireworks.	—	416	759,468	8,877	—	83	475,097	2,642	—	3	—	—	Fans.	708,907	4,622
- Fishmaws.	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	Fireworks.	—	22
- Fruits.	233	954	—	2,501	—	—	529	2,116	—	—	—	—	Fishmaws.	100	402
- Gall Nuts.	108	18	508	309	—	7	—	38	—	—	—	—	Fruits.	38	38
- Ganza.	30,346	4,131	4,734	735	—	2,954	—	16,692	—	6,691	—	—	Gall Nuts.	44,634	6,884
- Glass ware.	10,254	374	—	374	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Ganza.	—	—
- Gold Lace Thread, &c.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Glass ware.	—	5
- Grains.	—	105	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Gold Lace Thread, &c.	—	—
- Gums.	305	1,236	3,272,313	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Grains.	—	—
- Hair.	25,408	1,043	—	36,237	—	—	—	31,245	—	4,195	—	—	Gums.	2,736,929	27,117
- Hemp, Rope, &c.	2,559	3,740	603	7,851	—	1,407	—	2,942	—	3,048	—	—	Hair.	6,096	3,048
- Horns.	7,851	3,740	—	7,851	—	175	10,093	6,056	—	—	—	—	Hemp, Rope, &c.	23,345	14,007
- Instruments, Musical.	11,784	7,214	—	435	—	138	15,971	9,716	—	5	—	—	Horns.	10,046	6,208
- Scientific.	—	813	—	178	—	—	—	404	—	—	—	—	Instruments, Musical.	251	251
- Ivory.	—	99	—	80	—	—	—	200	—	—	—	—	Scientific.	27	27
- Jewellery.	—	3,632	39,395	3,632	—	—	67,557	10,134	—	1,246	—	—	Ivory.	29,276	4,391
- Lac.	—	40,927	—	40,927	—	17	—	85,809	—	—	—	—	Jewellery.	49,729	50,975
- Lace and Ware.	139	152	709	862	—	10	—	1,087	—	—	—	—	Lac.	592	592
- Leather.	—	541	—	105	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Leather.	35	50
- Machinery.	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Machinery.	—	12
- Marbles.	—	10	—	4	—	—	—	174	—	—	—	—	Marbles.	16	117
- Mats.	—	189	—	189	—	—	—	98	—	—	—	—	Mats.	6	—
- Medicines.	—	31	—	31	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	Medicines.	100	100

Metals, Manufactured.	124	1,369	—	1,493	304	1,037	—	1,341	—	79	—	561	—	640
Copper	—	—	—	—	—	800	—	320	—	—	—	1,224	—	1,224
Iron	—	1,100	2,000	1,100	—	1,940	—	630	—	—	—	1,346	3,060	1,346
Spelter	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,424	1,496	4,424
Tin	—	—	—	—	—	88	—	264	—	240	—	66	—	306
Military Stores	30	411	—	441	—	511	—	511	—	—	—	—	—	—
Molasses	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mother of Pearl	1	719	1,320	719	—	1,596	1,596	1,277	—	—	—	1,560	1,950	1,560
Shells	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Musks	—	620	31	620	—	10,467	10,467	10,467	—	—	—	28,717	28,716	28,717
Munjeet	—	13,324	12,935	13,324	—	10,467	10,467	10,467	—	—	—	19	148	19
Malt Liquors	—	23	114	23	—	48	48	417	—	—	—	32	—	32
Naval Stores	—	15	—	15	—	60,897	60,897	43,981	—	—	—	3,459	91,958	6,666
Oils	—	995	31,761	3,301	417	2,510	63,407	4,818	—	3,207	—	366	—	366
Oilman's Stores	2,306	112	—	310	242	75	317	38	—	384	—	560	—	560
Perfumery	83	3	—	91	129	—	—	129	—	547	—	—	—	—
Pictures, Portraits, &c.	15	216	—	221	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pitch, Tar, and Dammer	—	323	—	323	—	640	—	640	—	—	—	835	—	835
Porcelain and Earthenware	—	1,170	—	1,170	—	12,000	—	12,183	—	—	—	25,091	—	25,091
Precious Stones	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Provisions	12	—	—	12	93	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,082	325
Rags	—	—	—	—	—	76	—	76	—	325	—	—	—	—
Rattans and Canes	—	136	—	136	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sago	—	126	632	126	—	163	—	163	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saddlery	10	51	—	61	18	—	19	18	—	17	—	35	12	17
Safflower	196	—	206	196	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salamanca	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saltpetre	—	2,228	4,886	2,228	449	6,406	6,406	5,305	—	103	—	5,976	10,067	6,017
Seeds	—	12,636	5,212	26,832	101,593	553	102,146	31,633	—	45,698	—	1,098	145,157	46,796
Shawls	61,396	118,561	8,676	118,561	—	7,143	109,080	109,080	—	10,151	—	165,497	10,151	165,497
Silk, Raw	—	14,716	4,063	14,716	—	3,173	3,173	1,161	—	19,813	—	5,685	19,813	5,685
Silk, Goods	14	1,708	571	1,708	7	5	12	33	—	2	—	2	—	2
Skins and Hides	—	158	—	158	—	—	—	5,550	—	6,153	—	—	—	6,153
Soaps	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spices	534	24,735	2,153,840	24,735	38	1,741,652	1,741,652	29,478	—	1,465,409	—	17,400	1,465,409	17,400
Spirits	—	1,189	294	294	—	12	12	12	—	156	—	31	156	31
Sugar	—	8,278	4,575	8,278	—	—	—	—	—	770	—	847	770	847
Tallow	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tea	—	7,124	453	7,124	—	38,791	38,791	1,124	—	462	—	3,380	54,073	3,380
Timber and Planks	—	475	—	475	—	—	—	2,424	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco, Snuff, &c.	—	255	—	255	—	307	307	307	—	—	—	152	—	152
Tortoiseshells	—	624	1,039	624	—	1,356	1,356	814	—	1,464	—	878	1,464	878
Toys	181	102	—	283	—	55	55	244	—	369	—	103	—	472
Trunks and Boxes	58	30	—	38	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turnerie	1,850	778	5,482	2,638	395	234	129	287	—	481	—	—	481	192
Umbrellas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vermilion	—	1,157	—	1,157	—	—	—	188	—	—	—	1,303	—	1,303
Wax and Wax Candles	32,270	14,958	47,228	2,009	—	68,452	68,452	1,711	—	1,814	—	1,814	—	1,814
Wines	—	416	761	416	—	1,816	1,816	898	—	1,264	—	367	1,264	367
Woods	—	3,238	—	3,238	—	—	—	1,445	—	—	—	3,372	—	3,372
Wool	11	—	—	—	—	93,176	93,176	100,370	—	70	—	32,382	11,921,927	3,432
Woollen Goods	813,182	3,679,612	4,492,794	65,524	503,520	7,025,728	7,025,728	268	—	137,931	—	128	170,313	170,313
Miscellaneous	23	125	—	148	—	262	262	268	—	—	—	1,279	—	1,551
Total of Merchandise	—	1,021,836	—	2,406,554	—	784,096	—	1,647,431	—	1,618,862	—	1,319,734	—	2,938,596
TREASURY:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Copper	—	—	—	—	—	246	—	246	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gold	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Silver	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Treasury	—	—	—	—	—	246	—	246	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL OF MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE	—	1,021,836	—	2,406,554	—	784,342	—	1,647,677	—	1,618,862	—	1,319,734	—	2,938,596

No. 90.—VALUE of DOMESTIC and FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, respectively, EXPORTED from the PRESIDENCY of BENGAL, by SEA, to various COUNTRIES, in each of the Years ended 30th of April 1851, 1852, and 1853.

(Converted into Sterling, at the Rate of 2s. the Company's Rupee.)

COUNTRIES.	1851.			1852.			1853.		
	Domestic Produce.	Foreign Produce.	Total.	Domestic Produce.	Foreign Produce.	Total.	Domestic Produce.	Foreign Produce.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom - - -	4,869,638	67,673	4,937,311	4,716,294	65,719	4,782,013	4,302,140	75,695	4,377,835
France - - - - -	442,533	26,293	468,825	467,435	13,308	480,743	560,273	10,953	571,226
North America - - -	538,749	1,106	539,855	765,749	2,673	768,422	625,873	1,064	626,937
South America - - -	4,328	—	4,328	7,050	114	7,164	10,153	202	10,355
Denmark - - - - -	1,186	114	1,300	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgium - - - - -	—	—	—	8,155	301	8,456	124	—	124
Arabian and Persian Gulfs -	136,435	1,358	137,793	123,835	1,325	125,160	103,812	1,080	104,892
Bremen - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,957	214	2,171
Cape of Good Hope - - -	112,216	1,113	12,329	25,294	292	25,586	8,304	825	9,129
Ceylon - - - - -	13,755	726	14,481	14,873	151	15,024	14,018	1,310	15,328
China - - - - -	3,039,088	6,203	3,045,291	3,213,247	8,481	3,221,728	3,823,270	13,229	3,836,499
Guam - - - - -	1,603	442	2,045	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hamburg - - - - -	17,747	794	18,541	20,964	1,831	22,795	8,232	372	8,604
Java - - - - -	15,462	616	16,078	6,857	40	6,897	—	—	—
Maldiv Islands - - - -	7,896	49	7,945	6,063	—	6,063	6,119	—	6,119
Mauritius and Bourbon - -	165,632	3,097	168,729	219,048	1,168	220,216	195,742	5,407	201,149
Mediterranean { Genoa - - -	5,046	557	5,603	41,471	712	42,183	20,359	442	20,801
{ Gibraltar - - -	2,005	68	2,073	—	—	—	—	—	—
{ Leghorn - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,745	101	2,846
{ Trieste - - -	15,048	872	15,920	7,740	567	8,307	4,852	236	5,088
New South Wales - - - -	12,971	1,119	14,090	31,125	529	31,654	86,717	19,734	106,451
Pegue - - - - -	40,509	102,728	143,237	31,656	112,732	144,388	72,572	132,381	204,953
Penang, Singapore, & Malacca Straits	422,639	8,568	431,207	482,521	12,368	494,889	610,261	10,732	620,993
Holland - - - - -	6,635	1	6,636	7,456	201	7,657	2,452	25	477
St. Helena - - - - -	1,496	—	1,496	1,272	—	1,272	1,687	—	1,687
Trinidad - - - - -	2,411	—	2,411	3,350	—	3,350	2,893	—	2,893
TOTAL - - - - -	£ 9,774,027	223,497	9,997,524	10,201,455	222,512	10,423,967	10,464,555	274,002	10,738,557

No. 91.—VALUE of DOMESTIC and FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, respectively, EXPORTED from the PRESIDENCY of MADRAS, by SEA, to various COUNTRIES, in each of the Years ended 30th of April 1851, 1852, and 1853.

(Converted into Sterling, at the Rate of 2s. the Company's Rupee.)

COUNTRIES.	1851.			1852.			1853.		
	Domestic Produce.	Foreign Produce.	Total.	Domestic Produce.	Foreign Produce.	Total.	Domestic Produce.	Foreign Produce.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom - - -	752,664	7,487	760,151	697,589	11,855	709,444	1,101,588	10,279	1,111,867
France - - - - -	57,277	1,527	58,804	66,523	2,786	69,309	125,375	147	125,522
America - - - - -	2,099	—	2,099	2,513	—	2,513	5,606	548	6,154
Arabian and Persian Gulfs -	88,377	2,597	90,974	123,287	1,812	125,099	108,490	2,234	110,724
Cape of Good Hope - - -	1,106	320	1,426	6,233	46	6,279	284	232	516
Ceylon - - - - -	343,763	12,564	356,327	377,480	8,103	385,583	367,030	7,181	374,211
China - - - - -	118,820	175	118,995	136,276	1,397	137,673	166,202	24	166,226
Java and Sumatra - - - -	1,197	227	1,424	301	—	301	1,717	—	1,717
Maldiv Islands - - - - -	2,819	482	3,301	1,616	435	2,051	1,620	149	1,769
Mauritius and Bourbon - -	64,408	1,284	65,692	103,270	3,052	106,322	76,288	308	76,596
New South Wales - - - -	414	4	418	7,977	406	8,383	13,690	364	14,054
Pegue - - - - -	17,735	1,395	19,630	17,186	930	18,116	39,972	7,830	47,802
Penang, Singapore, and Malacca	69,479	1,966	71,445	79,519	1,620	81,139	73,577	4,196	77,773
West Indies - - - - -	16,220	67	16,287	6,596	—	6,596	6,675	6	6,681
TOTAL - - - - -	£ 1,536,378	30,595	1,566,973	1,626,366	32,442	1,658,808	2,088,114	33,498	2,121,612

No. 92.—VALUE of DOMESTIC and FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, respectively, EXPORTED from the PRESIDENCY of BOMBAY, by SEA, to various COUNTRIES, in each of the Years ended 30th of April 1851, 1852, and 1853.

(Converted into Sterling, at the Rate of 2s the Company's Rupee.)

COUNTRIES.	1851.			1852.			1853.		
	Domestic Produce.	Foreign Produce.	Total.	Domestic Produce.	Foreign Produce.	Total.	Domestic Produce.	Foreign Produce.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom - - -	1,384,718	1,021,836	2,406,554	863,335	784,096	1,647,431	1,618,862	1,319,734	2,938,596
France - - -	4,357	39,425	43,782	—	112	112	13,016	4,606	17,622
Africa, Coast of - - -	27,050	37,687	64,737	9,066	61,374	70,440	16,456	71,342	87,798
Aden - - -	7,996	43,531	51,527	9,972	42,213	52,185	15,670	49,337	65,007
Arabian and Persian Gulf -	52,245	532,904	585,149	49,371	574,476	623,847	74,218	630,093	704,311
America, North - - -	2,803	581	3,384	3,587	3,198	6,785	—	109	109
Cape of Good Hope - - -	230	48	278	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ceylon - - -	3,909	5,300	9,209	5,593	3,687	9,280	5,878	6,390	12,268
China - - -	567,695	2,620,553	3,188,248	1,232,648	3,930,968	5,163,616	353,632	3,264,962	3,617,594
Turkey - - -	—	—	—	2	4,001	4,003	—	—	—
Java and Batavia - - -	824	4	828	429	476	905	1,495	99	1,594
Mauritius and Bourbon - -	3,827	3,533	7,360	7,881	3,242	11,123	3,473	1,418	4,891
Mediterranean Ports - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	96	2,910	3,006
New South Wales - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,443	12,322	13,765
Penang, Singapore, and Malacca - - - }	30,728	134,530	165,258	80,345	51,453	131,798	21,147	38,501	59,648
Siam - - -	1,261	41,194	42,455	3,564	40,714	44,278	599	34,751	35,350
Suez - - -	535	25,549	26,084	1,158	19,296	20,454	1,777	30,122	31,899
Sommeancee and Meckran -	384	4,405	4,789	1,569	8,646	10,215	2,026	8,979	11,005
TOTAL - - -	2,088,562	4,511,080	6,599,642	2,268,520	5,527,952	7,796,472	2,128,788	5,475,675	7,604,463

the PRESIDENCY OF BENGAL, by SEA, to VARIOUS COUNTRIES, (exclusive of PORTS in BRITISH INDIA.) in the Year ended 30th April 1853.
Rate of 2s. the Company's Rupee.

ARTICLES.	ARABIAN AND PERSIAN GULFS.		CEYLON.		CHINA.		NORTH AMERICA.		SOUTH AMERICA.		MEDITERRANEAN PORTS.		CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.	
	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.
		£		£		£		£		£		£		£
Arrowroot - - Lbs.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel - - -	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
Blue Stone - - Lbs.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Books, Stationery, &c. -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Borax - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	19	31	—	—	—	—	5	2	—	—
Cabinetware - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canvas - - Bolts	20	28	26	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Carriages - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chillies - - Lbs.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,537	15	—	—	—	—
Coffee - - "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton Wool - - "	14,969	182	—	—	24,848,383	302,108	—	—	—	—	131,929	1,604	—	—
" Goods - - -	—	13,813	—	2,321	—	207	—	1,504	—	—	—	—	—	—
Catechu or Terra Ja- } ponica - - } Lbs.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Confectionery - -	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
Coir Rope, Cordage, &c. -	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cowries - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Drugs - - -	—	—	—	9	—	6,031	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elephants' Teeth - Lbs.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Feathers - - -	—	—	—	—	—	433	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Flour - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fishmaws - - Lbs.	—	—	—	—	3,619	225	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fruits - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	275	—	13
Ghee - - Lbs.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,632	45	—	—	—	—
Grains - - Cwts.	291,497	41,188	1,939	317	22,984	3,638	8,929	1,216	49,611	6,756	5,600	787	32,563	5,233
Gunnies and Bags, } &c. - - } Pieces	—	—	405,606	5,499	245,750	2,518	3,347,580	169,648	96,300	987	—	—	59,175	530
Hemp and Rope, &c. Cwts.	74	10	203	255	98	95	10,625	6,291	30	42	—	—	—	—
Hogs Lard and Grease "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	189	—	432	—	—
Indigo - - Lbs.	232,356	43,653	—	—	—	—	441,929	85,503	—	—	9,952	1,927	411	65
Jute - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	—	—	18,101	5,804	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lac - - - "	256	146	—	—	6	7	11,847	27,192	—	—	1,464	1,924	4	5
Looking-glasses - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Metals, Manufactured -	—	57	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Mats - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	59
Medicines - - -	—	—	—	—	—	72	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Musks - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Molasses - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Munjeet - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oils - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,337	3,265	505	484	256	244	96	90
Oilman's Stores - -	—	30	—	—	—	438	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	188
Opium - - Chests	—	—	—	—	31,433	3,482,948	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the several ARTICLES of DOMESTIC PRODUCE, (including BULLION and SPECIE,) EXPORTED from
April 1853—

(Converted into Sterling, at the

ARTICLES (Continued).	ST. HELENA.		NEW SOUTH WALES.		WEST INDIES.		MALDIVE ISLANDS.		PENANG, SINGAPORE, AND MALACCA.		PEGUE.		TOTAL.	
	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.
Arrowroot - - - Lbs.	—	£	5,428	224	—	£	—	£	—	£	—	£	Lbs. 14,311	564
Apparel - - -	—	—	—	980	—	—	—	—	100	—	123	—	—	1,734
Blue Stone - - - Lbs.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	411	10	—	Lbs. 411	10
Books, Stationery, &c. -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Borax - - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	40	—	—	—	Cwts. 8,640	12,042
Cabinetware - -	—	—	—	1,581	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,643
Canvas - - - Bolts	—	—	1,748	1,242	—	—	—	292	175	249	149	—	Bolts 2,347	1,617
Carriages - - -	—	—	—	430	—	—	—	—	60	—	40	—	—	548
Chillies - - - Lbs.	—	—	5,510	26	—	—	—	40,302	171	—	—	—	Lbs. 59,301	258
Coffee - - - „	—	—	25,086	301	—	—	—	—	—	1,234	15	—	„ 26,320	316
Cotton Wool - - - „	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,655,130	19,880	—	—	—	„ 33,484,139	407,102
„ Goods - - -	—	—	—	345	—	—	399	—	4,510	—	6,273	—	—	29,747
Catechu or Terra Ja- ponica - - - } Lbs.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Lbs. 75,423	1,283
Confectionery - -	—	—	—	69	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	221
Coir Rope, Cordage, &c. -	—	—	—	488	—	—	—	—	832	—	205	—	—	1,617
Cowries - - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Cwts. 2,098	3,137
Drugs - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	816	—	—	—	—	6,856
Elephants' Teeth - Lbs.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Lbs. 82	11
Feathers - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	280	—	—	—	—	2,224
Flour - - - Cwts.	—	—	3,356	1,142	—	—	—	—	—	73	48	—	Cwts. 5,364	1,844
Fishmaws - - - Lbs.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Lbs. 3,619	225
Fruits - - -	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	54	—	21	—	—	556
Ghee - - - Lbs.	—	—	2,056	35	—	—	—	18,917	322	11,186	190	—	Lbs. 97,876	1,665
Grains - - - Cwts.	4,627	612	110,773	18,926	18,875	2,870	2,861	3,903	97,524	14,964	10,022	1,522	Cwts. 2,518,194	397,876
Gunnies and Bags, } &c. - - - } Pieces	—	—	56,888	1,136	—	—	—	—	1,128,323	20,026	2,396,600	29,228	Pieces 7,812,896	230,509
Hemp and Rope, &c. Cwts.	—	—	1,489	1,489	—	—	—	—	2,397	2,477	559	628	Cwts. 23,120	13,775
Hogs Lard and Grease -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18,945
Indigo - - - Lbs.	—	—	1,727	45	—	—	—	42	10	—	—	—	Lbs. 7,165,825	1,388,155
Jute - - - Cwts.	—	—	7	4	—	—	—	244	135	102	32	—	Cwts. 349,797	112,617
Lac - - - „	—	—	11	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	„ 76,345	150,142
Looking-glasses - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	13
Metals, Manufactured -	—	16	—	6	—	—	—	—	694	—	836	—	—	2,002
Mats - - -	—	—	—	61	—	—	—	—	77	—	10	—	—	443
Medicines - - -	—	—	—	77	—	—	—	—	14	—	261	—	—	424
Musks - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,305
Molasses - - - Cwts.	—	—	1,311	156	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Cwts. 13,074	1,447
Munjeet - - - „	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	„ 1,141	311
Oils - - - „	—	—	333	489	—	—	—	—	—	985	768	—	„ 35,326	35,297
Oilman's Stores - -	—	9	—	295	—	—	—	—	—	—	98	—	—	1,401
Opium - - - Chests	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,717	534,049	28	3,097	Chests 36,178	4,020,094

the PRESIDENCY OF BENGAL, by SEA, to VARIOUS COUNTRIES, (exclusive of PORTS in BRITISH INDIA,) in the Year ended 30th of Continued.

Rate of 2s. the Company's Rupee.)

ARTICLES (Continued).	UNITED KINGDOM.		FRANCE.		HAMBURG.		BREMEN.		HOLLAND.		BELGIUM.		MAURITIUS AND BOURBON.	
	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.
		£		£		£		£		£		£		£
Provisions - - -	—	175	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,157
Rose Water - - -	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saddlery - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salamoniac - - Lbs.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Safflower - - Cwts.	14,127	54,484	1,371	4,744	356	1,245	—	—	35	118	13	55	—	—
Saltpetre - - "	318,064	245,169	42,282	33,089	3,288	2,574	906	709	421	327	—	—	63	48
Seeds - - - "	783,323	213,466	23,644	6,439	294	80	—	—	326	89	41	11	623	186
Shawls - - Pieces	1,048	13,606	1	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	42
Silk, Raw - - Cwts.	12,153	658,673	9	497	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" Goods - - Pieces	502,960	267,588	423	230	531	270	—	—	—	—	—	—	870	434
Skins and Hides - "	2,050,232	196,613	202,724	14,956	17,615	1,761	6,150	615	9,480	948	—	—	—	—
Soap - - - Lbs.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7,813	57
Spices - - - "	53,298	227	20,973	89	411	2	16,450	70	11,186	48	—	—	—	—
Spirit - - Gallons	97,613	3,050	9,242	289	—	—	—	—	1,414	44	—	—	—	—
Sugar - - - Cwts.	1,048,236	1,376,128	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	184	225
Sealing Wax - - Lbs.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tea - - - -	—	3,527	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tallow - - - Cwts.	5,141	6,611	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	898	1,223
Talc - - - Lbs.	—	—	987	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,151	28
Tents - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco, &c. - -	—	97	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,076
Turmeric - - Lbs.	1,654,541	3,620	2,413,708	5,010	119,262	217	72,873	133	—	—	4,112	12	54,367	99
Utter - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wax and Candles - Lbs.	32,160	1,500	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,316	58
Wood - - - "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Woollen Goods - -	—	430	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,067
Miscellaneous - -	—	2,579	—	172	—	12	—	28	—	—	—	5	—	165
Total of Merchandise -	—	4,302,140	—	560,273	—	8,232	—	1,957	—	2,452	—	124	—	195,742
TREASURE:														
Gold - - - -	—	128,494	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Silver - - - -	—	125	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45,137
Total Treasure -	—	128,619	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45,137
TOTAL OF MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE - - }	—	4,430,759	—	560,273	—	8,232	—	1,957	—	2,452	—	124	—	240,879

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the several ARTICLES of DOMESTIC PRODUCE, (including BULLION and SPECIE,) EXPORTED from the
April 1853—
(Converted into Sterling, at the

ARTICLES (Continued.)	ARABIAN AND PERSIAN GULF.		CEYLON.		CHINA.		NORTH AMERICA.		SOUTH AMERICA.		MEDITERRANEAN PORTS.		CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.	
	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.
Provisions - - -	—	£	—	£	—	£	—	£	—	£	—	£	—	£
Rose Water - - -	—	—	—	—	—	113	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	149
Saddlery - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salamoniac - - Lbs.	2,467	41	3,372	58	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Safflower - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	—	—	203	693	—	—	59	200	—	—
Saltpetre - - "	—	—	344	269	31,013	24,284	148,788	116,043	—	—	3,903	3,126	308	241
Seeds - - "	—	—	—	—	—	—	389,694	106,131	37	47	386	105	9	11
Shawls - - - Pieces	—	—	—	—	—	—	249	601	—	—	—	—	—	—
Silk, Raw - - Cwts.	1	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	296	—	—
„ Goods - - Pieces	2,407	897	785	354	62	29	2,478	1,398	130	57	1,348	740	1,474	811
Skins and Hides - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,431,562	92,939	—	—	149,108	14,013	—	—
Soap - - - Lbs.	2,879	24	—	—	4,935	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,645	12
Spices - - -	—	—	4,112	17	—	—	918,820	3,913	6,826	29	—	—	7,073	30
Spirit - - - Gallons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36,996	1,156	—	—
Sugar - - - Cwts.	2,494	2,591	2,576	2,880	—	—	1,822	2,481	1,054	1,436	152	208	—	—
Sealing Wax - - Lbs.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tea - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tallow - - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	—	—	113	155	—	—	—	—	—	—
Talc - - - Lbs.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tents - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco, &c. - -	—	32	—	—	—	—	—	416	—	17	—	—	—	600
Turmeric - - Lbs.	—	—	38,328	72	—	—	196,495	435	2,056	6	212,698	388	—	—
Utter - - -	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wax and Candles - Lbs.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	164	6	—	—
Wood - - -	246	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Woollen Goods - -	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	145	—	—	—	30	—	110
Miscellaneous - -	—	1,020	—	1,928	—	—	—	22	—	30	—	487	—	130
Total of Merchandise - -	—	103,812	—	14,018	—	3,823,270	—	625,873	—	10,153	—	27,956	—	8,304
TREASURE :														
Gold - - -	—	—	—	—	—	4,600	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Silver - - -	—	2,000	—	33,790	—	675	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Treasure - -	—	2,000	—	33,790	—	5,275	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL OF MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE - }	—	105,812	—	47,808	—	3,828,545	—	625,873	—	10,153	—	27,956	—	8,304

PRESIDENCY OF BENGAL, by SEA, to various COUNTRIES, (exclusive of PORTS in BRITISH INDIA,) in the Year ending 30th of
Continued.

Rate of 2s. the Company's Rupee.)

ARTICLES (Continued).	ST. HELENA.		NEW SOUTH WALES.		WEST INDIES.		MALDIVE ISLANDS.		PENANG, SINGAPORE, AND MALACCA.		PEGUE.		TOTAL.	
	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.
Provisions - - -	—	£	—	£	—	£	—	£	—	£	—	£	—	£
Rose Water - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	25	—	40
Saddlery - - -	—	—	—	93	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	11	—	115
Salamoniac - - Lbs.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Lbs. 5,829	99
Safflower - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Cwts. 16,164	61,539
Saltpetre - - "	—	—	733	574	—	—	—	—	6,390	5,004	7	4	" 556,510	431,461
Seeds - - "	—	—	73	20	—	—	—	—	4,456	1,870	362	334	" 1,203,768	328,789
Shawls - - Pieces	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Pieces 1,300	14,300
Silk, Raw - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Cwts. 12,258	659,493
" Goods - - Pieces	—	—	6,817	3,145	—	—	813	648	1,341	537	20,288	8,519	Pieces 542,727	285,657
Skins and Hides - "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	170	37	" 3,867,041	321,882
Soap - - - Lbs.	—	—	1,891	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	20,973	153	Lbs. 40,136	296
Spices - - "	—	—	32,818	139	—	—	—	—	9,130	39	1,727	20	" 1,082,824	4,623
Spirits - - Gallons	—	—	212,498	6,641	—	—	—	—	—	—	48,444	1,514	Galls. 406,207	12,694
Sugar - - Cwts.	707	864	20,752	27,691	—	—	331	451	—	—	4,979	5,356	Cwts. 1,083,287	1,420,311
Sealing Wax - Lbs.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	658	27	—	—	Lbs. 658	27
Tea - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,527
Tallow - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Cwts. 6,152	7,989
Talc - - - Lbs.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Lbs. 2,138	52
Tents - - -	—	—	—	1,405	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,405
Tobacco, &c. - -	—	173	—	1,673	—	—	—	20	—	213	—	199	—	5,516
Turmeric - - Lbs.	—	—	27,601	32	—	—	—	—	22,043	44	—	—	Lbs. 4,818,084	10,068
Utter - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30
Wax and Candles - Lbs.	—	—	3,454	153	—	—	—	—	328	14	493	18	Lbs. 37,915	1,749
Wood - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	" 246	16
Woollen Goods - -	—	—	—	351	—	23	—	—	—	114	—	13	—	2,291
Miscellaneous - -	—	13	—	14,609	—	—	—	698	—	2,621	—	12,651	—	37,170
Total of Merchandise -	—	1,687	—	86,717	—	2,893	—	6,119	—	610,261	—	72,572	—	10,464,553
TREASURE:														
Gold - - -	—	—	—	4,500	—	—	—	—	—	1,540	—	6,344	—	145,478
Silver - - -	—	—	—	100	—	—	—	—	—	7,500	—	241,569	—	330,890
Total Treasure - -	—	—	—	4,600	—	—	—	—	—	9,040	—	247,913	—	476,374
TOTAL OF MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE	—	1,687	—	91,317	—	2,893	—	6,119	—	619,301	—	320,485	—	10,940,929

No. 94.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of the several ARTICLES of FOREIGN PRODUCE, (including BULLION and SPECIE,) ended 30th of

(Converted into Sterling, at the

ARTICLES.	UNITED KINGDOM.		FRANCE.		HAMBURG.		BREMEN.		HOLLAND.		ARABIAN AND PERSIAN GULFS.		CEYLON.		CHINA.		NORTH AMERICA.	
	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.
Apparel - - -	—	£ 10	—	£ —	—	£ —	—	£ —	—	£ —	—	£ —	—	£ —	—	£ —	—	£ —
Arms and Ammunition - -	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Beads - - -	—	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Books and Stationery - -	—	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	10	—	—	47
Cabinetware - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Catechu or Terra Ja- } ponica - - -	Cwts. 3,667	1,648	—	—	119	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	536	255
Coffee - - -	Lbs. 19,164	372	143,773	2,798	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cochineal - - -	3,043	881	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coir Rope and Cordage - -	12,502	68	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,181	25
Confectionery - - -	—	14	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton Goods - - -	—	350	—	—	—	40	—	—	—	—	177	—	576	—	8,103	—	—	42
Cowries - - - Cwts.	3,210	5,463	31	50	26	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Drugs - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22
Fruits - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Glassware - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gums - - - Lbs.	49,021	510	31,172	523	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,809	40	822	16
Horns - - -	—	4,215	—	2,324	—	107	—	204	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	150
Instruments, Musical - -	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
Jewellery - - -	—	131	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lackered Ware - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Metals, Manufactured - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ Copper - - - Lbs.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,480	71	—	—	1,151	55	—	—
„ Iron - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38,164	201	—	—
„ Spelter - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ Tin - - -	136,188	4,140	16,039	488	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,169	182	—	—	—	—	—	—
Medicine - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Malt Liquor - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	404	—	—
Mother-of-Pearl - - -	—	—	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Marble Slabs - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oil - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oilman's Stores - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Porcelain and Earthenware -	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pipe Staves and Casks - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precious Stones - - -	—	970	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	—	—	—
Provisions - - -	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rattans - - -	—	2,676	—	446	—	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saddlery - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saffron - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sago - - - Cwts.	—	—	87	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	62	84
Silk Goods - - -	—	215	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	247	—	—	—
Spices - - - Lbs.	30,268	382	24,428	299	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,372	73	4,194	51	—	—	658	60
Spirits - - -	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tea - - -	—	23,356	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco, Cigars - - -	—	145	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Tortoiseshell - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	90	—	—	—	—	—
Trunks - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Woods - - - Cwts.	2,759	962	3,659	1,305	90	37	—	—	66	25	—	—	—	—	183	325	210	79
Woollen Goods - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wines - - -	—	1,541	—	82	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	70
Miscellaneous - - -	—	27,443	—	2,530	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	566	—	578	—	3,731	—	204
TOTAL - - -	—	75,695	—	10,953	—	372	—	214	—	25	—	1,080	—	1,307	—	13,229	—	1,064

EXPORTED from the PRESIDENCY of BENGAL, by SEA, to various COUNTRIES, (exclusive of PORTS in BRITISH INDIA,) in the Year April 1853.

Rate of 2s. the Company's Rupee.)

ARTICLES.	SOUTH AMERICA.		MEDITERRANEAN PORTS.		CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.		MAURITIUS AND BOURBON.		NEW SOUTH WALES.		PENANG, SINGAPORE, AND MALACCA.		PEGUE.		TOTAL.	
	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.
Apparel - - -		£		£		£		£		£		£		£		£
Arms and Ammunition - -							594		268		88		224			1,184
							10		174		75		66			338
Beads - - -											10		96			156
Books and Stationery - -							27				12		106			308
Cabinetware - - -							10									10
Catechu, or Terra Japonica - - -	Cwts.														Cwts. 4,322	1,960
Coffee - - -	Lbs.							44,744	689			2,385	37		Lbs. 210,066	3,896
Cochineal - - -															" 3,043	881
Coir Rope and Cordage - -															" 17,603	93
Confectionery - - -																24
Cotton Goods - - -		26					358		184		7,796		76,922			94,574
Cowries - - - Cwts.															Cwts. 3,267	5,567
Drugs - - -																22
Fruits - - -									11							11
Glassware - - -									10		10		20			51
Gums - - - Lbs.			1,069	26				82	6	164	9	329	9		Lbs. 84,468	1,139
Horns - - -				117			48									7,165
Instruments, Musical - -																23
Jewellery - - -									10							141
Lacquered Ware - - -							22									22
Metals, Manufactured - -							128		20							148
" Copper - - Lbs.										3,948	150	26,731	1,097		Lbs. 33,310	1,373
" Iron - - -												195,837	755		" 234,001	956
" Spelter - - -												7,731	122		" 7,731	122
" Tin - - -							15,545	520							" 173,941	5,330
Medicine - - -													54			54
Malt Liqueur - - -													876			1,280
Mother-of-Pearl - - -																40
Marble Slabs - - -											12					12
Oil - - -													17			17
Oilman's Stores - - -		12											1,300			1,322
Porcelain and Earthenware -							29									39
Pipe Staves and Casks - -							60									60
Precious Stones - - -																1,070
Provisions - - -							17									27
Rattans - - -			8		57		321		27							3,589
Saddlery - - -													20			20
Saffron - - -											25					25
Sago - - - Cwts.				29	16	35	20	6	7	44	36				Cwts. 263	211
Silk Goods - - -							206				240		608			1,516
Spices - - - Lbs.	6,333	73	9,623	192	20,644	234	40,138	447	4,688	59	329	28	822	10	Lbs. 142,125	1,908
Spirits - - -							15		305		72		2,460			2,872
Tea - - -							727		926				43			25,052
Tobacco, Cigars - - -					462		293				40		149			1,105
Tortoiseshell - - -																90
Trunks - - -		48														48
Woods - - - Cwts.			305	116			327	123							Cwts. 7,599	2,972
Woollen Goods - - -							168		123							291
Wines - - -					10		104		306		10		2,228			4,351
Miscellaneous - - -		43		319		46	1,160		16,609		2,119		45,162			100,533
TOTAL - - -		202		778		825		5,407		19,734		10,732		132,381		273,998

No. 95.—QUANTITY and VALUE of the several ARTICLES of DOMESTIC PRODUCE, (including BULLION and SPECIE,) EXPORTED from
(Converted into Sterling, at the

ARTICLES.	UNITED KINGDOM.		FRANCE.		AMERICA.		CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.		ARABIAN AND PERSIAN GULFS.		MAURITIUS AND BOURBON.		NEW SOUTH WALES.	
	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.
Apparel - - -	—	£ 234	—	£ 10	—	£ 23	—	£ 13	—	£ 1,262	—	£ 18	—	£ 373
Arms and Ammunition -	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arrowroot - - Cwts.	132	137	—	—	97	119	—	—	27	4	9	11	48	58
Beads - - -	—	152	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Betel Nut and Leaves -	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	10	—	366	—	—	—
Books and Stationery -	—	562	—	—	—	16	4	—	75	—	10	—	32	—
Bones - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cabinetware - -	—	463	—	—	—	73	15	—	5	—	—	—	287	—
Canvas - - Bolts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	34	—
Carriages - - No.	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	35	—	—	—	2	35	—
Catechu or Terra Japonica } Cwts.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cattle - - - No.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chillies - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	81	57	253	149	—	—
Cocoa Nuts - -	1,304	456	—	—	—	—	—	—	355	123	—	—	—	—
Coffee - - Lbs.	1,097,760	10,299	885,966	8,636	136,080	1,215	—	—	1,668,413	14,896	5,656	50	2,266	23
Coir and Coir Rope, &c. Cwts.	24,644	4,697	84	23	550	137	—	—	9,583	2,800	1,209	325	385	331
Confectionery - -	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	99	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton Wool - Lbs.	16,575,197	191,872	—	—	34,944	687	—	—	34,272	340	1,512	30	—	—
„ Goods - -	—	136,011	—	113	—	1	12	—	1,468	—	1,443	—	1	—
Drugs - - -	—	489	—	18	—	—	—	—	76	—	—	—	44	—
Feathers - - No.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fishmaws - - Cwts.	14	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fruits - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	41	—	497	—	36	—	120	—
Garlic - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghee - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	338	486	—	—	—
Glassware - -	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Grains - - -	—	63,645	—	10,099	—	420	1	—	64,990	—	62,682	—	179	—
Gums - - -	—	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gunnies and Bags - No.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,500	67	—
Hookah Shells - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,000	4	—	—	—	—
Hemp - - Cwts.	3,520	1,810	—	—	6	9	—	—	18	9	4	7	—	—
Horns - - -	—	3,149	—	684	—	6	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Indigo - - Lbs.	2,575,701	329,616	372,933	47,715	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ivory - - -	—	243	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jewellery - - -	—	548	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	—	—	—	9	—
Leather - - No.	87,962	4,906	60,524	2,579	—	—	80	48	—	—	—	—	—	—
Malt Liquors - Galls.	6	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Metals, Manufactured -	—	83	—	—	—	1	—	—	86	—	3	—	9	—
„ Copper - Cwts.	9	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ Iron - -	3,952	616	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	16	—	—	—	—
„ Sundries - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Molasses - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	24	7	—	—	574	130	—	—	—	—
Musical Instruments -	—	152	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Naval Stores - -	—	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	18	—

the PRESIDENCY OF MADRAS, by SEA, to VARIOUS COUNTRIES, (exclusive of Ports in BRITISH INDIA,) in the Year ended 30th April 1853
Rate of 2s. the Company's Rupee.)

SUMATRA.		CEYLON.		CHINA.		MALDIVE ISLANDS.		WEST INDIES.		PENANG, SINGAPORE, AND MALACCA.		PEGUE.		TOTAL.		ARTICLES.	
Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.
—	£	—	£	—	£	—	£	—	£	—	£	—	£	—	£	—	£
—	—	—	131	—	44	—	—	—	—	—	107	—	1,836	—	4,051	Apparel.	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	67	—	72	Arms and Ammunition.	
—	—	15	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	15 Cwts.	329	361	Arrowroot.	
—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	174	Beads.	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	404	Betel Nut and Leaves.	
—	—	—	282	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	51	—	126	—	1,176	Books and Stationery.	
—	—	8,278	499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Cwts	8,278	499	Bones.
—	—	—	142	—	1	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	145	—	1,134	Cabinetware.	
—	—	7	13	10	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	13 Bolts	73	74	Canvas.	
—	—	2	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	46 No.	8	148	Carriages.	
—	—	437	180	—	—	47	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	Cwts.	484	199	{ Catechu or Terra Japonica.
—	—	41,751	8,401	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	No.	41,751	8,401	Cattle.
—	—	3,539	1,831	—	—	20	12	—	—	694	310	1,295	537 Cwts.	5,882	2,896	Chillies.	
—	—	3,005	1,052	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,664	1,631	Cocoa Nuts.
—	—	188,176	1,815	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,889	22 Lbs.	3,986,206	36,955	Coffee.	
—	—	791	184	226	70	—	—	145	57	284	101	1,354	443 Cwts.	39,255	9,168	Coir and Coir Rope.	
—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	112	Confectionery.	
—	—	1,266,875	17,736	13,026,102	164,528	1,440	24	—	—	649,875	7,670	—	—	Lbs.	31,590,217	382,887	Cotton Wool.
—	1,447	—	64,305	—	56	—	496	—	9	—	47,138	—	6,975	—	259,475	„ Goods.	
—	—	—	215	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	4	—	864	Drugs.	
—	—	147,225	3,262	671	14	—	—	—	—	4,095	91	—	—	No.	151,991	3,367	Feathers.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	60	—	—	Cwts.	31	124	Fishmaws.
—	—	—	217	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	7	—	1,030	—	1,971	Fruits.	
—	—	2,264	1,314	—	—	4	2	—	—	176	85	—	—	Cwts.	2,444	1,401	Garlic.
—	—	690	1,251	49	87	—	22	—	—	1,285	2,244	2,393	3,296	—	4,769	7,386	Ghee.
—	—	—	32	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	7	—	79	Glassware.	
—	—	—	230,950	—	—	—	627	—	6,464	—	1,994	—	4,557	—	446,608	Grains.	
—	—	—	152	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	209	Gums.	
—	—	13,370	169	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18,500	264 No.	36,370	500	Gunnies and Bags.	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,000	4	Hookah Shells.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	13 Cwts.	3,587	1,848	Hemp.	
—	—	—	516	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	4,363	Horns.	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Lbs	2,948,634	377,331	Indigo.
—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	244	Ivory.	
—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	640	Jewellery.	
—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	No.	148,567	7,534	Leather.
—	—	12	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13,819	986 Galls.	13,837	989	Malt Liquors.	
—	—	—	1,061	—	—	—	35	—	—	—	26	—	21	—	1,525	Metals, Manufactured.	
—	—	91	499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Cwts.	100	554	„ Copper.
—	—	4	3	3,680	917	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7,668	1,552	„ Iron.
—	—	—	69	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	75	„ Sundries.	
—	—	—	2,752	683	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,060	322 Cwts.	4,410	1,142	Molasses.	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	117	—	279	Musical Instruments.	
—	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	145	Naval Stores.	

QUANTITY and VALUE of the several ARTICLES of DOMESTIC PRODUCE, (including BULLION and SPECIE,) EXPORTED from the
April 1853—

(Converted into Sterling, at the

ARTICLES (Continued).	UNITED KINGDOM.		FRANCE.		AMERICA.		CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.		ARABIAN AND PERSIAN GULFS.		MAURITIUS AND BOURBON.		NEW SOUTH WALES.	
	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.
Oils Gallons.	1,083,239	£ 27,753	27,300	£ 591	91,804	£ 2,101	311	£ 39	235	£ 107	130,210	£ 2,982	229	£ 54
Perfumery - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
Pipe Staves and Casks No.	56	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Porcelain and Earthenware	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Precious Stones - -	—	47,058	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	—	—	—	—
Provisions - -	—	400	—	1	—	3	—	20	—	2	—	31	—	255
Saddlery - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43
Saltpetre - Cwts.	11,313	7,601	4,665	3,202	—	—	—	—	18	11	—	—	—	—
Sealing Wax - "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Seeds - - "	18,324	3,887	237,290	50,296	—	—	—	1	—	94	147	53	60	23
Sharkfins - - "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shawls - - Parcels	12	307	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Silk, Raw - - Lbs.	240	96	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" Piece Goods - Pieces	25	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	203	67	55	67	—	—
Skins and Hides - No.	439,064	7,951	5,960	68	—	—	60	3	4,817	260	4,000	60	494	11
Soap - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7,517	6,655	—	—
Spices - - "	3,795	5,930	334	268	427	288	—	—	21,947	15,938	—	—	97	79
Spirits - - Gallons.	74,319	5,394	—	—	300	150	—	—	—	—	—	—	777	1,475
Sugar - - Cwts.	307,624	228,346	—	—	461	206	—	—	—	—	—	—	20,471	9,738
Tallow - - "	142	170	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	127	152	—	—
Tea - - Lbs.	60	7	—	—	—	—	13	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Timber - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,127	—	—	—	—
Tobacco - -	—	43	—	3	—	—	—	6	—	44	—	231	—	165
Tortoiseshell Lbs.	210	151	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Toys - -	—	217	—	—	—	6	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	—
Trunks and Boxes - No.	—	—	—	—	80	16	—	—	245	44	—	—	—	—
Turmeric - - Cwts.	1,423	445	34	16	—	—	—	—	2,498	1,119	11	3	28	9
Umbrellas - - No.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wax and Wax Candles Lbs.	219,749	9,517	8,569	326	—	—	—	—	854	29	448	25	—	—
Wines - - Gallons.	44	45	185	139	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood - - -	—	2,776	—	448	—	28	—	—	—	1,237	—	12	—	—
Woodenware - No.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,862	14	—	—	—	—
Wool - - Lbs.	79,072	856	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Woollen Goods - -	—	423	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Miscellaneous - -	—	1,737	—	140	—	94	—	17	—	329	—	398	—	196
Total of Merchandise £	—	1,101,588	—	125,375	—	5,606	—	284	—	108,490	—	76,288	—	13,690
TREASURE:														
Gold - - -	—	300	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Silver - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,607	—	—
Total Treasure - £	—	300	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,607	—	—
TOTAL OF MERCHAN- DISE AND TREASURE }	—	1,101,888	—	125,375	—	5,606	—	284	—	108,490	—	88,895	—	13,690

PRESIDENCY OF MADRAS, by SEA, to VARIOUS COUNTRIES, (exclusive of PORTS in BRITISH INDIA,) in the Year ended 30th of
Continued.

Rate of 2s. the Company's Rupee.)

SUMATRA.		CEYLON.		CHINA.		MALDIVE ISLANDS.		WEST INDIES.		PENANG, SINGAPORE, AND MALACCA.		PEGUE.		TOTAL.		ARTICLES (Continued).
Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	
—	£	201,173	£ 5,085	—	£ —	47	£ 20	—	£ 21	11,226	£ 642	56,414	£ 2,819	Galls. 1,602,188	£ 42,214	Oils.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 Perfumery.
—	—	61	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	No. 117	66	Pipe Staves and Casks.
—	—	—	393	—	—	—	57	—	—	—	37	—	—	—	490	{ Porcelain & Earthenware.
—	—	—	9	—	295	—	—	—	—	—	1,863	—	—	—	49,265	Precious Stones.
—	—	—	6,470	—	46	—	11	—	—	—	2	—	1,087	—	8,328	Provisions.
—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	51	—	96	Saddlery.
—	—	413	240	—	—	3	2	—	—	102	68	6	4	Cwts. 16,520	11,128	Saltpetre.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	—	” 9	9	Sealing Wax.
—	—	12,910	2,236	—	—	11	2	—	—	933	172	2,278	427	” 271,953	57,191	Seeds.
—	—	22	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	230	834	—	—	” 252	878	Sharkfins.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	30	—	—	Parcels 13	337	Shawls.
—	—	63	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Lbs. 303	112	Silk, Raw.
—	—	5,842	517	—	—	4	5	—	—	67	42	76	32	Pieces 6,272	781	” Piece Goods.
—	—	23,832	288	3,500	39	—	—	—	47	77,603	754	14,554	208	No. 943,884	9,689	Skins and Hides.
—	—	4,116	978	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,811	1,692	—	—	Cwts. 23,069	9,325	Soap.
—	—	1,156	750	—	—	4	6	—	—	3	22	—	—	” 27,763	23,281	Spices.
—	—	4	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7,625	2,458	Galls. 83,025	9,480	Spirits.
—	—	2,610	1,881	—	—	11	19	—	—	26	33	78	82	Cwts. 331,281	240,305	Sugar.
—	—	6	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	” 275	330	Tallow.
—	—	190	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17,841	1,335	Lbs. 18,104	1,356	Tea.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,134 Timber.
—	—	—	404	—	3	—	36	—	—	5,329	—	6,335	—	—	12,599	Tobacco.
—	—	14	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Lbs. 224	160	Tortoiseshell.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	237	Toys.
—	—	455	51	—	—	312	72	—	—	—	—	—	—	No. 1,092	183	Trunks and Boxes.
—	—	2,012	714	—	—	3	1	—	—	341	108	—	—	Cwts. 6,350	2,415	Turmeric.
—	—	5,951	391	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	1	No. 5,964	392	Umbrellas.
—	—	2,380	74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Lbs. 232,000	9,971	Wax and Wax Candles.
—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	14	—	114	114	553	801	Galls. 896	1,114	Wines.
—	—	—	18	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,550	Wood.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	No. 1,862	14	Woodenware.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Lbs. 79,072	856	Wool.
—	—	—	974	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	356	—	282	—	2,046	Woollen Goods.
—	270	—	8,338	—	63	—	82	—	44	—	1,528	—	3,185	—	16,421	Miscellaneous.
—	1,717	—	367,030	—	166,202	—	1,620	—	6,675	—	73,577	—	39,972	—	2,088,114	Total of Merchandise.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	300	Gold.
—	—	—	21,895	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,580	—	36,082	Silver.
—	—	—	21,895	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,580	—	36,382	Total Treasure.
—	1,717	—	388,925	—	166,202	—	1,620	—	6,675	—	73,577	—	41,552	—	2,124,496	{ TOTAL OF MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE.

No. 96.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of the several ARTICLES of FOREIGN PRODUCE EXPORTED from the PRESIDENCY OF MADRAS,
(Converted into Sterling, at the

ARTICLES.	UNITED KINGDOM.		FRANCE.		AMERICA.		CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.		ARABIAN AND PERSIAN GULFS.		MAURITIUS AND BOURBON.		NEW SOUTH WALES.	
	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.
Apparel - - -	—	£ 1,874	—	£ —	—	£ —	—	£ 134	—	£ 21	—	£ —	—	£ 8
Arms and Ammunition - -	—	290	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Betel Nut - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Books and Stationery - -	—	206	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	11	—	—	—	141
Catechu or Terra Japonica Cwts.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cocoa Nuts - - "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	64	22	—	—	—	—
Coir and Coir Rope - - "	4,556	1,025	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,697	888	138	28	—	—
Cotton Wool - - Lbs.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22,330	237	—	—	—	—
„ Goods - - -	—	84	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	53	—	96	—	—
Fruits - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	—
Glassware - - -	—	30	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grains - - - Qrs.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	63	51	—	—
Gums - - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jewellery - - -	—	1,305	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	12	—	2	—	—
Malt Liquors - - Gallons	132	9	—	—	—	—	24	5	—	—	—	—	18	4
Metals, Manufactured - -	—	972	—	—	—	—	—	62	—	120	—	—	—	—
„ Copper - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ Iron - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Medicines - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Molasses - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	410	84	—	—	—	—
Musical Instruments - -	—	120	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	70
Oils - - -	—	1,778	—	—	—	373	—	—	—	—	—	50	—	—
Oilman's Stores - -	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Pipe Staves and Casks - -	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Porcelain and Earthenware -	—	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precious Stones - - -	—	200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Provisions - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—
Saddlery - - -	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Seeds - - - Cwts.	—	—	556	114	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spices - - -	99	347	—	—	—	—	—	—	337	326	—	—	—	—
Spirits - - - Gallons	—	8	—	—	350	170	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1
Sugar - - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Timber - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	296	—	—	—	—
Tortoiseshell - - -	—	115	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wax and Candles - - Lbs.	4,396	137	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wines - - - Gallons	1,345	1,346	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	18	—	—	8	7
Woollen Goods - - -	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	60
Miscellaneous - - -	—	315	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	112	—	67	—	52
TOTAL - - - £	—	10,279	—	147	—	548	—	292	—	2,234	—	308	—	364

by SEA, to various COUNTRIES, (exclusive of PORTS in BRITISH INDIA,) in the Year ending 30th of April 1853.
Rate of 2s. the Company's Rupee.)

CEYLON.		CHINA.		MALDIVE ISLANDS.		WEST INDIES.		PENANG, SINGAPORE, AND MALACCA.		PEGUE.		TOTAL.		ARTICLES.
Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	
—	£ 157	—	£ 18	—	£ —	—	£ —	—	£ 87	—	£ 465	—	£ 2,764	Apparel.
—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	62	—	335	—	735	Arms and Ammunition.
3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Cwts. 3	3	Betel Nut.
—	74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	95	—	568	Books and Stationery.
603	405	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Cwts. 603	405	Catechu or Terra Japonica.
171	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	„ 235	82	Cocoa Nuts.
106	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	„ 7,497	1,959	Coir and Coir Rope.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	146,700	2,054	—	—	Lbs. 169,030	2,291	Cotton Wool.
—	394	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,241	—	424	—	2,292	„ Goods.
—	30	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	75	Fruits.
—	44	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	101	Glassware.
4,367	1,874	—	—	211	116	—	—	—	—	—	—	Qrs. 4,641	2,041	Grains.
1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Cwts. 1	2	Gums.
—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	22	—	1,392	Jewellery.
67	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	5	12,293	2,372	Gallons 12,558	2,402	Malt Liquors.
—	115	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	—	161	—	1,472	Metals, Manufactured.
2	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	7	—	—	Cwts. 3	18	„ Copper.
55	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	„ 55	38	„ Iron.
—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	16	Medicines.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Cwts. 410	84	Molasses.
—	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	53	—	293	Musical Instruments.
—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2,218	Oils.
—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	358	—	379	Oilman's Stores.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	Pipe Staves and Casks.
—	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	—	152	Porcelain and Earthenware.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	200	Precious Stones.
—	1,622	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	127	—	173	—	1,936	Provisions.
—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61	—	107	Saddlery.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Cwts. 556	114	Seeds.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	„ 436	673	Spices.
33	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	2	1,319	579	Gallons 1,718	768	Spirits.
661	900	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Cwts. 661	900	Sugar.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	296	Timber.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	115	Tortoiseshell.
24	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,128	116	Lbs. 6,548	255	Wax and Candles.
36	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	79	77	1,988	2,054	Gallons 3,474	3,397	Wines.
—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	154	—	261	Woollen Goods.
—	1,135	—	2	—	25	—	6	—	428	—	349	—	2,544	Miscellaneous.
—	7,181	—	24	—	149	—	6	—	4,196	—	7,830	—	33,498	TOTAL.

No. 97.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of the several Articles of DOMESTIC PRODUCE, (including BULLION and SPECIE,) EXPORTED from the
(Converted into Sterling, at the

ARTICLES.	UNITED KINGDOM.		FRANCE.		NORTH AMERICA.		MEDITERRANEAN PORTS.		COAST OF AFRICA.		NEW SOUTH WALES.		MAURITIUS AND BOURBON.		BATAVIA AND JAVA.		SONMEANEE AND MECKRAN.	
	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.
		£		£		£		£		£		£		£		£		£
Apparel - - -	—	643	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,149	—	162	—	46	—	—	—	—
Arms and Ammunition -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Beads - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Betel Nut - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Books and Stationery -	—	391	—	—	—	—	—	65	—	253	—	51	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cabinetware - - -	—	1,756	—	74	—	—	—	—	—	483	—	134	—	—	—	2	—	1
Carpets - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	75	—	—	—	—	—	—
Carriages and Coach } Furniture - - }	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Catechu - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chillies - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coir and Rope - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	6
Cokum - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Confectionery - - -	—	24	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton Wool - Lbs.	98,476,033	1,402,979	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,480	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ Goods - Pieces	—	—	400	112	—	—	—	—	14,579	2,069	—	—	113	26	—	—	269	29
Drugs - - - Lbs.	1,568	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,845	145	—	—	—	—	—	—	133	3
Gallnuts - - Cwts.	44,608	6,691	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	106	16
Gauze - - - Lbs.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghee - - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	26	—	—	13	32	—	—	—	—
Glassware - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	120	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23
Gold Lace and Thread -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grains - - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25,163	7,508	773	218	8,954	2,936	—	—	6,144	1,515
Gums - - - Lbs.	671,266	4,195	—	—	—	—	—	—	498	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hair of Sorts - Cwts.	6,096	3,048	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hay and Straw - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hemp and Rope - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	9
Horns - - - Lbs.	961	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indigo - - - Lbs.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ivory and Ivory Ware -	—	1,246	—	15	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jewellery - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lace and Lace Ware -	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Leather - - -	—	117	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lemonade and Soda Water	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lime Juice - Galls.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Metals Manufactured -	—	79	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	982	—	68	—	—	—	—	—	61
„ Iron - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	543	380	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	26
„ Lead - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ Tin - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	91	329	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	6
Medicine - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
Military Stores - - -	—	240	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	—	—	—	—	—	—
Molasses - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	149	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	15
Naval Stores - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	220	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Oils - - - Galls.	43,981	3,207	—	—	—	—	—	—	160	20	—	—	3,364	241	100	7	—	—

PRESIDENCY OF BOMBAY, by SEA, to various COUNTRIES, (exclusive of PORTS in BRITISH INDIA.) in the Year ended 30th of April 1853.
Rate of 2s. the Company's Rupee.)

SUEZ.		CEYLON.		CHINA.		ARABIAN AND PERSIAN GULFS.		PEGUE.		PENANG, SINGAPORE, AND MALACCA.		ADEN.		TOTAL.		ARTICLES.
Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	
—	£ 38	—	£ 50	—	£ 22	—	£ 330	—	£ 4	—	£ 317	—	£ 487	—	£ 3,248	Apparel.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	41	Arms and Ammunition.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	Beads.
—	—	—	—	—	—	19	12	—	—	—	29	19	Cwts. 48	31	Betel Nut.	
—	924	—	—	—	48	—	1,300	—	3	—	918	—	55	—	4,008	Books and Stationery.
—	5	—	—	—	215	—	247	—	—	—	53	—	210	—	3,180	Cabinetware.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	104	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	224	Carpets.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	{ Carriages and Coach Furniture.
—	—	—	—	—	—	17	11	—	—	—	—	1	1	Cwts. 37	34	Catechu.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	166	83	—	166	83	Chillies.
—	—	—	—	—	3,797	1,772	—	—	—	—	429	211	—	4,239	1,989	Coir and Rope.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	10	—	21	10	Cokum.
—	—	—	—	—	1	—	7	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	80	Confectionery.
—	—	—	—	23,568,480	349,069	699,573	9,240	—	—	446,899	7,173	57,145	647	Lbs. 123,252,610	1,769,158	Cotton Wool.
—	—	—	—	195	41	266,044	19,637	—	—	18,343	3,691	28,328	2,598	Pieces 328,271	28,203	„ Goods.
—	—	4,566	265	1,486	2,026	547,393	1,588	—	—	—	—	27,287	96	Lbs. 589,278	4,126	Drugs.
—	—	—	—	—	—	65	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	Cwts. 44,790	6,719	Gallnuts.
—	—	—	—	—	—	796	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	Lbs. 796	33	Gauze.
—	—	—	—	—	—	9	22	—	—	—	—	170	408	Cwts. 203	488	Ghee.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	249	—	—	—	99	—	94	—	585	Glassware.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	778	—	—	—	824	Gold Lace and Thread.
—	—	9,921	3,372	52	18	61,868	18,487	—	—	1,827	601	17,524	5,765	Cwts. 132,226	40,420	Grains.
—	—	1,120	27	—	—	9,198	62	—	—	—	—	280	7	Lbs. 682,362	4,301	Gums.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Cwts. 6,096	3,048	Hair of Sorts.
—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	Hay and Straw.
—	—	—	—	—	—	2,491	1,494	—	—	—	—	34	20	Cwts. 2,541	1,523	Hemp and Rope.
—	—	—	—	—	—	6,010	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	Lbs. 6,971	33	Horns.
—	—	—	—	—	—	5,882	368	—	—	—	—	—	—	Lbs. 5,882	368	Indigo.
—	119	—	61	—	47	—	2	—	—	—	61	—	8	—	1,590	Ivory and Ivory Ware.
—	9	—	—	—	60	—	18	—	201	—	—	—	13	—	301	Jewellery.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	19	Lace and Lace Ware.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	172	Leather.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	72	—	86	Lemonade and Soda Water.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	475	24	Galls. 475	24	Lime Juice.
—	60	—	10	—	6	—	1,133	—	—	—	—	—	347	—	2,746	Metals, Manufactured.
—	—	—	—	—	—	231	162	—	—	—	—	15	10	Cwts. 826	578	„ Iron.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	„ Lead.
—	—	1	5	—	—	66	297	—	—	—	—	16	48	—	685	„ Tin.
—	—	—	—	—	1	—	167	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	228	Medicine.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	390	Military Stores.
—	—	—	—	—	—	1,046	366	—	—	—	—	463	162	Cwts. 1,697	595	Molasses.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	169	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	420	Naval Stores.
—	—	4	2	100	7	3,559	1,329	—	—	9	19	2,924	212	Galls. 54,201	5,044	Oils.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the several ARTICLES of DOMESTIC PRODUCE, (including BULLION and SPECIE,) EXPORTED from the
April 1853—

(Converted into Sterling, at the

ARTICLES (Continued).	UNITED KINGDOM.		FRANCE.		NORTH AMERICA.		MEDITER- RANEAN PORTS.		COAST OF AFRICA.		NEW SOUTH WALES.		MAURITIUS AND BOURBON.		BATAVIA AND JAVA.		SONMEANEE AND MECKRAM.	
	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.
Oilcake, &c. - Cwts.	—	£	—	£	—	£	—	£	—	£	—	£	—	£	—	£	—	£
Oilman's Stores - -	—	334	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	85	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Perfumery - - -	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pictures and Prints -	—	547	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pipes, Staves, and Casks -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Provisions - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	554	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Rags - - - Cwts.	1,082	325	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Safflower - - - "	12	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salammoniac - - "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salt - - - "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saltpetre - - - "	103	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Seeds - - - "	144,635	45,698	34,126	12,797	—	—	—	—	939	908	64	10	517	134	—	—	57	14
Silk Goods - Pieces	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,385	1,014	—	—	—	—	—	—	71	142
Skins and Hides - -	—	6,153	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Soap - - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	703	351	22	11	—	—	—	—	3	2
Spirits - - - Galls.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tallow - - - -	—	462	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tamarinds - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	4	—	—	22	3
Tobacco, Cigars Lbs.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Toys - - - -	—	369	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Trunks and Boxes -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turmeric - Cwts.	481	192	—	—	—	—	—	—	70	28	5	2	40	16	—	—	162	53
Twine - - - "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	91	64
Vermilion - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wax and Cloth - -	—	1,814	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,477	—	—	—
Wood - - - -	—	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Wooden ware - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wool - - - Lbs.	9,655,151	137,931	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Woollen Goods Pieces	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	436	30	—	—	300	20	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous - -	—	272	—	—	—	—	—	—	83	—	18	—	—	17	—	—	—	12
Total of Merchandise -	—	1,618,862	—	13,016	—	—	96	—	16,456	—	1,443	—	3,473	—	1,495	—	—	2,026
TREASURE:																		
Copper - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	932	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Silver - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	475	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Treasure - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,407	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
TOTAL OF MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE -	—	1,618,862	—	13,016	—	—	96	—	17,863	—	1,443	—	3,473	—	1,495	—	—	2,036

PRESIDENCY OF BOMBAY, by SEA, to VARIOUS COUNTRIES, (exclusive of PORTS in BRITISH INDIA,) in the Year ended 30th of
Continued.

Rate of 2s. the Company's Rupee.)

SUZ.		CEYLON.		CHINA.		ARABIAN AND PERSIAN GULFS.		PEGUE.		PENANG, SINGAPORE, AND MALACCA.		ADEN.		TOTAL.		ARTICLES (Continued).
Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	
—	£	30	£	—	£	—	£	—	£	—	£	—	£	Cwts. 30	2	Oilcake, &c.
—	—	—	12	—	5	—	47	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	499	Oilman's Stores.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	14	Perfumery.
—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	559	Pictures and Prints.
—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	Pipes, Staves, and Casks.
—	—	—	330	—	256	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	1,146	—	233	Provisions.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Cwts. 1,082	325	Rags.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	Safflower.
—	—	—	—	—	—	229	457	—	—	—	—	3	5	—	232	Salammoniac.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,039	140	—	—	—	1,039	Salt.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	14	—	357	Saltpetre.
—	—	220	88	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	183,353	Seeds.
—	—	541	468	9	9	1,987	1,031	25	24	28	188	425	159	—	61,440	Silk Goods.
686	543	10	47	1,106	116	18,384	11,206	181	327	11,460	7,035	1,414	891	Pieces 34,697	21,321	Skins and Hides.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	103	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	6,278
—	—	—	—	343	171	492	232	6	3	11	5	111	56	Cwts. 1,691	831	Soap.
—	—	—	—	260	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	1	Galls. 268	34	Spirits.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	462
—	—	—	—	—	—	2,158	387	—	—	—	—	241	36	Cwts. 2,445	430	Tamarinds.
—	—	—	—	—	—	123	15	—	—	—	—	10,689	389	Lbs. 10,812	404	Tobacco, Cigars.
—	5	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	4	—	7	—	—	413
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	87	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	94
—	—	—	—	—	—	2,130	852	—	—	—	—	147	59	Cwts. 3,005	1,202	Trunks and Boxes.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	3	—	111	78
—	—	259	52	—	—	1,383	277	—	—	—	—	849	170	—	2,491	499
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	3,337
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	130	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	274
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	285	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	293
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Lbs. 9,655,151	137,931	Wool.
—	—	40,268	1,052	—	—	466	93	—	—	—	—	12,411	847	Pieces 53,881	2,042	Woollen Goods.
—	67	—	3	—	481	—	125	—	12	—	65	—	93	—	—	1,248
—	1,777	—	5,878	—	352,632	—	74,218	—	600	—	21,147	—	15,670	—	2,128,789	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	278	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,220
—	—	—	107,702	—	1,477	—	13,157	—	—	—	220	—	—	—	—	123,031
—	—	—	107,702	—	1,477	—	13,435	—	—	—	220	—	—	—	—	124,251
—	1,777	—	113,580	—	354,109	—	87,653	—	600	—	21,367	—	15,670	—	2,253,040	—
																TREASURE :—
																Copper.
																Silver.
																Total Treasure.
																{ TOTAL OF MER- CHANDISE AND TREASURE.

No. 98.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of the several ARTICLES of FOREIGN PRODUCE, (including BULLION and SPECIE,) EXPORTED from
(*Converted into Sterling, at the*

[illegible]

the PRESIDENCY OF BOMBAY, by SEA, to various COUNTRIES, (exclusive of PORTS in BRITISH INDIA,) in the Year ending 30th April 1855.
(Rate of 2s. the Company's Rupee.)

Suez.		CEYLON.		CHINA.		PEGUE.		ARABIAN AND PERSIAN GULFS.		PENANG, SINGAPORE, AND MALACCA.		ADEN.		TOTAL.		ARTICLES.	
Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.		
—	£	—	£	—	£	—	£	—	£	—	£	—	£	—	£	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	276	5	—	—	Lbs. 276	5	Acid.	
—	50	—	42	—	139	—	483	1,148	346	—	14	5	—	Cwts. 1,180	356	Alum.	
—	90	—	50	—	—	—	—	—	102	—	193	332	—	—	3,581	Apparel.	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	207	—	70	—	20	—	1,011	Arms and Ammunition.	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	9	9	Cwts. 88	88	Arrowroot.	
—	—	—	76	—	—	—	—	—	1,583	—	—	284	—	—	5,773	Beads.	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	132	—	181	206	—	Cwts. 339	408	Betel Nuts.	
333	—	—	471	—	16	—	—	—	88	—	108	314	—	—	1,572	Books and Stationery.	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	5	4	10	—	—	Cwts. 6	15	Borax.	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	146	1	—	400	Cabinetware.	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	12	—	—	252	99	Bolts 606	878	Canvas.	
—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	14	Pieces 1,236	87	Carpets.	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	Carriages and Furniture.	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	8	—	—	—	—	Cwts. 39	20	Catechu or Terra Japonica.	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	486	243	Chilies.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	150	190	—	—	—	—	Tons. 185	248	Coals.	
—	—	—	—	4,850	891	—	—	1,779	360	—	—	—	—	Lbs. 20,838	3,739	Cochineal.	
—	—	—	—	603	12	—	—	300,823	3,194	—	—	—	—	—	3,642,960	56,321	Coffee.
—	—	—	—	197	98	—	—	10	4	—	—	—	—	Cwts. 12,304	4,500	Coir and Rope.	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	7	—	—	—	—	—	14	7	Cokum.
—	—	—	1	—	39	—	—	—	540	—	2	—	52	—	790	Confectionary.	
—	—	—	—	87	346	—	—	18	50	70	177	—	—	Lbs. 1,793	714	Corals.	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	1	—	—	225	41	Gross 432	82	Corks.	
—	—	—	—	14,228,777	210,740	—	29,845	422,345	5,579	270,521	4,342	34,493	390	Lbs. 74,412,178	1,068,058	Cotton Wool.	
—	—	—	732	—	97	—	—	—	357,358	—	3,360	—	26,869	—	474,750	—	Goods.
—	—	3,216	250	36,090	1,611	58,410	3,411	774,061	34,668	712	48	21,200	935	Lbs. 895,395	41,016	Twist and Yarn.	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	No. 202,787	333	Cowdas.	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	79	128	—	—	—	—	Cwts. 2,738	1,567	Cowries.	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Dozen 12	70	Cider and Perry.	
—	—	13,011	388	17,652	11,392	1,946	20	128,743	788	50,913	528	7,783	76	Lbs. 966,120	18,175	Drugs.	
—	5	—	—	—	52	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	14	—	78	Fans.	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	66	Felt.	
—	—	—	38	—	—	—	—	—	250	—	—	—	—	—	339	Fireworks.	
—	—	—	—	1,323	5,292	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Cwts. 1,423	5,664	Fish-maws.	
—	—	—	677	—	1	—	582	—	795	—	709	—	216	—	4,515	Fruits.	
—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	45	249	2	9	13	75	Cwts. 110	616	Gall Nuts.	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	1	—	—	31	8	—	35	Garlic.	
—	—	1	2	—	254	—	—	32	78	19	46	7	16	—	640	Ghee.	
—	—	32	—	106	118	—	6	—	1,272	—	—	—	158	—	1,330	Glassware.	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,221	1,854	—	—	1,313	360	Cwts. 7,537	2,215	Grains.	
—	—	2,834	16	317,638	2,649	—	—	49,965	987	—	—	8,187	77	Lbs. 2,465,036	26,929	Gums.	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,000	150	—	—	—	—	Pieces 6,000	150	Gumies.	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	278	167	—	—	—	—	Cwts. 23,623	14,174	Hemp.	
—	—	30	1	9,828	404	—	—	—	—	6,720	33	—	—	Lbs. 1,170,336	6,788	Horns.	
—	—	24	700	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	No. 24	700	Horses.	
1,284	193	500	31	—	—	—	—	261,211	39,177	—	—	—	—	Lbs. 283,528	43,831	Indigo.	
—	—	—	—	—	4,332	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	54,191	Ivory.	
—	664	—	57	—	—	—	—	—	60	—	231	—	1,188	—	23	Jewellery.	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	439	488	—	—	—	—	Cwts. 474	—	Lac.	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60	—	—	—	76	Machinery.	
—	—	—	—	188	41	—	—	974	168	—	—	6,762	1,087	Galls. 20,478	3,000	Malt Liquors.	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	105	8	—	—	10	1	No. 585	—	Marble.	
—	—	200	8	—	—	—	—	—	63	—	39	—	18	—	420	Mats.	
—	—	—	96	—	2	—	—	—	678	—	247	—	201	—	—	Medicine.	
84	—	402	—	—	44	123	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	Cwts. 10	—	Metal, Manufactured.	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	245	—	—	29	127	—	3,182	Brass.	
—	—	10	50	—	—	—	—	5,549	3,676	—	—	175	112	—	10,823	Copper.	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	738	740	—	—	73	73	—	1,824	Iron.	
—	—	299	150	—	—	—	—	2,124	425	417	83	—	—	Lbs. 4,522	904	Lead.	
—	—	1,964	393	—	—	—	—	283	283	—	—	48	43	Cwts. 1,977	1,794	Quicksilver.	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	571	571	—	—	86	86	—	708	Spelter.	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Steel.	
—	—	—	—	—	490	—	79	—	6,255	—	—	—	—	—	—	Tin.	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Military Stores.	
—	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,050	367	—	—	79	28	Cwts. 1,129	—	Melassoe.	

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the several ARTICLES of FOREIGN PRODUCE, (including BULLION and SPECIE,) EXPORTED
30th of April
(Converted into Sterling, at the

ARTICLES (Continued).	UNITED KINGDOM.		FRANCE.		MEDITERRA- NEAN PORTS.		NORTH AMERICA.		COAST OF AFRICA.		NEW SOUTH WALES.		MAURITIUS AND BOURBON.		BATAVIA AND JAVA.		SONMEANE AND MEKRAM.	
	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.
		£		£		£		£		£		£		£		£		£
Mother of Pearl - Cwts.	1,950	1,560	227	182	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Munjeet - - - "	28,716	28,717	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Musical Instruments - -	—	251	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	85	—	—	—	—	—	—
Musk - - - Lbs.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Naval Stores - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oils - - - Galls.	47,977	3,459	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	64	—	—	274	22	—	—	—	—
Oilman's Stores - - -	—	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	138	—	54	—	—	—	—	—	—
Opium - - - Chests.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Orsidue - - - Lbs.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pachuck or Opolate, Cwts.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Perfumery - - -	—	560	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	71	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pictures and Prints - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pitch, Tar, and Dammer -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Porcelain and Earthenware	—	835	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	1,485	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precious Stones - - -	—	25,091	—	80	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Provisions - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	560	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rattans and Canes - Cwts.	—	—	124	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saddlery - - -	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saffron - - - Lbs.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sago - - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	19	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salammoniac - - - "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sallum - - - "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saltpetre - - - "	9,964	5,976	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	87	70	—	—	—	—	—	—
Scientific Instruments -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Seeds - - - Cwts.	522	1,098	—	—	—	—	—	—	46	22	2	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shark-fins - - - "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shawls, Cashmere, Pieces	10,151	165,497	—	—	197	2,906	—	—	21	166	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shoe Blacking - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Silk, Raw - - - Lbs.	19,813	5,685	—	—	—	—	—	—	551	279	—	—	—	—	—	—	290	93
" Goods - - -	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	453	—	50	—	47	—	—	—	100
Soap - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Soda Water - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	68	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spices - - - Lbs.	1,465,409	17,400	154,283	1,319	—	—	—	—	120,425	1,032	13,418	273	12,012	102	—	—	17,959	177
Spirits - - - Galls.	156	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	218	47	6,419	3,100	—	—	—	—	52	23
Sugar - - - Cwts.	770	847	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,999	2,200	89	98	—	—	—	—	396	436
Surgical Instruments -	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tea - - - Lbs.	54,073	3,380	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,916	432	17,400	1,088	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thread - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	199	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
Timber - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Tinical - - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco - - - Lbs.	432	152	—	—	—	—	—	—	112	15	1,720	142	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tortoise Shell - - - "	1,464	878	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Toys - - -	—	103	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Trunks, Boxes, &c. -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turneric - - - Cwts.	—	—	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Twine - - - "	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	21
Umbrellas - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	373	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vermilion - - -	—	1,303	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wax and Cloth - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wines - - - Galls.	1,264	367	—	—	—	—	—	—	86	78	1,941	770	—	—	—	—	—	—
Woods - - -	—	3,372	—	95	—	—	—	—	—	58	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wool - - - Lbs.	2,266,776	32,382	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Woollen Goods - - -	—	128	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,026	—	445	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous - - -	—	1,276	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	1,865	—	41	—	1	—	3	—	667
Total Merchandise -	—	1,319,734	—	4,606	—	2,910	—	109	—	71,342	—	12,322	—	1,418	—	99	—	8,979
TREASURE :	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gold - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	16,000	—	—	—	—	—	—
Silver - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,761	—	—	—	—	1,764	—	—	45
Total Treasure -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,768	—	16,000	—	—	—	1,764	—	45
TOTAL OF MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE -	—	1,319,734	—	4,606	—	2,910	—	109	—	75,110	—	28,322	—	1,418	—	1,863	—	9,024

from the PRESIDENCY of BOMBAY, by SEA, to various COUNTRIES, (exclusive of PORTS in BRITISH INDIA,) for the Year ended 1853—Continued.

Rate of 2s. the Company's Rupee.)

SUEZ.		CEYLON.		CHINA.		PEGUE.		ARABIAN AND PERSIAN GULFS.		PENANG, SINGAPORE, AND MALACCA.		ADEN.		TOTAL.		ARTICLES (continued).
Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.	
—	£	—	£	—	£	—	£	—	£	—	£	—	£	—	£	
—	—	48	48	67	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Cwts. 2,244	1,796	Mother of Pearl.
53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	" 28,777	28,778	Munjeet.
50	12	—	—	35	120	—	—	70	224	—	74	—	81	Lbs. 155	614	Musical Instruments.
—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	206	—	356	Musk.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	231	Naval Stores.
—	—	7	36	64	163	5	26	1,041	1,311	15	70	84	98	Galls. 49,482	5,249	Oil.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	158	—	—	—	290	—	672	Oilman's Stores.
—	—	—	—	24,979	2,987,967	—	—	—	—	239	25,950	—	—	Chests 25,219	3,013,981	Opium.
—	100	7	—	—	—	—	—	98	7	—	—	—	—	Lbs. 198	14	Orsidue.
—	—	—	—	599	839	—	—	13	19	—	—	—	—	Cwts. 612	858	Pachuck or Opolate
—	—	—	22	—	99	—	107	—	19	—	81	—	128	—	1,087	Perfumery.
—	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	40	—	86	Pictures and Prints.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	2	—	31	Pitch, Tar, & Dammer
—	—	—	81	—	—	—	—	—	3,282	—	—	—	260	—	5,976	Porcelain and Earth ware.
—	18,718	—	121	—	17,129	—	—	—	2,097	—	282	—	6,803	—	70,358	Precious Stones.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	571	Provisions.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46	16	—	—	—	—	Cwts. 170	59	Rattans and Canes.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	47	Saddlery.
—	—	16	19	31	38	21	25	246	123	48	36	2	2	Lbs. 364	243	Saffron.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	10	Cwts. 38	21	Sago.
—	—	121	245	—	—	—	—	8	16	—	—	—	—	" 129	259	Salammoniac.
—	—	6	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	" 6	32	Sallum
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	9	—	—	43	18	" 10,105	6,073	Saltpetre.
—	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	Scientific Instruments
—	—	31	31	—	—	—	—	60	76	—	—	—	—	Cwts. 661	1,236	Seeds.
—	—	—	—	6,533	13,066	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	" 6,533	13,066	Sharkfins.
1,365	9,446	5	80	14	446	—	—	1,554	21,954	37	216	54	303	Pieces 13,398	201,014	Shawls, Cashmere.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17,546	1,850	—	—	—	32	—	37	Shoe Blacking.
—	114	—	198	—	95	—	—	—	4,686	—	—	137	34	Lbs. 33,337	7,941	Silk, raw.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175	—	5,920	" Goods.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	17	—	35	Soap.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	68	Soda Water.
698	75	1,624	37	27,800	489	280	7	1,112,974	12,460	56,461	1,378	57,781	743	Lbs. 3,041,124	35,492	Spices.
—	—	—	—	5	3	—	—	222	118	—	—	1,778	817	Galls. 8,850	4,130	Spirits.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57,026	62,286	—	—	2,164	2,380	Cwts. 62,444	68,247	Sugar.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	Surgical Instruments
—	—	4,191	265	—	—	—	—	357,294	22,331	—	—	10,897	681	Lbs. 450,771	28,178	Tea.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	520	—	—	—	82	—	820	Thread.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	244	—	—	—	22	—	271	Timber.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	17	—	—	2	3	Cwts. 11	20	Tinical.
18	6	—	—	261	3	—	—	2,189	128	—	—	346	99	Lbs. 5,078	545	Tobacco.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	" 1,464	878	Tortoise Shell.
—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	117	Toys.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	14	—	26	Trunks, Boxes, &c.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	582	233	—	—	—	—	Cwts. 585	234	Turneric.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57	43	—	—	21	24	" 111	99	Twine.
—	—	—	286	—	—	—	—	—	61	—	—	—	37	—	757	Umbrellas.
—	—	—	—	—	57	—	—	—	104	—	—	—	—	—	1,466	Vermilion.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	36	—	52	Wax and Cloth.
—	—	827	78	671	543	—	—	83	67	—	—	593	413	Galls. 5,465	2,316	Wines.
—	—	—	1	—	4,009	—	11	—	1,067	—	56	—	25	—	8,694	Woods.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Lbs. 2,266,776	32,382	Wool.
—	10	—	40	—	2	—	17	—	2,837	—	—	—	307	—	4,812	Woollen Goods.
—	148	—	82	—	82	—	9	—	27,184	—	58	—	1,534	—	32,963	Miscellaneous.
—	30,122	—	6,390	—	3,264,962	—	34,751	—	630,093	—	38,501	—	49,337	—	5,475,675	Total Merchandise.
—	—	—	550	—	5,330	—	—	—	1,090	—	—	—	50	—	23,027	TREASURE:
—	340	—	319,751	—	19,444	—	—	—	43,104	—	1,480	—	5,505	—	395,194	Gold.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Silver.
—	340	—	320,301	—	24,774	—	—	—	44,194	—	1,480	—	5,555	—	418,221	Total Treasure.
—	30,462	—	326,691	—	3,289,736	—	34,751	—	674,287	—	39,981	—	54,892	—	5,893,896	{ TOTAL OF MER- CHANDISE AND TREASURE.

CANADA.

No. 1.—AREA, Extent of LAND OCCUPIED, TOTAL POPULATION of Each SEX, Number of INHABITANTS to the SQUARE MILE, and PROPORTIONS of LAND OCCUPIED to EACH INHABITANT, according to the Census of January 1852.

	AREA.		LAND OCCUPIED.		TOTAL POPULATION.			No. of INHABITANTS to a SQUARE MILE.	PROPORTIONS OF LAND OCCUPIED TO EACH INHABITANT.	
			Cultivated.	Un-cultivated.	Males.	Females.	Total.		Cul-tivated.	Uncul-tivated.
	Sq. Miles.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.					Acres.	Acres.
Upper Canada	32,492	20,794,825	3,702,783	6,123,132	499,067	452,937	952,004	29.3	3.80	6.45
Lower Canada	209,990	134,393,600	3,605,167	4,508,241	449,967	440,294	890,261	4.4	4.05	5.06
TOTAL	242,482	155,188,425	7,307,950	10,631,373	949,034	893,231	1,842,265	7.59	4.0	5.77

No. 2.—POPULATION of Each SEX in the various COUNTIES, &c. and the PRINCIPAL CITIES and TOWNS, of UPPER and LOWER CANADA, according to the Census in January 1852.

UPPER CANADA.				LOWER CANADA.			
COUNTIES, &c.	MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.	COUNTIES, &c.	MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
Addington	7,868	7,297	15,165	Beauharnois	20,796	19,417	40,213
Brant	13,428	11,998	25,426	Bellechasse	9,037	8,945	17,982
Bruce	1,605	1,232	2,837	Berthier	17,166	17,442	34,608
Carleton	12,438	11,199	23,637	Bonaventure	5,702	5,142	10,844
Dundas	7,139	6,672	13,811	Chambly	10,272	10,304	20,576
Durham	16,157	14,575	30,732	Champlain	7,090	6,806	13,896
Elgin	13,327	12,091	25,418	Dorchester	21,625	21,480	43,105
Essex	8,846	7,971	16,817	Drummond	8,610	7,952	16,562
Frontenac	10,261	8,889	19,150	Gaspé	5,674	5,230	10,904
Glengary	8,947	8,649	17,596	Huntingdon	20,634	20,011	40,645
Grey	6,957	6,150	13,107	Kamouraska	10,116	10,280	20,396
Grenville	10,683	10,024	20,707	Leinster	14,802	14,888	29,690
Haldimand	10,306	8,482	18,788	L'Islet	9,710	9,931	19,641
Halton	9,527	8,795	18,322	Lotbinière	8,461	8,196	16,657
Hastings	16,769	15,208	31,977	Megantic	7,084	6,751	13,835
Huron	10,237	8,961	19,198	Missisquoi	6,799	6,685	13,484
Kent	9,141	8,328	17,469	Montmorency	4,820	4,778	9,598
Lambton	5,807	5,008	10,815	Montreal	9,923	9,743	19,666
Lanark	14,068	13,249	27,317	Nicolet	9,813	9,844	19,657
Leeds	15,311	14,969	30,280	Ottawa	12,570	10,333	22,903
Lennox	4,094	3,861	7,955	Portneuf	9,647	9,719	19,366
Lincoln	12,343	11,525	23,868	Quebec	9,714	9,760	19,474
Middlesex	17,362	15,501	32,863	Richelieu	12,785	12,901	25,686
Northumberland	16,410	14,819	31,229	Rouville	13,645	13,386	27,031
Norfolk	11,280	10,001	21,281	Rimouski	13,757	13,125	26,882
Ontario	16,062	14,514	30,576	Saguenay	10,714	9,406	20,783*
Oxford	17,185	15,453	32,638	St. Maurice	13,784	13,478	27,562*
Peel	13,120	11,696	24,816	St. Hyacinthe	15,527	15,096	30,623
Perth	8,342	7,203	15,545	Sherbrooke	10,759	9,255	20,014
Peterboro'	8,253	6,984	15,237	Shefford	8,547	7,935	16,482
Prescott	5,408	5,079	10,487	Stanstead	7,108	6,790	13,898
Prince Edward	9,738	9,149	18,887	Terrebonne	13,341	13,450	26,791
Renfrew	5,212	4,203	9,415	Two Mountains	15,387	15,083	30,470
Russell	1,650	1,220	2,870	Vandrenil	10,868	10,561	21,429
Simcoe	14,442	12,723	27,165	Verchères	7,078	7,315	14,393
Stormont	7,748	6,895	14,643	Yamaska	7,410	7,338	14,748
Victoria	6,058	5,598	11,656				
Waterloo	14,104	12,433	26,537				
Wellington	14,281	12,515	26,796				
Welland	10,598	9,543	20,141				
Wentworth	15,072	13,435	28,507				
York	25,916	23,028	48,944				
PRINCIPAL CITIES AND TOWNS:				PRINCIPAL CITIES:			
City of Toronto	15,176	15,599	30,775	City of Montreal	27,734	29,981	57,715
" Kingston	5,854	5,843	11,697	" Quebec	20,966	21,086	42,052
" Hamilton	7,059	7,053	14,112				
Town of Bytown	3,862	3,898	7,760				
" London	3,616	3,419	7,035				
TOTAL	499,067	452,937	952,004	TOTAL	449,967	440,294	890,261

* 663 Indians are included in the Total of Saguenay, and 300 in that of St. Maurice, the Sex not being distinguished for each County, but of the 963 Indians in the two Counties 492 were Males and 471 Females.

No. 3.—ORIGIN of the POPULATION of UPPER and LOWER CANADA, according to the Census in January 1852.

ORIGIN.	UPPER CANADA.	LOWER CANADA.	TOTAL.
England and Wales - - - - -	82,699	11,230	93,929
Scotland - - - - -	75,811	14,565	90,376
Ireland - - - - -	176,267	51,499	227,766
Canada, French Origin - - - - -	26,417	669,528	695,945
„ not of French Origin - - - - -	526,093	125,580	651,673
United States - - - - -	43,732	12,482	56,214
Nova Scotia and Prince Edward Island - - - - -	3,785	474	4,259
New Brunswick - - - - -	2,634	480	3,114
Newfoundland - - - - -	79	51	130
West Indies - - - - -	345	47	392
East Indies - - - - -	106	4	110
Germany and Holland - - - - -	9,957	159	10,116
France and Belgium - - - - -	1,007	359	1,366
Italy and Greece - - - - -	15	28	43
Spain and Portugal - - - - -	57	18	75
Sweden and Norway - - - - -	29	12	41
Russia, Poland, and Prussia - - - - -	188	8	196
Switzerland - - - - -	209	38	247
Austria and Hungary - - - - -	11	2	13
Guernsey - - - - -	24	118	142
Jersey and other British Islands - - - - -	131	293	424
Other Places - - - - -	1,351	830	2,181
Born at Sea - - - - -	168	10	178
Birth-place not known - - - - -	889	2,446	3,335
TOTAL - - - - -	952,004	890,261	1,842,265

No. 4.—NUMBER of PERSONS of the various RELIGIOUS PERSUASIONS in UPPER and LOWER CANADA, according to the Census in January 1852.

RELIGIOUS PERSUASIONS.	UPPER CANADA.	LOWER CANADA.	TOTAL.
Church of England - - - - -	223,190	45,402	268,592
„ Scotland - - - - -	57,542	4,047	61,589
„ Rome - - - - -	167,695	746,866	914,561
Free Presbyterian Church - - - - -	65,807	267	66,074
Other Presbyterians - - - - -	80,799	29,221	110,020
Wesleyan Methodists - - - - -	96,640	5,799	102,439
Episcopal - - - - -	43,887	7	43,891
New Connexion - - - - -	7,547	3,442	10,989
Other Methodists - - - - -	59,585	11,935	71,520
Baptists - - - - -	45,353	4,493	49,846
Lutherans - - - - -	12,089	18	12,107
Congregationalists - - - - -	7,747	3,927	11,674
Quakers - - - - -	7,460	163	7,623
Bible Christians - - - - -	5,726	16	5,742
Christian Church - - - - -	3,093	10	3,103
Second Adventists - - - - -	663	1,369	2,032
Protestants - - - - -	1,733	10,475	12,208
Disciples - - - - -	2,064	—	2,064
Jews - - - - -	103	248	351
Menonists and Tunkers - - - - -	8,230	—	8,230
Universalists - - - - -	2,684	3,450	6,134
Unitarians - - - - -	834	349	1,183
Mormons - - - - -	247	12	259
Creed not known - - - - -	6,744	390	7,134
No Creed given - - - - -	35,740	4,521	40,261
All other Creeds not classed - - - - -	7,805	13,834	21,639
TOTAL - - - - -	952,004	890,261	1,842,265

No. 5.—AGES of the POPULATION of Each SEX in UPPER and LOWER CANADA, according to the Census in January 1852.

AGES.	UPPER CANADA.			LOWER CANADA.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Under 1 year - -	19,306	18,426	37,732	20,111	19,575	39,686
" 2 " - -	18,642	18,010	36,652	18,853	18,129	36,982
" 3 " - -	17,122	16,488	33,610	15,658	15,348	31,006
" 4 " - -	16,052	15,460	31,512	15,423	15,038	30,461
" 5 " - -	15,002	14,584	29,586	14,340	14,261	28,601
Between 5 and 10 years	69,800	68,926	138,726	63,509	62,606	126,115
" 10 " 15 "	62,268	57,005	119,273	53,357	51,282	104,639
" 15 " 20 "	54,735	55,318	110,053	49,730	52,834	102,564
" 20 " 30 "	88,730	78,122	166,852	69,577	74,133	143,710
" 30 " 40 "	56,782	47,210	103,992	46,040	44,741	90,781
" 40 " 50 "	38,725	30,817	69,542	34,174	31,621	65,795
" 50 " 60 "	23,567	18,054	41,621	23,161	20,487	43,648
" 60 " 70 "	11,683	8,673	20,356	13,022	11,073	24,095
" 70 " 80 "	4,117	3,039	7,156	6,127	4,957	11,084
" 80 " 90 "	989	757	1,746	1,593	1,437	3,030
" 90 " 100 "	133	122	255	198	209	407
Over 100 "	11	9	20	20	18	38
Ages not given - -	1,395	768	2,163	4,343	1,920	6,263
Indians - - -	132	130	262	492	471	963
TOTAL - -	499,191	451,918	951,109	449,728	440,146	889,868

Note.—The Totals in this Table differ slightly from the other statements of the Total Population. The discrepancy lies in the enumerations of the Ages, and cannot be corrected in this country.

No. 6.—NUMBER of BIRTHS and DEATHS of Each SEX in UPPER and LOWER CANADA in the Year 1851.*

PROVINCES.	BIRTHS.			DEATHS.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Upper Canada - -	16,916	15,765	32,681	4,107	3,668	7,775
Lower Canada - -	18,626	18,113	36,739	6,112	5,562	11,674
TOTAL - -	35,542	33,878	69,420	10,219	9,230	19,449

* Exclusive of Indians.

No. 7.—NUMBER of DEATHS of Each SEX at various AGES, in UPPER and LOWER CANADA, in the Year 1851.*

AGES.	UPPER CANADA.			LOWER CANADA.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Under 1 year - -	1,057	902	1,959	1,811	1,610	3,421
" 2 " - -	333	310	643	624	569	1,193
" 3 " - -	154	152	306	299	332	631
" 4 " - -	115	94	209	204	193	397
" 5 " - -	82	90	172	217	191	408
Between 5 and 10 years	209	192	401	358	324	682
" 10 " 15 "	123	132	255	177	188	365
" 15 " 20 "	171	169	340	206	190	396
" 20 " 30 "	270	273	543	265	354	619
" 30 " 40 "	224	266	490	222	262	484
" 40 " 50 "	211	171	382	196	183	379
" 50 " 60 "	188	148	336	204	185	389
" 60 " 70 "	157	131	288	207	175	382
" 70 " 80 "	135	97	232	232	193	425
" 80 " 90 "	83	50	133	122	88	210
" 90 " 100 "	15	18	33	17	17	34
Over 100 "	1	5	6	3	—	3
Ages not given - -	555	428	983	644	508	1,152
TOTAL - -	4,083	3,628	7,711	6,008	5,562	11,570

* Exclusive of Indians.

Note.—The Totals of Deaths in this Table differ slightly from those in Table No. 6. The discrepancy is in the enumeration of the Ages, and cannot be corrected in this country.

No. 8.—NUMBER of DEATHS, from each CLASS of DISEASE, in UPPER and LOWER CANADA, in the Year 1851.

CLASSES OF DISEASE.				UPPER CANADA.	LOWER CANADA.	TOTAL.
Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious - - -				1,782	3,088	4,870
Of the Nervous System - - -				502	409	911
" Respiratory and Circulating Organs - -				1,053	1,070	2,123
Diseases of the Digestive Organs - - -				674	448	1,122
" " Urinary " - - -				37	21	58
" " Generative " - - -				148	150	298
" " Locomotive " - - -				35	44	79
" " Tegumentary System - - -				5	3	8
" of Uncertain Seat - - -				460	211	671
Violent or Sudden Deaths - - -				422	348	770
Old Age, Still Births, and other Causes of no special class				718	708	1,426
TOTAL -	{	Causes specified - - -		5,836	6,500	12,336
		" not specified - - -		1,939	5,124	7,113
		Total - - -		7,775	11,674	19,449

No. 9.—NUMBER of PERSONS DEAF and DUMB, BLIND, and LUNATIC, in UPPER and LOWER CANADA, according to the Census in January 1852.

PROVINCES.	DEAF AND DUMB.		BLIND.		LUNATICS.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Upper Canada - -	289	189	185	131	519	550
Lower Canada - -	514	351	308	246	891	842
TOTAL - -	803	540	493	377	1,410	1,392

No. 10.—NUMBER of CHILDREN, of Each SEX, attending SCHOOLS, in UPPER and LOWER CANADA, according to the Census in January 1852.

PROVINCES.	MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
Upper Canada - -	83,706	68,880	152,586
Lower Canada - -	72,679	48,372	121,051
TOTAL - -	156,385	117,252	273,637

No. 11.—NUMBER of IMMIGRANTS from various COUNTRIES Landed at the Port of QUEBEC, in each Year from 1841 to 1854.

YEARS.	From ENGLAND.	From SCOTLAND.	From IRELAND.	From LOWER PORTS.	From CONTINENT OF EUROPE.	TOTAL.
1841	6,783	4,216	8,430	374	—	19,803
1842	12,493	5,887	25,470	524	—	44,374
1843	9,646	4,178	9,633	430	—	21,187
1844	7,701	2,451	9,773	217	—	20,142
1845	8,833	2,174	14,208	160	—	25,375
1846	9,163	1,645	21,049	—	896	32,753
1847	28,418	3,315	50,270	—	7,437	89,440
1848	6,338	3,182	16,892	842	1,395	28,649
1849	6,980	4,984	23,126	968	436	38,494
1850	9,887	2,879	17,976	701	849	32,292
1851	9,677	7,042	22,381	1,106	870	41,076
1852	9,276	5,477	15,983	1,184	7,256	39,176
1853	9,585	4,745	14,417	496	7,456	36,699
1854	18,175	6,446	16,168	857	11,537	53,183

No. 12.—TOTAL AMOUNT of the PUBLIC REVENUE and EXPENDITURE in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

YEARS.	REVENUE.		EXPENDITURE.	
	Currency.	Sterling.	Currency.	Sterling.
	£	£	£	£
1850 -	972,413	875,172	747,653	672,880
1851 -	998,903	899,012	801,672	721,505
1852 -	1,246,028	1,121,426	1,030,293	927,263
1853 -	1,507,410	1,356,669	1,537,637	1,383,875
1854 -	1,767,373	1,590,635	1,930,206	1,737,186

Note.—£1 Currency = 18s. Sterling.

No. 13.—AMOUNT (*in Currency*) of the various BRANCHES of the PUBLIC REVENUE in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£	£	£	£	£
Customs - - - -	583,530	703,701	705,518	986,598	1,172,691
Excise Duties - - -	20,018	20,181	22,446	22,523	17,238
Territorial - - - -	21,714	19,961	32,249	64,148	71,217
Revenue from Public Works -	52,563	65,009	71,424	77,640	50,461
Bank Imposts - - -	13,312	15,832	18,989	23,054	26,770
Casual Revenue - - -	6,923	11,138	22,431	14,948	28,659
Law Fees, &c. - - -	3,962	36,485	23,602	19,860	20,001
Produce of Bills of Exchange -	225,189	73,892	214,237	134,718	212,621
Jesuits' Estates - - -	9,319	6,626	6,664	8,560	8,452
Emigrant Tax - - -	9,697	12,279	6,543	10,110	13,348
School Land Fund - - -	3,244	2,865	9,368	25,605	32,579
Licences - - - -	13,085	23,643	24,124	25,795	9,703
Clergy Reserve Fund - - -	—	—	34,913	48,326	56,146
Debentures - - - -	—	—	19,748	8,280	—
Miscellaneous - - - -	9,857	7,291	33,772	37,245	47,487
TOTAL - { Currency	972,413	998,903	1,246,028	1,507,410	1,767,373
Sterling -	875,172	899,012	1,121,426	1,356,669	1,590,635

No. 14.—AMOUNT (*in Currency*) of the various BRANCHES of the PUBLIC EXPENDITURE in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£	£	£	£	£
Fixed Establishment - - -	69,471	62,778	63,851	61,420	63,892
Expenses of the Legislature -	46,195	38,241	41,085	61,184	88,812
Printing - - - -	4,623	8,879	4,657	8,123	4,361
Hospitals and Charities - -	14,985	17,578	13,939	27,310	21,776
Education - - - -	70,380	66,162	60,410	101,436	71,281
Agriculture - - - -	13,087	12,918	13,795	15,912	18,168
Roads and Bridges - - -	7,373	3,759	160	10,433	—
Police and Penitentiary - -	11,684	11,078	12,117	9,093	5,000
Interest on Loan - - -	202,130	225,350	215,442	227,383	226,132
Rent and Repairs of Public Buildings - - - -	3,596	9,862	25,211	32,249	66,829
Expenses of Emigration - -	9,443	10,852	12,250	9,805	33,364
Public Works - - - -	130,876	123,193	230,005	136,715	244,719
Expenses of Justice - - -	56,821	56,344	81,444	86,070	95,435
Payments out of Duties on Tavern Licences - - - -	31,600	23,529	21,193	21,622	3,673
Arrears paid to Home Government	—	32,960	—	—	—
Callers' Department - - -	—	—	13,241	11,242	33,911
Payments out of Clergy Fund -	—	—	20,966	27,318	—
Debentures issued under Municipal Loan Fund - - - -	—	—	—	492,850	680,067
Contribution to the Patriotic Fund -	—	—	—	—	24,333
Miscellaneous - - - -	75,389	98,189	200,527	197,472	248,453
TOTAL - { Currency	747,653	801,672	1,030,293	1,537,637	1,930,206
Sterling -	672,880	721,505	927,263	1,383,875	1,737,186

No. 15.—TOTAL NUMBER, TONNAGE, and CREWS of VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED (SEAWARDS), from and to various COUNTRIES, at the Port of MONTREAL, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

COUNTRIES.	1850.			1851.			1852.			1853.			1854.		
	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.
ENTERED.															
From United Kingdom -	88	33,140	—	117	42,793	—	89	34,515	—	104	42,893	—	135	54,066	—
" British Colonies -	92	7,912	—	89	7,764	—	83	7,572	—	108	9,386	—	102	9,032	—
" United States -	99	10,997	—	90	11,560	—	268	23,098	—	2	209	—	—	—	—
" Other Foreign Countries	25	4,263	—	36	5,731	—	21	3,992	—	38	7,224	—	38	9,207	—
TOTAL -	304	56,312	2,374	332	67,848	2,560	461	69,177	6,464	252	59,712	2,513	275	72,305	3,024
CLEARED.															
To United Kingdom -	78	28,256	—	101	34,968	—	80	31,452	—	139	48,381	—	167	60,129	—
" British Colonies -	100	8,663	—	147	20,442	—	128	15,980	—	107	9,685	—	93	8,662	—
" United States -	133	12,812	—	51	7,791	—	43	3,933	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" Other Foreign Countries	1	211	—	5	833	—	1	205	—	9	1,836	—	21	5,126	—
TOTAL -	312	49,942	2,125	304	64,034	2,376	252	51,570	2,327	255	59,902	2,708	281	73,917	2,982

[Note.—This Table includes a proportion of the Vessels Entered and Cleared at both the ports of Montreal and Quebec.
(See Table 17.)

No. 16.—TOTAL NUMBER, TONNAGE, and CREWS of VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED (SEAWARDS), from and to various COUNTRIES, at the Port of QUEBEC, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

COUNTRIES.	1850.			1851.			1852.			1853.			1854.		
	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.
ENTERED.															
From United Kingdom -	717	299,516	—	889	400,798	—	789	362,703	—	802	391,049	—	916	447,422	—
" British Colonies -	176	19,712	—	183	18,461	—	179	18,680	—	239	27,609	—	215	31,874	—
" United States -	199	115,984	—	145	86,504	—	155	90,423	—	173	111,708	—	116	84,209	—
" Other Foreign Countries	104	30,592	—	88	28,058	—	111	34,317	—	132	40,372	—	169	55,421	—
TOTAL -	1,196	465,804	16,092	1,305	533,821	17,765	1,234	506,123	16,636	1,351	570,738	19,360	1,416	618,926	20,301
CLEARED.															
To United Kingdom	1,057	475,187	—	1,212	572,760	—	1,093	519,648	—	1,168	581,361	—	1,370	677,639	—
" British Colonies -	156	9,987	—	176	11,748	—	161	11,474	—	223	15,700	—	161	11,059	—
" United States -	56	7,000	—	2	704	—	6	924	—	5	830	—	3	505	—
" Other Foreign Countries	6	1,847	—	4	871	—	10	1,867	—	10	1,676	—	24	4,385	—
TOTAL -	1,275	494,021	16,991	1,394	586,083	19,300	1,270	533,913	17,410	1,406	599,567	19,996	1,558	693,588	22,166

Note.—This Table includes a proportion of the Vessels Entered and Cleared at both the ports of Montreal and Quebec.
(See Table 17.)

No. 17.—NUMBER, TONNAGE, and CREWS of VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED (SEAWARDS), at both the Ports of MONTREAL and QUEBEC, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

YEARS.	ENTERED AT BOTH PORTS.			CLEARED AT BOTH PORTS.		
	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.
1850 - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
1851 - - - -	55	15,630	636	50	19,429	771
1852 - - - -	79	22,432	920	48	18,014	665
1853 - - - -	85	27,808	1,132	39	15,940	2,848
1854 - - - -	—	—	—	16	4,703	—

No. 18.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of BRITISH and FOREIGN VESSELS ENTERED (from SEA), at the Port of MONTREAL, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, from various COUNTRIES, in the Year 1853.

COUNTRIES WHENCE ARRIVED.	WITH CARGOES.						IN BALLAST.					
	BRITISH.			FOREIGN.			BRITISH.			FOREIGN.		
	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.
United Kingdom - - -	104	42,893	1,697	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States - - -	2	209	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nova Scotia - - -	53	4,384	233	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Brunswick - - -	4	201	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Newfoundland - - -	22	2,422	129	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cape Breton - - -	12	1,124	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Prince Edward Island - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British West Indies - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish West Indies - - -	14	2,386	114	4	714	30	—	—	—	—	—	—
France - - -	3	460	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spain - - -	2	404	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Two Sicilies - - -	2	218	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portugal - - -	1	205	7	1	260	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Netherlands - - -	—	—	—	1	217	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgium - - -	6	1,286	54	3	667	27	—	—	—	—	—	—
China - - -	1	407	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lower Ports within the Province - - -	14	994	46	—	—	—	3	261	12	—	—	—
TOTAL - - -	240	57,593	2,422	9	1,858	79	3	261	12	—	—	—

No. 19.—NUMBER, TONNAGE, and CREWS of BRITISH and FOREIGN VESSELS, with CARGOES ONLY, CLEARED (for SEA), from the Port of MONTREAL, in the Year 1853.

COUNTRIES TO WHICH DEPARTED.	WITH CARGOES ONLY.					
	BRITISH.			FOREIGN.		
	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.
United Kingdom - - -	*110	41,372	1,632	—	—	—
Nova Scotia - - -	†53	4,350	233	—	—	—
New Brunswick - - -	11	735	48	—	—	—
Newfoundland - - -	43	4,600	227	—	—	—
Prince Edward Island - - -	1	43	4	—	—	—
Portugal - - -	1	205	7	—	—	—
Hudson's Bay - - -	1	347	20	—	—	—
Lower Ports within the Province - - -	11	905	43	—	—	—
For Quebec - - -	—	—	—	‡7	1,395	58
TOTAL - - -	231	52,557	2,214	7	1,395	58

* Including 31 vessels of 14,471 tons Re-cleared at Quebec. † Including 1 vessel of 74 tons Re-cleared at Quebec.
‡ All Foreign Vessels for sea Re-clear at Quebec.

No. 20.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of BRITISH and FOREIGN VESSELS ENTERED (from SEA), at the Port of MONTREAL, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, from various COUNTRIES, in the Year 1854.

COUNTRIES WHENCE ARRIVED.	WITH CARGOES.						IN BALLAST.					
	BRITISH.			FOREIGN.			BRITISH.			FOREIGN.		
	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.
United Kingdom - - -	132	52,411	2,135	3	1,655	47	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nova Scotia - - -	57	4,899	267	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Brunswick - - -	1	134	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Newfoundland - - -	15	1,606	95	—	—	—	1	157	7	—	—	—
South America - - -	2	222	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish West Indies - - -	2	309	9	7	1,411	58	—	—	—	—	—	—
France - - -	4	969	32	1	236	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Two Sicilies - - -	2	193	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spain - - -	4	793	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portugal - - -	—	—	—	3	479	26	—	—	—	—	—	—
Netherlands - - -	1	353	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgium - - -	10	3,326	102	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
China - - -	—	—	—	1	524	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden - - -	—	—	—	1	392	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lower Ports in Canada - - -	25	1,891	111	—	—	—	3	345	15	—	—	—
TOTAL - - -	255	67,106	2,827	16	4,697	175	4	502	22	—	—	—

No. 21.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of BRITISH and FOREIGN VESSELS, with CARGOES ONLY, CLEARED (for SEA), from the Port of MONTREAL, for various COUNTRIES, in the Year 1854.

COUNTRIES TO WHICH DEPARTED.	WITH CARGOES ONLY.					
	BRITISH.			FOREIGN.		
	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.
United Kingdom - - - - -	167	60,129	2,274	—	—	32
Spanish West Indies - - - - -	2	254	11	—	—	—
Nova Scotia - - - - -	48	4,024	242	—	—	—
New Brunswick - - - - -	11	887	49	—	—	—
Newfoundland - - - - -	33	3,703	198	—	—	—
Prince Edward Island - - - - -	1	48	3	—	—	—
Other Ports - - - - -	3	169	11	*16	4,703	162
TOTAL - - - - -	265	69,214	2,788	*16	4,703	194

* Foreign Vessels for Sea clear at Quebec.

No. 22.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of BRITISH and FOREIGN VESSELS, ENTERED (from SEA), at the Port of QUEBEC, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, from various COUNTRIES, in the Year 1853.

COUNTRIES WHENCE ARRIVED.	WITH CARGOES.						IN BALLAST.					
	BRITISH.			FOREIGN.			BRITISH.			FOREIGN.		
	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.
United Kingdom - - - - -	456	226,870	7,803	25	8,651	302	296	147,170	4,675	25	8,358	319
Nova Scotia - - - - -	94	8,937	538	—	—	—	7	2,100	95	—	—	—
New Brunswick - - - - -	32	1,752	154	—	—	—	24	1,135	98	—	—	—
Newfoundland - - - - -	39	4,078	258	—	—	—	26	4,961	226	—	—	—
Prince Edward Island - - - - -	3	157	15	—	—	—	2	80	8	—	—	—
Gibraltar - - - - -	1	263	9	—	—	—	6	2,821	118	—	—	—
Ascension - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	368	11	—	—	—
British West Indies - - - - -	1	119	7	—	—	—	2	923	25	1	219	10
Esquimaux Bay - - - - -	1	64	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish West Indies - - - - -	11	1,587	91	5	902	42	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States - - - - -	23	10,772	340	9	5,690	158	93	59,649	1,685	53	35,597	948
France - - - - -	6	1,390	57	—	—	—	9	2,649	98	6	2,011	79
Two Sicilies - - - - -	2	218	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spain - - - - -	10	3,038	113	—	—	—	7	2,664	87	—	—	—
Portugal - - - - -	1	246	10	5	781	51	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madeira - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	296	12	—	—	—
Netherlands - - - - -	—	—	—	1	217	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgium - - - - -	2	394	20	3	667	31	1	870	21	—	—	—
Holland - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	322	13
Hamburg - - - - -	3	888	35	8	2,604	115	3	816	29	—	—	—
Bremen - - - - -	—	—	—	1	323	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norway - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	16,444	590
Russia - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	677	19	—	—	—
TOTAL - - - - -	685	260,773	9,470	57	19,835	724	479	227,179	7,207	130	62,951	1,959

Note.—Tables Nos. 18 and 20 include the Vessels Entered at both of the Ports of Montreal and Quebec.

No. 23.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS, BRITISH and FOREIGN, with CARGOES only, CLEARED (for SEA), from the Port of QUEBEC in the Year 1853.

COUNTRIES TO WHICH DEPARTED.	WITH CARGOES ONLY.					
	BRITISH.			FOREIGN.		
	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.
United Kingdom - - - - -	995	501,838	16,435	173	79,523	2,390
United States - - - - -	5	830	34	—	—	—
Portugal - - - - -	1	205	7	8	1,280	68
Spain - - - - -	1	191	9	—	—	—
Australia - - - - -	4	1,452	128	—	—	—
Spanish West Indies - - - - -	1	179	8	—	—	—
Nova Scotia - - - - -	54	3,633	229	—	—	—
New Brunswick - - - - -	115	5,963	423	3	587	20
Newfoundland - - - - -	39	3,261	205	—	—	—
Prince Edward Island - - - - -	2	91	7	—	—	—
Hudson's Bay - - - - -	2	411	25	—	—	—
Madawaska - - - - -	3	123	8	—	—	—
TOTAL - - - - -	1,222	518,177	17,518	184	81,390	2,478

No. 24.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of BRITISH and FOREIGN VESSELS ENTERED (from SEA), at the Port of QUEBEC, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, from various COUNTRIES, in the Year 1854.

COUNTRIES WHENCE ARRIVED.	WITH CARGOES.						IN BALLAST.					
	British.			Foreign.			British.			Foreign.		
	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.
United Kingdom - - -	577	284,397	9,572	22	8,967	289	298	146,658	4,840	19	7,400	240
Nova Scotia - - -	97	9,312	474	2	370	16	15	4,260	137	1	192	8
New Brunswick - - -	26	1,455	90	—	—	—	6	1,486	46	—	—	—
Newfoundland - - -	30	4,623	204	—	—	—	17	3,756	141	—	—	—
Prince Edward Island - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	42	4	—	—	—
Gibraltar - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	5,796	191	1	361	11
Spanish West Indies - - -	1	139	8	7	1,474	59	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States - - -	7	3,722	106	14	6,728	200	44	28,244	745	51	45,515	1,027
France - - -	6	1,850	60	1	250	12	12	3,300	112	1	368	12
Two Sicilies - - -	2	192	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spain - - -	14	4,398	156	—	—	—	20	7,370	234	—	—	—
Portugal - - -	2	526	17	10	1,502	94	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgium - - -	5	1,707	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Holland - - -	1	353	13	—	—	—	1	300	8	—	—	—
Hamburg - - -	12	3,615	133	8	2,845	112	2	957	30	1	314	10
Bremen - - -	—	—	—	1	553	19	—	—	—	2	764	30
Norway - - -	—	—	—	2	932	29	—	—	—	38	14,524	480
Sweden - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	359	13
Malta - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	3,926	133	—	—	—
South America - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	282	17
British West Indies - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	221	9	—	—	—
Italy - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1,071	35	—	—	—
Turkey - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	652	22	—	—	—
Tuscany - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	375	13	—	—	—
China - - -	—	—	—	1	523	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL - - -	780	316,289	10,905	68	24,144	848	452	208,414	6,700	116	70,079	1,418

No. 25.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of BRITISH and FOREIGN VESSELS CLEARED (for SEA), from the Port of QUEBEC, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, to various COUNTRIES, in the Year 1854.

COUNTRIES TO WHICH DEPARTED.	WITH CARGOES.					
	British.			Foreign.		
	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.
United Kingdom - - -	1,218	590,896	18,833	152	86,743	2,383
United States - - -	2	209	9	—	—	—
Portugal - - -	2	268	13	17	2,991	161
Italy - - -	—	—	—	1	195	11
Spanish West Indies - - -	—	—	—	3	695	30
Nova Scotia - - -	39	2,869	173	1	147	7
New Brunswick - - -	81	4,339	308	—	—	—
Newfoundland - - -	32	2,830	168	—	—	—
Prince Edward Island - - -	3	174	11	—	—	—
Hudson's Bay - - -	1	64	6	—	—	—
British West Indies - - -	1	157	8	—	—	—
TOTAL - - -	1,379	601,806	19,529	174	90,771	2,592
	IN BALLAST.					
	British.			Foreign.		
	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.
Nova Scotia - - -	2	179	11	1	300	9
United States - - -	1	296	12	—	—	—
South America - - -	1	236	13	—	—	—
TOTAL - - -	4	711	36	1	300	9
TOTAL - - -	1,379	601,806	19,529	174	90,771	2,592
TOTAL - - -	1,383	602,517	19,565	175	91,071	2,601

No. 26.—TOTAL TONNAGE of BRITISH (COLONIAL) and UNITED STATES STEAM and SAILING VESSELS, Navigating the Inland Waters, ENTERED and CLEARED at Ports in CANADA, in each of the Years 1853 and 1854.

		ENTERED.			CLEARED.		
		BRITISH (Colonial).	AMERICAN (U.S.)	TOTAL.	BRITISH (Colonial).	AMERICAN (U.S.)	TOTAL.
1853.							
		Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Steam Vessels	- -	2,175,241	1,102,239	3,277,480	2,070,117	1,006,392	3,076,509
Sailing Vessels	- -	350,761	193,748	544,509	355,194	216,620	571,814
TOTAL	- -	2,526,002	1,295,987	3,821,989	2,425,311	1,223,012	3,648,323
1854.							
		Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Steam Vessels	- -	1,997,228	1,133,503	3,130,731	1,286,299	1,117,707	2,404,006
Sailing Vessels	- -	282,301	151,020	433,321	233,219	128,344	361,563
TOTAL	- -	2,279,529	1,284,523	3,564,052	1,519,518	1,246,051	2,765,569

No. 27.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS BUILT and REGISTERED at Ports in CANADA, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

YEARS.	BUILT.						REGISTERED.					
	SAILING VESSELS.		STEAM VESSELS.		TOTAL.		SAILING VESSELS.		STEAM VESSELS.		TOTAL.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
1850	76	32,180	11	958	87	33,138	213	33,148	31	2,985	244	36,133
1851	77	42,649	4	450	81	43,099	159	26,630	12	1,066	171	27,696
1852	62	29,406	9	1,711	71	31,117	134	37,477	14	1,684	148	39,161
1853	136	58,396	2	674	138	59,070	191	60,753	9	759	200	61,512
1854	104	51,822	16	2,233	120	54,055	161	60,079	19	1,974	180	62,053

No. 28.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for CONSUMPTION, and of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

YEARS.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
	Currency.	Sterling.	Currency.	Sterling.
	£	£	£	£
1850	4,245,517	3,820,966	3,235,949	2,912,355
1851	5,358,698	4,822,829	3,452,651	3,107,386
1852	5,071,623	4,564,461	3,826,902	3,444,212
1853	7,995,359	7,195,824	5,950,326	5,355,294
1854	10,132,331	9,119,098	5,754,798	5,179,319

No. 29.—TOTAL VALUE (*in Currency*) of IMPORTS for CONSUMPTION in CANADA, from various COUNTRIES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom - - -	2,407,980	3,012,033	2,667,783	4,622,280	5,740,832
British North American Colonies -	96,405	109,243	120,239	158,165	168,779
„ West Indies - - -	1,113	3,406	1,279	870	668
United States - - -	1,648,715	2,091,442	2,119,423	2,945,537	3,883,275
Other Foreign Countries - - -	91,304	142,574	162,899	268,507	338,777
TOTAL - - - {	4,245,517	5,358,698	5,071,623	7,995,359	10,132,331
	Currency -	4,822,829	4,564,461	7,195,824	9,119,098
	Sterling -				

No. 30.—TOTAL VALUE (*in Currency*) of the EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE to various COUNTRIES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom - - -	1,200,853	1,505,350	1,426,614	2,246,164	2,167,116
British North American Colonies -	202,193	259,379	203,035	345,116	382,319
„ West Indies - - -	2,094	978	3,490	—	2,247
„ Australia - - -	—	—	—	5,046	—
United States - - -	1,237,786	1,017,887	1,571,131	2,234,096	2,162,251
Other Foreign Countries - - -	27,072	41,036	47,124	52,448	46,332
Total of General Merchandise - - -	2,669,998	2,824,630	3,251,394	4,882,870	4,760,265
Value of Ships Built, for Sale principally } in the United Kingdom - - - }	320,430	416,550	262,600	620,188	552,063
20 per Cent. additional to Exports from } Inland Ports - - - - - }	245,521	211,471	312,908	417,268	442,470
TOTAL - - - {	3,235,949	3,452,651	3,826,902	5,920,326	5,754,798
	Currency -	2,912,355	3,107,386	3,444,212	3,355,294
	Sterling -				5,179,319

No. 31.—VALUE (*in Currency*) of the EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE, from SEA and INLAND PORTS respectively, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

YEARS.	SEA PORTS.	INLAND PORTS.*	TOTAL.	
			Currency.	Sterling.
	£	£	£	£
1850 - - -	1,762,824	1,473,125	3,235,949	2,912,355
1851 - - -	2,183,826	1,268,825	3,452,651	3,107,386
1852 - - -	1,949,453	1,877,449	3,826,902	3,444,212
1853 - - -	3,266,716	2,683,610	5,950,326	5,355,294
1854 - - -	3,099,977	2,654,821	5,754,798	5,179,319

* Including the additional 20 per cent. See Table No. 30.

No. 32.—VALUE (in Currency) of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION, and of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCTS, with GROSS AMOUNT of IMPORT DUTY RECEIVED, at Each PORT, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

PORTS.	1850.			1851.			1852.			1853.			1854.			PORTS.	
	Imports.	Exports.	Import Duty Received.	Imports.	Exports.	Import Duty Received.	Imports.	Exports.	Import Duty Received.	Imports.	Exports.	Import Duty Received.	Imports.	Exports.	Import Duty Received.		
Amherst	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Amherst.	
Amherstburg	—	7,057	845	1,421	4,895	112	3,247	11,096	303	14,597	27,469	1,695	19,206	16,579	1,824	Amherstburg.	
Bath	—	9,028	698	2,463	5,357	421	3,330	4,230	549	4,345	2,795	410	3,378	12,569	451	Bath.	
Burwell	4,315	22,954	684	13,929	33,089	2,004	16,104	47,551	2,188	91,438	25,336	2,987	17,969	66,893	2,456	Burwell.	
Beauce	4,976	—	—	1,501	1,604	99	1,276	846	106	1,383	439	71	1,064	583	37	Beauce.	
Belleville	1,033	1,919	90	2,702	—	—	37,355	48,826	5,924	66,927	89,087	9,661	88,679	73,259	12,189	Belleville.	
Brantford	23,910	50,485	3,655	36,842	—	—	20,172	94,573	3,443	51,709	55,224	7,355	76,022	32,340	10,730	Brantford.	
Brighton	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,276	10,081	359	6,531	19,608	815	1,574	10,873	202	Brighton.	
Brockville	2,010	9,351	283	2,575	—	318	50,692	29,714	5,502	61,623	18,757	7,470	77,756	13,131	9,459	Brockville.	
Bytown	57,985	18,099	7,686	59,928	17,662	7,015	20,601	—	3,268	40,157	2,934	5,993	65,125	—	9,322	Bytown.	
Bruce	1,367	—	234	1,611	—	—	1,130	—	167	1,734	1,616	201	6,020	23,757	422	Bruce.	
Chatham	1,921	10,154	230	—	16,910	205	16,901	7,634	2,635	39,631	13,333	5,736	38,097	9,637	5,522	Chatham.	
Chippewa	9,057	10,479	1,200	12,932	7,799	1,552	22,025	25,550	2,267	40,304	26,878	4,076	27,670	33,518	2,597	Chippewa.	
Clarenceville	39,975	7,614	3,638	79,755	1,882	4,130	22,025	2,856	355	5,646	3,295	359	52,159	191,578	481	Clarenceville.	
Coaticook	1,519	1,248	253	1,752	122	178	2,540	—	—	6,244	30,035	788	76,407	28,119	7,252	Coaticook.	
Cobourg	—	—	—	35,594	18,003	4,156	34,625	6,595	4,580	76,472	28,108	5,732	76,407	28,119	7,252	Cobourg.	
Cornwall	21,811	13,646	2,691	5,807	2,559	766	5,508	2,368	813	6,893	3,809	924	5,286	1,455	925	Cornwall.	
Colborne	4,069	1,068	562	1,879	236	224	2,130	793	298	8,164	1,775	892	764	1,381	607	Colborne.	
Côteau-du-Lac	1,011	553	12	641	2,206	78	447	657	65	479	1,403	40	3,438	11,590	113	Côteau-du-Lac.	
Cramane	83	3,075	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	466	569	49	78,730	88	321	Cramane.	
Credit	—	59,533	126	2,139	50,463	428	1,196	55,535	178	1,767	52,508	152	37,156	109,721	5,337	Credit.	
Dalhousie	642	—	—	—	—	—	34,162	162,301	5,717	182,189	7,684	839	14,277	11,193	1,817	Dalhousie.	
Darlington	14,395	79,528	2,746	24,525	89,017	3,475	5,205	—	704	7,980	4,362	130	1,760	578	182	Darlington.	
Dickenson's Landing	4,070	16,584	546	3,894	7,490	561	1,967	1,244	126	29,508	60,556	3,772	27,351	46,665	3,705	Dickenson's Landing.	
Dover	2,857	967	212	1,996	1,033	212	20,233	60,575	3,100	14,105	14,105	1,311	39,318	55,553	5,850	Dover.	
Dundas	15,512	27,160	2,167	20,440	37,851	2,690	3,988	—	—	13,590	2,658	546	4,427	3,749	530	Dundas.	
Dundee	—	—	—	3,956	3,236	484	12,725	27,693	1,690	19,676	57,503	2,905	11,996	38,888	1,748	Dundee.	
Dunville	5,139	3,655	488	27,405	21,295	3,647	691	2,187	100	718	394	86	496	80	68	Dunville.	
Elgin	14,773	3,901	2,306	291	1,196	33	9,906	12,840	1,137	32,314	9,105	3,859	67,485	16,424	7,881	Elgin.	
Fort Erie	127	560	14	9,148	7,819	1,005	7,121	1,927	569	8,031	—	850	9,085	—	844	Fort Erie.	
Fredericton	13,569	9,498	1,279	6,455	4,074	602	2,181	1,713	203	6,339	924	475	5,284	1,223	425	Fredericton.	
Gananoque	4,988	2,924	388	1,642	1,589	220	2,131	1,194	131	1,558	1,499	114	1,276,599	148,122	169,123	Gananoque.	
Georgetown	—	—	—	—	—	—	590,326	192,517	86,529	886,377	206,720	120,672	1,276,599	148,122	169,123	Georgetown.	
Goderich	1,777	3,468	252	2,646	816	344	3,147	3,023	464	6,082	4,496	839	4,907	384	662	Goderich.	
Grafton	1,291	1,208	40	71	998	10	32,366	27,187	5,063	34,504	2,984	176	52,374	11,544	7,061	Grafton.	
Gaspé	12,478	29,207	1,918	13,338	35,434	1,008	2,039	1,359	202	1,561	—	—	1,370	2,006	136	Gaspé.	
Hereford	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Hereford.
Hamilton	10,894	10,894	201	1,410	9,862	122	2,131	1,194	131	1,558	1,499	114	1,276,599	148,122	169,123	Hamilton.	
Hemmingford	88,223	88,223	59,399	506,488	91,313	73,893	590,326	192,517	86,529	886,377	206,720	120,672	1,276,599	148,122	169,123	Hemmingford.	
Hope	2,512	3,036	388	3,470	2,794	502	3,147	3,023	464	6,082	4,496	839	4,907	384	662	Hope.	
Huntingdon	14,574	32,257	2,146	23,535	25,102	3,418	32,366	27,187	5,063	34,504	2,984	176	52,374	11,544	7,061	Huntingdon.	
	1,849	1,112	134	1,841	1,076	156	2,039	1,359	202	1,561	—	—	1,370	2,006	136		

[illegible]

Value of the additional 20 per cent. to Exports from Inland Ports. See Table No. 30.

No. 33.--QUANTITIES and VALUE (in Currency) of the PRINCIPAL and Other ARTICLES IMPORTED for HOME CONSUMPTION,
Classed according to the Rate of Duty Levied, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

ARTICLES.	QUANTITIES.					VALUE.				
	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
<i>At Specific and ad valorem Duties.</i>										
Coffee, Green - - - Cwts.	10,088	11,857	12,431	12,766	14,708	£ 25,945	£ 31,319	£ 31,448	£ 34,425	£ 42,012
Other kinds - - - "	98	108	143	125	157	322	313	371	360	505
Sugar, Refined - - - "	12,230	14,533	13,061	17,499	28,261	24,149	26,176	22,623	32,139	53,419
Other kinds - - - "	128,269	144,569	178,327	235,289	270,924	149,167	169,777	210,054	264,919	301,185
Molasses - - - "	61,009	69,989	97,235	Galls. 1,406,525	1,553,693	21,618	23,313	32,460	53,371	64,280
Tea - - - Lbs.	3,517,166	3,728,080	4,482,347	5,292,355	4,906,997	233,942	274,837	313,763	390,105	363,210
Tobacco, Unmanufactured - - "	636,500	976,816	517,445	532,564	721,055	9,328	15,174	8,623	11,170	16,777
" Manufactured - - - "	2,547,162	2,440,696	2,775,855	3,099,068	3,199,994	89,305	95,570	86,138	106,795	104,976
Cigars - - - "	23,074	32,080	44,694	53,770	49,687	5,966	9,388	10,871	14,129	13,237
Snuff - - - "	26,895	19,150	30,015	33,389	28,376	1,274	1,272	1,432	1,600	1,348
Spirits: Brandy - - - Galls.	148,253	137,462	165,052	147,828	215,113	28,818	24,417	27,280	34,891	72,877
Gin - - - "	75,671	83,072	100,046	129,273	146,548	6,561	6,844	8,880	12,942	16,598
Rum - - - "	29,363	36,882	49,631	64,757	53,854	2,857	3,134	3,981	5,474	5,451
Whiskey - - - "	56,263	40,864	98,566	324,074	703,313	5,964	3,810	7,919	24,454	60,081
Cordials - - - "	626	860	1,092	1,470	2,858	233	245	389	414	865
Wine - - - "	240,007	236,900	223,265	358,471	424,124	26,547	29,720	28,205	51,331	74,270
Salt - - - Bush.	863,017	891,415	1,121,376	86,051	—	22,950	27,952	33,943	4,273	—
Total - - -	—	—	—	—	—	654,946	743,261	828,381	1,042,792	1,191,096
<i>At 30 per Cent.</i>										
Fruit, Green - - - £	—	—	—	—	—	5,452	7,305	6,801	9,357	11,476
" Dried - - - "	—	—	—	—	—	21,710	25,058	23,825	34,344	47,646
Spices - - - "	—	—	—	—	—	12,014	12,590	12,253	19,383	17,184
Confectionery and Preserves - - "	—	—	—	—	—	711	931	1,270	2,398	3,784
Maccaroni - - - "	—	—	—	—	—	245	235	206	272	408
Vinegar - - - Galls.	89,900	71,601	49,913	65,878	165,470	2,722	2,033	2,164	2,753	6,612
Total - - -	—	—	—	—	—	42,854	48,152	46,519	68,507	87,110
<i>At 20 per Cent.</i>										
Animals: Horses - - - No.	342	467	548	474	411	2,480	3,598	3,748	3,942	5,110
Cows - - - "	43	70	169	74	100	109	166	250	167	199
Oxen, &c. - - - "	135	95	230	81	134	473	440	425	375	1,035
Poultry - - - "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	79	261
Swine - - - "	39	58	23	25	162	17	31	10	13	212
Sheep - - - "	563	689	195	77	1,066	193	174	59	42	403
Grains: Barley and Rye - - - Qrs.	411	13	39	5,458	3,182	345	40	80	697	492
Beans and Peas - - - "	42	49	63	693	2,333	56	66	106	187	591
Oats - - - "	—	11	92	3,566	3,493	11	5	56	2,300	2,792
Meal - - - Barrels	1,188	1,534	967	1,824	1,510	1,039	1,005	591	1,067	1,858
Flour - - - "	588	1,714	2,008	1,149	2,980	562	1,127	1,234	1,218	4,491
Provisions: Butter - - - Cwts.	4	20	26	11	78	16	63	88	44	296
Cheese - - - "	2,244	2,648	2,060	2,709	3,711	4,498	5,076	4,038	6,873	10,138
Meat, Salt - - - "	8,827	837	587	357	3,267	11,806	1,239	647	552	7,357
" Fresh - - - "	457	111	211	159	882	255	109	230	164	1,074
Pork, not Mess - - - "	—	691	193	134	5,572	—	728	411	255	7,189
Hop - - - Lbs.	37,653	16,694	50,192	83,017	45,442	1,402	481	2,198	3,905	2,960
Bran and Shorts - - - Cwts.	551	—	—	564	751	58	66	92	134	180
Total - - -	—	—	—	—	—	23,320	14,414	14,263	22,014	46,637
<i>At 12½ per Cent.</i>										
Ale and Beer - - - Galls.	65,757	90,845	73,074	161,865	216,944	5,309	5,316	6,072	9,938	17,120
Cider - - - "	65,647	6,562	6,130	7,543	—	290	110	120	153	—
Cocoa and Chocolate - - - £	—	—	—	—	—	444	121	269	212	—
Fish, Salted or Pickled - - - "	—	—	—	—	—	4,939	6,239	7,062	4,584	5,181
" Fresh - - - "	—	—	—	—	—	4,126	4,928	6,169	10,785	13,685
Fur - - - "	—	—	—	—	—	15,413	27,646	38,712	62,652	63,704
Glass - - - "	—	—	—	—	—	20,863	27,829	29,302	41,046	34,968
Leather, Tanned - - - "	—	—	—	—	—	35,281	50,758	46,367	58,402	88,739
Oil - - - Galls.	228,050	307,418	263,602	331,754	390,489	39,780	50,907	43,924	68,006	77,598
Paper - - - £	—	—	—	—	—	20,101	27,007	22,355	42,367	52,423
Potatoes - - - Bush.	4,772	1,342	1,904	19,699	11,223	309	94	156	1,151	1,161
Pork, Mess - - - Cwts.	27,281	20,122	4,408	8,731	43,224	32,504	26,480	6,731	25,160	127,703
Seeds - - - £	—	—	—	—	—	2,394	2,151	3,400	1,494	—
Rice - - - Cwts.	7,637	11,966	13,824	26,071	27,343	7,918	10,143	12,389	22,152	24,958
Wood, Squared or Hewn - - - £	—	—	—	—	—	1,060	92	3,154	1,893	—
" not Squared - - - "	—	—	—	—	—	23	162	—	437	—
Lumber or Plank - - - M. Feet	—	—	2,882	—	—	1,117	2,239	4,568	10,369	15,704
Manufactures: Candles - - - £	—	—	—	—	—	7,936	7,353	7,121	17,260	19,959
Cotton - - - "	—	—	—	—	—	906,916	976,366	774,192	1,315,686	1,269,087
Drugs - - - "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29,036	80,661
Leather - - - "	—	—	—	—	—	33,718	53,947	57,678	111,916	160,952
India-rubber - - - "	—	—	—	—	—	9,179	17,686	19,992	26,210	23,250
Earthenware - - - "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48,096	78,704
Iron and Hardware - - - "	—	—	—	—	—	330,261	463,845	466,096	648,720	860,558
Fancy Goods - - - "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26,872	98,644
Machinery - - - "	—	—	—	—	—	19,036	41,992	61,142	112,328	214,806
Gunpowder - - - "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,285	11,734
Linen - - - "	—	—	—	—	—	68,563	113,638	84,175	33,415	125,874
Silk - - - "	—	—	—	—	—	138,950	194,571	200,548	360,331	375,606
Wood - - - "	—	—	—	—	—	10,122	20,228	23,143	53,006	99,351
Wool - - - "	—	—	—	—	—	548,345	732,916	767,214	1,254,255	1,354,361
Other Articles - - - "	—	—	—	—	—	573,520	716,309	574,403	620,956	853,323
Total - - -	—	—	—	—	—	2,838,417	3,581,073	3,266,454	5,121,173	6,149,754

QUANTITIES and VALUE (in Currency) of PRINCIPAL and Other ARTICLES IMPORTED for HOME CONSUMPTION, &c.—Continued.

ARTICLES (Continued).	QUANTITIES.					VALUE.				
	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
<i>At 2½ per Cent.</i>						£	£	£	£	£
Broom Corn - - - £	—	—	—	—	—	4,365	3,705	2,698	2,148	4,981
Bleaching Powder - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	447	1,416
Bark - - - Cords	3,774	1,792	679	992	—	1,980	891	464	598	593
Bristles - - - £	—	—	—	—	—	764	1,130	1,282	2,249	2,097
Bur-stones, Unwrought - -	—	—	—	—	—	1,735	4,452	2,671	2,045	2,356
Chain Cables - - -	—	—	—	—	—	7,829	9,803	5,743	22,356	—
Coals - - - Tons	38,887	70,444	71,823	76,053	152,138	22,682	35,278	35,319	47,105	103,914
Dye Stuffs - - - £	—	—	—	—	—	13,380	17,712	6,527	9,043	10,441
Cotton Yarn and Warp - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,065	27,812	37,509	28,081
Flax, Hemp, and Tow - -	—	—	—	—	—	14,098	15,988	17,553	20,804	34,499
Hides - - -	—	—	—	—	—	52,544	56,601	58,692	64,630	73,998
Junk and Oakum - - - Cwts.	1,691	4,271	—	—	—	2,117	4,171	3,352	5,652	11,032
Lard - - - £	—	—	—	—	—	6,243	1,798	3,264	3,299	9,160
Grease and Scraps - - -	—	—	—	—	—	811	521	168	1,405	12,301
Lead - - -	—	—	—	—	—	1,681	1,928	5,787	2,893	5,176
Ores of Metals - - -	—	—	—	—	—	64	59	—	—	—
Pitch and Tar - - - Brls.	2,014	3,669	3,184	6,095	4,789	1,402	2,135	1,846	3,696	4,131
Rope for Shipbuilding - -	—	—	—	—	—	13,928	25,196	10,483	29,852	8,347
Rosin and Resin - - - Brls.	—	—	5,993	9,436	9,531	990	2,350	2,214	3,369	3,932
Steel - - - £	—	—	—	—	—	14,770	18,858	16,234	38,073	36,250
Tallow - - -	—	—	—	—	—	35,535	33,302	48,685	55,796	86,241
Iron : Bar, Rod, and Sheet -	—	—	—	—	—	—	121,199	78,747	310,806	503,881
Boiler Plate and Railroad Bars - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	44,828	200,791	362,734	428,655
Pig, Scrap, and Old Hoop - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	46,792	24,288	51,525	135,626
Round and Square - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,627	5,192	25,992	28,797
Oil : Cocoa Nut and Palm -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,126	11,269
Other Articles - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,766	3,128	5,462	7,420
Total - - -	—	—	—	—	—	195,529	51,971	41,102	185,281	399,703
<i>Free of Duty.</i>										
Animals : Horses - - - No.	181	371	305	346	332	3,004	7,059	5,766	8,914	9,934
Cows - - -	120	83	145	175	121	406	326	578	915	1,230
Oxen and Bulls - - -	54	97	144	66	43	439	743	1,003	703	922
Sheep - - -	379	203	430	208	247	198	198	365	984	1,861
Pigs - - -	14	37	60	40	47	15	47	119	70	83
Anatomical Preparations -	—	—	—	—	—	75	—	—	—	802
Ashes : Pot - - -	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—
Pearl - - -	—	—	—	—	—	14	232	—	—	—
Books - - -	—	—	—	—	—	60,895	72,714	75,111	103,245	119,815
Busts and Casts - - -	—	—	—	—	—	331	227	1,458	575	537
Cotton Wool - - -	—	—	—	—	—	3,753	6,293	3,836	4,477	3,814
Cabinets - - -	—	—	—	—	—	157	—	—	—	—
Carriages - - - No.	288	572	742	—	—	3,463	5,756	6,846	—	—
Carriages of Menageries -	—	—	—	—	—	1,561	192	—	—	—
Coin and Bullion - - -	—	—	—	—	—	55,592	109,983	—	—	—
Drawings - - -	—	—	—	—	—	3,544	4,997	7,227	6,131	9,525
Donations - - -	—	—	—	—	—	1,264	4,171	446	406	252
Farming Implements - - -	—	—	—	—	—	114	167	177	295	343
Horses of Travellers - - - No.	458	1,052	1,466	—	—	7,668	14,102	23,934	—	—
Maps - - - £	—	—	—	—	—	615	999	1,224	1,806	3,463
Maize - - - Bush.	77,758	162,732	208,851	415,510	1,029,514	9,433	16,957	26,566	61,931	177,135
Models - - - £	—	—	—	—	—	381	525	568	823	492
Military Stores - - -	—	—	—	—	—	32,844	15,712	1,059	3,156	1,313
Military Clothing - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,526	10,149	11,920	2,422
Philosophical Instruments -	—	—	—	—	—	557	1,798	615	1,009	2,589
Soda Ash - - -	—	—	—	—	—	7,340	5,189	4,614	4,299	5,457
Specimens - - -	—	—	—	—	—	23	96	1,572	301	1,073
Seeds - - -	—	—	—	—	—	1,952	1,552	1,187	12,500	27,161
Settlers' Goods - - -	—	—	—	—	—	31,318	36,369	49,653	52,610	81,474
Trees and Shrubs - - -	—	—	—	—	—	5,222	7,213	8,658	11,830	13,976
Wheat - - - Bush.	155,830	337,515	103,662	16,791	120,106	28,484	73,745	19,238	3,666	34,728
Wine for Officers' Mess - -	—	—	7,139	3,340	3,292	—	3,407	3,324	2,190	1,799
Salt for Fisheries - - - Bush.	—	89,401	55,822	1,265,607	1,408,444	—	1,767	1,701	44,371	57,065
Fish : Fresh - - - £	—	—	—	—	—	—	706	1,638	492	348
Salted - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	14,774	25,231	47,531	59,505
Oil - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	8,098	5,747	32,985	16,931
Furs and Skins - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	7,293	8,552	8,424	9,200
Manures - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,755	2,672	3,855	6,001
Other Articles - - -	—	—	—	—	—	33,445	15,983	11,129	11,564	51,344
Total - - -	—	—	—	—	—	294,133	452,671	311,963	443,978	703,436
Paying Duty - - -	—	—	—	—	—	3,951,384	4,906,026	4,759,660	7,551,281	9,428,895
Duty-free - - -	—	—	—	—	—	294,133	452,671	311,963	443,978	703,436
TOTAL VALUE - - -	—	—	—	—	—	4,245,517	5,358,697	5,071,623	7,995,359	10,132,331
Total - - - { Currency Sterling -	—	—	—	—	—	3,820,966	4,822,828	4,564,461	7,195,824	9,119,098

No. 34.—QUANTITIES and VALUE (*in Currency*) of the PRINCIPAL and other ARTICLES IMPORTED for HOME CONSUMPTION, distinguishing the VALUE from the various COUNTRIES, with the GROSS AMOUNT of DUTY RECEIVED thereon, in the Year 1850. (For 1851, see p. 156.; 1852, p. 158.; 1853, p. 161.; 1854, p. 164.)

ARTICLES.	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.						DUTY RECEIVED.
		Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.		From United States.	From Other Foreign Countries.	
				West Indies.	North America.			
<i>At Specific and ad valorem Duties.</i>								
Coffee, Green - - - Cwts.	10,088	£ 25,945	£ 203	£ 45	£ 27	£ 24,341	£ 1,329	£ 5,597
" Other kinds - - - "	98	322	—	—	—	322	—	109
Sugar, Refined - - - "	12,230	24,149	16,134	—	202	7,812	—	11,580
" Other kinds - - - "	128,269	149,167	30,868	895	50,221	53,206	13,978	76,367
Molasses - - - - - "	61,009	21,618	171	—	12,207	4,095	5,145	11,854
Tea - - - - - Lbs.	3,517,166	233,943	41,897	—	2,105	181,841	8,100	43,898
Tobacco, Unmanufactured - - - "	636,500	9,328	54	—	—	9,274	—	2,492
" Manufactured - - - "	2,547,162	89,305	92	—	78	89,135	—	21,776
Cigars - - - - - "	23,074	5,966	—	—	38	5,767	161	2,476
Stuff - - - - - "	26,895	1,274	—	—	—	1,274	—	607
Spirits:								
Brandy - - - - - Galls.	148,253	28,818	9,926	—	—	5,418	13,474	22,029
Gin - - - - - "	75,671	6,561	6,334	—	—	200	27	9,207
Rum - - - - - "	29,363	2,856	2,150	65	72	472	98	2,549
Whiskey - - - - - "	56,263	5,964	2,775	—	—	2,808	381	1,449
Cordials - - - - - "	626	233	125	—	—	20	88	152
Wine - - - - - "	240,007	26,547	9,515	—	249	5,898	10,884	14,928
Salt - - - - - Bush.	863,017	22,950	5,261	38	263	17,080	308	6,465
Total - - - - -	—	654,946	125,505	1,043	65,462	408,963	53,973	233,537
<i>At 30 per Cent. ad valorem.</i>								
Fruit, Green - - - Bush.	—	5,452	57	13	—	5,055	327	1,636
" Dried - - - - - "	—	21,710	4,544	—	305	15,542	1,318	6,513
Spices - - - - - "	—	12,014	4,773	13	13	7,216	—	3,604
Confectionery and Preserves - - -	—	711	147	—	—	418	146	213
Maccaroni - - - - - "	—	245	—	—	—	63	182	64
Vinegar - - - - - Galls.	89,900	2,722	55	—	—	1,467	1,200	817
Total - - - - -	—	42,854	9,576	26	318	29,761	3,173	12,847
<i>At 20 per Cent. ad valorem.</i>								
Animals:								
Cows - - - - - No.	43	109	—	—	—	109	—	22
Horses - - - - - "	342	2,480	—	—	—	2,480	—	496
Oxen, &c. - - - - - "	135	473	—	—	—	473	—	95
Swine - - - - - "	39	17	—	—	—	17	—	3
Sheep - - - - - "	563	193	—	—	—	193	—	39
Grain:								
Barley and Rye - - - Qrs.	411	345	—	—	—	345	—	69
Beans and Pease - - - "	42	56	4	—	—	48	4	11
Oats and Buckwheat - - - "	—	11	—	—	—	11	—	2
Meal - - - - - Barrls.	1,188	1,039	940	—	—	99	—	208
Flour - - - - - "	588	562	129	—	—	433	—	112
Provisions:								
Butter - - - - - Cwts.	4	16	3	—	2	10	1	3
Cheese - - - - - "	2,244	4,498	903	—	1	3,586	8	900
Meat, Salt - - - - - "	8,827	11,806	242	—	—	11,517	46	2,361
" Fresh - - - - - "	457	255	—	—	—	255	—	51
Hops - - - - - lbs.	37,653	1,402	—	—	—	1,402	—	280
Bran and Shorts - - - Cwts.	551	58	—	—	—	58	—	12
Total - - - - -	—	23,320	2,222	—	3	21,036	59	4,664
<i>At 12½ per Cent. ad valorem.</i>								
Ale and Beer - - - Galls.	65,757	5,309	4,755	—	—	553	—	664
Cyder - - - - - "	65,647	290	4	—	—	286	—	36
Cocoa and Chocolate - - - £	—	444	29	—	307	108	—	56
Fish, Salted or Pickled - - - "	—	4,939	—	—	3,549	1,342	47	617
" Fresh - - - - - "	—	4,126	—	—	99	4,027	—	516
Fur - - - - - "	—	15,413	9,052	—	78	6,284	—	1,927
Glass - - - - - "	—	20,863	10,579	—	1	6,814	3,470	2,608
Leather, Tanned - - - - - "	—	35,281	6,934	—	—	25,246	3,101	4,410
Oil, except Palm or Cocoa Nut - Galls.	1,108,050	39,780	19,980	—	3,122	15,355	1,322	4,972
Paper - - - - - £	—	20,101	11,015	—	—	8,836	250	2,513
Potatoes - - - - - Bush.	4,772	309	—	—	—	309	—	39
Pork, Mess - - - - - Cwts.	27,281	32,504	—	—	—	32,504	—	4,063
Seeds - - - - - "	—	2,394	160	—	—	2,215	20	299
Rice - - - - - "	7,637	7,918	1,702	—	—	6,216	—	990
Wood, Squared or Hewn - - - £	—	1,060	—	—	—	1,060	—	133
" not Squared - - - - - "	—	23	—	—	—	23	—	3
Timber or Plank - - - - - "	—	1,117	—	—	—	1,117	—	140
Manufactures:								
Candles - - - - - "	—	7,936	5,793	—	—	2,143	—	992
Cotton - - - - - "	—	906,916	693,434	—	23	211,594	1,865	113,364
Leather - - - - - "	—	33,718	8,773	—	—	24,260	685	4,215
India-rubber - - - - - "	—	9,179	56	—	—	9,124	—	1,147

QUANTITIES and VALUE (in Currency) of the PRINCIPAL and other ARTICLES IMPORTED for CONSUMPTION, &c.
in 1850—Continued.

ARTICLES (Continued).		QUANTITIES.	VALUE.						DUTY RECEIVED.	
			Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.		From United States.	From Other Foreign Countries.		
					West Indies.	North America.				
<i>At 12½ per Cent. ad val.—cont.</i>			£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
Manufactures :										
Iron and Hardware - - -			—	330,261	227,919	—	10	98,363	3,969	41,283
Machinery - - -			—	19,036	335	—	—	18,701	—	2,379
Linen - - -			—	68,563	58,455	—	—	10,085	23	8,570
Silk - - -			—	138,950	98,526	—	—	37,657	2,777	17,369
Wood - - -			—	10,122	990	—	7	9,018	106	1,265
Wool - - -			—	548,345	432,587	—	—	113,123	2,635	68,543
Other Articles - - -			—	573,520	372,951	44	460	190,796	9,269	71,690
Total - - -			—	2,838,417	1,964,029	44	7,656	837,149	29,539	354,802
<i>At 2½ per Cent. ad valorem.</i>										
Broom Corn - - -			—	4,365	—	—	—	4,365	—	109
Bark - - -			774	1,980	—	—	—	1,980	—	49
Bristles - - -			—	764	55	—	—	709	—	19
Bur-stones, Unwrought - - -			—	1,735	—	—	—	1,735	—	43
Chain Cables - - -			—	7,829	7,802	—	—	27	—	196
Coals - - -			38,867	22,682	13,833	—	242	8,606	—	567
Dye Stuffs - - -			—	13,380	3,347	—	—	10,033	—	335
Flax, Hemp, and Tow - - -			—	14,098	8,202	—	—	5,892	—	352
Hides - - -			—	52,544	—	—	—	49,108	3,436	1,314
Junk and Oakum - - -			1,691	2,117	1,804	—	—	313	—	53
Lard - - -			—	6,243	—	—	—	6,243	—	156
Grease and Scraps - - -			—	811	—	—	—	811	—	20
Lead - - -			—	1,081	972	—	10	99	—	27
Ores of Metals - - -			—	64	9	—	—	56	—	1
Pitch and Tar - - -			2,014	1,402	477	—	47	879	—	35
Rope - - -			—	13,928	13,764	—	—	164	—	348
Rosin and Resin - - -			—	990	11	—	1	979	—	25
Steel - - -			—	14,770	11,709	—	—	3,021	40	369
Tallow - - -			—	35,535	546	—	—	34,990	—	888
Other Articles - - -			—	195,529	171,487	—	28	24,015	—	4,888
Total - - -			—	391,847	234,018	—	328	154,024	3,476	9,795
<i>Free of Duty.</i>										
Animals :										
Horses - - -			No. 181	3,004	20	—	—	2,984	—	—
Cows - - -			" 120	406	45	—	—	361	—	—
Bulls - - -			" 54	439	20	—	—	419	—	—
Sheep - - -			" 379	198	8	—	—	191	—	—
Pigs - - -			" 14	15	1	—	—	14	—	—
Anatomical Preparations - - -			£ —	75	—	—	—	75	—	—
Ashes, Pot - - -			" —	26	—	—	—	26	—	—
" Pearl - - -			" —	14	—	—	—	14	—	—
Books - - -			" —	60,895	15,947	—	40	43,894	1,013	—
Busts and Casts - - -			" —	331	40	—	—	260	32	—
Cotton Wool - - -			" —	3,753	—	—	—	3,753	—	—
Cabinets - - -			" —	157	—	—	—	157	—	—
Carriages - - -			No. 288	3,463	—	—	—	3,463	—	—
Do. of Menageries - - -			£ —	1,561	—	—	—	1,561	—	—
Coin and Bullion - - -			" —	55,592	—	—	—	55,592	—	—
Drawings - - -			" —	3,544	620	—	10	2,903	11	—
Donations - - -			" —	1,264	598	—	—	666	—	—
Farming Implements - - -			" —	114	—	—	—	114	—	—
Horses of Travellers - - -			No. 458	7,668	—	—	—	7,667	—	—
Maps - - -			£ —	615	—	—	—	615	—	—
Maize - - -			Bush. 77,758	9,433	—	—	82	9,352	—	—
Models - - -			£ —	381	—	—	—	380	—	—
Military Stores - - -			" —	32,944	32,575	—	—	270	—	—
Philosophical Instruments - - -			" —	557	—	—	—	538	18	—
Soda - - -			" —	7,340	7,265	—	—	75	—	—
Specimens - - -			" —	23	12	—	—	12	—	—
Seeds - - -			" —	1,952	1,775	—	—	177	—	—
Settlers' Food - - -			" —	31,318	6,134	—	403	24,780	—	—
Trees, Shrubs, &c. - - -			" —	5,222	92	—	—	5,130	—	—
Wheat - - -			Bush. 155,830	28,484	6	—	14	28,464	—	—
Other Articles - - -			£ —	33,445	7,472	—	22,089	3,874	10	—
Total - - -			—	294,133	72,630	—	22,638	197,781	1,084	—
TOTAL VALUE										
Paying Duty - - -			—	3,951,384	2,335,350	1,113	73,767	1,450,934	90,220	—
Duty-free - - -			—	294,133	72,630	—	22,638	197,782	1,084	—
Total { Currency - - -			—	4,245,517	2,407,980	1,113	96,405	1,648,716	91,304	—
{ Sterling - - -			—	3,820,966	2,167,182	1,002	86,765	1,463,844	82,174	—
TOTAL DUTY RECEIVED - - -			—	—	—	—	—	—	—	£ 615,645 Sterling £ 554,081

No. 35.—QUANTITIES and VALUE (in Currency) of the PRINCIPAL and Other ARTICLES IMPORTED for CONSUMPTION, distinguishing the VALUE, from various COUNTRIES, with the GROSS AMOUNT of DUTY RECEIVED thereon, in the Year 1851.

ARTICLES.	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.						DUTY RECEIVED.
		Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.		From United States.	From Other Foreign Countries.	
				West Indies.	North America.			
<i>At Specific and ad valorem Duties.</i>		£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Coffee :—Green - - - Cwts.	11,857	31,319	1,096	43	192	28,632	1,356	6,681
" Other kinds - - - "	108	313	—	—	—	313	—	115
Sugar :—Refined - - - "	14,533	26,176	11,218	—	194	8,585	6,179	13,446
" Other kinds - - - "	144,569	169,777	25,398	1,834	58,770	60,638	23,138	86,278
Molasses - - - - - "	69,989	23,313	704	276	9,647	6,018	6,668	13,413
Tea - - - - - Lbs.	3,728,080	274,837	21,196	—	474	237,491	15,676	49,888
Tobacco, Unmanufactured - - - "	976,816	15,174	240	—	—	14,934	—	3,932
" Manufactured - - - "	2,440,696	95,570	450	—	641	94,479	—	22,116
Cigars - - - - - "	32,080	9,388	85	—	64	8,805	433	3,580
Snuff - - - - - "	19,151	1,272	—	—	5	1,250	17	478
Spirits :—Brandy - - - Galls.	137,462	24,417	5,225	—	294	3,467	15,431	19,850
" Gin - - - - - "	83,072	6,844	4,966	—	—	232	1,646	10,018
" Rum - - - - - "	36,882	3,134	1,472	646	164	595	259	3,089
" Whisky - - - - - "	40,864	3,810	1,303	—	—	2,507	—	987
" Cordials - - - - - "	860	245	12	—	2	67	163	190
" Wine - - - - - "	236,900	29,720	7,559	85	197	5,730	16,149	18,229
Salt - - - - - Bush.	891,415	27,952	5,408	19	119	21,879	526	7,208
Total - - - - -	—	743,261	86,332	2,903	70,763	495,622	87,641	259,498
<i>At 30 per Cent.</i>								
Fruit :—Green - - - - £	—	7,305	—	—	—	6,371	934	2,191
" Dried - - - - - "	—	25,058	8,680	4	601	13,656	2,118	7,518
Spices - - - - - "	—	12,590	6,130	292	370	5,691	106	3,777
Confectionery and Preserves - - - "	—	931	275	3	3	444	205	279
Maccaroni - - - - - "	—	235	—	—	—	48	188	71
Vinegar - - - - - Galls.	71,601	2,033	178	—	—	251	1,603	610
Total - - - - -	—	48,152	15,263	299	974	26,461	5,154	14,446
<i>At 20 per Cent.</i>								
Animals :—Cows - - - - No.	70	166	—	—	—	166	—	33
" Horses - - - - - "	467	3,598	—	—	—	3,598	—	720
" Oxen, &c. - - - - - "	95	440	—	—	—	440	—	88
" Swine - - - - - "	58	31	—	—	—	31	—	6
" Sheep - - - - - "	689	174	—	—	—	174	—	35
Grains :—Barley and Rye - - - Qrs.	13	40	25	—	—	5	10	8
" Beans and Peas - - - - - "	48	66	14	—	—	45	8	13
" Oats - - - - - "	11	5	—	—	—	5	—	1
" Meal - - - - - Barrels	1,534	1,005	959	—	—	44	1	201
" Flour - - - - - "	1,714	1,127	83	—	3	1,034	7	225
Provisions :—Butter - - - - Cwts.	20	63	17	—	—	43	2	13
" Cheese - - - - - "	2,648	5,076	749	—	—	4,302	25	1,015
" Meat, Salt - - - - - "	837	1,239	21	—	—	1,189	28	248
" " Fresh - - - - - "	111	109	—	—	—	109	—	22
Pork, not Mess - - - - - "	691	728	—	—	—	728	—	146
Hops - - - - - Lbs.	16,694	481	11	—	—	471	—	96
Bran and Shorts - - - - - Cwts.	—	66	—	—	—	66	—	13
Total - - - - -	—	14,414	1,879	—	3	12,450	81	2,883
<i>At 12½ per Cent.</i>								
Ale and Beer - - - - - Galls.	90,845	5,316	4,847	—	—	469	—	664
Cider - - - - - "	6,562	110	—	—	—	110	—	14
Cocoa and Chocolate - - - - £	—	121	33	—	—	87	—	15
Fish, Salted or Pickled - - - "	—	6,239	16	—	4,462	1,696	66	780
" Fresh - - - - - "	—	4,928	—	—	—	4,928	—	616
Fur - - - - - "	—	27,646	13,839	—	—	11,555	2,252	3,456
Glass - - - - - "	—	27,829	12,387	—	6	9,874	5,562	3,479
Leather, Tanned - - - - - "	—	50,758	11,823	—	275	35,523	3,137	6,345
Oil - - - - - Galls.	307,418	50,907	28,040	—	1,815	19,490	1,561	6,363
Paper - - - - - £	—	27,007	14,745	—	—	12,078	185	3,376
Potatoes - - - - - Bush.	1,342	94	—	—	—	94	—	12
Pork, Mess - - - - - Cwts.	20,122	26,480	—	—	11	26,469	—	3,310
Seeds - - - - - £	—	2,151	553	—	—	1,564	34	269
Wood, Squared or Hewn - - - "	—	92	—	—	—	91	—	11
" not Squared - - - - - "	—	162	—	—	—	162	—	20
Rice - - - - - Cwts.	11,966	10,143	2,508	—	123	7,508	3	1,268
Lumber or Plank - - - - - Feet	1,884,013	2,239	—	—	—	2,239	—	280
Manufactures :—								
Candles - - - - - £	—	7,353	3,946	—	5	3,402	—	919
Cotton - - - - - "	—	976,366	741,292	—	2	234,680	392	122,046
Leather - - - - - "	—	53,947	13,542	—	64	39,927	413	6,743
Indian-rubber - - - - - "	—	17,686	39	—	—	17,646	—	2,211
Iron and Hardware - - - - - "	—	463,845	316,902	—	241	144,747	1,955	57,981
Machinery - - - - - "	—	41,992	1,716	—	—	40,276	—	5,249
Linen - - - - - "	—	113,638	102,437	—	—	11,198	3	14,205
Silk - - - - - "	—	194,571	156,962	—	122	35,603	1,885	24,321
Wood - - - - - "	—	20,228	1,683	—	12	18,529	5	2,529
Wool - - - - - "	—	732,916	591,337	—	—	136,143	5,436	91,614
Books, Copyright - - - - - "	—	394	—	—	—	394	—	49
Other Articles - - - - - "	—	715,915	466,229	70	1,397	233,028	15,191	89,489
Total - - - - -	—	3,581,073	2,484,876	70	8,537	1,049,510	38,080	447,634

QUANTITIES and VALUE (in Currency) of the PRINCIPAL and Other ARTICLES IMPORTED for CONSUMPTION, &c.
in 1851—Continued.

ARTICLES (Continued).	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.						DUTY RECEIVED.																																	
		Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.		From United States.	From Other Foreign Countries.																																		
				West Indies.	North America.																																				
At 2½ per Cent.																																									
Broom Corn - - - - -	£	—	£	£	£	£	£	£																																	
Bark - - - - -	Cords	1,792	891	—	—	6	3,699	—																																	
Bristles - - - - -	£	—	1,130	271	—	—	891	—																																	
Bur-stones, Unwrought - -	—	—	4,452	503	—	—	859	—																																	
Chain Cables - - - - -	—	—	9,803	9,684	—	—	3,950	—																																	
Coals - - - - -	Tons	70,443	35,278	24,500	—	13	119	—																																	
Cotton, Yarn and Warp - -	£	—	4,065	—	—	—	10,764	—																																	
Dye Stuffs - - - - -	—	—	17,712	9,699	6	13	4,066	—																																	
Flax, Hemp, and Tow - - -	—	—	15,988	10,719	—	—	7,983	—																																	
Hides - - - - -	—	—	56,601	192	—	88	5,269	—																																	
Iron, Bar, Rod, and Sheet -	—	—	121,199	119,144	—	—	51,279	—																																	
" Boiler, Plate and R.R.B.	—	—	44,828	44,126	—	—	5,042	—																																	
" Pig, Scrap, and Old - -	—	—	46,792	45,445	—	—	413	—																																	
Junk and Oakum - - - - -	Cwt.	4,271	4,171	2,965	—	—	701	—																																	
Lard - - - - -	£	—	1,798	25	—	488	1,283	—																																	
Grease and Scraps - - - - -	—	—	521	1	—	—	65	—																																	
Lead - - - - -	—	—	1,928	1,458	—	—	718	—																																	
Ores of Metals - - - - -	—	—	59	—	—	15	1,773	—																																	
Pitch and Tar - - - - -	Barrels	3,669	2,135	900	—	—	519	—																																	
Rope - - - - -	£	—	25,196	24,609	—	195	455	—																																	
Rosin and Resin - - - - -	Barrels	6,058	2,350	203	—	—	59	—																																	
Steel - - - - -	£	—	18,858	18,096	—	16	1,040	—																																	
Tallow - - - - -	—	—	33,302	1,230	—	—	587	—																																	
Iron Hoops - - - - -	—	—	12,627	12,570	—	—	2,131	—																																	
Oil, Cocoa Nut and Palm - -	—	—	1,766	583	—	—	762	—																																	
Other Articles - - - - -	—	—	51,971	23,449	—	453	32,062	—																																	
Total - - - - -	—	—	519,126	350,372	6	1,287	161,390	6,070																																	
Free of Duty.																																									
Animals:—Horses - - - - -	No.	371	7,059	199	—	40	6,820	—																																	
" Cows - - - - -	—	83	326	43	—	—	284	—																																	
" Oxen and Bulls - - - -	—	97	743	44	—	—	698	—																																	
" Sheep - - - - -	—	203	198	56	—	—	142	—																																	
" Pigs - - - - -	—	37	47	—	—	3	45	—																																	
Ashes, Pearl - - - - -	£	—	232	—	—	—	231	—																																	
Books - - - - -	—	—	72,714	13,230	40	12	55,028	4,404																																	
Bread - - - - -	—	—	619	613	—	6	—	—																																	
Busts and Casts - - - - -	—	—	227	54	—	—	174	—																																	
Cotton Wool - - - - -	—	—	6,293	172	—	—	6,121	—																																	
Carriages - - - - -	No.	572	5,756	—	—	—	3,756	—																																	
" of Menageries - - - - -	£	—	192	—	—	—	192	—																																	
Coin and Bullion - - - - -	—	—	109,983	2,535	—	—	107,448	—																																	
Coals - - - - -	—	—	857	—	—	—	857	—																																	
Cocoa and Chocolate - - -	—	—	368	2	—	—	366	—																																	
Donations - - - - -	—	—	4,171	3,602	—	—	569	—																																	
Drawings - - - - -	—	—	4,997	1,099	—	2	2,986	—																																	
Farming Implements - - - -	—	—	167	10	—	—	157	—																																	
Fish, Fresh - - - - -	—	—	706	—	—	706	—	—																																	
" Salt - - - - -	—	—	14,774	325	—	14,449	—	—																																	
Fish Oil - - - - -	—	—	8,098	45	—	8,053	—	—																																	
Fur Skins - - - - -	—	—	7,293	7,284	—	9	—	—																																	
Horses of Travellers - - - -	No.	1,052	14,102	—	—	—	14,102	—																																	
Maps - - - - -	£	—	999	—	—	—	979	—																																	
Maize - - - - -	Bushels	162,732	16,957	—	—	1	16,956	—																																	
Manures - - - - -	£	—	2,755	6	—	40	2,709	—																																	
Marine Stores - - - - -	—	—	109	25	—	—	85	—																																	
Military Clothing - - - - -	—	—	10,526	9,716	—	—	810	—																																	
" Stores - - - - -	—	—	15,712	15,271	—	—	441	—																																	
Models - - - - -	—	—	525	—	—	—	525	—																																	
Philosophical Instruments -	—	—	1,798	390	—	—	1,408	—																																	
Salt for the Fisheries - - -	Bushels	89,401	1,767	1,600	—	14	—	153																																	
Soda - - - - -	£	—	5,189	4,932	—	—	257	—																																	
Specimens - - - - -	—	—	96	2	20	—	74	—																																	
Seeds - - - - -	—	—	1,552	1,237	—	28	286	—																																	
Settlers' Goods - - - - -	—	—	36,369	4,146	68	5	32,149	—																																	
Trees, Shrubs, &c. - - - -	—	—	7,213	102	—	—	7,110	—																																	
Wheat - - - - -	Bushels	337,515	73,745	118	—	5	73,621	—																																	
Wine for Officers' Mess - - -	£	—	3,407	2,859	—	64	438	—																																	
Other Articles - - - - -	—	—	14,030	3,592	—	4,241	6,184	—																																	
Total - - - - -	—	—	452,671	73,309	128	27,678	346,008	5,548																																	
<table><tr><td rowspan="2">TOTAL VALUE.</td><td>Paying Duty - - - - -</td><td>—</td><td>4,905,026</td><td>2,938,724</td><td>3,278</td><td>81,564</td><td>1,745,434</td><td>137,026</td></tr><tr><td>Duty Free - - - - -</td><td>—</td><td>452,671</td><td>73,309</td><td>128</td><td>27,678</td><td>346,008</td><td>5,548</td></tr><tr><td rowspan="2">Total - - - - -</td><td rowspan="2">{ Currency Sterling -</td><td>—</td><td>5,358,697</td><td>3,012,033</td><td>3,406</td><td>109,242</td><td>2,091,442</td><td>142,574</td></tr><tr><td>—</td><td>4,822,838</td><td>2,710,830</td><td>3,066</td><td>98,318</td><td>1,882,298</td><td>128,317</td></tr></table>									TOTAL VALUE.	Paying Duty - - - - -	—	4,905,026	2,938,724	3,278	81,564	1,745,434	137,026	Duty Free - - - - -	—	452,671	73,309	128	27,678	346,008	5,548	Total - - - - -	{ Currency Sterling -	—	5,358,697	3,012,033	3,406	109,242	2,091,442	142,574	—	4,822,838	2,710,830	3,066	98,318	1,882,298	128,317
TOTAL VALUE.	Paying Duty - - - - -	—	4,905,026	2,938,724	3,278	81,564	1,745,434	137,026																																	
	Duty Free - - - - -	—	452,671	73,309	128	27,678	346,008	5,548																																	
Total - - - - -	{ Currency Sterling -	—	5,358,697	3,012,033	3,406	109,242	2,091,442	142,574																																	
		—	4,822,838	2,710,830	3,066	98,318	1,882,298	128,317																																	
<table><tr><td rowspan="2">TOTAL DUTY RECEIVED - - -</td><td rowspan="2">{</td><td>—</td><td>—</td><td>—</td><td>—</td><td>—</td><td>—</td><td>£ 737,439</td></tr><tr><td>—</td><td>—</td><td>—</td><td>—</td><td>—</td><td>—</td><td>Sterling £ 663,696</td></tr></table>									TOTAL DUTY RECEIVED - - -	{	—	—	—	—	—	—	£ 737,439	—	—	—	—	—	—	Sterling £ 663,696																	
TOTAL DUTY RECEIVED - - -	{	—	—	—	—	—	—	£ 737,439																																	
		—	—	—	—	—	—	Sterling £ 663,696																																	

No. 36.—QUANTITIES and VALUE (*in Currency*) of the PRINCIPAL and Other ARTICLES IMPORTED for CONSUMPTION, distinguishing the VALUE, from various COUNTRIES, with the GROSS AMOUNT of DUTY RECEIVED thereon, in the Year 1852.

ARTICLES.	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.						DUTY RECEIVED.
		Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.		From United States.	From Other Foreign Countries.	
				West Indies.	North America.			
<i>At Specific and ad valorem Duties.</i>		£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Coffee: Green - - - Cwts.	12,431	31,448	426	—	318	29,995	709	6,832
Other kinds - - - "	143	371	4	—	—	367	—	147
Sugar: Refined - - - "	13,061	22,624	9,176	—	—	9,410	4,037	11,971
Other kinds - - - "	178,327	210,054	36,977	—	51,731	92,985	28,361	106,504
Molasses - - - - - "	97,235	32,461	603	693	13,252	9,019	8,894	18,643
Tea - - - - - Lbs.	4,482,347	313,762	13,830	—	2,253	277,290	20,390	57,897
Tobacco: Unmanufactured - - - "	517,445	8,623	51	—	44	8,258	—	2,156
Manufactured - - - - - "	2,775,855	86,138	43	—	610	85,467	18	22,333
Cigars - - - - - "	44,693	10,871	225	—	99	10,179	367	4,711
Snuff - - - - - "	30,014	1,432	8	—	2	1,422	—	679
Spirits:								
Brandy - - - - - Galls.	165,052	27,280	3,010	—	133	3,120	21,017	23,325
Gin - - - - - "	100,046	8,880	7,235	—	11	573	1,061	12,225
Rum - - - - - "	49,631	3,981	811	552	1,850	750	18	4,097
Whiskey - - - - - "	98,566	7,919	1,415	—	1	6,503	—	2,222
Cordials - - - - - "	1,092	389	136	—	—	165	88	261
Wine, under 15 <i>l.</i> per pipe - - - "	175,238	14,848	2,310	—	188	2,078	10,273	8,093
" over 15 <i>l.</i> per pipe - - - - - "	39,266	8,458	4,240	—	167	1,312	2,738	5,059
" in Cases - - - - - "	8,761	4,899	1,819	—	—	2,252	829	2,977
Salt - - - - - Bushels	1,121,336	33,943	8,558	—	199	24,863	322	8,915
Total - - - - -	—	828,381	90,877	1,245	70,858	566,278	99,122	299,047
<i>At 30 per Cent.</i>								
Fruit: Green - - - - - £	—	6,801	41	2	10	6,442	307	2,040
" Dried - - - - - "	—	23,825	6,497	—	477	14,418	2,433	7,148
Spices - - - - - "	—	12,253	4,735	—	639	6,879	—	3,676
Confectionery and Preserves - - - "	—	1,270	427	—	17	751	75	381
Maccaroni - - - - - "	—	206	17	—	—	22	167	62
Vinegar - - - - - Galls.	49,913	2,164	120	—	—	332	1,711	649
Total - - - - -	—	46,519	11,837	2	1,143	28,844	4,693	13,956
<i>At 20 per Cent.</i>								
Animals:								
Cows - - - - - No.	169	250	—	—	—	250	—	50
Horses - - - - - "	548	3,747	—	—	—	3,747	—	750
Oxen - - - - - "	230	425	—	—	—	425	—	85
Swine - - - - - "	23	10	—	—	—	10	—	2
Sheep - - - - - "	195	59	—	—	—	59	—	12
Grain:								
Barley and Rye - - - Bushels	310	80	1	—	—	10	69	16
Beans and Peas - - - - - "	506	106	2	—	—	49	55	21
Oats - - - - - "	739	56	—	—	—	56	—	11
Mcal - - - - - Barrels	967	592	543	—	—	49	—	118
Flour - - - - - "	2,008	1,234	47	—	65	1,116	7	247
Provisions:								
Butter - - - - - Cwts.	26	88	—	—	—	56	32	18
Cheese - - - - - "	2,060	4,038	638	—	1	3,334	65	808
Meat, Salt - - - - - "	587	647	16	—	—	442	139	129
" Fresh - - - - - "	211	230	—	—	—	230	—	46
Pork, not Mess - - - Barrels	108	411	6	—	47	325	32	82
Hops - - - - - Lbs.	50,192	2,198	15	—	—	2,183	—	440
Bran and Shorts - - - - - "	—	92	—	—	—	92	—	18
Total - - - - -	—	14,263	1,268	—	113	12,433	449	2,853

QUANTITIES and VALUE (in Currency) of the PRINCIPAL and Other ARTICLES IMPORTED for CONSUMPTION, &c.
in 1852—Continued.

ARTICLES (Continued).	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.						DUTY RECEIVED.
		Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.		From United States.	From Other Foreign Countries.	
				West Indies.	North America.			
At 12½ per Cent.		£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Ale and Beer - - - Galls.	73,074	6,072	4,825	—	—	1,222	25	759
Cider - - - "	6,130	120	20	—	—	101	—	15
Cocoa and Chocolate - - - £	—	269	146	—	2	121	—	34
Fish, Salted or Pickled - - - "	—	7,062	—	—	5,412	1,601	49	885
" Fresh - - - "	—	6,169	—	—	—	6,169	—	771
Fur - - - "	—	38,712	15,267	—	10	19,417	4,018	4,839
Glass - - - "	—	29,302	9,545	—	7	12,455	7,295	3,663
Leather, Tanned - - - "	—	46,367	11,558	—	12	32,460	2,338	5,796
Oil - - - Galls.	263,602	43,924	20,451	—	2,618	19,866	989	5,491
Paper - - - £	—	22,355	8,480	—	4	12,891	981	2,794
Potatoes - - - Bushels	1,904	156	—	—	—	156	—	19
Pork, Mess - - - Barrels	2,468	6,731	—	—	49	6,682	—	841
Seeds - - - £	—	3,400	683	—	—	2,705	12	425
Wood, Squared or Hewn - - - "	—	3,154	—	—	—	3,154	—	394
Rice - - - Cwts.	13,824	12,389	6,068	—	42	5,588	691	1,549
Lumber or Plank - - - M. Feet	2,882	4,568	—	—	171	4,349	48	571
Manufactures :								
Candles - - - £	—	7,121	3,863	—	2	3,256	—	890
Cotton - - - "	—	774,192	543,280	—	940	229,692	280	96,774
Woollen - - - "	—	767,214	617,141	—	172	147,732	2,169	95,002
Silk - - - "	—	200,548	162,863	—	57	35,156	2,472	25,068
Linen - - - "	—	84,175	75,735	—	—	8,376	64	10,322
Leather, Boots and Shoes - - - "	—	41,875	3,623	—	51	38,061	140	5,234
India-rubber - - - "	—	19,992	125	—	—	19,867	—	2,499
Iron and Hardware - - - "	—	466,096	294,298	—	185	169,466	2,148	58,262
Machinery - - - "	—	61,142	831	—	—	60,307	4	7,643
Wood - - - "	—	23,143	887	—	—	21,660	596	2,893
Leather, other than Boots and Shoes - - - }	—	15,802	4,587	—	31	10,769	415	1,975
Hats and Caps - - - "	—	14,995	3,407	—	—	11,587	—	1,874
Hosiery and Haberdashery - - - "	—	49,360	48,016	—	—	1,165	179	6,170
Soap - - - "	—	12,447	11,744	—	—	703	—	1,556
Stationery - - - "	—	16,406	13,512	—	—	2,893	—	2,051
Cordage and Rope - - - "	—	14,668	13,977	—	—	691	—	1,834
Drugs and Medicines - - - "	—	36,169	15,857	—	—	19,952	361	4,521
Earthenware and Glassware - - - "	—	54,504	48,431	—	56	5,465	552	6,813
Musical Instruments - - - "	—	16,051	279	—	—	15,678	94	2,006
Jewellery and Plate - - - "	—	35,577	15,674	—	—	12,024	7,880	4,447
Paints and Colours - - - "	—	33,209	26,295	—	—	6,894	19	4,151
Small Wares - - - "	—	30,934	19,320	—	—	10,162	1,451	3,867
Straw Goods - - - "	—	16,188	8,544	—	—	7,644	—	2,024
Gunpowder - - - "	—	11,232	11,232	—	—	—	—	1,404
Fancy Goods - - - "	—	48,425	31,322	—	—	12,937	4,166	6,053
Pickles and Sauces - - - "	—	5,539	5,395	—	—	119	25	692
Other Articles - - - "	—	178,700	51,341	32	638	122,199	4,489	22,338
Total - - -	—	3,266,454	2,108,622	32	10,459	1,103,392	43,950	408,307
At 2½ per Cent.								
Broom Corn - - - £	—	2,698	—	—	—	2,698	—	67
Bark - - - Cords	679	464	—	—	15	449	—	12
Bristles - - - £	—	1,282	277	—	—	1,005	—	32
Bur-stones, Unwrought - - - "	—	2,671	213	—	—	1,988	469	67
Chain Cables - - - £	—	5,743	5,217	—	203	324	—	144
Coals - - - Tons	71,822	35,319	22,309	—	4	12,950	55	883
Dye Stuffs - - - "	—	6,527	1,170	—	—	5,357	—	163
Cotton, Yarn, and Warp - - - "	—	27,813	8,400	—	—	19,411	—	695
Flax, Hemp, and Tow - - - "	—	17,553	6,610	—	—	10,943	—	439
Hides - - - "	—	58,692	—	—	1,513	47,274	9,905	1,467
Iron, Bar, Rod, and Sheet - - - "	—	78,747	74,277	—	2	4,467	—	1,969
" Boiler Plate - - - "	—	6,115	3,987	—	—	2,129	—	153
" Railroad Bars - - - "	—	194,675	187,212	—	—	7,464	—	4,867
" Pig, Scrap, and Old - - - "	—	24,288	21,345	—	—	2,942	—	607
" Round and Square - - - "	—	1,153	—	—	—	1,153	—	29
Junk and Oakum - - - "	—	3,352	1,252	—	545	1,555	—	84
Lard - - - "	—	3,264	—	—	5	3,259	—	82
Grease and Scraps - - - "	—	168	—	—	—	168	—	4
Lead - - - "	—	5,787	5,414	—	—	122	251	145
Pitch and Tar - - - Barrels	3,184	1,846	417	—	99	1,327	4	46
Rope for Shipbuilding - - - £	—	10,483	10,014	—	3	467	—	262
Resin and Rosin - - - Barrels	5,993	2,214	8	—	16	2,190	—	55
Steel - - - £	—	16,234	14,802	—	—	1,432	—	406
Tallow - - - "	—	48,685	7,823	—	—	40,862	—	1,217
Hoop Iron - - - "	—	5,192	5,171	—	—	21	—	130
Oil:—Cocoa Nut and Palm - - - "	—	3,128	1,399	—	—	1,729	—	78

QUANTITIES and VALUE (*in Currency*) of the PRINCIPAL and other ARTICLES IMPORTED for CONSUMPTION, &c.
in 1852.—*Continued.*

ARTICLES (Continued).	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.						DUTY RECEIVED.
		Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.		From United States.	From Other Foreign Countries.	
				West Indies.	North America.			
<i>At 2½ per Cent.—cont.</i>		£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bleaching Powder - - - £	—	335	126	—	—	210	—	—
Fishing Nets, Hooks, Twines, &c. „	—	3,542	3,209	—	3	330	—	88
Felts - - - - - „	—	1,052	269	—	—	661	122	26
Telegraph Wire - - - - „	—	1,185	—	—	—	1,185	—	30
Indigo - - - - - „	—	6,303	5,743	—	12	549	—	158
Nitre - - - - - „	—	3,984	1,308	—	—	2,677	—	100
Fire Bricks - - - - - „	—	1,837	1,769	—	—	49	19	46
Roll Sulphur - - - - - „	—	499	263	—	—	237	—	12
Marble, Unpolished - - - „	—	1,276	—	—	—	1,276	—	32
Saw Logs - - - - - No.	2,690	343	—	—	—	343	—	8
Wool - - - - - Lbs.	169,915	8,322	2,791	—	—	5,531	—	208
Other Articles - - - - - £	—	11,271	5,203	—	205	5,570	292	282
Total - - -	—	604,042	397,996	—	2,625	192,304	11,117	15,101
<i>Free of Duty.</i>								
Animals:—								
Horses - - - - - No.	305	5,766	92	—	—	5,674	—	—
Cows - - - - - „	145	578	9	—	—	569	—	—
Oxen and Bulls - - - - „	144	1,003	—	—	—	1,003	—	—
Sheep - - - - - „	430	365	71	—	—	295	—	—
Pigs - - - - - „	60	119	13	—	—	107	—	—
Books - - - - - £	—	75,111	16,017	—	314	56,217	2,564	—
Busts and Casts - - - - „	—	1,458	88	—	—	1,343	27	—
Cotton Wool - - - - - „	—	3,836	495	—	—	3,341	—	—
Carriages - - - - - No.	742	6,846	—	—	—	6,846	—	—
Donations - - - - - £	—	446	63	—	—	382	—	—
Drawings - - - - - „	—	7,227	977	—	—	6,224	25	—
Farming Implements - - - „	—	177	52	—	—	125	—	—
Fish, Fresh - - - - - „	—	1,638	—	—	1,638	—	—	—
„ Salted - - - - - „	—	25,231	247	—	24,984	—	—	—
„ Oil - - - - - „	—	5,747	—	—	5,747	—	—	—
Furs and Skins - - - - - „	—	8,552	8,477	—	75	—	—	—
Horses of Travellers - - - No.	1,466	23,934	—	—	—	23,934	—	—
Maps - - - - - £	—	1,224	105	—	—	1,119	—	—
Indian Corn - - - - - Bushels	208,851	26,566	—	—	4	26,562	—	—
Manures - - - - - £	—	2,672	—	—	119	2,552	—	—
Military Clothing - - - - „	—	10,149	9,297	—	15	837	—	—
„ Stores - - - - - „	—	1,059	801	—	—	258	—	—
Models - - - - - „	—	568	122	—	—	446	—	—
Philosophical Instruments - „	—	616	241	—	—	357	17	—
Salt for the Fisheries - - - Bushels	55,822	1,701	1,333	—	13	—	354	—
Seeds - - - - - £	—	1,187	999	—	—	63	125	—
Settlers' Goods - - - - - „	—	49,653	6,091	—	27	43,520	15	—
Soda Ash - - - - - „	—	4,614	4,279	—	5	330	—	—
Specimens - - - - - „	—	1,572	63	—	—	1,509	—	—
Trees and Shrubs - - - - - „	—	8,658	294	—	—	8,360	5	—
Wheat - - - - - Bushels	103,662	19,238	38	—	—	19,200	—	—
Wine for Officers' Mess - - - Galls.	7,139	3,324	1,936	—	62	890	436	—
Other Articles - - - - - £	—	11,128	4,982	—	2,037	4,109	—	—
Total - - -	—	311,963	57,182	—	35,040	216,172	3,568	—
Paying Duty - - -	—	4,759,660	2,610,601	1,279	85,198	1,903,251	159,331	—
Duty Free - - -	—	311,963	57,182	—	35,040	216,172	3,568	—
Total { Currency - - -	—	5,071,623	2,667,783	1,279	120,238	2,119,423	162,899	—
{ Sterling - - -	—	4,564,461	2,401,005	1,152	108,215	1,907,481	146,610	—
TOTAL DUTY RECEIVED - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	£ 739,264 Sterling £ 665,338

No. 37.—QUANTITIES and VALUE (*in Currency*) of the PRINCIPAL and Other ARTICLES IMPORTED for CONSUMPTION, distinguishing the VALUE, from various COUNTRIES, with the GROSS AMOUNT of DUTY RECEIVED thereon, in the Year 1853.

ARTICLES.	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.						DUTY RECEIVED.
		Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.		From United States.	From Other Foreign Countries.	
				West Indies.	North America.			
<i>At Specific and ad valorem Duties.</i>								
Coffee :		£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Green - - - - - Cwts.	12,766	34,424	100.	36	483	33,704	101	7,282
Other kinds - - - - - Lbs.	125	359	—	—	1	358	—	133
Cigars - - - - - Lbs.	53,770	14,129	300	—	148	11,281	2,400	5,799
Molasses - - - - - Gals.	1,406,525	53,371	934	—	7,099	30,383	14,955	19,128
Snuff - - - - - Lbs.	33,389	1,600	—	—	—	1,598	—	756
Spirits :								
Brandy - - - - - Galls.	147,828	34,891	5,746	—	862	6,870	21,413	23,506
Cordial - - - - - " "	1,470	414	224	—	—	70	120	324
Gin - - - - - " "	129,273	12,942	7,101	—	—	900	4,941	16,163
Rum - - - - - " "	64,757	5,474	2,266	139	1,628	1,111	330	5,415
Whiskey - - - - - " "	324,074	24,454	1,584	—	—	22,856	14	7,108
Wine of all kinds - - - - - " "	558,471	51,332	14,581	—	1,021	12,352	23,378	24,306
Salt - - - - - Bushels	86,051	4,273	117	—	—	4,156	—	892
Sugar, Raw - - - - - Cwts.	235,289	264,919	44,095	264	49,985	137,824	32,751	107,692
" Refined - - - - - " "	17,499	32,139	14,018	—	18	13,075	5,028	13,665
Tea - - - - - Lbs.	5,292,355	390,105	8,632	—	492	360,747	20,234	70,815
Tobacco, Manufactured - - - - - " "	3,099,068	106,795	258	—	940	105,597	—	26,262
" Unmanufactured - - - - - " "	592,564	11,170	—	—	—	11,170	—	2,506
Total - - - - -	—	1,042,791	99,958	439	62,677	754,052	125,665	331,152
<i>At 30 per Cent.</i>								
Confectionery and Preserves - - - - - £	—	2,398	922	1	1	1,433	41	719
Fruit, Dried - - - - - " "	—	34,344	5,531	—	472	25,163	3,178	10,303
" Green - - - - - " "	—	9,357	539	42	—	6,752	2,024	2,807
Maccaroni - - - - - " "	—	271	33	—	34	109	95	82
Spices - - - - - " "	—	19,383	10,182	181	263	8,419	238	5,815
Vinegar - - - - - Galls.	65,878	2,753	176	—	3	884	1,690	826
Total - - - - -	—	68,506	17,383	224	773	42,760	7,366	20,552
<i>At 20 per Cent.</i>								
Animals :								
Cows - - - - - No.	74	167	—	—	—	167	—	33
Horses - - - - - " "	474	3,942	—	—	—	3,942	—	788
Oxen - - - - - " "	81	375	—	—	—	375	—	75
Poultry - - - - - £	—	79	—	—	—	79	—	16
Sheep - - - - - No.	77	42	—	—	—	42	—	8
Swine - - - - - " "	25	13	—	—	—	13	—	3
Grain :								
Barley and Rye - - - - - Bushels	5,458	697	82	—	—	665	—	139
Beans and Peas - - - - - " "	693	187	10	—	2	174	1	37
Flour - - - - - Barrels	1,149	1,218	24	—	6	1,188	—	24
Mead - - - - - " "	1,824	1,067	893	—	1	173	—	213
Oats - - - - - Bushels	28,526	2,300	—	—	—	2,300	—	460
Hops - - - - - Lbs.	83,017	3,905	19	—	—	3,886	—	781
Provisions :								
Butter - - - - - Cwts.	10	44	—	—	—	44	—	9
Cheese - - - - - " "	2,709	6,873	1,528	—	—	5,328	17	1,375
Fresh Meat - - - - - " "	159	164	—	—	—	164	—	33
Salt Meat - - - - - " "	357	552	19	—	—	511	22	110
Pork, not Mess - - - - - " "	134	255	4	—	—	251	—	51
Bran and Shorts - - - - - " "	564	134	—	—	—	134	—	27
Total - - - - -	—	22,014	2,529	—	9	19,436	40	4,402
<i>At 12½ per Cent.</i>								
Ale and Beer - - - - - Galls.	161,865	9,938	9,038	—	—	900	—	1,242
Blacking - - - - - " "	—	2,638	1,523	—	—	1,113	2	230
Cider - - - - - " "	7,543	153	5	—	—	148	—	19
Brooms - - - - - £	—	684	286	—	1	397	—	86
Cocoa and Chocolate - - - - - " "	—	212	3	—	2	197	10	26
Fish, Fresh - - - - - " "	—	10,785	—	—	—	10,785	—	1,348
" Salted - - - - - " "	—	4,584	183	—	86	4,203	112	57
Lumber and Plank - - - - - " "	—	10,369	94	94	4	10,089	89	1,296
Manufactures :								
Candles - - - - - " "	—	17,260	10,752	—	45	6,370	93	2,157
Carpets - - - - - " "	—	4,065	3,838	—	—	227	—	508
Clocks and Watches - - - - - " "	—	7,010	55	—	—	6,723	232	876
Clothes, ready made - - - - - " "	—	9,450	9,445	—	20	373	12	1,231
Combs and Brushes - - - - - " "	—	5,081	1,295	—	—	3,752	34	635
Cordage - - - - - " "	—	658	271	—	—	387	—	82
Corks - - - - - " "	—	1,464	63	—	—	261	1,140	183
Cotton - - - - - " "	—	1,315,686	1,096,212	—	1,040	216,255	2,179	64,460
Drugs and Medicines - - - - - " "	—	29,036	8,000	—	4	20,471	561	3,629

QUANTITIES and VALUE (in Currency) of the PRINCIPAL and Other ARTICLES IMPORTED for CONSUMPTION
in 1853—Continued.

ARTICLES (Continued).	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.						DUTY RECEIVED.	
		Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.		From United States.	From Other Foreign Countries.		
				West Indies.	North America.				
At 12½ per Cent.—cont.									
Manufactures:—continued.		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
Earthenware and Crockery -	£	—	36,579	35,317	—	10	963	289	4,572
Fancy Goods -	"	—	26,872	13,176	—	—	9,269	4,427	3,359
Fur -	"	—	62,652	29,031	—	102	25,999	7,520	7,832
Glass -	"	—	41,046	10,006	—	1	15,227	15,812	5,130
Glassware -	"	—	11,517	4,275	—	—	6,393	849	1,440
Gunpowder -	"	—	2,285	2,256	—	2	26	—	286
Haberdashery -	"	—	7,807	6,487	—	—	1,320	—	976
Hats and Caps, not Fur -	"	—	10,462	2,578	—	21	7,814	49	1,308
Hosiery -	"	—	3,516	3,374	—	—	142	—	439
India rubber -	"	—	26,210	1,258	—	—	24,952	—	3,276
Iron and Hardware -	"	—	648,720	357,939	—	322	284,071	6,388	81,090
Jewellery and Plate -	"	—	39,860	19,967	—	—	10,336	9,557	4,983
Lace Goods -	"	—	2,754	1,574	—	—	518	662	344
Leather:—Boots and Shoes -	"	—	77,142	3,250	—	139	73,439	314	9,643
" not Boots and Shoes	"	—	34,775	5,023	—	—	28,371	1,381	4,347
" Tanned	"	—	58,402	10,442	—	65	28,719	19,176	7,300
Linen -	"	—	133,415	123,019	—	—	10,182	214	16,677
Machinery -	"	—	112,328	9,053	—	—	103,261	14	14,041
Musical Instruments -	"	—	33,710	2,851	—	—	30,185	674	4,214
Oil -	Galls.	331,754	68,007	23,752	—	1	43,620	634	8,501
Oil-cloth -	£	—	1,676	716	—	—	960	—	209
Paints and Colours -	"	—	25,977	17,291	—	2	8,677	7	3,247
Paper -	"	—	42,367	23,165	—	—	18,812	390	5,296
Paper-hangings -	"	—	1,313	9	—	—	1,304	—	164
Parasols and Umbrellas -	"	—	3,453	1,782	—	—	942	729	432
Perfumery -	"	—	4,469	1,580	—	—	1,623	1,266	559
Pickles and Sauces -	"	—	5,151	4,767	1	—	336	47	644
Silk -	"	—	360,331	305,584	—	—	38,513	16,234	45,041
Soap -	"	—	15,817	14,641	—	11	1,132	33	1,977
Starch -	"	—	3,349	2,204	—	—	1,145	—	419
Stationery -	"	—	15,310	9,019	—	—	5,981	310	1,914
Straw Goods -	"	—	13,094	6,588	—	—	6,465	41	1,637
Small Wares -	"	—	33,515	24,856	—	—	12,116	1,543	4,814
Thread -	"	—	2,418	2,389	—	—	29	—	302
Tobacco Pipes -	"	—	933	821	—	3	46	63	117
Toys -	"	—	5,861	1,591	—	—	2,825	1,445	733
Wood -	"	—	53,006	684	—	5	51,840	477	6,626
Woollens -	"	—	1,254,256	1,112,159	—	103	131,687	10,307	156,782
Pork, Mess -	Barrels	8,781	25,160	—	—	27	25,133	—	3,145
Potatoes -	Bushels	19,699	1,151	2	—	—	1,149	—	144
Rice -	Cwts.	26,071	22,152	17,784	—	64	4,304	—	2,769
Seeds -	£	—	1,494	309	—	—	1,076	109	187
Wood, Squared or Hewn	"	—	1,893	—	—	—	1,893	—	237
" not Squared	"	—	437	—	—	—	437	—	55
Other Articles	"	—	354,058	158,538	28	421	184,924	10,147	44,257
Total	—	—	5,121,173	3,512,170	123	2,501	1,490,807	115,572	640,146
At 2½ per Cent.									
Anchors -	"	—	2,911	2,737	—	—	174	—	73
Bark -	Cords	992	598	—	—	—	598	—	15
Bleaching Powder -	£	—	447	288	—	—	159	—	11
Broom Corn -	"	—	2,148	—	—	—	2,148	—	54
Bright and Black Varnish	"	—	322	30	—	—	292	—	8
Bristles -	"	—	2,249	266	—	—	1,978	5	56
Bur-stones, Unwrought	"	—	2,045	—	—	—	1,110	935	51
Candle Wick -	"	—	3,204	481	—	—	2,723	—	80
Coals -	Tons	76,053	47,105	20,050	—	—	27,055	—	1,178
Copper -	£	—	11,742	6,802	—	423	4,517	—	294
Cordage of all kinds -	"	—	29,852	21,797	—	121	7,934	—	746
Cotton and Flax, Waste	"	—	1,150	7	—	—	1,143	—	29
Cotton, Yarn and Warp	"	—	37,509	12,754	—	66	24,689	—	938
Dye Stuffs -	"	—	9,043	1,120	12	—	7,911	—	226
Felts -	"	—	4,014	420	—	—	3,563	31	100
Fire Bricks -	"	—	2,030	1,790	—	—	183	57	51
Fishing Hooks, Nets, &c.	"	—	5,393	3,661	—	287	1,445	—	135
Flax, Hemp, and Scraps	"	—	20,804	2,664	—	—	18,140	—	520
Grease and Flax	"	—	1,405	990	—	—	415	—	35
Hides -	"	—	64,630	—	72	1,039	54,282	9,237	1,616
Indigo -	"	—	10,692	9,433	—	17	1,242	—	267
Iron, Bar, Rod, and Rolled Sheet	"	—	307,753	292,591	—	537	14,625	—	7,694
" Bars and Sheets, not other- wise manufactured	"	—	3,053	2,550	—	—	503	—	76
" Boiler Plate	"	—	19,141	15,720	—	—	3,421	—	479
" Chains and Cranks	"	—	23,724	21,159	—	47	2,518	—	593
" Hoop	"	—	25,992	25,574	—	—	418	—	650
" Pig, Scrap and Old	"	—	51,525	41,849	—	—	9,404	272	1,288
" Railway Bars	"	—	343,593	332,266	—	204	11,123	—	8,590
" Round and Square	"	—	2,126	1,413	—	—	713	—	53
Junk and Oakum	"	—	5,652	2,384	—	1,192	2,076	—	141

QUANTITIES and VALUE (*in Currency*) of the PRINCIPAL and Other ARTICLES IMPORTED for CONSUMPTION
in 1853—*Continued.*

ARTICLES (Continued).	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.						DUTY RECEIVED.	
		Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.		From United States.	From Other Foreign Countries.		
				West Indies.	North America.				
At 2½ per Cent.—cont.		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
Lard - - - - -	£	—	3,299	35	—	9	3,252	82	
Lead - - - - -	—	—	2,893	2,402	—	1	490	72	
Marble in blocks, Unpolished - - -	—	—	3,481	—	—	—	3,481	87	
Marine Cement - - - - -	—	—	654	—	—	—	654	16	
Oil, Coconut and Palm - - - - -	—	—	5,462	1,384	—	—	4,078	137	
Pipeclay - - - - -	—	—	288	285	—	—	3	7	
Pitch and Tar - - - - -	Bbls.	6,095	3,696	274	—	138	3,284	92	
Prepared Rigging - - - - -	£	—	2,031	160	—	—	1,871	51	
Printing Presses, Type, &c. - - -	—	—	10,929	452	—	—	10,257	273	
Resin and Rosin - - - - -	Bbls.	9,436	3,369	119	—	8	3,242	81	
Sailcloth - - - - -	£	—	9,766	8,853	—	11	902	244	
Saw Logs - - - - -	—	—	265	—	—	—	265	7	
Ship Sails - - - - -	—	—	6,323	3,391	—	483	2,449	158	
Steel - - - - -	—	—	38,073	33,583	—	—	4,490	952	
Roll Sulphur - - - - -	—	—	576	471	—	—	105	14	
Tallow - - - - -	—	—	55,795	3	—	—	55,792	1,395	
Tin and Zinc - - - - -	—	—	28,403	17,912	—	—	10,491	710	
Wool - - - - -	—	—	8,222	823	—	—	7,399	206	
Wire, Telegraph and Bridge - - -	—	—	19,535	14,574	—	—	4,961	488	
Other Articles - - - - -	—	—	51,983	18,827	—	11	33,122	1,500	
Total - - - - -	—	—	1,296,895	924,344	84	4,594	357,090	10,783	
Free of Duty.		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Anatomical Preparations - - - - -	£	—	635	—	—	—	635	—	
Animals:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cows - - - - -	No.	175	915	60	—	—	855	—	
Horses - - - - -	—	346	8,914	153	—	10	8,751	—	
Oxen and Bulls - - - - -	—	66	703	125	—	—	578	—	
Sheep - - - - -	—	208	984	688	—	—	296	—	
Pigs - - - - -	—	40	70	6	—	—	64	—	
Poultry - - - - -	—	—	51	4	—	—	47	—	
Ashes, Pearl - - - - -	£	—	89	—	—	—	89	—	
Books - - - - -	—	—	103,245	15,204	—	10	81,842	6,159	
Busts and Casts - - - - -	—	—	575	98	—	—	477	33	
Cotton Wool - - - - -	—	—	4,477	—	—	—	4,477	—	
Donations - - - - -	—	—	406	20	—	—	386	—	
Drawings - - - - -	—	—	6,131	1,130	—	—	4,165	296	
Farming Implements - - - - -	—	—	295	38	—	—	257	—	
Fish: Fresh - - - - -	—	—	492	—	—	492	—	—	
Salted - - - - -	—	—	47,531	137	—	47,394	—	—	
Oil - - - - -	—	—	32,985	—	—	32,985	—	—	
Furs and Skins - - - - -	—	—	8,424	8,424	—	—	—	—	
Indian Corn - - - - -	Bushels	415,510	61,931	—	—	—	61,931	—	
Maps - - - - -	£	—	1,806	20	—	—	1,786	—	
Manures - - - - -	—	—	3,655	24	—	92	3,539	—	
Military Clothing - - - - -	—	—	11,920	11,342	—	—	578	—	
Stores - - - - -	—	—	3,156	3,156	—	—	—	—	
Models - - - - -	—	—	823	7	—	—	816	—	
Philosophical Instruments - - -	—	—	1,009	239	—	—	771	—	
Salt - - - - -	Bushels	1,265,607	44,371	9,637	—	1,309	31,941	1,477	
Seeds - - - - -	£	—	12,500	1,600	—	—	10,703	197	
Settlers' Goods - - - - -	—	—	52,610	3,400	—	45	49,124	41	
Soda Ash - - - - -	—	—	4,299	4,227	—	9	63	—	
Specimens - - - - -	—	—	301	—	—	—	301	—	
Trees and Shrubs - - - - -	—	—	11,830	188	—	20	11,640	—	
Wheat - - - - -	Bushels	16,791	3,666	1,980	—	—	1,686	—	
Wine for Officers' Mess - - - - -	Galls.	3,340	2,190	1,604	—	—	586	—	
Other Articles - - - - -	£	—	10,788	2,385	—	5,213	3,190	—	
Total - - - - -	—	—	443,977	65,896	—	87,609	281,391	9,081	
TOTAL VALUE	Paying Duty - - - - -	—	7,551,379	4,556,384	870	70,554	2,664,145	239,426	
	Duty free - - - - -	—	443,977	65,896	—	87,609	281,391	9,081	
	Total - {	Currency - - - - -	—	7,995,356	4,622,280	870	158,163	2,945,536	268,507
		Sterling - - - - -	—	7,195,824	4,160,052	783	142,347	2,650,983	241,657
TOTAL DUTY RECEIVED - - - - -		—	—	—	—	—	—	£1,028,676 £923,809	

No. 38.—QUANTITIES and VALUE (*in Currency*) of the PRINCIPAL and Other ARTICLES IMPORTED for CONSUMPTION, distinguishing the VALUE, from various COUNTRIES, with the GROSS AMOUNT of DUTY RECEIVED thereon, in the Year 1854.

ARTICLES.	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.						DUTY RECEIVED.
		Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.		From United States.	From Other Foreign Countries.	
				North America.	West Indies.			
<i>At Specific and ad valorem Duties.</i>		£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Coffee :								
Green - - - - - Cwts.	14,708	42,012	656	498	—	37,338	3,521	8,683
Other - - - - - " "	157	505	9	—	—	497	—	174
Cigars - - - - - Lbs.	49,687	13,237	712	238	92	11,822	373	5,381
Molasses - - - - - Galls.	1,553,693	64,283	163	10,618	132	45,554	7,816	20,983
Snuffs - - - - - Lbs.	28,376	1,348	8	1	—	1,339	—	641
Spirits :								
Brandy - - - - - Galls.	215,113	72,877	16,347	—	—	13,045	43,485	39,731
Cordials - - - - - " "	2,858	865	292	—	—	411	161	645
Gin - - - - - " "	146,548	16,598	7,247	—	—	2,031	7,320	18,804
Rum - - - - - " "	53,854	5,451	1,401	943	282	1,887	938	4,728
Whiskey - - - - - " "	703,313	60,081	3,714	—	—	56,335	31	16,301
Wine, all Kinds - - - - - " "	424,124	74,270	15,718	901	—	24,269	33,382	32,884
Sugar, Raw - - - - - Cwts.	270,924	301,185	36,836	55,392	117	190,141	18,700	118,925
" Refined - - - - - " "	28,261	53,419	10,974	675	—	30,054	11,716	20,808
Tea - - - - - Lbs.	4,906,997	363,210	16,007	519	—	332,816	13,869	65,847
Tobacco, Manufactured - - - - - " "	3,199,994	104,976	21	768	—	104,186	—	26,455
" Unmanufactured - - - - - " "	721,055	16,777	—	—	—	16,776	—	3,599
Total - - - - -	—	1,191,096	110,105	70,553	622	868,503	141,313	384,592
<i>At 30 per Cent.</i>								
Confectionery and Preserves - - £	—	3,784	1,431	1	—	2,239	113	1,135
Fruit, Dried - - - - - " "	—	47,646	20,412	197	—	19,920	7,117	14,294
" Green - - - - - " "	—	11,476	211	26	—	10,110	1,130	3,443
Maccaroni - - - - - " "	—	408	6	—	—	230	173	122
Spices - - - - - " "	—	17,184	8,220	509	20	8,285	151	5,155
Vinegar - - - - - Galls.	165,470	6,612	289	352	—	1,696	4,274	1,984
Total - - - - -	—	87,110	30,569	1,085	20	42,479	12,958	26,133
<i>At 20 per Cent.</i>								
Animals :								
Cows - - - - - No.	100	199	—	—	—	199	—	40
Horses - - - - - " "	411	5,110	—	—	—	5,110	—	1,022
Oxen - - - - - " "	134	1,035	—	—	—	1,035	—	207
Poultry - - - - - £	—	261	—	—	—	261	—	52
Sheep - - - - - No.	1,066	403	—	—	—	403	—	81
Swine - - - - - " "	162	212	—	—	—	212	—	42
Grain :								
Barley and Rye - - - - - Bushels	3,182	492	—	—	—	490	2	98
Beans and Peas - - - - - " "	2,333	591	—	—	—	543	48	118
Flour - - - - - Barrels	2,980	4,491	81	—	—	4,385	25	898
Meal - - - - - " "	1,510	1,858	1,641	39	—	178	—	372
Oats - - - - - Bushels	27,946	2,792	—	—	—	2,792	—	558
Hops - - - - - Lbs.	45,442	2,960	1	—	—	2,958	—	592
Bran and Shorts - - - - - Cwts.	751	180	—	—	—	180	—	36
Provisions :								
Butter - - - - - " "	78	296	—	—	—	274	22	59
Cheese - - - - - " "	3,711	10,138	1,554	—	—	8,352	232	2,027
Meats, Fresh - - - - - " "	882	1,074	—	—	—	1,074	—	215
" Salt - - - - - " "	3,267	7,357	—	38	—	7,235	84	1,471
Pork, not Mess - - - - - " "	5,572	7,189	—	—	—	7,177	12	1,437
Total - - - - -	—	46,637	3,277	77	—	42,857	426	9,327
<i>At 12½ per Cent.</i>								
Ale and Beer - - - - - Galls.	216,944	17,120	15,790	—	—	1,276	54	2,140
Brooms - - - - - £	—	5,048	1	3	—	5,044	—	631
Fish, Fresh - - - - - " "	—	13,685	—	—	—	13,685	—	1,711
" Salted - - - - - " "	—	5,181	91	—	—	5,028	62	648
Lumber or Plank - - - - - " "	—	15,704	—	—	—	15,704	—	1,963
Manufactures :								
Candles - - - - - " "	—	19,959	9,034	4	—	10,569	353	2,495
Clocks and Watches - - - - - " "	—	32,909	9,196	—	—	21,710	2,002	4,114
Clothes, ready made - - - - - " "	—	25,787	16,288	35	—	9,172	292	3,223
Combs and Brushes - - - - - " "	—	16,022	4,733	—	—	10,843	446	2,003
Cotton - - - - - " "	—	1,269,087	1,094,081	496	—	171,148	3,362	158,636
Drugs and Medicine - - - - - " "	—	80,661	23,547	30	—	56,409	674	10,083
Earthenware and Crockery - - - - - " "	—	78,704	72,300	24	—	5,459	921	9,838
Fancy Goods - - - - - " "	—	98,644	58,771	—	—	29,093	10,780	12,331
Fur - - - - - " "	—	63,704	41,679	131	—	19,472	2,422	7,963

QUANTITIES and VALUE (in Currency) of the PRINCIPAL and Other ARTICLES IMPORTED for CONSUMPTION
in 1854—Continued.

ARTICLES (Continued).	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.						DUTY Received.	
		Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.		From United States.	From Other Foreign Countries.		
				North America.	West Indies.				
<i>At 12½ per Cent.—cont.</i>									
Manufactures:—continued.									
Glass - - - - -	£	—	34,968	12,841	56	—	5,747	16,324	4,371
Glassware - - - - -	"	—	45,379	17,321	—	—	25,876	2,182	5,675
Gunpowder - - - - -	"	—	11,734	8,028	—	—	3,706	—	1,467
Hats and Caps (except Fur) - - - - -	"	—	61,741	8,438	—	—	53,125	176	7,718
Hosiery and Haberdashery - - - - -	"	—	81,609	76,822	86	—	3,182	1,520	10,201
India-rubber - - - - -	"	—	23,250	1,268	—	—	20,480	1,503	2,906
Iron and Hardware - - - - -	"	—	860,754	511,912	1,082	—	338,353	9,212	107,570
Jewellery and Plate - - - - -	"	—	65,124	43,223	—	—	17,224	4,677	8,140
Leather:—Boots and Shoes - - - - -	"	—	121,647	4,951	18	—	116,312	366	15,206
" other than Boots and Shoes - - - - -	"	—	39,305	8,383	—	—	27,762	3,160	4,913
" Tanned - - - - -	"	—	88,739	20,504	35	—	55,890	11,911	11,092
Linen - - - - -	"	—	125,874	115,978	—	—	8,748	1,148	15,734
Machinery - - - - -	"	—	214,806	75,539	1,677	—	137,590	—	26,851
Musical Instruments - - - - -	"	—	38,538	2,784	65	—	32,802	2,887	4,817
Oil - - - - - Galls.	390,489	—	77,598	25,110	—	—	48,942	3,546	9,700
Oil-cloth - - - - -	£	—	11,213	9,118	—	—	1,720	375	1,402
Paints and Colours - - - - -	"	—	51,883	39,650	22	—	11,655	556	6,485
Paper - - - - -	"	—	52,423	28,344	—	—	21,920	2,159	6,553
Parasols and Umbrellas - - - - -	"	—	11,914	7,983	—	—	3,905	26	1,489
Perfumery - - - - -	"	—	6,535	2,670	—	—	2,891	974	817
Pickles and Sauces - - - - -	"	—	10,969	9,937	—	—	849	213	1,371
Silk - - - - -	"	—	375,606	321,530	—	—	29,223	24,853	46,951
Soap - - - - -	"	—	29,290	23,708	17	—	5,193	372	3,661
Stationery - - - - -	"	—	39,670	29,862	—	—	9,808	—	4,959
Straw Goods - - - - -	"	—	46,186	25,160	—	—	20,725	301	5,773
Small Wares - - - - -	"	—	97,975	69,587	—	—	17,987	10,401	12,247
Toys - - - - -	"	—	8,348	2,798	—	—	2,552	2,997	1,043
Wood - - - - -	"	—	99,351	3,528	28	—	94,913	882	12,418
Woollens - - - - -	"	—	1,354,361	1,191,195	110	—	144,935	18,122	169,295
Pork, Mess - - - - - Barrels	43,224	—	127,703	—	77	—	127,627	—	15,966
Potatoes - - - - - Bushels	11,223	—	1,101	—	—	—	1,101	—	138
Rice - - - - - Cwts.	27,343	—	24,958	13,102	247	—	11,599	10	3,120
Varnish - - - - -	£	—	9,997	418	—	—	9,579	—	1,249
Turpentine - - - - -	"	—	7,216	35	—	—	7,181	—	902
Other Articles - - - - -	"	—	149,967	37,893	506	26	107,641	3,902	18,745
Total - - - - -	—	—	6,149,754	4,095,501	4,748	26	1,903,356	146,123	768,719
<i>At 2½ per Cent.</i>									
Anchors - - - - -	£	—	7,766	7,606	46	—	114	—	194
Bark - - - - -	"	—	593	—	—	—	593	—	15
Bleaching Powders - - - - -	"	—	1,416	986	—	—	431	—	35
Broom Corn - - - - -	"	—	4,981	—	—	—	4,981	—	125
Bright and Black Varnish - - - - -	"	—	191	38	—	—	153	—	5
Bristles - - - - -	"	—	2,097	140	—	—	1,957	—	52
Bur-stones, Unwrought - - - - -	"	—	2,356	—	—	—	2,107	249	59
Candle Wick - - - - -	"	—	4,632	342	—	—	4,277	13	116
Caoutchouc - - - - -	"	—	13,234	—	—	—	13,234	—	331
Coals - - - - - Tons	152,138	—	103,914	48,819	—	—	55,095	—	2,598
Copper - - - - -	£	—	18,584	15,883	362	—	2,389	—	465
Cordage, all kinds - - - - -	"	—	83,701	62,847	1,666	—	19,187	—	2,093
Cotton and Flax, Waste - - - - -	"	—	6,332	102	—	—	6,230	—	158
Cotton, Yarn, and Warp - - - - -	"	—	28,081	9,819	103	—	18,159	—	702
Dye Stuffs - - - - -	"	—	10,441	3,726	—	—	6,696	19	261
Felts - - - - -	"	—	4,194	974	—	—	3,196	24	105
Fire Bricks - - - - -	"	—	4,357	3,531	60	—	629	138	109
Fishing-hooks, Nets, &c. - - - - -	"	—	6,472	4,810	90	—	1,571	—	162
Flax, Hemp, and Tow - - - - -	"	—	34,499	7,818	5	—	26,225	410	307
Grease and Scraps - - - - -	"	—	12,301	897	—	—	11,404	—	307
Hides - - - - -	"	—	73,998	—	—	—	63,268	10,730	1,850
Indigo - - - - -	"	—	10,257	8,714	—	—	1,385	157	256
Iron, Bar, Rod, and Rolled Sheet - - - - -	"	—	509,881	458,897	1,037	—	50,874	12,073	12,507
" Boiler Plate - - - - -	"	—	30,069	26,784	8	—	3,278	—	740
" Chains - - - - -	"	—	49,390	45,869	379	—	3,029	114	1,235
" Hoop - - - - -	"	—	28,797	28,320	—	—	476	—	720
" Pig, Scrap and Old - - - - -	"	—	135,626	124,283	36	—	11,507	—	3,291
" Railroad Bars - - - - -	"	—	398,786	391,089	—	—	7,697	—	9,665
" Round and Square - - - - -	"	—	11,269	5,457	195	—	5,617	—	282
Junk or Oakum - - - - -	"	—	11,032	6,668	1,771	—	2,592	—	275
Lard - - - - -	"	—	9,160	30	—	—	9,131	—	229
Lead - - - - -	"	—	5,176	4,704	—	—	472	—	129
Marble in Block, Unpolished - - - - -	"	—	6,844	—	—	—	6,844	—	171
Marine Cement - - - - -	"	—	2,379	3	—	—	2,376	—	56
Oil, Coconut, Palm, and Pine - - - - -	"	—	7,420	1,067	15	—	6,353	—	185
Pipe Clay - - - - -	"	—	708	601	—	—	107	—	13
Pitch and Tar - - - - - Barrels	4,789	—	4,131	1,083	187	—	2,843	13	103

QUANTITIES and VALUE (in Currency) of the PRINCIPAL and Other ARTICLES IMPORTED for CONSUMPTION
in 1854—Continued.

ARTICLES (Continued).	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.						DUTY RECEIVED.		
		Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.		From United States.	From Other Foreign Countries.			
				North America.	West Indies.					
At 2½ per Cent—cont.		£	£	£	£	£	£	£		
Prepared Rigging - - -	£	—	8,347	6,241	—	—	2,106	—	209	
Printing Paper, Types, &c. - -	"	—	17,569	969	—	—	16,596	3	439	
Resin and Rosin - - Barrels	9,531	—	3,932	31	1	—	3,899	—	98	
Sailcloth - - -	"	—	28,804	25,874	—	—	2,930	—	720	
Saw Logs - - -	"	—	544	—	—	—	544	—	14	
Ship Sails - - -	"	—	5,022	3,042	13	—	1,967	—	125	
Steel - - -	"	—	36,250	32,930	11	—	3,280	29	906	
Roll Sulphur - - -	"	—	435	283	—	—	46	105	11	
Tallow - - -	"	—	86,241	81	—	—	86,159	—	2,156	
Tin and Zinc - - -	"	—	65,170	57,921	—	—	7,250	—	1,629	
Wool - - -	"	—	9,750	1,707	—	—	8,043	—	244	
Wire, Telegraph and Bridge - -	"	—	8,359	6,680	—	—	1,679	—	209	
Other Articles - - -	"	—	45,005	10,165	276	—	34,564	—	1,125	
Total - - -	—	—	1,954,297	1,417,788	6,262	—	505,140	25,107	48,857	
Free of Duty.										
Anatomical Preparations - £	£	—	802	802	—	—	—	—	—	
Animals:										
Cows - - - No.	121	—	1,230	486	—	—	744	—	—	
Horses - - -	332	—	9,934	655	50	—	9,229	—	—	
Oxen and Bulls - -	43	—	922	315	—	—	607	—	—	
Sheep - - -	247	—	1,861	1,606	—	—	255	—	—	
Pigs - - -	47	—	83	31	—	—	52	—	—	
Poultry - - -	—	—	260	79	—	—	181	—	—	
Books - - -	£	—	119,815	23,322	1	—	87,221	9,271	—	
Busts and Casts - - -	"	—	537	102	—	—	421	15	—	
Cotton Wool - - -	"	—	3,814	—	—	—	3,814	—	—	
Donations - - -	"	—	252	28	—	—	224	—	—	
Drawings - - -	"	—	9,525	2,477	—	—	6,336	711	—	
Farming Implements - - -	"	—	343	24	—	—	318	—	—	
Fish: Fresh - - -	"	—	348	—	348	—	—	—	—	
Salted - - -	"	—	59,505	423	59,082	—	—	—	—	
Oil - - -	"	—	16,931	—	16,931	—	—	—	—	
Furs and Skins - - -	"	—	9,200	9,200	—	—	—	—	—	
Indian Corn - - - Bushels	1,029,514	—	177,735	—	—	—	177,735	—	—	
Maps - - -	£	—	3,468	251	—	—	3,204	13	—	
Manures - - -	"	—	6,001	6	—	—	5,995	—	—	
Military Clothing - - -	"	—	2,422	2,394	15	—	12	—	—	
Stores - - -	"	—	1,313	1,313	—	—	—	—	—	
Models - - -	"	—	432	32	—	—	400	—	—	
Philosophical Instruments - -	"	—	2,389	839	—	—	1,549	—	—	
Salt - - - Bushels	1,408,444	—	57,665	10,793	1,342	—	43,091	2,439	—	
Seeds - - -	£	—	27,161	2,537	—	—	24,597	27	—	
Settlers' Goods - - -	"	—	81,474	6,294	485	—	74,625	70	—	
Soda Ash - - -	"	—	5,457	5,237	—	—	219	—	—	
Specimens - - -	"	—	1,073	—	—	—	1,073	—	—	
Trees and Shrubs - - -	"	—	13,976	560	—	—	13,387	29	—	
Wheat - - - Bushels	120,106	—	34,728	—	—	—	34,728	—	—	
Wine for Officers' Mess - - Galls.	3,292	—	1,799	713	—	—	822	264	—	
Other Articles - - -	"	—	50,982	13,073	7,801	—	30,097	12	—	
Total - - -	—	—	703,436	83,591	86,055	—	520,939	12,850	—	
TOTAL VALUE	{	Paying Duty - - -	—	9,428,895	5,657,241	82,724	668	3,362,335	325,927	—
		Duty Free - - -	—	703,436	83,591	86,055	—	520,939	12,850	—
		Total - { Currency - - -	—	10,132,331	5,740,832	168,779	668	3,883,274	338,777	—
	{ Sterling - - -	—	9,119,098	5,166,749	151,902	602	3,494,947	304,900	—	
TOTAL DUTY RECEIVED - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,237,629	
Deduct Amount of Duty and Bonds on Goods Entered under the Reci- procity Treaty - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,878	
TOTAL RECEIVED - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	{ £1,224,751 Sterling £1,102,276	

No. 39.—QUANTITIES and VALUE (*in Currency*) of PRINCIPAL and Other ARTICLES of DOMESTIC PRODUCE, classed according to their ORIGIN, EXPORTED in Each Year from 1850 to 1854.

ARTICLES.	QUANTITIES.					VALUE.				
	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
MINES.										
Fine Copper - - - Tons	—	90	—	—	—	—	9,000	—	—	—
Copper Ore - - - " "	243	1,205	534	1,464	1,546	3,645	11,001	7,903	23,020	25,832
Copper - - - " "	55	19	22	55	—	5,501	1,688	202	561	—
Pig Iron - - - " "	—	—	50	800	—	—	—	289	3,758	39,883
Stone and Lime - - - " "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,015
Total - - -	—	—	—	—	—	9,146	21,689	8,394	27,339	74,730
THE SEA.										
Fish :										
Dried - - - Cwts.	43,852	76,064	97,420	91,766	80,662	28,160	44,921	58,555	55,599	51,800
Pickled - - - Barrels	5,492	13,407	10,326	31,279	33,404	6,954	13,113	11,738	25,470	30,106
Fresh - - - £	—	—	—	—	—	1,231	3,346	668	1,685	2,824
Oil - - - Gallons	1,058	8,498	30,873	18,225	21,817	168	944	3,501	2,247	2,698
Total - - -	—	—	—	—	—	36,513	62,324	74,462	85,001	87,428
THE FOREST.										
Ashes :										
Pot - - - Barrels	31,389	27,944	25,334	17,900	16,273	236,437	172,496	171,688	118,380	131,747
Pearl - - - " "	11,178	8,463	9,122	9,174	4,499	81,957	43,865	60,317	38,413	27,310
Timber :										
Ash - - - Tons	1,713	3,018	2,385	2,475	2,655	1,713	3,727	2,390	3,259	7,309
Birch - - - " "	4,613	4,043	2,516	3,208	2,665	7,131	5,505	3,660	6,152	5,126
Elm - - - " "	38,212	35,644	23,371	28,933	37,621	55,320	49,147	34,973	57,022	93,996
Maple - - - " "	140	449	62	21	116	159	435	95	54	121
Oak - - - " "	30,446	40,976	30,417	38,789	37,525	64,350	57,461	60,517	89,154	142,048
Pine, White - - - " "	372,742	453,435	423,627	468,415	516,430	296,215	406,972	413,120	653,621	722,468
" Red - - - " "	89,996	91,145	63,104	70,483	67,847	117,489	114,876	94,580	187,525	111,309
Tamarack - - - " "	1,007	4,356	2,374	584	1,677	1,257	1,416	2,518	1,108	2,544
Walnut - - - M. Feet	703	1,194	1,515	3,212	665	2,286	5,935	4,738	9,826	2,993
Basswood, Butternut, and Hickory - - - " "	243	79	931	1,301	660	428	244	1,168	2,456	1,801
Staves, Standard - - - Mille	724	1,195	489	2,276	1,774	17,799	20,767	17,100	100,660	88,872
" Other - - - " "	4,170	4,509	3,791	2,558	3,749	68,815	92,345	88,572	38,165	53,409
Battens, Knees, Sleepers, Scantling, Treennails, &c. - - - Pieces	472,184	729,059	—	—	14,603	8,858	11,061	20,703	15,568	14,147
Plank and Boards - - - M. Feet	122,240	120,176	156,781	218,546	168,554	199,296	209,139	288,179	470,188	397,770
Deals - - - Pieces	2,998,608	3,526,647	4,020,107	3,859,321	4,739,582	146,336	239,370	287,427	429,647	506,721
Spars, Masts, and Handspikes - - - Cords	32,206	9,482	16,631	—	7,861	15,267	14,101	12,895	27,313	94,077
Lath and Firewood - - - Cords	6,067	17,356	—	—	27,168	7,046	11,642	20,145	25,638	24,174
Shingles - - - Mille	12,350	20,973	43,843	24,821	14,745	3,882	7,881	14,102	10,928	6,460
Saw Logs - - - No.	27,095	34,425	67,536	79,059	56,516	3,174	8,043	13,657	19,437	14,903
Railroad Ties - - - " "	—	—	—	128,393	88,857	—	—	—	10,112	4,702
Other Woods - - - £	—	—	—	—	239,113	—	—	—	—	14,047
Oars - - - Pairs	—	—	—	10,110	7,098	—	—	—	—	7,293
Furs and Skins - - - £	—	—	—	—	—	19,395	28,086	25,547	31,924	17,340
Total - - -	—	—	—	—	—	1,360,734	1,515,879	1,644,585	2,355,255	2,495,342
AGRICULTURE.										
Animals :										
Horses - - - No.	4,434	4,176	3,151	4,377	3,105	55,878	53,193	38,069	68,517	50,664
Cows - - - " "	8,301	9,171	4,074	5,058	4,385	23,636	28,759	13,428	18,329	20,867
Oxen - - - " "	—	219	5,010	6,890	2,984	—	1,236	19,181	31,530	23,037
Hogs - - - " "	1,184	3,403	18,979	11,671	2,007	538	2,066	13,064	9,768	1,779
Sheep - - - " "	13,757	16,762	8,548	31,782	14,860	4,554	5,924	3,453	15,542	6,510
Product of Animals :										
Beef - - - Cwts.	6,742	4,150	7,748	4,082	4,816	6,709	4,759	9,750	7,965	9,304
Bacon and Hamis - - - " "	920	884	227	1,015	108	2,220	1,707	543	2,479	369
Butter - - - " "	11,785	28,547	26,739	22,343	10,808	30,817	65,601	102,959	79,770	48,089
Lard - - - Barrels	650	2,367	400	639	231	948	3,320	824	2,463	1,161
Cheese - - - Cwts.	171	409	159	438	107	497	1,164	273	1,563	350
Pork - - - " "	5,300	11,160	29,807	23,585	15,445	7,374	17,993	54,487	38,959	24,240
Tongues - - - Kegs	43	108	117	121	49	44	105	166	191	98
Poultry - - - £	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,068	1,102
Bones - - - Tons	23	61	—	—	—	43	320	38	242	670
Hides - - - No.	—	444	—	—	—	979	68	2,283	3,396	5,477
Hoofs - - - Tons	20	7	—	—	—	132	40	—	139	39
Horns - - - £	—	—	—	—	—	49	151	598	511	857
Wool - - - Lbs.	276,691	410,101	387,874	424,452	122,671	14,215	20,127	18,576	41,489	7,565
Eggs - - - Dozen	387,343	610,560	697,671	724,024	214,174	6,449	13,236	17,939	18,531	5,731
Beeswax - - - Lbs.	1,455	1,560	—	—	1,265	85	80	221	126	61
Tallow - - - Barrels	600	—	—	9	68	2,413	—	64	45	316
Honey - - - Lbs.	—	345	130	—	110	—	10	14	8	3
Bear's Grease - - - £	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Feathers - - - " "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23
Total - - -	—	—	—	—	—	157,580	219,859	295,930	342,631	208,313

QUANTITIES and VALUE (in Currency) of PRINCIPAL and Other ARTICLES of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED,
&c.—Continued.

ARTICLES (Continued).	QUANTITIES.					VALUE.				
	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
						£	£	£	£	£
VEGETABLE FOOD.										
Wheat - - - - Bushels	1,295,029	933,756	1,883,598	2,666,903	1,442,677	268,034	171,795	355,457	772,610	524,534
Flour - - - - Barrels	650,439	668,623	702,624	786,058	651,400	685,796	670,825	689,378	1,062,209	1,199,175
Indian Corn - - - Bushels	60,313	51,503	613	831	57,636	8,615	6,607	85	150	11,092
Barley and Rye - - - "	66,514	180,446	151,962	43,353	112,383	7,767	21,557	19,337	6,505	23,580
Meal - - - - Barrels	4,707	5,511	4,538	4,031	4,842	4,011	4,815	3,658	4,813	5,950
Biscuit - - - - Cwts.	1,594	2,757	5,005	9,608	7,030	1,127	2,148	3,493	8,006	8,009
Beans and Peas - - - Bushels	258,901	172,837	242,247	243,770	133,651	30,415	22,526	36,884	47,756	33,753
Oats - - - - "	667,652	497,027	641,616	1,028,310	33,656	33,660	33,602	40,587	84,131	4,128
Hops - - - - Lbs.	29,182	72,223	47,683	8,741	165,868	540	1,579	1,314	378	8,370
Bran - - - - Cwts.	1,522	1,312	17,651	4,954	4,803	133	143	2,750	779	1,263
Onions and other Vegetables - Bushels	1,354	1,965	—	—	—	339	250	163	233	180
Potatoes - - - - "	18,011	24,694	11,611	6,477	7,568	1,138	1,873	927	550	883
Malt - - - - "	47,592	14,333	4,028	6,387	60	2,915	2,214	791	1,099	19
Maple Sugar - - - - "	—	—	—	5,996	5,917	—	—	—	114	126
Apples, &c. - - - - Barrels	3,536	3,967	4,243	4,836	4,187	1,544	1,664	2,182	3,593	1,743
Hay - - - - Tons	—	—	—	892	9	—	—	—	2,169	20
Buckwheat - - - - Bushels	—	—	173	—	—	—	—	15	—	—
Total - - -	—	—	—	—	—	1,046,034	941,598	1,157,021	1,995,095	1,822,826
OTHER AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.										
Oil Cake - - - - £	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,572	3,714
Flax Seed - - - - Bushels	21,159	8,021	20,380	5,974	395	5,469	1,960	4,842	1,600	112
Other Seeds - - - - "	12,650	16,936	38,859	32,328	28,997	7,452	7,346	19,226	18,371	13,986
Balsam - - - - £	—	—	—	—	—	519	183	276	190	110
Tobacco - - - - Lbs.	—	1,195	—	50,058	600	—	18	—	886	15
Total - - -	—	—	—	—	—	13,440	9,507	24,334	26,619	17,937
MANUFACTURES.										
Iron - - - - £	—	—	—	—	—	2,791	5,312	4,695	8,378	2,178
Cotton - - - - "	—	—	—	—	—	427	3,549	226	—	238
Woollen - - - - "	—	—	—	—	—	201	385	63	2,424	73
Wooden - - - - "	—	—	—	—	—	1,299	1,190	1,327	5,093	20,978
Leather - - - - "	—	—	—	—	—	494	256	540	811	1,011
Glass - - - - "	—	—	—	—	—	21	108	38	118	122
Hardware - - - - "	—	—	—	—	—	192	1,448	1,368	753	2,394
Whiskey - - - - Gallons	662	8,304	490	14,350	—	107	507	35	1,226	1,279
Beer, Ale, and Cider - - - "	18,112	17,932	12,944	15,749	—	781	588	541	816	529
Other Spirits from Grain - - - "	294	514	695	135	—	93	128	183	1,573	1,315
Vinegar - - - - "	880	583	3,418	2,617	—	46	38	189	347	194
Maple Sugar - - - - Lbs.	29,019	14,657	3,794	—	—	225	273	44	—	—
Candles - - - - "	—	164,800	—	7,860	—	—	2,020	385	250	348
Straw - - - - £	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,077	6,217	3,115
Indian Bark Work - - - - "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	68	29
Oil Cake - - - - "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,503	—	—
Rags - - - - "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,196	5,341	2,443
Soap - - - - "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	373	351	296
Ground Plaster - - - - "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,340	2,017
India-rubber - - - - "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,886
Total - - -	—	—	—	—	—	6,677	15,802	19,783	35,106	42,437
OTHER ARTICLES										
Total of General Merchandise -	—	—	—	—	—	2,669,998	2,824,630	3,251,394	4,882,870	4,760,265
Add Value of Ships built at Quebec -	—	—	—	—	—	320,430	416,550	262,600	620,187	552,063
Additional 20 per Cent. to Exports } from Inland Ports - - - }	—	—	—	—	—	245,521	211,471	312,908	447,269	442,470
TOTAL VALUE - - - { Currency	—	—	—	—	—	3,235,949	3,452,651	3,826,902	5,950,326	5,754,798
- - - { Sterling -	—	—	—	—	—	2,912,355	3,107,386	3,444,212	5,355,294	5,179,819

No. 40.—QUANTITIES and VALUE (in Currency) of the PRINCIPAL and Other ARTICLES of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED, distinguishing the VALUE, to various COUNTRIES in the Year 1850. (For 1851, see p. 170; 1852, p. 172; 1853, p. 174; 1854, p. 176.)

ARTICLES.	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.					
		Total Exports.	To United Kingdom.	To British Colonies.		To United States.	To Other Foreign Countries.
				North America.	West Indies.		
MINES. --		£	£	£	£	£	£
Copper Ore - - - - Tons	243	3,645	3,645	—	—	—	—
Copper - - - - "	56	5,501	—	—	—	5,501	—
Total - - -	—	9,146	3,645	—	—	5,501	—
THE SEA.							
Fish, Dried - - - - Cwts.	48,852	28,159	1,160	869	—	3	26,127
" Pickled - - - - Brls.	5,492	6,954	148	92	231	6,483	—
" Fresh - - - - £	—	1,231	—	—	—	1,231	—
" Oil - - - - Galls.	1,058	169	139	—	—	19	11
Total - - -	—	36,513	1,447	961	231	7,736	26,138
THE FOREST.							
Ashes, Pot - - - - Brls.	31,389	236,437	146,243	—	—	90,194	—
" Pearl - - - - "	11,178	81,957	61,531	—	—	20,426	—
Timber:							
Ash - - - - Tons	1,713	1,713	1,713	—	—	—	—
Birch - - - - "	4,613	7,131	7,131	—	—	—	—
Elm - - - - "	38,212	55,320	55,320	—	—	—	—
Maple - - - - "	140	159	158	—	—	1	—
Oak - - - - "	30,446	64,350	62,751	—	—	1,599	—
Pine, White - - - - "	372,742	296,215	263,774	—	—	32,441	—
" Red - - - - "	89,996	117,489	117,489	—	—	—	—
Tamarack - - - - "	1,007	1,257	1,188	—	—	69	—
Walnut - - - - M. Feet	703	2,286	—	—	—	2,286	—
Basswood, Butternut, and Hickory	243	428	30	—	—	398	—
Staves, Standard - - - Mille	724	17,799	17,108	51	—	488	152
" Other - - - - "	4,170	68,815	65,504	2,244	495	337	235
Battens, Knees, Scantlings, Tree-nails, &c. - - - Pieces	472,184	8,858	1,604	9	—	7,245	—
Plank and Boards - - - M. Feet	122,240	199,296	230	176	2	198,763	125
Deal - - - - Pieces	2,998,608	146,336	146,017	—	—	316	3
Spars, Masts, and Handspikes - - -	32,206	15,267	13,253	27	—	1,987	—
Lath and Firewood - - - Cords	6,067	7,046	6,563	—	—	483	—
Shingles - - - - Mille	12,350	3,882	—	73	—	3,795	14
Saw Logs - - - - No.	27,095	3,174	—	—	—	3,174	—
Other Woods - - - - £	—	6,124	388	7	—	5,729	—
Furs and Skins - - - - "	—	19,395	3,382	49	—	15,964	—
Total - - -	—	1,360,734	971,377	2,636	497	385,695	529
AGRICULTURE.							
Animals:							
Horses - - - - No.	4,434	55,878	—	25	—	55,853	—
Cows - - - - "	8,301	23,636	—	—	—	23,636	—
Hogs - - - - "	1,184	538	—	—	—	538	—
Sheep - - - - "	13,757	4,554	6	—	—	4,548	—
Product of Animals:							
Beef - - - - Cwts.	6,742	6,709	4,883	1,758	—	68	—
Bacon and Hams - - - "	920	2,220	252	1,206	—	762	—
Butter - - - - "	11,785	30,817	11,177	7,325	531	11,724	60
Lard - - - - "	—	948	107	323	—	518	—
Cheese - - - - "	171	497	346	149	—	2	—
Pork - - - - Barrels	8,335	7,374	1,091	5,364	—	859	60
Tallow - - - - "	600	2,413	—	7	—	2,406	—
Tongues - - - - Kegs	43	44	34	10	—	—	—
Bones - - - - Tons	23	43	43	—	—	—	—
Hides - - - - £	—	979	—	—	—	979	—
Hoofs - - - - Tons	20	132	116	—	—	16	—
Horns - - - - £	—	49	4	—	—	45	—
Wool - - - - Lbs.	276,691	14,215	—	—	—	14,215	—
Eggs - - - - Dozens	387,343	6,449	—	—	—	6,449	—
Beeswax - - - - Lbs.	1,455	85	41	—	—	44	—
Vegetable Food:							
Wheat - - - - Bushels	1,295,029	268,034	16,540	3,387	—	248,107	—
Flour - - - - Barrels	650,439	685,796	157,564	164,966	150	362,866	250
Indian Corn - - - - Bushels	60,313	8,615	4,382	1,572	—	2,661	—
Barley and Rye - - - "	66,514	7,767	—	339	—	7,428	—
Meal - - - - Barrels	4,707	4,011	21	3,701	—	287	2
Biscuit - - - - Cwts.	1,594	1,127	21	1,006	—	100	—
Beans and Pease - - - - Bushels	258,901	30,415	22,283	791	—	7,341	—
Oats - - - - "	667,652	33,660	—	826	—	32,834	—
Hops - - - - Lbs.	29,182	540	—	—	—	540	—
Bran - - - - Cwt.	1,522	133	—	30	—	103	—
Onions and other Vegetables - - - Bushels	1,354	339	25	75	—	239	—
Potatoes - - - - "	18,011	1,138	—	23	—	1,115	—
Malt - - - - "	47,592	2,915	—	160	—	2,755	—
Apples - - - - Barrels	3,536	1,544	755	270	—	519	—

QUANTITIES and VALUE (*in Currency*) of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED
in 1850—*Continued.*

ARTICLES (<i>Continued.</i>)	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.					
		Total Exports.	To United Kingdom.	To British Colonies.		To United States.	To Other Foreign Countries.
				North America.	West Indies.		
AGRICULTURE— <i>Continued.</i>		£	£	£	£	£	£
Other Agricultural Products :							
Flax Seed - - - - - Bushels	21,159	5,469	—	—	—	5,469	—
Other Seeds - - - - - Lbs	12,650	7,452	140	74	—	7,238	—
Balsam - - - - - "	—	519	236	—	—	283	—
Total - - -	—	1,217,054	220,067	193,387	681	802,547	372
MANUFACTURES.							
Iron - - - - - £	—	2,791	18	42	—	2,731	—
Cotton - - - - - "	—	427	—	—	—	427	—
Woollen - - - - - "	—	201	86	—	—	115	—
Wooden - - - - - "	—	1,299	190	317	—	792	—
Leather - - - - - "	—	494	18	286	—	190	—
Glass - - - - - "	—	21	11	—	—	10	—
Hardware - - - - - "	—	192	—	—	—	192	—
Whiskey - - - - - Galls.	662	107	35	42	—	30	—
Beer, Ale, and Cider - - - Barrels	566	781	30	578	100	67	6
Other Spirits from Grain - - - Galls.	294	93	—	—	—	93	—
Vinegar - - - - - "	880	46	—	44	—	2	—
Maple Sugar - - - - - Lbs.	29,019	225	3	—	—	222	—
Total - - -	—	6,677	391	1,309	100	4,871	6
OTHER ARTICLES - - - - -	—	39,874	3,926	3,900	585	31,436	27
TOTAL VALUE OF { Currency -	—	2,669,998	1,200,853	202,193	2,094	1,237,786	27,072
GENERAL MERCHANDISE { Sterling -	—	2,402,999	1,080,768	181,974	1,885	1,114,008	24,365

No. 41.—QUANTITIES and VALUE (*in Currency*) of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED,
distinguishing the VALUE, to various COUNTRIES, in the Year 1851.

ARTICLES.	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.						
		Total Exports.	To United Kingdom.	To British Colonies.		To United States.	To Other Foreign Countries.	
				North America.	West Indies.			
MINES.		£	£	£	£	£	£	
Copper Ore	- - - Tons	1,205	11,000	6,595	—	—	4,405	—
Copper	- - - "	19	1,688	—	—	—	1,688	—
Fine Copper	- - - "	90	9,000	—	—	—	9,000	—
Total	- - -	—	21,688	6,595	—	—	15,093	—
THE SEA.								
Fish, Dried	- - - Cwts.	75,064	44,921	6,872	4,194	—	—	33,855
" Pickled	- - - Barrels	13,407	13,113	329	2,422	—	7,706	2,656
" Fresh	- - - £	—	3,346	—	120	—	3,226	—
" Oil	- - - Galls.	8,498	944	704	226	—	14	—
Total	- - -	—	62,324	7,905	6,962	—	10,946	36,511
THE FOREST.								
Ashes, Pot	- - - Barrels	27,944	172,496	153,528	6,345	—	12,623	—
" Pearl	- - - "	8,463	43,865	42,282	—	—	1,583	—
Timber :								
Ash	- - - Tons	3,018	3,726	3,711	15	—	—	—
Birch	- - - "	4,043	5,505	5,504	1	—	—	—
Elm	- - - "	35,644	49,147	49,073	74	—	—	—
Maple	- - - "	449	435	405	—	—	30	—
Oak	- - - "	40,976	57,461	47,425	4,617	—	5,418	—
Pine, White	- - - "	453,435	406,972	381,370	855	—	24,747	—
" Red	- - - "	91,145	114,876	114,525	351	—	—	—
Tamarack	- - - "	4,356	1,416	518	—	—	898	—
Walnut	- - - M. Feet	1,194	5,934	114	66	—	5,755	—
Basswood, Butternut, and Hickory	- - - "	79	244	44	—	—	200	—
Staves, Standard	- - - Mille	1,195	20,769	15,520	4,212	—	430	608
" other	- - - "	4,509	92,345	88,214	3,698	—	434	—
Battens, Knees, Scantlings, Tree-	} Pieces	729,059.	11,061	526	72	—	10,463	—
nails, &c.								
Deals	- - - "	3,526,647	239,370	238,931	147	—	292	—

No. 42.—QUANTITIES and VALUE (*in Currency*) of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED, distinguishing the VALUE, to various COUNTRIES, in the Year 1852.

ARTICLES.	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.					
		Total Exports.	To United Kingdom.	To British Colonies.		To United States.	To Other Foreign Countries.
				West Indies.	North America.		
		£	£	£	£	£	£
MINES.							
Copper - - - - Tons	22	202	—	—	—	202	—
Copper Ore - - - - "	524	7,903	7,855	—	—	48	—
Pig Iron - - - - "	50	289	—	—	—	289	—
Total - - - -	—	8,394	7,855	—	—	539	—
THE SEA.							
Fish, Dried - - - - Cwts.	97,420	58,555	4,120	—	11,050	51	43,334
" Pickled - - - - Barrels	10,326	11,738	222	2	1,198	10,316	—
" Fresh - - - - £	—	669	—	—	—	669	—
" Oil - - - - Galls.	30,873	3,501	1,073	—	891	1,537	—
Total - - - -	—	74,463	5,415	2	13,139	12,573	43,334
THE FOREST.							
Ashes, Pot - - - - Barrels	25,334	171,688	137,437	—	—	34,251	—
" Pearl - - - - "	9,122	60,317	47,692	—	—	12,625	—
Timber:							
Ash - - - - Tons	2,385	2,390	2,384	—	—	—	6
Birch - - - - "	2,516	3,660	3,646	—	14	—	—
Elm - - - - "	23,371	34,973	34,532	—	3	50	388
Maple - - - - "	62	95	45	—	—	50	—
Oak - - - - "	30,417	60,517	53,700	—	400	6,322	95
Pine, White - - - - "	423,627	413,120	379,143	—	14	33,963	—
" Red - - - - "	63,104	94,580	94,137	—	160	274	9
Tamarack - - - - "	2,374	2,518	1,377	—	—	1,136	5
Walnut - - - - M. Feet	1,515	4,739	562	—	24	4,151	2
Basswood, Butternut, and } Hickory - - - - }	931	1,168	116	—	—	1,052	—
Staves, Standard - - - Mille	489	17,100	15,859	—	—	191	1,050
" Others - - - - "	3,791	88,572	83,921	1,180	1,849	165	1,457
Knees - - - - Pieces	928	152	104	—	—	48	—
Scantling - - - - £	—	7,235	201	—	90	6,944	—
Deals - - - - Pieces	3,824,817	277,362	276,558	—	211	593	—
Deal Ends - - - - "	195,290	10,065	9,885	—	—	180	—
Plank and Boards - - - M. Feet	156,781	288,179	1,270	90	596	286,023	200
Spars - - - - Pieces	4,902	4,651	2,282	—	2	2,367	—
Masts - - - - "	766	7,842	6,874	—	—	818	150
Handspikes - - - - "	10,963	403	389	14	—	—	—
Lathwood - - - - £	—	10,262	9,410	—	2	850	—
Firewood - - - - Cords	29,696	9,883	12	—	—	9,871	—
Shingles - - - - Mille	43,843	14,102	—	—	1,858	12,244	—
Saw Logs - - - - No.	67,536	13,657	10	—	—	13,647	—
Sleepers - - - - Pieces	98,429	4,625	1,952	—	—	2,673	—
Treenails - - - - £	—	97	91	—	6	—	—
Railroad Ties - - - - Pieces	174,994	8,593	—	—	—	8,593	—
Oars - - - - Pairs	5,118	1,511	906	57	—	548	—
Other Woods - - - - £	—	4,982	156	—	—	4,826	—
Furs and Skins - - - - "	—	25,547	9,386	—	566	15,595	—
Total - - - -	—	1,644,585	1,174,037	1,341	5,795	460,050	3,362
AGRICULTURE.							
Animals:							
Horses - - - - No.	3,151	38,069	—	—	—	38,069	—
Cows - - - - "	4,074	13,428	—	—	—	13,428	—
Oxen - - - - "	5,010	19,181	—	—	—	19,181	—
Swine - - - - "	18,979	13,064	—	—	—	13,064	—
Sheep - - - - "	8,548	3,453	—	—	—	3,453	—

QUANTITIES and VALUE (in Currency) of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED in 1852—Continued.

ARTICLES (Continued).	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.						
		Total Exports.	To United Kingdom.	To British Colonies.		To United States.	To Other Foreign Countries.	
				West Indies.	North America.			
AGRICULTURE—continued.								
Produce of Animals:		£	£	£	£	£	£	
Beef - - - - - Cwts.	7,748	9,750	7,400	419	1,416	515	—	
Bacon and Hams - - - - - "	227	543	12	—	445	86	—	
Butter - - - - - "	26,739	102,959	26	120	4,152	98,661	—	
Lard - - - - - Barrels	223	824	—	20	488	316	—	
Cheese - - - - - Cwts.	159	273	22	—	169	82	—	
Pork - - - - - "	29,807	54,487	1,858	222	36,815	15,592	—	
Tongues - - - - - Kegs	117	166	80	2	18	66	—	
Tallow - - - - - Barrels	12	64	—	—	19	45	—	
Bones - - - - - £	—	38	35	—	—	3	—	
Hides - - - - - "	—	2,283	—	—	40	2,243	—	
Horns - - - - - "	—	598	368	—	—	230	—	
Wool - - - - - Lbs.	387,874	18,576	—	—	—	18,576	—	
Eggs - - - - - Dozens	697,671	17,939	—	—	—	17,939	—	
Beeswax - - - - - £	—	221	219	—	—	2	—	
Honey - - - - - Lbs.	130	14	1	—	13	—	—	
Vegetable Food:								
Wheat - - - - - Bushels	1,883,598	355,456	56,719	—	600	298,137	—	
Flour - - - - - Barrels	702,624	689,378	144,447	918	127,897	415,941	175	
Indian Corn - - - - - Bushels	613	85	—	—	52	33	—	
Barley and Rye - - - - - "	151,962	19,337	110	—	44	19,183	—	
Meal - - - - - Barrels	4,538	3,658	6	300	2,246	1,106	—	
Biscuit - - - - - Cwts.	5,005	3,493	6	19	3,467	1	—	
Beans - - - - - Bushels	2,646	647	—	—	7	640	—	
Peas - - - - - "	239,601	36,237	20,992	—	472	14,773	—	
Oats - - - - - "	641,616	40,587	10	15	398	40,164	—	
Hops - - - - - Lbs.	47,683	1,314	8	—	—	1,306	—	
Bran - - - - - Cwts.	17,651	2,750	—	—	69	2,681	—	
Onions and other Vegetables - - - - - £	—	163	—	—	63	100	—	
Potatoes - - - - - Bushels	11,611	927	1	12	7	907	—	
Malt - - - - - "	4,028	791	—	—	—	791	—	
Apples - - - - - Barrels	4,243	2,182	1,014	—	382	786	—	
Buckwheat - - - - - Bushels	173	15	—	—	—	15	—	
Other Agricultural Products:								
Flax Seed - - - - - Bushels	20,380	4,842	—	—	—	4,842	—	
Other Seeds - - - - - "	38,859	19,226	333	—	91	18,802	—	
Balsam - - - - - £	—	276	212	—	—	64	—	
Total - - - - -	—	1,477,294	233,879	2,047	179,370	1,061,823	175	
MANUFACTURES.								
Iron - - - - - £	—	4,695	20	—	2	4,673	—	
Cotton - - - - - "	—	226	—	—	—	226	—	
Woollen - - - - - "	—	63	—	—	—	63	—	
Wooden - - - - - "	—	1,327	—	—	—	1,327	—	
Leather - - - - - "	—	540	4	—	213	173	150	
Glass - - - - - "	—	38	—	—	30	8	—	
Hardware - - - - - "	—	1,368	—	—	142	1,226	—	
Straw - - - - - "	—	2,077	—	—	—	2,077	—	
Whiskey - - - - - Galls.	490	35	—	—	15	20	—	
Beer, Ale, and Cider - - - - - "	12,944	541	4	100	172	265	—	
Other Spirits from Grain - - - - - "	695	183	—	—	—	183	—	
Vinegar - - - - - "	3,418	189	25	—	97	67	—	
Maple Sugar - - - - - Lbs.	3,794	44	6	—	1	37	—	
Oil Cake - - - - - Barrels	2,649	3,503	2,963	—	—	540	—	
Rags - - - - - £	—	4,196	—	—	—	4,196	—	
Candles - - - - - "	—	385	—	—	384	1	—	
Soap - - - - - "	—	373	26	—	333	14	—	
Total - - - - -	—	19,783	3,048	100	1,389	15,096	150	
OTHER ARTICLES - - - - -	—	26,875	2,380	—	3,342	21,050	103	
TOTAL VALUE OF								
GENERAL MERCHANDISE {	Currency - - - - -	—	3,251,394	1,426,614	3,490	203,035	1,571,131	47,124
	Sterling - - - - -	—	2,925,255	1,283,953	3,141	182,732	1,414,018	42,412

No. 43.—QUANTITIES and VALUE (*in Currency*) of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED, distinguishing the VALUE to various COUNTRIES, in the Year 1853.

ARTICLES.			QUANTITIES.	VALUE.					
				Total Exports.	To United Kingdom.	To British Colonies.		To United States.	To Other Foreign Countries.
						Australia.	North America.		
MINES.				£	£	£	£	£	£
Copper	-	Tons	55	561	15	—	—	546	—
Copper Ore	-	"	1,464	23,020	8,420	—	—	14,600	—
Pig Iron	-	"	800½	3,758	5	—	—	3,753	—
Total	-	-	—	27,339	8,440	—	—	18,899	—
THE SEA.									
Fish, Dried	-	Cwts.	91,766	55,599	7,674	—	5,114	40	42,771
" Pickled	-	Barrels	31,279	25,470	205	—	8,665	16,600	—
" Fresh	-	£	—	1,684	—	—	—	1,614	—
" Oil	-	Galls.	18,225	2,247	923	—	1,293	31	—
Total	-	-	—	85,000	8,802	—	15,072	18,355	42,771
THE FOREST.									
Ashes, Pot	-	Barrels	17,900	118,380	94,915	—	7	23,458	—
" Pearl	-	"	9,174	38,412	36,142	—	—	2,270	—
Timber:									
Ash	-	Tons	2,475	3,259	3,211	—	—	48	—
Birch	-	"	3,208	6,152	6,152	—	—	—	—
Elm	-	"	28,933	57,022	57,000	8	14	—	—
Maple	-	"	21	54	54	—	—	—	—
Oak	-	"	38,789	89,154	74,632	26	559	13,656	281
White Pine	-	"	468,415	653,621	625,563	538	39	26,048	1,433
Red Pine	-	"	70,483	187,525	184,804	355	287	2,079	—
Tamarack	-	"	584	1,108	669	—	99	340	—
Walnut	-	M. Feet	3,212	9,826	1,000	—	—	8,826	—
Basswood, Butternut, Hickory	-	"	1,301	2,456	132	—	—	2,324	—
Staves, Standard	-	Mille	2,276	100,660	89,905	24	394	4,917	5,420
" Other	-	"	2,558	38,165	36,506	37	593	152	877
Knees	-	Pieces	681	123	50	—	—	73	—
Battens	-	£	—	389	267	—	—	122	—
Scantling	-	"	—	14,042	—	—	94	13,948	—
Deals	-	Pieces	3,668,515	417,951	413,771	3,169	26	438	547
Deal Ends	-	"	190,806	11,696	11,696	—	—	—	—
Plank and Boards	-	M. Feet	218,546	470,188	869	189	1,550	466,678	902
Spars	-	Pieces	3,882	6,060	3,372	50	121	2,352	165
Masts	-	"	928	20,873	16,993	—	—	3,845	35
Handspikes	-	"	6,031	381	371	—	10	—	—
Lathwood	-	£	—	15,538	11,278	39	—	4,208	13
Firewood	-	Cords	29,445	10,100	7	—	—	1,093	—
Shingles	-	Mille	24,821	10,928	—	11	2,067	8,850	—
Saw Logs	-	No.	79,059	19,437	—	—	—	19,437	—
Sleepers	-	Pieces	15,812	890	—	—	—	890	—
Treenails	-	£	—	124	124	—	—	—	—
Railroad Ties	-	Pieces	128,393	10,112	—	—	—	10,112	—
Oars	-	Pairs	10,110	3,647	2,172	—	—	1,475	—
Other Wood	-	£	—	5,058	44	—	130	4,884	—
Furs and Skins	-	"	—	31,924	10,427	—	476	21,021	—
Total	-	-	—	2,355,255	1,682,126	4,446	6,466	652,544	9,673
AGRICULTURE.									
Animals:									
Horses	-	No.	4,377	68,517	—	—	142	68,375	—
Cows	-	"	5,058	18,329	—	—	—	18,329	—
Oxen	-	"	6,890	31,530	—	—	150	31,380	—
Swine	-	"	11,671	9,768	—	—	—	9,768	—
Sheep	-	"	31,782	15,542	—	—	15	15,527	—
Produce of Animals:									
Beef	-	Cwts.	4,082	7,965	5,437	—	1,179	1,349	—
Bacon and Hams	-	"	1,015	2,479	323	—	1,048	1,108	—
Butter	-	"	22,343	79,769	21,629	—	15,452	42,688	—
Lard	-	Barrels	639	2,463	1,465	—	620	378	—
Cheese	-	Cwts.	438	1,563	1,262	—	161	140	—
Pork	-	"	23,585	38,959	8,078	—	23,086	7,795	—
Tongues	-	Kegs	121	191	140	—	51	—	—
Poultry	-	£	—	1,068	—	—	—	1,068	—
Tallow	-	Barrels	9	45	—	—	18	27	—
Bones	-	£	—	242	122	—	—	120	—
Hides	-	"	—	3,396	—	—	—	3,396	—
Horns	-	"	—	511	336	—	—	175	—
Hoofs	-	"	—	139	—	—	—	139	—
Wool	-	Lbs.	424,452	41,489	100	—	—	41,389	—
Eggs	-	Dozens	742,024	18,531	—	—	4	18,527	—
Beeswax	-	£	—	126	92	—	—	34	—
Honey	-	Lbs.	198	9	7	—	1	1	—
Total	-	-	—	342,631	38,991	—	41,927	261,713	—

QUANTITIES and VALUE (in Currency) of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED
in 1853—Continued.

ARTICLES (Continued).		QUANTITIES.	VALUE.					
			Total Exports.	To United Kingdom.	To British Colonies.		To United States.	To Foreign Countries.
					Australia.	North America.		
AGRICULTURE—continued.								
Vegetable Food :			£	£	£	£	£	£
Wheat	- - - Bushels	2,666,903	772,610	218,423	—	463	553,724	—
Flour	- - - Barrels	786,058	1,062,209	246,564	—	258,804	556,841	—
Indian Corn	- - - Bushels	831	150	—	—	7	143	—
Barley and Rye	- - - "	43,353	6,505	—	—	224	6,281	—
Meal	- - - Barrels	4,031	4,813	9	—	3,351	1,453	—
Biscuit	- - - Cwts.	9,608	8,006	10	—	7,996	—	—
Beans	- - - Bushels	860	181	—	—	4	177	—
Pease	- - - "	242,910	47,575	36,067	—	1,207	10,301	—
Oats	- - - "	1,028,310	84,131	—	—	255	83,876	—
Hops	- - - Lbs.	8,741	378	—	—	—	378	—
Bran	- - - Cwts.	4,954	779	—	—	78	701	—
Onions and other Vegetables	- - - £	—	232	2	—	124	106	—
Potatoes	- - - Bushels	6,477	550	1	—	55	194	—
Malt	- - - "	6,387	1,099	—	—	—	1,099	—
Green Fruit	- - - Barrels	4,836	3,593	1,056	—	493	2,040	4
Hay	- - - Tons	894	2,169	—	—	—	2,169	—
Maple Sugar	- - - Lbs.	5,996	114	28	—	7	79	—
Total - - -			—	1,995,094	502,160	—	273,068	1,219,862
Other Agricultural Products :								
Oil Cake	- - - £	—	5,571	3,019	—	—	2,552	—
Flax Seed	- - - Bushels	5,974	1,600	—	—	—	1,600	—
Other Seeds	- - - "	32,328	18,371	2	—	124	18,245	—
Balsam	- - - £	—	190	40	—	—	150	—
Tobacco	- - - Lbs.	50,058	886	—	—	—	886	—
Total - - -			—	26,618	3,061	—	124	25,433
MANUFACTURES.								
Iron	- - - £	—	8,378	8	80	1,788	6,502	—
Woollen	- - - "	—	2,424	16	15	43	2,350	—
Leather	- - - "	—	811	—	170	327	514	—
Wood	- - - "	—	5,093	117	115	3,358	1,508	—
Glass	- - - "	—	118	—	—	79	39	—
Hardware	- - - "	—	753	15	—	75	663	—
Candles	- - - Lbs.	7,860	250	—	—	250	—	—
Straw Hats	- - - £	—	6,217	—	—	3	6,214	—
Indian Bark Work	- - - "	—	67	61	—	6	—	—
Rags	- - - "	—	5,341	—	—	—	5,341	—
Soap	- - - "	—	351	—	—	350	1	—
Ground Plaster	- - - "	—	1,341	48	—	—	1,293	—
Whisky	- - - Gallons	14,350	1,226	609	—	40	577	—
Beer, Ale, Cider	- - - "	15,749	816	3	—	538	275	—
Other Grain Spirits	- - - "	135	1,573	—	—	—	1,573	—
Vinegar	- - - "	2,617	347	—	—	34	313	—
Total - - -			—	35,106	877	380	6,891	26,928
OTHER ARTICLES - - - - -			—	15,823	1,707	220	1,566	12,330
TOTAL VALUE OF								
GENERAL MERCHANDISE { Currency - - - - -			—	4,882,876	2,246,164	5,046	345,116	2,234,096
{ Sterling - - - - -			—	4,994,583	2,021,548	4,542	310,605	2,010,687
								52,448
								47,204

No. 44.—QUANTITIES and VALUE (*in Currency*) of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED, distinguishing the VALUE, to various COUNTRIES in the Year 1854.

ARTICLES.		QUANTITIES.	VALUE.					
			Total Exports.	To United Kingdom.	To British Colonies.		To United States.	To Other Foreign Countries.
					North America.	West Indies.		
MINES.			£	£	£	£	£	£
Copper Ore	- - - Tons	1,546	25,832	4,045	—	—	21,787	—
Pig and Scrap Iron	- - - £	—	39,883	—	—	—	39,883	—
Stone and Lime	- - - "	—	9,015	382	763	—	7,870	—
Total		—	74,730	4,427	763	—	69,540	—
THE SEA.								
Fish, Dried	- - - Cwts.	80,662	51,800	9,357	5,917	896	37	35,594
" Pickled	- - - Barrels	33,404	30,106	221	11,638	—	18,247	—
" Fresh	- - - £	—	2,824	—	—	—	2,824	—
" Oil	- - - Galls.	21,817	2,698	1,798	640	—	260	—
Total		—	87,428	11,375	18,195	896	21,368	35,594
THE FOREST.								
Ashes, Pot	- - - Barrels	16,273	131,747	106,113	2,750	—	22,884	—
" Pearl	- - - "	4,499	27,310	23,064	—	—	4,246	—
Timber :								
Ash	- - - Tons	2,655	7,909	7,309	—	—	—	—
Birch	- - - "	2,665	5,126	5,088	—	—	37	—
Elm	- - - "	37,621	93,996	93,875	50	—	71	—
Maple	- - - "	116	121	121	—	—	—	—
Oak	- - - "	37,525	142,048	135,918	—	—	6,130	—
White Pine	- - - "	516,430	722,468	698,204	81	—	24,183	—
Red Pine	- - - "	67,847	111,309	110,168	—	—	1,141	—
Tamarack	- - - "	1,677	2,544	2,544	—	—	—	—
Walnut	- - - M. Feet	665	2,993	170	453	—	2,370	—
Basswood, Butternut, Hickory	- - - "	660	1,801	253	—	—	1,548	—
Staves, Standard	- - - Mille	1,774	88,872	82,850	90	—	381	5,550
" Other	- - - "	3,749	53,409	49,581	586	720	940	1,583
Knees	- - - Pieces	5,794	4,556	4,357	—	—	199	—
Battens	- - - £	—	375	375	—	—	—	—
Scantling	- - - "	—	8,612	—	—	—	8,612	—
Deals	- - - No.	4,739,582	506,721	504,805	—	4	1,729	183
Deal Ends	- - - "	239,113	14,047	14,747	—	—	—	—
Plank and Boards	- - - M. Feet	168,554	397,770	1,253	183	324	394,955	1,056
Spars	- - - Pieces	3,881	8,463	3,209	22	8	5,129	94
Masts	- - - "	2,139	85,505	85,040	200	—	25	240
Handspikes	- - - "	1,841	109	109	—	—	—	—
Lathwood	- - - £	—	12,621	9,149	—	—	3,471	—
Firewood	- - - Cords	27,168	11,553	3	—	—	11,551	—
Shingles	- - - Mille	14,745	6,460	—	1,243	56	5,160	—
Saw Logs	- - - No.	56,516	14,903	281	—	—	14,622	—
Sleepers	- - - Pieces	8,809	456	163	—	—	293	—
Treenails	- - - £	—	148	134	14	—	—	—
Railroad Ties	- - - Pieces	88,857	4,702	—	—	—	4,702	—
Oars	- - - Pairs	7,098	2,657	2,657	—	—	—	—
Other Wood	- - - £	—	7,293	79	709	—	6,505	—
Furs and Skins	- - - "	—	17,340	3,036	906	31	13,367	—
Total		—	2,495,342	1,943,955	7,286	1,143	534,253	8,706
AGRICULTURE.								
Animals :								
Horses	- - - No.	3,105	50,664	—	60	—	50,604	—
Cows	- - - "	4,385	20,867	—	—	—	20,867	—
Oxen	- - - "	2,984	23,037	—	—	—	22,637	400
Swine	- - - "	2,007	1,779	—	—	—	1,779	—
Sheep	- - - "	14,860	6,510	—	—	—	6,510	—
Poultry	- - - £	—	1,102	—	—	—	1,102	—
Produce of Animals :								
Beef	- - - Cwts.	4,816	9,304	3,947	3,997	21	1,339	—
Bacon and Hams	- - - "	108	369	20	309	—	40	—
Butter	- - - "	10,808	48,089	3,279	15,541	8	29,260	—
Cheese	- - - "	107	350	7	203	—	140	—
Lard	- - - Barrels	231	1,161	—	702	—	459	—
Pork	- - - Cwts.	15,445	24,240	474	16,801	28	6,938	—
Tongues	- - - Kegs	49	98	90	9	—	—	—
Tallow	- - - Barrels	68	316	—	106	—	210	—
Bones	- - - £	—	670	351	260	—	59	—
Hides	- - - "	—	5,477	—	—	—	5,477	—
Horns	- - - "	—	857	487	—	—	370	—
Hoofs	- - - "	—	39	—	17	—	22	—
Wool	- - - Lbs.	122,671	7,565	5	—	—	7,560	—
Eggs	- - - Dozens	214,174	5,731	—	—	—	5,731	—
Beeswax	- - - Lbs.	1,265	61	60	—	—	1	—
Honey	- - - "	110	3	2	—	1	—	—
Bear's Grease	- - - £	—	5	—	—	—	5	—
Feathers	- - - "	—	23	20	—	—	3	—
Total		—	208,318	8,741	38,003	58	161,116	400

QUANTITIES and VALUE (*in Currency*) of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED
in 1854—*Continued.*

ARTICLES (Continued).	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.					
		Total Exports.	To United Kingdom.	To British Colonies.		To United States.	To Other Foreign Countries.
				North America.	West Indies.		
AGRICULTURE—continued.							
Vegetable Food :		£	£	£	£	£	£
Wheat - - - - - Bushels	1,442,677	524,534	64,459	42,417	—	417,658	—
Flour - - - - - Barrels	651,400	1,199,175	104,333	252,150	113	842,580	—
Indian Corn - - - - - Bushels	57,636	11,092	7,364	359	—	3,374	—
Barley and Rye - - - - - "	112,383	23,580	—	34	—	23,546	—
Meal - - - - - Barrels	4,842	5,950	32	4,770	6	1,142	—
Biscuit - - - - - Cwts.	7,030	8,009	38	7,829	30	112	—
Beans - - - - - Bushels	564	174	2	30	—	142	—
Pease - - - - - "	133,087	33,579	17,021	1,905	3	14,651	—
Oats - - - - - "	33,656	4,128	—	102	—	4,026	—
Hops - - - - - Lbs.	165,868	8,370	—	—	—	8,370	—
Bran - - - - - Cwts.	4,803	1,263	—	2	—	1,261	—
Onions and other Vegetables - £	—	180	13	106	—	60	—
Potatoes - - - - - Bushels	7,568	883	2	33	—	847	—
Malt - - - - - "	60	19	—	—	—	19	—
Green Fruit - - - - - Barrels	4,187	1,743	560	486	—	698	—
Hay - - - - - Tons	9	20	—	—	—	20	—
Maple Sugar - - - - - Lbs.	5,917	126	9	1	—	117	—
Total - - -	—	1,822,826	193,830	310,220	151	1,318,625	—
Other Agricultural Products :							
Oil Cake - - - - - £	—	3,714	3,581	—	—	133	—
Flax Seed - - - - - Bushels	395	112	—	—	—	112	—
Other Seeds - - - - - "	28,997	13,986	43	347	—	13,596	—
Balsam - - - - - £	—	110	—	—	—	110	—
Tobacco - - - - - Lbs.	600	15	—	15	—	—	—
Total - - -	—	17,937	3,624	362	—	13,951	—
MANUFACTURES.							
India-rubber - - - - - £	—	3,886	—	—	—	3,886	—
Iron - - - - - "	—	2,178	20	720	—	1,438	—
Cotton - - - - - "	—	238	—	—	—	238	—
Woollen - - - - - "	—	73	11	—	—	61	—
Leather - - - - - "	—	1,011	—	484	—	527	—
Wooden - - - - - "	—	20,978	393	2,605	—	16,403	1,578
Glass - - - - - "	—	122	—	113	—	9	—
Hardware - - - - - "	—	2,394	35	257	—	2,047	55
Candles - - - - - "	—	348	—	348	—	—	—
Straw Hats - - - - - "	—	3,115	—	—	—	3,116	—
Indian Bark Work - - - - - "	—	29	4	—	—	25	—
Rags - - - - - "	—	2,443	—	—	—	2,443	—
Soap - - - - - "	—	296	—	296	—	—	—
Ground Plaster - - - - - "	—	2,017	5	—	—	2,012	—
Liquors :							
Whiskey - - - - - Gallons	4,583	1,279	—	33	—	1,247	—
Beer, Porter, and Cider - - "	10,041	529	—	223	—	297	—
Other Spirits from Grain - - "	4,982	1,715	131	—	—	1,184	—
Vinegar - - - - - "	3,540	194	70	16	—	108	—
Total - - -	—	42,437	609	5,094	—	35,041	1,653
OTHER ARTICLES - - - - -							
		11,246	494	2,396	—	8,356	—
TOTAL VALUE OF { Currency -		—	4,760,265	2,167,116	382,319	2,247	2,162,221
GENERAL MERCHANDISE - { Sterling -		—	4,284,239	1,950,405	344,088	2,023	1,946,026
							41,699

No. 45.—QUANTITIES of the various CLASSES of ARTICLES, the NUMBER of PASSENGERS, and the NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS, which Passed the several CANALS, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

	WELLAND.				ST. LAWRENCE.				CHAMBLEY.				BURLINGTON BAY.				ST. ANN'S LOCK.				
	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.	
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
CLASS OF ARTICLES:																					CLASS OF ARTICLES:
Farm Stock - -	-	34	65	100	120	1,262	1,382	1,903	2,569	2,603	1	10	1	-	3	119	60	180	137	90	Farm Stock.
Forest - -	107,335	248,063	210,968	277,486	254,100	124,945	232,028	275,490	272,500	319,497	70,119	96,136	67,875	84,735	63,006	12,659	17,173	19,080	25,474	10,444	Forest.
Manufactures - -	99,090	144,113	159,094	209,653	163,943	48,025	75,036	80,280	143,258	105,379	3,577	4,215	4,092	5,750	7,464	9,995	10,009	14,413	19,236	26,331	Manufactures.
Merchandise - -	34,241	44,643	41,543	66,643	85,552	24,069	33,828	27,796	35,878	60,530	4,510	2,902	3,521	6,971	9,204	7,431	11,273	13,620	15,248	18,976	Merchandise.
Other Agricultural Produce - -	13,165	14,066	7,473	11,257	17,890	8,510	8,662	8,205	10,849	11,523	686	1,265	2,245	2,171	1,461	678	782	1,298	1,646	678	{ Other Agricultural Produce.
Vegetable Food -	145,769	240,703	323,312	340,379	262,546	80,680	99,464	99,196	96,547	79,409	21,147	6,185	9,180	13,940	2,100	24,114	19,811	28,820	26,117	21,259	Vegetable Food.
TOTAL -	399,600	691,627	743,060	905,518	767,210	288,103	450,400	492,275	561,601	463,000	106,040	110,726	87,514	113,355	83,247	54,986	58,108	75,411	87,888	77,778	- TOTAL.
PASSENGERS - Numb ^r	1,933	4,753	6,543	19,631	5,633	35,932	33,407	36,922	43,031	54,003	278	1,860	1,983	2,963	1,304	-	-	-	-	-	Numb ^r PASSENGERS.
VESSELS AND BOATS -	4,751	5,693	6,162	6,714	5,863	6,169	6,934	7,568	7,805	8,740	2,578	1,727	1,637	2,164	1,483	-	2,533	3,006	1,479	1,204	VESSELS AND BOATS.
ALL KINDS. -	537,100	772,623	894,193	1,072,248	947,738	460,180	526,210	555,466	620,399	737,124	143,194	90,691	82,013	113,626	74,327	473,890	481,910	556,221	327,658	169,078	{ Tons -

*The Property that passed free in the St. Lawrence Canal during 1854 is not included in this total.

No. 46.—TOTAL AMOUNT of the GROSS REVENUE RECEIVED from the several CANALS in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

CANALS.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£	£	£	£	£
Welland - - - - -	37,926	48,241	57,529	65,034	50,779
St. Lawrence - - - - -	20,393	21,277	21,167	24,001	23,604
Chambly, including St. Our's Lock -	2,967	1,882	1,908	2,127	1,702
Burlington Bay - - - - -	3,679	4,114	5,054	5,626	5,869
St. Ann's Lock - - - - -	807	702	773	919	1,066
	65,772	76,216	86,431	97,707	83,020
Tolls refunded - - - - -	—	—	—	—	255
TOTAL - - - - -	65,772	76,216	86,431	97,707	82,765

No. 47.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS, CLASSED according to TONNAGE, which PASSED the several CANALS in each Year from 1851 to 1854.

CLASS.	VESSELS.				TONNAGE.			
	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
Under 50 Tons - - - - -	5,122	5,813	6,473	5,244	170,112	232,520	253,900	209,760
50 Tons and under 100 Tons - - -	6,436	6,712	6,882	5,593	466,652	539,360	666,025	447,440
100 " " 150 " - - - - -	3,150	4,132	3,238	3,961	382,028	516,500	401,973	475,320
150 " " 200 " - - - - -	1,256	960	1,327	1,727	245,840	168,100	249,806	276,320
200 " " 250 " - - - - -	2,041	1,749	1,401	1,305	422,644	419,760	329,045	287,100
250 " " 550 " - - - - -	869	1,008	1,085	2,008	286,565	350,907	271,806	602,400
TOTAL - - - - -	18,874	20,404	20,406	19,838	1,973,841	2,227,147	2,172,555	2,298,340

No. 48.—EXTENT and DESCRIPTION of CULTIVATED and UNCULTIVATED LAND OCCUPIED, and the NUMBER of OCCUPIERS of LAND, with SIZE of their HOLDINGS, according to the Census in January 1852.

PROVINCES.	LAND OCCUPIED.						
	Cultivated.				Uncultivated, Wood, and Waste Land.	TOTAL.	
	Under Crops.	Under Pasture.	Gardens.	Total.			
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	
Upper Canada - - -	2,282,928	1,361,346	58,509	3,702,783	6,123,132	9,825,915	
Lower Canada - - -	2,072,341	1,502,697	30,129	3,605,167	4,508,241	8,113,408	
TOTAL - - - - -	4,355,269	2,864,043	88,638	7,307,950	10,631,373	17,939,323	
	OCCUPIERS OF HOLDINGS						
	Of 10 Acres and under.	Of 10 to 20 Acres.	Of 20 to 50 Acres.	Of 50 to 100 Acres.	Of 100 to 200 Acres.	Of Above 200 Acres.	TOTAL NUMBER OF OCCUPIERS.
Upper Canada - - -	9,746	2,671	19,143	47,427	17,515	3,404	99,906
Lower Canada - - -	14,477	2,702	17,522	37,893	18,629	4,590	95,813
TOTAL - - - - -	24,223	5,373	36,665	85,320	36,144	7,994	195,719

No. 49.—EXTENT of LAND under the various CROPS, with the AMOUNT of PRODUCE and VALUE thereof, in UPPER and LOWER CANADA respectively, according to the Census in January 1852.

NATURE OF CROPS.	LAND under CROPS.			AMOUNT of PRODUCE.			AVERAGE VALUE. Per Bushel.	TOTAL VALUE.			
	Upper Canada.	Lower Canada.	Total.	Upper Canada.	Lower Canada.	Total.		Upper Canada.	Lower Canada.	Total.	
										Currency.	Sterling.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	s. d.	£	£	£	£
Wheat -	798,275	410,042	1,208,318	12,682,550	3,073,943	15,756,493	4 0	2,536,510	614,788	3,151,298	2,836,169
Indian Corn -	72,047	22,507	94,554	1,688,805	401,284	2,090,089	2 6	211,101	50,160	261,261	235,135
Rye -	49,066	43,438	92,504	318,429	325,422	643,851	2 6	39,803	40,678	80,481	72,433
Oats -	400,752	591,521	992,273	11,391,867	8,977,380	20,369,247	1 0	569,593	448,869	1,018,462	916,616
Peas -	186,643	162,030	348,673	3,127,681	1,415,806	4,543,487	3 0	469,152	212,371	681,523	613,371
Barley -	30,129	42,844	72,973	625,452	494,766	1,120,218	3 0	93,817	74,215	168,032	151,229
Buckwheat -	44,264	52,814	97,078	579,935	532,412	1,112,347	2 0	57,993	53,241	111,234	100,111
Potatoes -	77,966	73,227	151,193	4,982,186	4,424,016	9,406,202	1 3	311,386	276,501	587,887	529,099
Turnips -	17,048	3,720	20,768	3,110,318	334,250	3,444,568	—	—	—	—	—

No. 50.—NUMBER and VALUE of Each KIND of LIVE STOCK in UPPER and LOWER CANADA respectively, according to the Census in January 1852.

KINDS OF STOCK.	NUMBER.			AVERAGE VALUE. Per Head.	TOTAL VALUE.			
	Upper Canada.	Lower Canada.	Total.		Upper Canada.	Lower Canada.	Total.	
							Currency.	Sterling.
				£ s. d.	£	£	£	£
Horses -	201,670	184,620	386,290	12 10 0	2,520,875	2,307,750	4,828,625	4,345,763
Oxen, Working -	192,140	112,128	304,268	6 0 0	1,152,840	672,768	1,825,608	1,643,048
Cows, Milch -	297,070	295,552	592,622	3 15 0	1,114,012	1,108,320	2,222,332	2,000,099
Young Cattle -	255,249	183,972	439,221	1 10 0	382,873	275,958	658,831	592,948
Sheep -	1,050,168	647,465	1,697,633	0 7 6	393,813	242,799	636,612	572,951
Swine -	571,496	257,794	829,290	1 0 0	571,496	257,794	829,290	746,361
TOTAL VALUE -	—	—	—	—	6,135,909	4,865,389	11,001,298	9,901,170

No. 51.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of various ARTICLES of PRODUCE in UPPER and LOWER CANADA respectively, according to the Census in January 1852.

ARTICLES.	QUANTITIES.			AVERAGE VALUE. Per Unit of Quantity.	TOTAL VALUE.			
	Upper Canada.	Lower Canada.	Total.		Upper Canada.	Lower Canada.	Total.	
							Currency.	Sterling.
				£ s. d.	£	£	£	£
Butter - - Lbs.	16,064,532	9,610,036	25,674,568	0 0 7½	502,016	300,314	802,330	722,097
Cheese - - "	2,292,600	764,304	3,056,904	0 0 5	47,762	15,923	63,685	57,317
Beef - - Barrels	113,445	43,031	156,476	1 10 0	170,168	64,546	234,714	211,243
Pork - - "	317,010	161,257	478,267	2 10 0	792,525	403,142	1,195,667	1,076,101
Fish - - "	11,886	80,338	92,224	—	—	—	—	—
Cider - - Gallons	742,840	43,092	785,932	0 0 4	12,380	718	13,098	11,789
Hops - - Lbs.	113,527	145,735	259,262	0 1 0	5,676	7,287	12,963	11,667
Sugar (Maple) - "	3,669,874	6,067,542	9,737,416	0 0 4	61,165	101,125	162,290	146,061
Tobacco - - "	777,426	443,059	1,220,485	0 0 6	19,435	11,077	30,512	27,461
Hemp and Flax - "	59,680	1,189,018	1,248,698	0 0 3	746	14,862	15,608	14,048
Hay - - Tons	693,727	755,579	1,449,306	2 0 0	1,387,454	1,511,158	2,898,612	2,608,751
Clover and Grass } Seeds - - } Bushels	59,029	19,073	58,102	0 10 0	19,514	9,537	29,051	26,146
Wool - - Lbs.	2,710,434	1,428,783	4,139,217	0 2 0	271,043	142,878	413,921	372,529
Flannel - - Yards	1,157,221	856,445	2,013,666	0 2 0	115,722	85,644	201,366	181,230
Linen - - "	14,711	929,249	943,960	0 1 3	919	58,078	58,997	53,098
Carrots - - Bushels	174,686	81,685	256,371	—	—	—	—	—
Mangel Wurtzel "	54,206	110,126	164,332	—	—	—	—	—
Beans - - "	18,309	22,860	41,169	—	—	—	—	—

No. 52.—QUANTITIES of PROOF SPIRITS DISTILLED, and the AMOUNT of DUTY (in Currency) Collected thereon, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

	QUANTITIES DISTILLED.					AMOUNT OF DUTY.				
	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	Gallons.	Gallons.	Gallons.	Gallons.	Gallons.	£	£	£	£	£
CANADA - -	2,068,112	2,269,141	2,495,983	2,728,692	2,592,000	10,247	10,945	11,750	12,760	12,020

NEW BRUNSWICK.

No. 1.—TOTAL POPULATION in the several COUNTIES in each of the Years 1824, 1834, 1840, and 1851.

COUNTIES.	1824.	1834.	1840.	1851.
Albert (formed in 1845) - - -	—	—	—	6,313
Carleton (formed in 1831) - - -	—	9,493	13,381	11,108
Charlotte - - - - -	9,267	15,852	18,178	19,938
Gloucester (formed in 1826) - - -	—	8,323	7,751	11,704
Kent (formed in 1826) - - - - -	—	6,031	7,477	11,410
King's - - - - -	7,930	12,195	14,461	18,842
Northumberland - - - - -	15,829	11,170	14,620	15,064
Queen's - - - - -	4,741	7,204	8,232	10,634
Restigouche (formed in 1837) - - -	—	—	3,161	4,161
Saint John - - - - -	12,907	20,663	32,957	38,475
Sunbury - - - - -	3,227	3,838	4,260	5,301
Victoria (formed in 1844) - - - - -	—	—	—	5,408
Westmorland - - - - -	9,303	14,205	17,686	17,814
York - - - - -	10,972	10,478	18,995	17,628
Ceded under the Ashburton Treaty - - -	—	—	156,162 2,162	—
TOTAL - - -	74,176	119,457	154,000	193,800

No. 2.—TOTAL POPULATION of Each SEX, and of Each COLOUR, in the several COUNTIES in the Year 1851.

COUNTIES.	WHITE.		COLOURED.		INDIANS.		TOTAL.		
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Albert - - -	3,223	3,062	18	10	—	—	3,241	3,072	6,313
Carleton - - -	5,810	5,214	28	26	15	15	5,853	5,255	11,108
Charlotte - - -	10,240	9,648	27	23	—	—	10,267	9,671	19,938
Gloucester - - -	5,931	5,616	—	—	83	71	6,014	5,690	11,704
Kent - - -	5,839	5,428	6	3	65	69	5,910	5,500	11,410
King's - - -	9,714	9,042	40	40	3	3	9,757	9,085	18,842
Northumberland - - -	7,519	7,145	10	3	194	193	7,723	7,341	15,064
Queen's - - -	5,495	5,049	44	46	—	—	5,539	5,095	10,634
Restigouche - - -	2,340	1,802	2	—	11	6	2,353	1,808	4,161
Saint John - - -	18,718	19,418	147	177	9	6	18,874	19,601	38,475
Sunbury - - -	2,762	2,508	5	8	10	8	2,777	2,524	5,301
Victoria - - -	2,773	2,521	—	—	58	56	2,831	2,577	5,408
Westmorland - - -	9,280	8,477	12	5	20	20	9,312	8,502	17,814
York - - -	8,810	8,242	166	212	99	99	9,075	8,553	17,628
TOTAL - - -	98,454	93,172	505	533	567	549	99,526	94,274	193,800

No. 3.—TOTAL NUMBER of BIRTHS, DEATHS, and MARRIAGES in the Year 1851, and of MARRIAGES in each Year from 1850 to 1853.

YEARS.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	MARRIAGES.
1850 -	No Returns.		1,135
1851 -	6,592	1,934	1,242
1852 -	No Returns.		1,310
1853 -			1,453

No. 4.—NUMBER of IMMIGRANTS from VARIOUS COUNTRIES in the Year 1851.

	COUNTRIES.	IMMIGRANTS.
	From England - - - -	3,907
	Scotland - - - -	4,855
	Ireland - - - -	28,776
	British Possessions - - -	1,550
	Foreign Countries - - -	1,344
	TOTAL - - -	40,432

No. 5.—TOTAL AMOUNT of the PUBLIC REVENUE and EXPENDITURE, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

	YEARS.	REVENUE.	EXPENDITURE.
		£	£
	1850 -	84,017	84,570
	1851 -	95,241	89,261
	1852 -	111,184	129,356
	1853 -	152,107	104,706
	1854 -	163,151	207,723

No. 6.—AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of the PUBLIC REVENUE, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
Fixed :	£	£	£	£	£
Import Duties - - -	58,547	67,669	79,882	104,735	128,997
Export Lumber, Lighthouse, and Miscellaneous Duties - - - }	22,414	24,432	25,621	30,927	21,796
Incidental Revenue - - -	2,986	3,125	5,559	13,667	12,338
Receipts in aid of Revenue - - -	70	15	72	2,778	25
TOTAL - - -	84,017	95,241	111,184	152,107	163,151

No. 7.—AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of the PUBLIC EXPENDITURE in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£	£	£	£	£
Civil List and Pay of Legislature -	19,625	20,038	22,431	19,898	22,941
Collection of Revenue, Bounties, and returned Duties - - - }	5,020	4,694	9,401	7,489	10,439
Judicial Establishment -	2,008	1,589	1,217	1,310	1,362
Education and Charitable Purposes -	17,706	16,357	19,159	13,022	17,269
Public Works - - -	15,519	25,849	38,259	38,506	56,554
Lighthouses - - -	2,839	3,389	2,989	2,952	3,397
Printing Laws, &c. - - -	1,524	1,769	2,321	1,167	2,313
Interest on Sums borrowed - - -	6,233	5,334	8,514	4,827	4,809
Miscellaneous - - -	14,096	10,242	25,065	15,535	17,380
Total - - -	84,570	89,261	129,356	104,706	136,464
Arrears of Expenditure of the previous Year - - - }	105,867	106,420	100,440	118,661	71,259
TOTAL - - -	190,437	195,681	229,796	223,367	207,723

No. 8.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED, from and to various COUNTRIES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

COUNTRIES.	1850.		1851.		1852.		1853.		1854.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
ENTERED.										
United Kingdom - - -	233	95,393	273	113,665	219	86,183	248	98,592	208	90,944
British Colonies - - -	1,281	81,424	1,275	87,965	1,535	99,642	1,863	110,414	1,741	117,912
United States - - -	1,457	242,104	1,453	274,594	1,511	344,257	1,767	405,345	1,642	391,930
Other Foreign States - -	68	17,701	57	12,926	49	9,254	77	12,923	109	24,481
TOTAL - - -	3,039	436,622	3,058	489,150	3,314	539,336	3,955	627,274	3,700	625,267
CLEARED.										
United Kingdom - - -	766	303,619	815	347,757	793	353,013	902	413,976	936	436,007
British Colonies - - -	1,243	70,155	1,182	73,280	1,465	86,652	1,784	102,216	1,680	97,130
United States - - -	937	87,925	950	111,772	999	135,580	1,199	158,523	1,064	155,985
Other Foreign States - -	25	3,284	34	5,719	41	6,227	44	6,763	65	11,764
TOTAL - - -	2,971	464,983	2,981	538,528	3,298	581,472	3,929	681,478	3,745	700,886

No. 9.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS BUILT in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

	YEARS.	VESSELS.	TONS.
	1850 -	86	30,356
	1851 -	99	49,595
	1852 -	118	58,399
	1853 -	122	71,438
	1854 -	135	99,426

No. 10.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

	YEARS.	IMPORTS.	EXPORTS.
		£	£
	1850 -	815,531	658,018
	1851 -	980,300	772,024
	1852 -	1,110,601	796,335
	1853 -	1,716,108	1,072,491
	1854 -	2,068,773	1,104,215

No. 11.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED, distinguishing the VALUE from the UNITED KINGDOM and BRITISH COLONIES, in each of the Years 1850 and 1851.

(For 1852, 1853, and 1854 see the Two following Pages.)

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1850.				1851.			
		QUANTITIES.	VALUE.			QUANTITIES.	VALUE.		
			Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.		Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.
Books and Stationery - - Packages		2,338	£ 11,148	£ 5,839	£ 408	Packages 2,896	£ 10,940	£ 3,471	£ 254
Cordage and Oakum - - {	" Cwts.	9,600 179	28,832	27,432	261	{ 14,660 Cwts. 4,242	44,398	43,032	745
Canvas - - - Packages		767				{ Packages 664 Yards 27,774			
Fruit and Vegetables - {	" Bushels	11,909 72,379	12,895	—	10,861	{ Packages 5,728 Bushels 65,269	10,306	—	7,914
Flour: Wheat - - - Barrels		65,851				Barrels 106,449			
Rye - - - "		15,105	9,467	—	123	" 2,446	1,701	—	46
Fish - - - {	" Quintals Boxes	6,434 6,333 2,600	8,756	—	8,684	{ Barrels 7,531 Boxes 10,221	11,274	—	11,273
Grain: Wheat - - - Bushels		198,926				Bushels 193,434			
Other kinds - - - "		94,983	10,651	320	3,613	" 78,776	9,241	200	2,068
Haberdashery - - - Packages		7,427	213,354	191,993	5,046	{ Cwts. 98 Packages 9,175 Yards 232,811	264,375	227,248	5,454
Hardware - - - "		5,188	26,231	19,601	1,581	{ Packages 5,926 Cwts. 1,761			
Iron: Wrought and Un- wrought, Castings - - - {	Tons Packages Pieces Cwts.	5,697 940 1,897 2,007	54,128	49,511	888	{ Tons 6,120 Packages 1,317 Pieces 585	51,121	46,989	1,433
Live Stock - - - Number		7,758				Number 9,556			
Leather Manufactures - Packages		1,462	9,397	4,941	486	{ Packages 4,347 Lbs. 28,552	16,910	5,833	810
Meat: Salted - - - Cwts.		18,625	25,241	23	7,533	Cwts. 15,714			
Molasses - - - Gallons		608,315	18,930	—	7,667	Gallons 595,847	19,756	7	10,222
Sugar: Muscovado - - - Cwts.		20,089	19,600	235	10,867	Cwts. 28,141	30,031	229	13,071
Refined - - - "		1,757	2,745	1,860	13	" 2,544	3,950	1,777	78
Spirits - - - Gallons		106,385	13,403	9,217	2,220	Gallons 180,177	24,254	7,547	2,333
Tea - - - Lbs.		509,785	23,880	15,629	6,056	Lbs. 732,594	37,458	10,382	3,444
Tobacco - - - Cwts.		4,091	16,830	—	1,907	Cwts. 4,772	21,236	52	2,378
Wood and Timber:									
Boards - - - Feet		74,858	1,138,500	—	4,979	{ Feet 249,100	12,848	—	8,055
Deals - - - "		1,138,500				" 2,601,200			
Trenails - - - Number		156,318	7,809	—	4,979	Number 275,640	12,848	—	8,055
Handspikes - - - "		950				" 335			
Knees - - - "		144	7,809	—	4,979	" 133	12,848	—	8,055
Shingles - - - "		37,000				" —			
Oars - - - Feet		11,970	126,700	—	—	Feet 131,000	12,848	—	8,055
Poles - - - Number		—				Number 16,500			
Staves - - - "		126,700	1,996 585	—	—	" 84,200	12,848	—	8,055
Other kinds - - - {	Tons Cords	1,996 585				{ Tons 4,563 Cords 1,100			
TOTAL VALUE.	Imported at the Port of St. John and its Outports - - -	—	770,168	387,398	136,473	—	925,488	439,002	153,818
	Imported at the Port of St. Andrew and its Outports - - -	—	45,363	10,241	5,744	—	54,812	19,584	10,097
	Total Value of Principal and Other Articles - - -	—	815,531	397,639	142,217	—	980,300	458,586	163,915

No. 12.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED, distinguishing the VALUE, from the UNITED KINGDOM and BRITISH COLONIES in each of the Years 1852 and 1853.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1852.				1853.			
	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.			QUANTITIES.	VALUE.		
		Total Imports.	From United Kingdom	From British Colonies.		Total Imports.	From United Kingdom	From British Colonies.
		£	£	£			£	£
Iron : Wrought and Cast Tons	1,951	21,776	19,606	555	Tons 4,877	65,976	60,996	742
Unwrought - "	5,563	27,409	26,548	838	" 7,318	62,024	50,875	1,012
Live Stock - - No.	12,628	26,731	—	26,509	No. 12,047	31,446	1,430	29,274
Leather Manufactures - Packages	2,482	19,030	4,485	668	Packages 5,902	32,030	9,648	693
Meat, Salted - - Barrels	7,463	25,055	—	10,289	Barrels 11,198	34,421	—	11,793
Molasses - - Gallons	670,564	16,929	—	9,684	Gallons 971,606	23,519	—	8,088
Meal - - - Barrels	15,527	6,448	110	9,202	Barrels 24,210	18,443	441	4,620
Oil of all kinds - - Packages	1,695	9,020	3,866	3,175	Packages 2,469	12,208	5,448	4,564
Paper Manufactures, viz. } Books and Stationery - }	2,643	14,746	5,574	283	" 3,533	20,367	6,765	92
Sugar - - - Cwts.	27,827	27,617	1,255	9,874	Cwts. 44,402	40,646	1,743	13,262
Spirits - - Gallons	266,288	30,848	9,257	8,675	Gallons 289,720	43,322	10,745	4,000
Tea - - - Lbs.	729,216	30,872	11,224	3,151	Lbs. 896,957	45,351	10,186	6,950
Tallow and Soap Grease Cwts.	5,562	10,437	12	66	Cwts. 7,088	15,342	1,104	114
Tobacco - - "	4,243	14,944	50	1,249	" 7,715	21,616	—	1,712
Wooden Wares - - Packages	8,232	8,688	717	459	Packages 23,579	13,882	2,367	517
Apothecary Wares - "	2,019	8,651	3,081	151	" 3,903	13,549	4,573	383
Butter, Cheese, and Lard Cwts.	1,914	6,436	18	5,973	Cwts. 3,984	15,391	—	13,023
Cordage, Rope, and Twine Packages	9,026	31,808	30,266	839	Packages 12,299	62,643	59,415	1,742
Copper and Patent Metal Cwts.	2,315	9,532	9,165	14	Cwts. 9,263	20,474	19,441	249
Canvas - - - Packages	731	13,020	12,551	136	Packages 1,116	23,378	23,308	28
Coals - - - Tons	21,387	10,479	6,096	1,799	Tons 24,236	16,332	7,239	5,944
Earthenware - - Packages	2,238	10,032	9,529	287	Packages 4,678	11,437	10,550	304
Flour - - - Barrels	144,841	135,294	—	40,388	Barrels 156,144	193,054	—	64,908
Fish: Pickled - - Packages	10,512	9,974	—	9,974	Packages 20,679	16,396	—	16,384
Dried - - { Quintals	19,165	9,790	—	9,790	Quintals 25,349	17,112	—	16,801
Boxes - - {	—	—	—	—	Boxes 6,228			
Groceries and Spices - Packages	3,502	5,382	3,049	755	Packages 13,009	11,457	6,445	1,008
Wheat - - - Bushels	187,134	34,056	—	537	Bushels 178,368	44,012	—	246
Other kinds of Grain - "	163,237	18,774	53	6,865	" 393,330	41,795	796	28,197
Haberdashery, including Woollens, Silks, &c. } Packages	10,572	290,771	250,990	4,046	Packages 13,043	435,795	383,211	5,550
Hardware, &c. - { Tons	141	60,452	41,830	791	" 10,180	66,581	42,866	1,107
Package - {	12,646							
Timber, viz., Pitch Pine, and Oak - } Tons	4,708	5,904	—	959	Tons 11,063	17,178	10	429
Imported at the Port of St. John and its Outports - -	—	1,063,554	482,304	200,277	—	1,657,907	766,770	299,537
Imported at the Port of St. Andrew and its Outports - -	—	47,017	14,293	4,650	—	58,201	20,046	9,767
TOTAL VALUE { Total Value of Principal and Other Articles - -	—	1,110,601	496,597	204,927	—	1,716,108	786,816	309,304

No. 13.—QUANTITY and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED, distinguishing the VALUE, from the UNITED KINGDOM and BRITISH COLONIES in the Year 1854.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1854.			
		QUANTITIES.	VALUE.		
			Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.
Apothecaries Wares - Packages	6,384	£ 22,076	£ 6,492	£ 250	
Butter, Cheese, and Lard Cwts.	13,047	21,830	11	12,337	
Cordage, Rope, and Twine Packages	14,083	86,080	78,113	2,527	
Copper and Patent Metal Cwts.	4,144	23,661	19,885	1,093	
Canvas - - - Packages	1,803	29,064	25,702	242	
Coals - - - Tons	33,219	28,011	11,178	10,344	
Earthenware - - - Packages	4,465	11,466	10,571	349	
Fruit and Vegetables - „	67,368	34,808	56	29,712	
Flour - - - Barrels	135,078	240,425	—	71,837	
Fish: Pickled - - Packages	12,800	25,211	—	24,886	
Smoked - - Barrels	18,887				
Dried - - Quintals	17,097				
Groceries and Spices - Packages	15,484	16,094	7,559	1,149	
Grain: Wheat - - Barrels	101,505	38,488	—	32	
Other Kinds - „	112,862	46,221	868	32,376	
Haberdashery - - Packages	14,679	516,727	467,286	4,630	
Hardware - - - „	15,066	86,910	59,562	1,337	
Iron, Wrought - - Tons	7,064	88,666	73,709	5,189	
Live Stock - - - Number	9,993	31,957	5	30,703	
Leather Manufactures - Packages	8,659	42,763	12,589	914	
Meats, Salted - - Barrels	13,558	39,933	50	15,787	
Molasses - - - Gallons	1,079,415	28,830	82	10,510	
Meal, Oats, and Corn - Barrels	34,381	29,414	736	5,133	
Oil of all Kinds - - Packages	2,412	12,360	4,961	5,005	
Paper Manufactures - „	4,252	23,161	9,066	365	
Sugar - - - Cwts.	37,111	38,318	883	12,628	
Spirits - - - Gallons	665,907	84,883	27,732	8,867	
Tea - - - Lbs.	67,121	51,235	10,908	1,694	
Tallow and Soap Grease - Cwts.	5,608	13,330	1,340	281	
Tallow - - - „	6,237	22,893	—	1,883	
Wooden Ware - - Packages	17,903	19,631	3,656	722	
Deals - - - Feet	4,467,000	11,100	—	11,100	
Timber, Pine, and Oak - Tons	14,864	22,209	—	493	
TOTAL VALUE	Imported at the Port of St. John and its Out- ports - - -	—	2,017,196	964,687	333,138
	Imported at the Port of St. Andrew and its Outports - - -	—	51,577	7,870	4,839
	Total Value of Principal and Other Articles -	—	2,068,773	972,557	337,977

No. 14.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED, distinguishing the VALUE, to UNITED KINGDOM and BRITISH COLONIES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.			QUANTITIES.	VALUE.			
		Total Exports.	To United Kingdom.	To British Colonies.		Total Exports.	To United Kingdom.	To British Colonies.	
1850.					1851.				
Flour: Wheat - - Barrels	2,281	£ 2,874	£ 9	£ 2,865	Barrels 9,809	£ 10,654	£ 64	£ 10,307	
Fish - - - {	17,864	24,374	1,835	11,018	Quintals 17,042	30,346	2,613	11,105	
	Quintals Kits				17,372				
	Boxes				608				
- Packages	5,347				Boxes 10,931				
Haberdashery - -	689	10,088	19	9,995	Packages 832	13,808	—	13,770	
Wood and Timber:									
Boards and Planks - Feet	21,901,406	40,752	1,508	16,498	Feet 16,869,122	36,900	4,539	10,988	
Clap-boards - - No.	2,630,000	8,115	—	—	No. 4,044,250	20,069	—	—	
Deals - - - Feet	127,129,330	238,832	235,321	1,757	Feet 154,030,041	310,623	307,078	3,130	
Timber - - - Tons	168,219	202,237	199,525	85	Tons 167,771	200,457	198,101	371	
TOTAL VALUE {	Exported from the Port of St. John and its Outports - - -	—	603,777	458,853	68,113	—	702,021	529,800	78,984
	Exported from the Port of St. Andrew and its Outports - - -	—	54,241	30,698	11,150	—	70,003	52,138	10,255
	Total Value of Principal and Other Articles - -	—	658,018	489,551	79,263	—	772,024	581,958	89,239
1852.					1853.				
Flour - - - - Barrels	10,053	£ 10,905	£ 641	£ 9,597	Barrels 13,486	£ 18,765	£ 803	£ 16,819	
Fish: Fresh - - - Packages	12,333	12,031	4,270	680	Packages 8,091	17,033	12,912	190	
Salted, Dry - - Cwts.	20,096	10,178	1,686	3,863	Cwts. 23,487	12,927	1,562	6,209	
" Wet - - - Barrels	32,600	22,351	229	6,432	Barrels 30,040	25,292	130	10,442	
Haberdashery - - Packages	1,421	19,237	115	18,922	Packages 1,533	26,309	200	25,924	
Wood and Lumber, viz.:									
Boards and Planks - Feet	17,324,000	33,789	8,283	9,180	Feet 6,034,000	63,555	10,786	7,844	
Clap-boards - - No.	1,933,000	8,149	—	—	No. 2,059,000	8,229	—	22	
Deals - - - Feet	169,990,000	344,560	340,133	2,731	Feet 210,704,000	507,189	500,068	5,352	
Birch - - - Tons	12,928	12,743	11,989	194	Tons 12,328	14,631	14,511	105	
Pine - - - - "	121,567	152,581	151,263	20	" 124,860	169,233	168,724	69	
TOTAL VALUE {	Exported from the Port of St. John and its Outports - - -	—	714,860	533,337	83,959	—	984,200	721,321	123,167
	Exported from the Port of St. Andrew and its Outports - - -	—	81,475	68,958	6,429	—	88,291	78,065	5,203
	Total Value of Principal and Other Articles - -	—	796,335	602,295	90,388	—	1,072,491	799,386	128,370

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.			
		Total Exports.	To United Kingdom.	To British Colonies.	
1854.					
Flour - - - Barrels	11,740	£ 21,483	£ 764	£ 19,879	
Fish: Fresh and Preserved Packages	17,061	17,842	11,031	937	
Salted, Dry - - Cwts.	24,217	14,726	1,162	5,092	
" Wet - - Barrels	32,835	22,791	89	8,542	
Haberdashery - - Packages	2,068	49,376	111	46,018	
Molasses - - - Cwts.	16,204	7,994	416	6,490	
Boards and Scantling - Feet	17,812,000	48,201	6,775	5,724	
Deals - - - "	210,310,000	506,202	498,635	7,219	
Shooks - - - No.	124,672	15,397	—	50	
Shingles - - - No.	23,210,000	8,780	42	5,469	
Timber: Birch - - Tons	15,496	17,683	17,436	121	
Pine - - - "	111,939	143,894	141,608	645	
TOTAL VALUE	Exported from the Port of St. John and its Out- ports - - -	—	978,243	693,858	152,813
	Exported from the Port of St. Andrew and its Outports - - -	—	125,972	117,250	3,331
	Total Value of Principal and Other Articles - -	—	1,104,215	811,108	156,144

No. 13.—EXTENT of LAND under CULTIVATION, and PRODUCE of the VARIOUS CROPS, in each of the Years 1850 and 1851.

	1850.	1851.
LAND UNDER CULTIVATION Acres	330,890	643,954
DESCRIPTION OF CROPS.		
Wheat - - - Bushels	189,996	206,635
Barley - - - "	30,412	74,300
Oats - - - "	952,225	1,411,164
Buckwheat - - - "	325,316	689,004
Indian Corn - - - "	—	62,228
Peas and Beans - - - "	—	42,663
Other Grains - - - "	45,204	—
Turnips - - - "	149,346	539,803
Potatoes - - - "	1,988,865	2,792,394
Other Roots - - - "	—	47,880
Hay - - - Tons	184,463	225,093

No. 14.—NUMBER of Each KIND of LIVE STOCK, in each of the Years 1850 and 1851.

	KINDS OF STOCK.	1850.	1851.
Horses - - - -		26,643	22,044
Horned Cattle - - -		120,113	106,263
Sheep - - - -		180,082	168,039
Swine - - - -		51,169	47,932

No. 15.—NUMBER of HOUSES, MILLS, and MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS, and of PERSONS Employed there in MILLS, in 1851.

DESCRIPTION OF BUILDINGS.	Number of Buildings.	Number of Persons Employed.
Inhabited Houses	26,369	—
Houses building	1,394	—
Uninhabited Houses	1,546	—
Stores, Barns, and Outhouses	32,037	—
Places of Worship	423	—
School Houses	798	—
Saw Mills	524	4,902
Grist "	261	366
Tanneries	125	255
Foundries	11	242
Weaving and Carding Establishments†	52*	96
Breweries	8†	—
Other Factories	94	953

* 622,237 Yards of Cloth made in 1851.

† 100,975 Gallons of Malt Liquor in 1851.

‡ Containing 5,475 Hand Looms.

No. 16.—AVERAGE PRICES of VARIOUS ARTICLES in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

ARTICLES.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Wheaten Flour - per Bushel of 196 Lbs.	1 9 3	1 9 3	1 9 3	1 13 0	1 13 0
Wheat - - - - - per Bushel	0 5 3	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 7 0	0 7 0
Wheaten Bread - - - per Lb.	0 0 2	0 0 2	0 0 2	0 0 3	0 0 3
Horned Cattle - - - Each	7 10 0	7 10 0	7 10 0	9 0 0	9 0 0
Horses - - - - - "	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0
Sheep - - - - - per Score	13 10 0	13 10 0	13 10 0	20 0 0	20 0 0
Swine - - - - - Each	2 15 0	2 15 0	2 15 0	3 0 0	3 0 0
Milk - - - - - per Quart	0 0 3½	0 0 3½	0 0 3½	0 0 4	0 0 4
Butter, Fresh - - - per Lb.	0 0 9	0 0 9	0 0 9	0 0 10	0 0 10
" Salt - - - - - "	0 0 9	0 0 9	0 0 9	0 0 10	0 0 10
Cheese - - - - - "	0 0 7	0 0 7	0 0 7	0 0 10	0 0 10
Beef - - - - - "	0 0 3	0 0 3	0 0 3	0 0 5	0 0 5
Mutton - - - - - "	0 0 4	0 0 4	0 0 4	0 0 5	0 0 5
Pork - - - - - "	0 0 4	0 0 4	0 0 4	0 0 5	0 0 5
Rice - - - - - "	0 0 3	0 0 3	0 0 3	0 0 4	0 0 4
Coffee - - - - - "	0 0 10½	0 0 10½	0 0 10½	0 0 10½	0 0 10½
Tea - - - - - "	0 3 7	0 3 7	0 3 7	0 3 7	0 2 6
Sugar - - - - - "	0 0 8	0 0 8	0 0 6	0 0 6	0 0 5
Salt - - - - - per Bushel	0 1 4	0 1 4	0 1 4	0 1 4	0 1 4
Wine - - - - - per Gallon	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0
Brandy - - - - - "	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 10 0	0 12 6
Beer - - - - - "	0 1 9½	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9
Tobacco - - - - - per Lb.	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6

No. 17.—RATES of WAGES for VARIOUS DESCRIPTIONS of LABOUR, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

DESCRIPTION OF LABOUR.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
Domestic - - - - - per Month*	1l. 10s. to 2l.	1l. 10s. to 2l.	1l. 10s. to 2l.	2l. 5s. to 2l. 10s.	2l. 10s. to 3l.
Predial - - - - - "	1l. 10s. to 2l. 5s.	1l. 10s. to 2l. 5s.	1l. 10s. to 2l. 5s.	2l. 10s. to 4l.	2l. 10s. to 4l.
Trades - - - - - per Day	4s. 6d. to 8s.	4s. 6d. to 8s.	4s. 6d. to 8s.	10s.	5s. 6d. to 10s.

* With Board and Lodging.

NOVA SCOTIA AND CAPE BRETON.

No. 1.—POPULATION of Each SEX, at various AGES, in the Year 1851.

AGES.				MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
Under 10 Years	-	-	-	44,000	43,452	87,452
From 10 to 20	-	-	-	33,791	33,444	67,235
20 " 30	-	-	-	20,277	22,385	42,662
30 " 40	-	-	-	14,615	14,665	29,280
40 " 50	-	-	-	10,616	10,271	20,887
above 50	-	-	-	14,378	14,223	28,601
TOTAL	-	-	-	137,677	138,440	276,117

No. 2.—POPULATION according to the several RELIGIOUS DENOMINATIONS in the Year 1851.

DENOMINATIONS.				Number of Persons.	
Church of England	-	-	-	36,	
" of Rome	-	-	-	69,634	
" of Scotland	-	-	-	18,867	
Presbyterian Church of Nova Scotia	-	-	-	28,767	
Free Church	-	-	-	25,280	
Baptists	-	-	-	42,243	
Methodists	-	-	-	23,596	
Congregationalists	-	-	-	2,639	
Universalists	-	-	-	580	
Lutherans	-	-	-	4,087	
Sandemanians	-	-	-	101	
Quakers	-	-	-	188	
Other Denominations	-	-	-	3,791	
TOTAL	-	-	-	256,255	

No. 3.—OCCUPATIONS of the POPULATION in the YEAR 1851.

OCCUPATIONS.				Number of Persons.	
Clergymen	-	-	-	288	
Lawyers	-	-	-	143	
Doctors	-	-	-	145	
Merchants and Traders	-	-	-	2,415	
Employed in Manufactures	-	-	-	3,200	
Mechanics	-	-	-	8,895	
Farmers	-	-	-	31,604	
Engaged in the Fisheries	-	-	-	9,927	
Registered Seamen	-	-	-	1,413	
Employed at Sea	-	-	-	3,961	
Engaged in Lumbering	-	-	-	1,254	

No. 4.—NUMBER of BIRTHS, DEATHS, and MARRIAGES in the Year 1851.

BIRTHS	-	-	-	-	-	8,120
DEATHS	-	-	-	-	-	2,802
MARRIAGES	-	-	-	-	-	1,710

No. 5.—NUMBER of SCHOOLS and SCHOLARS in the Year 1851.

SCHOOLS	-	-	-	-	-	1,096
SCHOLARS	-	-	-	-	-	31,354

No. 6.—TOTAL AMOUNT of the PUBLIC REVENUE and EXPENDITURE in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

YEARS.				REVENUE.	EXPENDITURE.
				£	£
1850	-	-	-	99,130	92,426
1851	-	-	-	104,322	101,492
1852	-	-	-	113,962	113,786
1853	-	-	-	118,820	107,407
1854	-	-	-	166,501	169,159

No. 7.—AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of the PUBLIC REVENUE in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£	£	£	£	£
Import and Excise Duties - - - - -	66,560	75,010	76,237	85,647	103,778
Light House Duties - - - - -	3,585	3,962	4,672	—	—
Proceeds of Mines - - - - -	5,263	4,628	5,434	5,434	6,133
" of Crown Lands - - - - -	2,079	2,149	1,828	4,763	8,980
Received from other Colonies towards Support of Light-houses on St. Paul's and Scatterie - - - - -	1,071	720	453	—	—
Received from Imperial Government in aid of Customs Establishment - - - - -	5,684	4,900	4,611	—	—
Bills drawn by the Archdeacon and Clergy on Society for Propagating the Gospel - - - - -	3,125	1,575	1,275	3,687	3,687
Amount of Stipends of Clergy paid from Military Chest - - - - -	3,062	2,613	2,912		
Post Office Revenue applied towards the Payment of the Deputy Post Master General's Office - - - - -	6,244	6,880	4,408	6,579	5,524
Savings Bank Deposit - - - - -	—	—	—	800	16,400
Treasury Notes Issue - - - - -	—	—	—	—	8,800
Miscellaneous - - - - -	2,457	1,885	12,132	11,910	13,199
TOTAL - - - - -	99,130	104,322	113,962	118,820	166,501

No. 8.—AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of the PUBLIC EXPENDITURE in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£	£	£	£	£
Civil Establishment (exclusive of Customs) - - - - -	14,629	14,712	15,848	15,606	16,705
Customs - - - - -	5,881	5,069	4,766	4,739	4,739
Judicial Establishment - - - - -	5,121	4,978	5,254	5,225	5,303
Ecclesiastical - - - - -	6,188	4,187	4,263	3,687	3,687
Legislature - - - - -	4,509	7,042	4,677	4,448	7,319
Militia - - - - -	238	502	200	265	176
Pensions - - - - -	1,560	1,720	1,590	1,410	1,380
Roads and Bridges - - - - -	18,692	24,974	27,145	27,839	35,552
Education - - - - -	12,236	12,459	12,374	12,871	13,401
Navigation Securities - - - - -	5,971	6,987	6,943	5,320	6,837
Post Communication - - - - -	4,150	4,925	4,191	5,604	4,553
Sable Island Establishment - - - - -	800	1,568	1,239	—	1,977
Penitentiary - - - - -	681	760	725	—	910
Repairs of Public Buildings - - - - -	1,216	575	1,066	934	648
Interest on Public Debt - - - - -	858	591	585	2,149	1,920
Fisheries - - - - -	—	—	4,000	1,200	1,888
Railway - - - - -	—	—	—	889	44,982
Miscellaneous - - - - -	9,696	10,443	18,918	15,220	17,182
TOTAL - - - - -	92,426	101,492	113,786	107,406	169,159

No. 9.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED, from and to VARIOUS COUNTRIES, in each of the Years 1850 and 1851.

COUNTRIES.	ENTERED.				CLEARED.			
	1850.		1851.		1850.		1851.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
United Kingdom - - - - -	139	65,864	107	47,744	164	71,589	74	38,728
British Colonies - - - - -	1,963	136,992	1,447	104,611	2,184	167,915	1,595	133,607
United States - - - - -	2,896	281,340	1,581	159,676	2,595	245,726	1,436	152,202
Other Foreign States - - - - -	254	25,509	267	28,008	157	15,907	142	13,501
TOTAL - - - - -	5,252	509,705	3,402	340,039	5,100	501,137	3,247	338,038

No. 10.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS BUILT in each of the Years 1850, 1851, and 1854.

YEARS.	VESSELS.	TONS.
1850 - - -	275	30,670
1851 - - -	486	57,776
1854 - - -	244	52,814

No. 11.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£	£	£	£	£
IMPORTS - - -	1,056,213	1,125,029	1,062,079	1,417,086	1,791,082
EXPORTS - - -	671,286	494,287	785,052	1,078,707	1,247,668

No. 12.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS at each PORT, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

PORTS.	IMPORTS.					EXPORTS.				
	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.	1850.	1851.	1852.*	1853.	1854.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Halifax - -	816,080	994,184	918,190	1,064,557	1,359,761	332,723	319,720	—	606,718	739,305
Pictou - -	42,557	30,157	45,365	56,925	65,909	63,105	46,208	—	81,762	35,713
Windsor - -	6,293	10,119	9,772	15,657	26,029	5,497	6,062	—	16,065	16,671
Parsboro' -	2,738	2,961	3,356	5,032	5,734	5,684	8,935	—	9,933	7,374
Digby - -	11,646	12,351	15,025	17,384	24,039	12,878	11,126	—	10,868	15,976
Yarmouth -	28,598	33,327	34,345	54,041	71,416	13,580	17,380	—	18,310	19,838
Liverpool -	42,720	10,857	13,280	15,962	18,002	45,296	30,392	—	35,909	60,929
Guysboro' -	323	232	1,193	2,807	1,454	1,136	931	—	2,203	2,061
Arischat -	17,388	16,298	11,465	13,520	17,789	30,896	21,850	—	27,911	19,892
Sydney - -	10,106	12,954	9,725	18,179	10,656	36,906	30,234	—	45,913	29,184
Wallace - -	15,639	—	—	2,314	4,345	21,947	—	—	7,491	7,037
Shelburne -	3,482	—	—	1,955	615	3,615	—	—	2,263	1,969
Barrington -	2,836	—	—	4,814	6,067	5,128	—	—	11,050	8,864
Argyle - -	2,184	—	—	—	—	3,144	—	—	—	—
New Edinburg -	6,771	—	—	—	—	9,133	—	—	—	—
Cumberland -	6,256	—	—	—	—	3,407	—	—	—	—
Annapolis -	9,135	—	—	12,349	15,585	13,718	—	—	19,855	23,405
Cornwallis -	—	—	No return.	7,383	6,784	—	—	—	8,937	18,477
Horton - -	—	—		6,062	9,117	—	—	—	4,101	12,299
Maitland - -	3,055	—	—	6,053	9,915	2,579	—	—	8,645	7,921
Walton - -	2,330	—	—	2,015	2,843	2,457	—	—	2,955	2,661
Gates' Breakwater -	4,172	—	—	—	—	12,379	—	—	—	—
Beaver River -	679	—	—	244	—	633	—	—	215	—
Ragged Islands -	2,386	—	—	6,343	8,590	9,091	—	—	12,488	19,086
St. Mary's River -	8	—	—	—	—	1,263	—	—	—	—
Cape Canso -	7,654	—	—	9,895	7,779	6,675	—	—	6,647	6,018
Port Hood - -	230	—	—	698	3,404	1,613	—	—	3,073	2,174
Ship Harbour -	1,219	—	—	8,181	8,568	2,775	—	—	7,584	6,844
Antigonish -	548	—	—	593	890	9,884	—	—	5,238	8,312
Pubnico - -	1,109	—	—	1,957	4,156	461	—	—	2,651	1,925
Port Medway -	1,119	—	—	1,814	2,199	2,178	—	—	9,833	12,336
West Port - -	1,345	—	—	4,318	4,670	2,758	—	—	10,063	7,760
Lunenburg - -	5,607	1,589	1,265	3,220	3,228	7,203	1,449	—	2,979	5,506
Joggins - -	—	—	—	1,570	2,234	1,544	—	—	3,483	5,451
Amherst - -	—	—	—	13,934	20,072	—	—	—	4,035	4,541
Big Bras d'Or -	—	—	—	—	288	—	—	—	—	8,080
Canada Creek -	—	—	—	5,915	8,054	—	—	—	9,189	14,520
Church Point -	—	—	—	7,987	7,292	—	—	—	5,536	5,701
Clement's Port -	—	—	—	2,311	4,260	—	—	—	2,811	4,080
Hantsport - -	—	—	—	2,805	1,886	—	—	—	6,155	7,917
La Have - -	—	—	—	2,959	6,014	—	—	—	5,830	9,610
Londonderry -	—	—	—	7,829	8,906	—	—	—	4,494	7,598
Margaree - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pugwash - -	—	—	—	3,453	5,429	—	—	—	14,010	24,702
Sheet Harbour -	—	—	—	—	33	—	—	—	3,780	—
Sherbrooke - -	—	—	—	86	1,768	—	—	—	1,497	3,193
Totamagouche -	—	—	—	1,682	304	—	—	—	5,125	5,955
Thorne's Cove -	—	—	—	1,199	2,269	—	—	—	1,729	3,889
Tusket - -	—	—	—	2,334	3,290	—	—	—	2,820	3,679
Weymouth - -	—	—	—	5,874	7,134	—	—	—	10,841	16,359
Wilmot - -	—	—	—	12,776	12,705	—	—	—	19,497	19,371
TOTAL - -	1,056,213	1,125,029	1,062,079	1,417,086	1,791,082	671,286	494,287	785,052	1,078,707	1,247,668

* No Accounts of the Value at each Port.

No. 13.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED at the PORT of HALIFAX, distinguishing the VALUE from the UNITED KINGDOM, BRITISH COLONIES, and the UNITED STATES, in each of the Years 1850, 1851.—(For the Years 1852 and 1854 see next page.)

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	TOTAL QUANTITIES.	1850.				1851.				
		VALUE.				VALUE.				
		TOTAL.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.	From United States.	TOTAL.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.	From United States.	
		£	£	£	£		£	£	£	£
British Manufactures	Packages 60,223	289,344	289,344	—	—	Packages 76,984	370,035	370,035	—	—
Brandy	Pipes —	6,768	6,355	334	—	Pipes 21	5,910	5,142	507	234
	Hogsheads —									
	Punchcons —									
	Casks 516					Qr. Casks 26				
	Cases 56					Cases 23				
Beef and Pork	Barrels 3,861	7,392	—	552	6,840	Barrels 3,134	7,414	—	3,283	4,131
Books and Stationery	Packages 1,399	5,657	—	931	4,726	Packages 848	5,609	—	138	5,471
Bread and Biscuits	" 7,871	5,253	—	152	5,101	" 8,622	6,394	—	904	5,454
Cocoa	Bags 486	5,654	—	—	5,654	Bags 306	367	—	162	205
Corn, Meal	Barrels 29,608	19,324	—	547	18,777	Barrels 15,761	10,088	—	594	9,494
Corn	Bags —	5,393	—	1,045	4,280	—	4,584	—	2,430	2,154
	Barrels —									
	Bushels 31,434									
	Minots 5,135					Minots 5,135				
Cotton Manufactures	Packages 1,445	7,190	—	—	7,190	Packages 1,782	15,405	—	160	15,238
Drugs, &c.	" —	—	—	—	—	" —	—	—	—	—
Fish, Dried (Cod-fish)	Quintals 119,370	53,061	—	53,061	—	Quintals 103,888	51,494	—	51,494	—
	Boxes 426	23,273	—	23,273	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fish, Pickled :	" —	23,273	—	23,273	—	—	—	—	—	—
" Alewives	" —	—	—	—	—	Barrels 2,386	1,716	—	1,716	—
" Herrings	" —	—	—	—	—	" 30,175	14,230	—	14,230	—
" Mackerel	Barrels 33,183	23,273	—	23,273	—	Boxes 43,395	1,056	—	1,056	—
" Salmon	" —	—	—	—	—	Barrels 1,130	—	—	—	—
" "	" —	—	—	—	—	" 4,491	8,082	—	8,082	—
" "	" —	—	—	—	—	Tierces 154	—	—	—	—
Flour, Wheat	Barrels 110,896	112,057	—	67,122	44,935	Boxes 125	—	—	—	—
" Rye	" 22,934	15,708	—	220	15,488	Barrels 134,569	122,952	—	58,339	64,613
Fruit, Dried	Packages 30,202	5,377	190	—	1,475	" 8,858	5,737	—	—	5,737
Hardware	" 1,958	5,877	—	164	5,713	Packages 11,937	2,545	—	18	1,770
Molasses	" —	40,199	—	1,774	20	" 3,601	7,502	—	113	7,389
	Tierces 1,716									
	Barrels 659									
	Casks 396					Casks 396	43,561	—	864	3
	Punchcons 11,570					Punchcons 1,386				
Oil, Fish	Pipes —	9,141	—	8,959	—	Casks 497	7,475	—	7,471	4
	Hogsheads —									
	Barrels —									
	Cans —					Tierces 167				
	Tuns 371					Hogsheads 373				
Oats	Bushels 156,785	8,138	—	8,138	—	Barrels 199				
Rum	" —	—	—	—	—	Cans 171				
Salt	Bushels —	9,719	4,750	3,207	—	" —	7,085	—	7,085	—
	Bags —									
	Hogsheads —									
	Tons 10,592					Bushels 87,390	7,085	—	7,085	—
	Cases —					" —	—	—	—	—
	Bags —					Bushels 66,892	10,303	6,549	1,907	—
Sugar	Hogsheads —	43,638	200	1,629	41,809	Bags 450	—	—	—	—
	Tierces —					Tons 12,498	—	—	—	—
	Boxes —					Hogsheads 9,214	108,595	1,815	139	5,719
	Barrels 2,340					Tierces 383	—	—	—	—
	Casks 7,273					Boxes 415	—	—	—	—
Tea	Packages 9,532	35,867	24,710	9,501	1,656	Barrels 3,957	57,141	8,716	15,129	23,556
Tobacco	Chests 2,393	10,828	—	—	10,760	Casks 29	24,313	—	750	23,513
Wheat	Packages —	8,207	—	3,462	4,745	Packages 17,295	9,673	—	2,799	6,874
	Bags —					" —	—	—	—	—
	Bushels 35,045					Bushels 51,940	—	—	—	—
	Pipes —					Pipes 23	—	—	—	—
	Hogsheads —					Hogsheads 130	—	—	—	—
	Kegs —					Kegs 289	—	—	—	—
	Barrels —					Barrels 2	—	—	—	—
Wine	Casks 1,071	9,561	3,715	1,291	84	Casks 175	8,478	3,414	1,690	434
	Cases 33					Cases 430	—	—	—	—
	Baskets 63					Baskets 100	—	—	—	—
	Octaves —					" —	—	—	—	—
	Butts —					" —	—	—	—	—
Wood Wares and Agricultural Implements	" —	—	—	—	—	" —	—	—	—	—
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	—	816,080	335,030	205,652	221,800	—	994,184	401,022	203,934	223,835

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED at the PORT of HALIFAX, distinguishing the VALUE from the UNITED KINGDOM, BRITISH COLONIES, and the UNITED STATES, in each of the Years 1850, 1851, 1852, and 1854—*Continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1852.				1854.					
		TOTAL QUANTITIES.	VALUE.				TOTAL QUANTITIES.	VALUE.			
			TOTAL.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.	From United States.		TOTAL.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.	From United States.
			£	£	£	£		£	£	£	£
British Manufactures	Packages	99,398	326,728	326,728	—	—	—	554,619	554,619	—	—
Brandy	Pipes	16	8,299	2,564	265	50	Gallons 36,418	12,669	2,751	1,414	748
	Hogsheads	493									
	Puncheons	12									
	Casks	125									
	Cases	44									
Beef and Pork	Barrels	3,872	9,515	—	5,206	4,309	{ (Beef) Brls. 2,918	4,751	—	1,598	3,153
							{ Pork and Hams	6,634	—	—	6,634
Books and Stationery	Packages	1,593	6,137	—	83	6,054	—	*8,043	—	59	7,984
Bread and Biscuits	"	5,115	3,511	—	48	3,463	—	8,132	—	961	7,171
Cocoa	Bags	355	567	—	422	145	—	—	—	—	—
Corn, Meal	Barrels	15,897	7,330	—	760	6,570	Barrels 35,150	30,575	—	1,286	29,289
Corn	Bags	7,775	7,912	—	1,140	6,772	Bushels 55,452 (including Wheat.)	13,499	—	2,000	11,499
	Barrels	1,170									
	Bushels	40,637									
	Minots	—									
Cotton Manufactures	Packages	3,282	20,758	—	399	20,359	—	30,384	—	3,866	26,423
Drugs, &c.	"	—	—	—	—	—	—	8,785	448	370	7,967
Fish, Dried (Codfish)	Quintals	90,813	44,519	—	44,519	—	Quintals 92,171	57,028	—	57,028	—
	Boxes	38									
Fish, Pickled:	"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" Alewives	Barrels	4,365	1,708	—	1,708	—	—	—	—	—	—
" Herrings	"	61,007	26,572	—	26,572	—	Barrels 49,411	22,344	—	22,344	—
"	Boxes	6,490									
" Mackerel	Barrels	1,281	1,426	—	1,426	—	Barrels 110	130	—	130	—
" Salmon	"	3,006	8,232	—	8,232	—	" 2,890	7,712	—	7,712	—
"	Tierces	379									
"	Boxes	254	117,586	—	41,915	75,671	Barrels 110,053	159,277	—	61,280	97,997
Flour, Wheat	Barrels	133,951									
" Rye	"	4,582	3,411	—	—	3,411	" 8,711	11,787	—	60	11,727
Fruit, Dried	Packages	24,148	6,025	46	43	642	—	10,738	—	1,630	2,437
Hardware	"	4,391	10,167	—	212	9,955	—	20,419	—	1,125	19,194
Molasses	Tierces	1,290	51,607	—	3,130	39	{ — 2,015,640	(inc. Cutly.) 15,237	—	332	14,905
	Barrels	1,030									
	Casks	87									
	Hogsheads	1,971									
	Puncheons	8,864									
	Pipes	2									
Casks	1,561										
Oil: Fish	Tierces	—	10,285	—	10,222	63	—	8,023	—	7,658	365
	Hogsheads	—									
	Barrels	752									
	Cans	—									
	Tuns	102									
Oats	Bushels	142,497	8,303	—	8,303	—	Bushels 79,192 (including Barley.)	7,193	—	7,193	—
Rum	"	—	—	—	—	—	Gallons 94,042	9,710	71	2,675	3,169
Salt	Bags	75,181	10,004	4,874	2,997	13	Tons 30,930	23,213	5,949	4,161	44
	Hogsheads	1,082									
	Tons	600									
	Cases	10,292									
Sugar	Bags	25	53,768	978	539	4,153	Lbs. 6,589,930	76,922	—	8,653	1,374
	Hogsheads	12									
	Tierces	5,669									
	Boxes	269									
	Barrels	66									
	Casks	1,738									
	71										
Tea	Packages	23,610	57,804	10,569	148	17,087	" 1,112,131	64,159	10,655	422	28,082
	Chests	—									
Tobacco	Packages	4,757	10,839	—	—	10,839	—	18,460	37	124	17,453
Wheat	Bags	—	3,711	—	300	3,411	Included with Corn.	—	—	—	—
	Bushels	18,663									
	Pipes	25									
	Hogsheads	83									
Wine	Kegs	6	8,324	1,528	1,560	259	Gallons 12,760	9,000	1,892	1,655	520
	Barrels	13									
	Casks	234									
	Cases	—									
	Baskets	42									
	Octaves	249									
Butts	37										
Wood Wares and Agricultural Implements	"	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,892	—	1,887	6,501
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES		—	918,190	354,927	194,125	218,494	—	1,359,761	584,591	220,509	344,634

* Including Paper Manufactures.

Note.—No accounts have been received from Nova Scotia for the Year 1853.

No. 14.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED from Port of HALIFAX, distinguishing the VALUE to the UNITED KINGDOM, BRITISH COLONIES, and the UNITED STATES, in each of the Years 1850, 1851, and 1854.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1850.					1851.					1854.				
	TOTAL QUANTITIES.	VALUE.				TOTAL QUANTITIES.	VALUE.				TOTAL QUANTITIES.	VALUE.			
		Total	To United Kingdom.	To British Colonies.	To United States.		Total	To United Kingdom.	To British Colonies.	To United States.		Total	To United Kingdom.	To British Colonies.	To United States.
Brandy - - - - -	—	£	£	£	—	£	£	£	£	Gallons 18,101	£	£	£	£	
Butter - - - - -	7,686	13,115	230	11,663	800	6,158	12,252	—	—	6	8,740	—	7,940	—	
Cotton and Woollen Manufactures - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,078	—	8,727	—	8,219	—	
Fish : Codfish - - - - -	194,523	88,500	—	68,135	384	243,847	117,288	—	—	2,638	28,526	50	26,324	1,992	
" Mackerel - - - - -	107,442	109,534	—	34,660	66,040	92,484	87,724	—	72,300	56,841	153,108	1,440	86,994	5,060	
" Herrings - - - - -	48,413	30,237	—	20,246	6,201	56,281	40,135	—	23,429	12,659	167,268	—	56,394	103,742	
" Salmon - - - - -	6,553	16,053	—	3,375	11,588	5,979	11,947	—	23,828	12,659	79,118	3,846	24,777	14,521	
Molasses - - - - -	803	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,364	9,249	Inc. Shads 4,779	396	2,792	9,180	
Oil : Fish - - - - -	4,889	12,826	1,263	9,682	1,466	5,985	15,282	498	—	—	42,546	11,815	30,463	—	
Pork and Hams - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,755	1,555	{ Gallons 1,051,658	2,190	15,269	1,953	
Rum - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	{ Inc. Shads. —	455	8,405	—	
Skins and Furs - - - - -	195	8,823	7,070	—	1,753	185	11,568	11,250	—	—	Galls. 67,844	1,995	10,736	835	
Staves and Hoops - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	284	—	8,356	155	245	
Sugar - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16,325	206	454	—	
Tea - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50,623	14,597	34,547	1,451	
Wine - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20,730	—	20,464	—	
Wood : Lumber - - - - -	4,397,224	23,306	—	21,487	631	2,037,265	3,093	—	—	—	4,232	—	4,086	90	
" Deals - - - - -	89,628	5,729	5,729	—	—	320,357	1,067	1,067	1,918	—	12,415	2,241	5,766	—	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - - -	—	332,725	14,556	186,775	93,800	—	319,720	13,067	160,532	86,455	739,305	50,494	441,867	147,383	

Note.—No Statement of Articles Exported is given in the Accounts from Nova Scotia for 1852, and no Accounts have been received for 1853.

No. 15.—AMOUNT OF PRODUCE of the VARIOUS CROPS, &c. in the Year 1852.

NATURE OF CROPS.	PRODUCE.	NATURE OF CROPS.	PRODUCE.
	Bushels.		Bushels.
Wheat - - - - -	297,157	Grass Seeds - - - - -	3,686
Barley - - - - -	196,097	Potatoes - - - - -	1,986,789
Rye - - - - -	61,438	Turnips - - - - -	467,127
Oats - - - - -	1,384,437	Other Roots - - - - -	32,325
Buck Wheat - - - - -	170,301	Hay - - - - -	Tons 287,837
Indian Corn - - - - -	37,475	Butter - - - - -	Lbs. 3,613,890
Peas and Beans - - - - -	21,638	Cheese - - - - -	„ 652,069

No. 16.—NUMBER of Each KIND of LIVE STOCK in the Year 1852.

	KIND OF STOCK.	Number.
	Horses - - - - -	28,789
	Neat Cattle - - - - -	156,857
	Milch Cows - - - - -	86,856
	Sheep - - - - -	282,180
	Swine - - - - -	51,533

No. 17—NUMBER, TONNAGE, and CREWS of VESSELS Employed in the FISHERIES, with the AMOUNT of PRODUCE in the Year 1851.

Vessels employed in the Fisheries	No. 812	Quantity of Mackerel, cured - - Barrels	100,047
	Tons 43,333	Herrings - - - - -	53,200
	Men 3,681	Do. smoked - - - - -	15,409
Boats do. do.	No. 5,161	Alewives - - - - -	5,343
	Men 6,713	Value of Fish cured - - £	217,270
Quantity of Dry Fish, cured - *	196,434	Fish Oil produced - - { Value £	189,250
Salmon - - - - -	1,669		17,754
Shad - - - - -	3,536		

* Quantity not specified, but probably Quintals.

† Quantity not specified, but probably Gallons.

No. 18.—NUMBER of VARIOUS KINDS of MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS, and of PERSONS EMPLOYED therein; also the QUANTITIES and VALUE of VARIOUS ARTICLES PRODUCED in the COLONY, in the Year 1851.

DESCRIPTION OF ESTABLISHMENTS, AND PRODUCTIONS.	Number of Mills, &c.	Number of Workmen.	AMOUNT OF PRODUCE.	
			QUANTITIES.	VALUE.
				£
Saw Mills - - - - -	1,153	1,786	—	—
Grist - - - - -	398	437	—	—
Steam „ or Factories - - - - -	10	—	—	—
Tanneries - - - - -	237	374	—	—
Leather, manufactured - - - - -	—	—	—	52,625
Boots and Shoes - - - - -	—	—	—	73,654
Foundries - - - - -	9	138	—	—
Iron, smelted - - - - -	—	—	Tons 400	4,635
Castings - - - - -	—	—	—	3,486
Weaving and Carding Establishments -	*81	119	—	—
Cloth, full, manufactured - - - - -	—	—	Yards 119,698	—
„ not full - - - - -	—	—	„ 790,104	—
Flannel - - - - -	—	—	„ 219,352	—
Breweries and Distilleries - - - - -	17	42	—	—
Malt Liquor produced - - - - -	—	—	Gallons 78,076	—
Distilled Liquors - - - - -	—	—	„ 11,900	—
Other Factories - - - - -	131	185	—	—
Coal, raised - - - - -	—	—	Chaldrons 114,992	—
Lime, burnt - - - - -	—	—	Casks 28,603	4,433
Bricks, made - - - - -	—	—	No. 2,845,400	3,211
Gypsum, quarried - - - - -	—	—	Tons 79,795	10,498
Grindstones „ - - - - -	—	—	„ 37,075	5,857
Soap - - - - -	—	—	No. 465	28,277
Candles - - - - -	—	—	—	21,210
Sugar, Maple - - - - -	—	—	Lbs. 110,441	—

* Containing 11,096 Hand-looms.

No. 19.—AVERAGE PRICES of VARIOUS ARTICLES in each of the Years 1850, 1851, 1852, and 1854.

ARTICLES.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1854.
Wheaten Flour per Barl. 196 Lbs.	22s. 6d.	22s. 6d.	22s. 6d.	2l.
Wheat - - - Bushel	4s. 8d.	4s. 8d.	4s. 8d.	6s.
Wheaten Bread - 2 lbs. Loaf	3d.	3d.	3d.	3d.
Horned Cattle, for work - Each	10l. to 12l.	10l. to 12l.	10l. to 12l.	12l. to 15l.
" " Slaughtered per Cwt.	20s. „ 24s.	20s. „ 24s.	20s. „ 24s.	—
Horses - - - Each	12l. „ 30l.	12l. „ 30l.	12l. „ 30l.	15l. „ 40l.
Sheep - - - „	8s. „ 20s.	8s. „ 20s.	8s. „ 20s.	1l. „ 30s.
Goats - - - „	16s. „ 25s.	16s. „ 25s.	16s. „ 25s.	30s. „ 2l.
Swine, alive - - - „	20s. „ 25s.	20s. „ 25s.	25s. „ 30s.	1l. „ 60s.
Milk - - - per Quart	2½d.	2½d.	2½d.	4d.
Butter, Fresh - - „ Lb.	8d.	8d.	8d.	1s.
" Salt - - - „ „	7d.	7d.	7d.	10d.
Cheese - - - „ „	4d. to 8d.	4d. to 8d.	4d. to 8d.	8d.
Beef - - - „ „	3d. „ 5s.	7d.	3d. „ 4d.	6d.
Mutton - - - „ „	3d. „ 5d.	4d. to 5d.	3d. „ 4d.	5d.
Pork - - - „ „	3d. „ 4d.	4d. „ 5d.	3d. „ 4d.	6d.
Rice - - - per 14 Lbs.	3s.	3s.	3s.	(per lb.) 2½d.
Coffee - - - „ Lb.	7d.	7d.	7d.	9d.
Tea - - - „ „	1s. 6d. to 2s.	1s. 6d. to 2s.	1s. 6d. to 2s.	2s.
Sugar - - - „ 16 „	4s.	4s.	4s.	(per cwt.) 32s.
Salt, Fine - - per Bushel	4s.	4s.	4s.	2s. 6d.
" Coarse - - - „ „	1s. 3d.	1s. 6d.	1s. 6d.	—
Wine - - - „ Gallon	4s. to 12s.	4s. to 12s.	4s. to 12s.	—
Brandy - - - „ „	8s.	8s.	8s.	14s.
Beer - - - „ 5 Gallons	4s. to 6s.	4s. to 6s.	4s. to 6s.	4s.
Tobacco - - - „ Lb.	10d.	10d.	10d.	1s.

No. 20.—RATES of WAGES for VARIOUS DESCRIPTIONS of LABOUR in each of the Years 1850, 1851, 1852, and 1854.

DESCRIPTION OF LABOUR.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1854.
Domestic, per Annum with Board	10l. to 14l.	10l. to 14l.	10l. to 14l.	—
" Females - per Month	10s. „ 16s.	10s. „ 16s.	16s. „ 20s.	12s. 6d. to 1l.
Predial - - - „ „ Day	2s. „ 3s.	2s. „ 3s.	2s. „ 3s.	4s. 6d. to 5s. in Summer; 3s. 6d. to 4s. in Winter.
Trades - - - „ „	4s. „ 6s.	4s. „ 6s.	4s. „ 6s.	7s. 6d. to 10s.

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.

No. 1.—TOTAL POPULATION of Each SEX, in each of the Years 1853 and 1854.

	YEARS.	MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
	1853 - -	32,065	30,589	62,654
	1854 - -	36,130	35,154	71,284

No. 2.—NUMBER of SCHOOLS and SCHOLARS in each of the Years 1853 and 1854.

	YEARS.	SCHOOLS.	SCHOLARS.
	1853 - -	23	9,750
	1854 - -	240	11,556

No. 3.—TOTAL AMOUNT of the PUBLIC REVENUE and EXPENDITURE, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

	YEARS.	REVENUE.	EXPENDITURE.
		£	£
	1850 - -	17,270	9,240
	1851 - -	15,264	16,115
	1852 - -	20,855	14,856
	1853 - -	23,563	19,622
	1854 - -	30,688	35,266

No. 4.—AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of the PUBLIC REVENUE, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

BRANCHES of REVENUE.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£	£	£	£	£
Imposts on Wines, Spirits, Goods, Wares, and Merchandise	11,888	11,847	17,135	17,766	24,258
Land Assessment - - - -	1,896	1,443	1,457	3,281	3,344
Post Office - - - -	378	666	634	630	622
Parliamentary Grant - - - -	2,000	-	-	-	-
Proceeds of Crown Lands - - -	77	86	69	223	282
Licences - - - -	251	306	404	364	500
Light and Anchorage - - - -	170	296	486	412	506
Miscellaneous - - - -	610	620	670	887	1,176
TOTAL - - - -	17,270	15,264	20,855	23,563	30,688

No. 5.—AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of PUBLIC EXPENDITURE, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

BRANCHES of EXPENDITURE.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£	£	£	£	£
Civil Establishments - - - -	5,404	3,822	3,496	3,230	4,718
Education - - - -	899	1,567	1,377	3,308	6,425
Interest on Outstanding Warrants, &c. - -	1,177	1,084	755	681	608
Sheriff and Jail Expenses - - -	223	407	480	338	464
Printing and Stationery - - - -	107	529	894	717	634
Post Office - - - -	256	1,565	1,223	1,397	1,305
Drawbacks - - - -	103	147	65	150	24
Roads, Bridges, &c. - - - -	62	3,985	3,300	4,069	5,216
Agricultural Societies - - - -	313	300	133	1,000	350
Lighthouses - - - -	85	118	187	740	346
Public Surveys - - - -	-	-	-	-	12,094
Miscellaneous - - - -	611	2,591	2,946	3,992	3,082
TOTAL - - - -	9,240	16,115	14,856	19,622	35,266

No. 6.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS BUILT in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

	YEARS.	VESSELS.	TONS.
	1850 - - -	68	11,879
	1851 - - -	89	15,721
	1852 - - -	74	10,104
	1853 - - -	76	13,340
	1854 - - -	106	24,111

No. 7.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS at each PORT, from VARIOUS COUNTRIES, in each of the Years 1853 and 1854.

PORTS.	1853.				1854.			
	TOTAL IMPORTS.	FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM.	FROM BRITISH COLONIES.	FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES.	TOTAL IMPORTS.	FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM.	FROM BRITISH COLONIES.	FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Charlotte Town	148,210	68,022	54,299	25,889	190,142	83,070	74,744	32,328
Bedeque -	8,670	880	6,860	920	19,506	—	15,714	3,792
Georgetown -	20,193	1,429	16,366	2,398	—	—	—	—
Colville Bay -	7,664	—	6,536	1,128	9,489	—	9,194	295
Tignish -	2,679	—	322	2,357	87	—	87	—
Casumpeque -	2,978	—	1,545	1,433	1,210	—	148	1,062
Malpeque -	7,698	5,296	2,402	—	2,118	2,038	80	—
Murray Harbour	2,911	—	2,911	—	3,843	—	3,843	—
St. Peter's -	1,801	—	1,801	—	1,543	—	1,543	—
New London -	671	—	671	—	2,176	—	2,176	—
Crapaud -	776	—	776	—	334	—	334	—
Grand River -	2,540	—	—	2,540	1,423	—	559	864
Orwell Bay -	3,887	—	2,978	909	9,573	—	9,573	—
Three Rivers -	—	—	—	—	30,496	946	28,723	827
Rustice -	—	—	—	—	384	—	384	—
Cove Head and } Tracadie - }	—	—	—	—	150	—	150	—
Flat River -	—	—	—	—	1,182	—	1,182	—
TOTAL -	210,678	75,627	97,467	37,584	273,656	86,054	148,434	39,168

No. 8.—TOTAL VALUE of the EXPORTS at each PORT, to VARIOUS COUNTRIES, in each of the Years 1853 and 1854.

PORTS.	1853.				1854.			
	TOTAL EXPORTS.	TO THE UNITED KINGDOM.	TO BRITISH COLONIES.	TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES.	TOTAL EXPORTS.	TO THE UNITED KINGDOM.	TO BRITISH COLONIES.	TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Charlotte Town	49,003	13,574	27,211	8,218	74,747	22,395	43,689	8,663
Bedeque -	21,567	1,920	19,484	163	18,303	2,881	14,888	534
Georgetown -	16,102	4,142	9,689	2,271	—	—	—	—
Colville Bay -	7,867	—	6,297	1,570	10,307	857	8,094	1,356
Tignish -	3,949	353	1,604	1,992	1,707	269	1,286	152
Casumpeque -	3,623	—	931	2,692	1,921	1,000	198	723
Malpeque -	4,705	273	4,432	—	5,372	1,124	4,248	—
Murray Harbour	2,935	485	1,996	454	3,363	562	2,801	—
St. Peter's -	1,724	—	1,671	53	1,594	—	1,594	—
New London -	4,248	—	4,248	—	3,277	—	3,277	—
Crapaud -	4,937	—	4,937	—	6,939	—	6,486	453
Grand River -	4,819	—	—	4,819	3,157	235	845	2,077
Orwell Bay -	1,868	—	—	1,868	3,264	—	2,826	438
Three Rivers -	—	—	—	—	15,933	5,959	8,052	1,922
Rustice -	—	—	—	—	1,560	—	1,560	—
Cove Head and } Tracadie - }	—	—	—	—	55	—	55	—
Flat River -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL -	127,347	20,747	82,500	24,100	151,499	35,282	99,899	16,318

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.

No. 9.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED, distinguishing the VALUE from the UNITED KINGDOM, the BRITISH COLONIES, and FOREIGN STATES, in each of the Years 1852, 1853, and 1854.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1852.				1853.				1854.				PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
	VALUE.				VALUE.				VALUE.				
	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.	From Foreign States.	TOTAL.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.	From Foreign States.	TOTAL.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.	From Foreign States.	TOTAL.	
Apothecaries Wares.	£ 494	£ 829	£ 924	£ 2,247	£ 872	£ 777	£ 868	£ 2,517	£ 788	£ 1,217	£ 1,193	£ 3,198	Apothecaries Wares.
Bread.	—	79	132	211	21	211	235	467	—	270	483	753	Bread.
Candles.	214	174	270	648	191	258	273	722	250	115	242	607	Candles.
Cordage.	2,999	1,604	571	5,174	7,235	1,678	430	9,343	9,756	1,847	378	11,981	Cordage.
Coal.	93	1,616	—	1,709	32	2,173	—	2,205	15	5,089	—	5,104	Coal.
Corn, Flour, and Meal.	—	4,429	3,272	7,701	38,132	4,267	746	5,013	36,733	7,610	2,400	10,010	Corn, Flour, and Meal.
Dry Goods.	—	—	—	—	38,132	32,820	4,940	75,942	36,733	59,823	5,006	102,162	Dry Goods.
Earthenware.	816	613	57	1,486	1,159	696	22	1,877	1,187	1,445	127	2,759	Earthenware.
Fish, Dried.	—	4,566	54	4,618	—	645	—	645	—	603	—	603	Fish, Dried.
Fish, Pickled.	—	—	—	—	—	3,955	30	3,985	—	4,114	—	4,114	Fish, Pickled.
Hardware and Cutlery.	2,586	2,250	827	5,663	3,915	3,867	715	8,497	5,070	2,283	986	11,344	Hardware and Cutlery.
Ironmongery.	3,467	1,479	1,695	6,641	10,015	2,443	1,698	14,156	15,352	3,157	3,951	22,460	Ironmongery.
Leather Manufactures.	483	2,269	2,947	5,699	1,136	2,290	3,561	6,987	1,748	2,536	5,024	9,308	Leather Manufactures.
Molasses.	109	3,281	2,015	5,405	—	4,474	3,489	7,963	—	5,099	3,081	8,180	Molasses.
Oil.	296	441	66	803	270	662	173	1,105	327	565	50	942	Oil.
Pitch and Tar.	64	73	79	216	51	35	36	224	27	32	77	136	Pitch and Tar.
Paint.	331	231	93	655	476	178	199	853	1,037	147	1	1,185	Paint.
Raisins and Currants.	52	347	155	554	64	269	85	418	90	1,283	116	1,489	Raisins and Currants.
Soap.	410	428	242	1,080	382	241	127	750	636	351	377	1,364	Soap.
Brandy.	399	1,195	231	1,825	537	1,980	296	2,813	675	1,532	22	2,229	Brandy.
Geneva.	—	132	15	147	192	1,100	52	1,344	392	3,054	31	3,477	Geneva.
Rum.	—	1,588	1,325	2,913	—	1,567	1,934	3,501	—	2,460	890	3,356	Rum.
Sugar.	167	3,428	1,610	5,205	88	3,998	1,861	5,947	114	5,183	1,604	6,901	Sugar.
Salt.	321	782	8	1,111	309	1,231	13	1,553	322	1,104	11	1,437	Salt.
Seeds.	32	4	119	155	307	28	135	470	888	10	65	963	Seeds.
Tea.	2,637	7,312	3,653	13,602	2,906	6,556	1,927	11,389	3,351	8,318	890	12,559	Tea.
Tobacco.	—	—	—	—	—	912	1,406	2,318	—	3,711	1,926	5,637	Tobacco.
Wine.	55	755	106	916	67	569	—	636	429	449	—	878	Wine.
TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.	47,264	92,243	35,299	174,806	75,624	92,464	33,947	202,035	86,054	148,434	39,168	273,656	TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

No. 10.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED, distinguishing the VALUE to the UNITED KINGDOM, the BRITISH COLONIES, and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, in each of the Years 1852, 1853, and 1854.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1852.					1853.					1854.					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
	TOTAL QUANTITIES.	VALUE.				TOTAL QUANTITIES.	VALUE.				TOTAL QUANTITIES.	VALUE.				
		To the United Kingdom.	To British Colonies.	To Foreign States.	Total.		To the United Kingdom.	To British Colonies.	To Foreign States.	Total.		To the United Kingdom.	To British Colonies.	To Foreign States.	Total.	
Animals, Living	No. 1,346	£ 30	£ 9,498	£ 9	£ 9,537	—	£ —	£ 10,481	£ 10,481	No. 1,120	—	£ —	£ 5,054	£ 5,054	Animals, Living.	
Beef and Pork	700 lbs. 833 Barrels.	302	1,815	141	2,261	1,921 Barrels.	629	5,144	307	6,080	1,278 Barrels	26	5,592	35	5,633	Beef and Pork.
Corn, Barley, and Oats	321,148 Bushels.	1,169	15,127	7,601	23,897	—	1,180	28,241	4,036	33,457	—	153	41,959	4,844	46,956	Corn, Barley, and Oats.
Flour	673 Barrels.	6	670	5	681	—	—	245	—	245	3 Tons, 16 Cwt., 120 Barrels.	9	344	—	353	Flour.
Oatmeal	826 Barrels, 17 Tons, 2 Bags, 189 Bushels.	27	1,128	17	1,172	—	—	1,143	22	1,165	42 Tons, 551 Barrels.	—	1,806	12	1,818	Oatmeal.
Fish	3,840 Barrels, 9,691 Qds., 814 Bushels.	45	3,991	4,921	8,957	—	4	5,399	4,853	10,256	8,473 Qds., 350 Bushels, 3,164 Barrels.	2	5,342	2,713	8,057	Fish.
Potatoes and Vegetables	—	293	10,429	2,375	13,099	—	10	10,351	1,162	11,523	161,628 Bushels.	6	27,438	878	28,322	{ Potatoes and Vegetables.
Wood of all Sorts	—	14,348	1,979	9,420	23,747	—	17,809	4,591	1,011	23,411	—	34,551	2,465	4,073	41,109	Wood of all Sorts.
TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	—	16,466	61,411	27,844	105,721	—	20,742	73,330	16,727	110,799	—	35,282	99,899	16,318	*151,499	{ TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

* Exclusive of 168,777l. Value of Ships Built and Exported.

No. 11.—AVERAGE PRICES of VARIOUS ARTICLES in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

ARTICLES.	1850.			1851.			1852.			1853.			1854.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Wheaten } per Barrel }	4	—	—	1	5	—	1	5	—	1	8	8	1	10	—
Flour - } of 196 Lbs. }															
Wheat - { per Impe- }	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	4	6	—	8	—
rial Bushel }	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wheaten Bread per Lb.	—	—	1½	—	—	1½	—	—	1½	—	—	2	—	—	3
Horned Cattle - Each	—	—	—	4	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—
Horses - "	10	—	—	10	—	—	{ 10, 20, & 40. }	—	—	25	—	—	26	—	—
Sheep - - "	—	10	—	—	10	—				—	—	—	—	—	—
Goats.	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 to 20	—	—	13	—	—	—	13	—
Swine - - "	1	—	—	1	—	—	1 to 3	—	—	2	7	—	2	7	—
Milk - - per Qt.	—	—	3	—	—	2	—	—	2½	—	—	2¾	—	—	2½
Butter, Fresh - per Lb.	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	8	—	—	8	—	—	10
" Salt - - "	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	7	—	—	8
Cheese - - "	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	5½	—	—	5½
Beef - - "	—	—	3	—	—	3	—	—	3 & 4	—	—	2½	—	—	3
Mutton - - "	—	—	6	—	—	3	—	—	3 & 4	—	—	2¼	—	—	2½
Pork - - "	—	—	3½	—	—	3	—	—	3	—	—	2½	—	—	2½
Rice - - "	—	—	3	—	—	3	—	—	3	—	—	2½	—	—	3
Coffee - - "	—	—	10	—	—	10	—	—	10	—	—	10½	—	—	7
Tea - - "	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	1	4	—	1	5
Sugar - - "	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	3½	—	—	4	—	—	3
Salt - - per Bushel	—	1	3	—	1	3	—	2	—	—	1	6	—	1	6
Wine - - per Gall.	—	10	—	—	10	—	—	12	—	—	10	—	—	11 to 12	—
Brandy - - "	—	10	—	—	10	—	—	10	—	—	10	3	—	12	—
Beer - - "	—	1	4	—	1	4	—	1	4	—	1	—	—	1	—
Tobacco - per Lb.	—	—	10	—	—	10	—	1	—	—	—	10½	—	—	11

No. 12.—AVERAGE RATE of WAGES for VARIOUS DESCRIPTION of LABOUR in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

DESCRIPTION OF LABOUR.	1850.			1851.			1852.			1853 (per annum).			1854. (per annum).		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Domestic - per Month	1	6	8	1	6	8	1	6	8	24	—	—	24	—	—
Predial - - "	2	13	4	2	13	4	—	30 to 40	—	24	—	—	24	—	—
Trades - - "	5	—	—	5	—	—	4 to 5	—	—	50	—	—	50	—	—

NEWFOUNDLAND.

No. 1.—TOTAL POPULATION of Each SEX in the Year 1845.

MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
52,632	44,232	96,864

No. 2.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED, from and to various COUNTRIES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

COUNTRIES.	1850.		1851.		1852.		1853.		1854.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
ENTERED.										
United Kingdom -	196	28,846	202	29,968	164	25,158	185	29,496	162	26,089
British Colonies -	551	50,558	571	52,819	655	62,480	625	54,446	484	48,191
United States -	130	15,622	131	16,479	120	15,552	134	16,572	128	17,753
Other Foreign States -	343	43,602	326	40,234	307	38,166	277	35,909	269	37,196
TOTAL -	1,220	138,628	1,230	139,500	1,246	141,306	1,221	136,423	1,043	129,229
CLEARED.										
United Kingdom -	114	15,597	121	16,026	105	14,001	132	18,202	109	14,621
British Colonies -	621	66,380	629	67,729	556	62,378	629	67,173	556	64,958
United States -	40	3,770	28	2,742	74	8,627	40	4,695	40	5,923
Other Foreign States -	327	44,085	302	40,950	270	36,767	249	36,373	222	31,696
TOTAL -	1,102	129,832	1,080	127,447	1,005	121,773	1,050	126,443	927	117,193

No. 3.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS BUILT in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

YEARS.	NUMBER.	TONS.
1850 - - - -	30	1,497
1851 - - - -	39	1,806
1852 - - - -	38	2,002
1853 - - - -	45	2,640
1854 - - - -	42	2,817

No. 4.—TOTAL AMOUNT of PUBLIC REVENUE and EXPENDITURE, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

YEARS.	REVENUE.	EXPENDITURE.
1850 - - - -	£ 82,652	£ 71,807
1851 - - - -	80,396	75,771
1852 - - - -	84,325	90,409
1853 - - - -	93,858	93,066
1854 - - - -	81,007	77,493

No. 5.—AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of the PUBLIC REVENUE, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

BRANCHES of REVENUE.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£	£	£	£	£
Customs	64,524	74,205	62,301	69,756	69,412
Light Dues	2,391	2,468	2,381	2,438	2,359
Rents, and proceeds of Sale of Crown Lands, &c.	1,197	1,602	930	721	822
Licence Fund, Fines, and Forfeitures	739	849	493	1,152	789
Fees from Public Officers	792	772	610	566	335
Treasury Notes	5,200	—	4,333	3,467	—
Raised by Loan	7,009	—	11,757	14,828	6,000
Miscellaneous	800	500	1,120	930	1,290
TOTAL	82,652	80,396	83,925	93,858	81,007

No. 6.—AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of the PUBLIC EXPENDITURE, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

BRANCHES of EXPENDITURE.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£	£	£	£	£
Civil Department	5,906	5,990	5,440	5,596	4,173
Customs Establishment	4,274	4,393	4,544	44,14	4,585
Judicial Department, Salaries, &c.	6,234	6,305	6,318	6,322	4,780
Police and Magistracy	5,861	5,824	5,971	5,778	312
Legislative Department	3,903	4,126	4,867	5,567	—
Relief of the Poor	4,982	6,330	3,688	13,362	17,596
Roads and Bridges	3,748	6,766	8,906	8,995	5,387
Education	6,080	7,748	9,530	9,645	10,823
Lighthouses	1,785	2,324	1,957	2,616	2,189
Public Buildings	—	—	939	4,266	1,268
St. John's rebuilding Act	1,760	2,882	337	371	521
Loans paid off	11,454	6,780	8,901	4,639	17,665
Interest on Loans	6,089	5,784	5,652	6,094	6,118
Miscellaneous	9,731	10,569	13,364	15,401	12,076
TOTAL	71,807	75,771	90,409	93,066	77,493

No. 7.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

YEARS.	IMPORTS.	EXPORTS.
	£	£
1850	867,316	975,770
1851	943,191	959,751
1852	795,758	965,772
1853	912,095	1,170,503
1854	964,527	1,019,572

No. 8.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS, from and to various COUNTRIES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

COUNTRIES.	IMPORTS.					EXPORTS.				
	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	359,512	374,571	303,205	342,317	361,779	381,543	409,394	373,781	530,384	446,187
British West Indies	15,293	13,344	11,306	11,391	14,171	65,722	66,192	67,028	69,908	84,479
North America	179,237	180,259	191,557	194,558	196,412	80,003	79,773	92,095	138,122	87,510
Other British Colonies	7,288	8,583	7,104	6,536	6,196	17,107	24,335	6,825	11,240	5,723
United States	153,510	201,075	154,123	177,577	237,993	20,933	20,012	113,073	41,951	28,670
Other Foreign States	152,416	165,359	128,463	179,716	147,976	410,463	360,045	312,970	378,898	367,003
TOTAL	867,256	943,191	795,758	912,095	964,527	975,770	959,751	965,772	1,170,503	1,019,572

No. 9.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED, distinguishing the VALUE from the UNITED KINGDOM and BRITISH COLONIES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

(For the Year 1854 see next page.)

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.			QUANTITIES.	VALUE.			
		Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.		Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.	
1850.					1851.				
Animals, Living:—Oxen and Cows	No. 3,042	£ 22,555	£ 8	£ 22,547	No. 2,699	£ 21,260	—	£ 21,260	
Bread	Cwts. 89,526	61,544	7,320	4,714	Cwts. 110,293	83,269	7,124	8,538	
Butter	" 16,424	46,871	1,691	21,052	" 16,782	44,033	1,254	23,090	
Coals	" 21,710	19,166	3,816	15,339	Tons 19,235	15,668	2,974	12,694	
Cordage and Cables	" 599	20,860	16,649	1,272	" 675	21,011	16,841	215	
Corn: viz.—Flour	Brls. 113,112	130,430	64,314	2,641	Brls. 146,843	156,437	1,043	54,623	
Cotton Manufactures	£ —	59,094	56,008	1,009	£ —	59,876	57,418	1,088	
Fishing Tackle	" —	16,865	15,393	1,368	" —	18,006	16,933	945	
Hardware and Cutlery	" —	13,524	12,419	612	" —	17,776	16,171	361	
Iron and Ironmongery	" —	16,228	15,693	137	" —	17,564	17,065	251	
Leather and Leather Wares	" —	51,596	47,143	1,443	" —	47,373	41,936	1,350	
Linen Manufactures	" —	16,471	16,131	195	" —	19,005	18,820	185	
Molasses	Cwts. 102,916	51,052	113	7,312	Cwts. 87,289	40,811	10,440	6,786	
Pork, Salted	Brls. 27,299	56,393	1,892	3,921	Brls. 18,736	51,359	963	5,352	
Salt	Tons 26,098	24,207	7,951	1,430	Tons 24,646	19,316	7,327	1,289	
Silk Manufactures	£ —	10,192	9,611	297	£ —	7,635	7,634	1	
Spirits: viz.—Rum	Galls. 92,579	8,288	1,019	5,633	Galls. 83,009	10,399	3,709	4,905	
Sugar, Unrefined	Cwts. 14,890	14,442	—	6,625	Cwts. 23,090	19,145	40	4,117	
Tea	Lbs. 306,362	14,885	13,316	1,146	Lbs. 422,467	23,804	14,242	6,677	
Tobacco, Manufactured	" 264,289	7,948	—	1,336	" 439,970	15,385	6	4,171	
Wine	Galls. 8,280	7,893	1,503	102	Galls. 310,182	15,314	1,403	10	
Wood; Boards and Planks	Feet 3,159,691	6,545	51	6,490	Feet 5,956,208	10,822	—	10,794	
Woollens and Slops	£ —	—	78,943	2,495	£ —	82,421	75,836	1,391	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	—	867,256	359,572	201,818	—	943,191	374,571	202,168	
1852.					1853.				
Animals, Living:—Oxen and Cows	No. 3,609	£ 29,866	—	£ 29,861	No. 2,735	£ 13,441	—	£ 13,437	
Bread	Cwts. 77,439	59,329	4,658	6,510	Cwts. 121,381	93,794	9,173	12,572	
Butter	" 12,228	34,486	2,367	18,407	" 16,721	54,912	3,280	25,403	
Coals	" 23,563	16,670	2,538	14,060	Tons 23,891	15,786	2,585	13,142	
Cordage and Cables	" 816	17,219	14,456	1,164	" 535	20,722	17,129	828	
Flour	Brls. 125,008	125,048	703	42,333	Brls. 121,730	135,334	555	50,345	
Cotton Manufactures	£ —	60,618	58,017	1,347	£ —	51,423	48,658	701	
Fishing Tackle	" —	15,473	14,543	828	" —	19,145	18,195	872	
Hardware and Cutlery	" —	10,868	10,129	200	" —	12,591	12,275	164	
Iron and Ironmongery	" —	18,069	14,303	3,090	" —	24,176	22,298	209	
Leather and Leather Wares	" —	41,792	35,855	1,691	" —	44,319	36,169	1,226	
Linen Manufactures	" —	13,795	13,712	83	" —	13,691	13,659	32	
Molasses	Cwts. 77,956	35,180	—	12,099	Galls. 792,057	39,209	11	16,752	
Pork, Salted	Brls. 17,801	64,942	2,277	26,819	Brls. 21,638	63,450	2,448	22,917	
Salt	Tons 30,028	22,443	6,567	2,933	Tons 32,553	20,334	6,844	3,973	
Sugar, Unrefined	Cwts. 13,600	15,284	31	2,962	Cwts. 29,601	27,733	74	1,040	
Tea	Lbs. 305,439	13,998	9,250	2,666	Lbs. 401,088	21,509	12,586	3,755	
Tobacco, Manufactured	" 332,658	10,970	7	1,183	" 349,616	11,122	50	1,652	
Wood; Boards and Planks	Feet 4,841,509	9,723	—	9,703	Feet 2,037,409	3,712	—	3,639	
Woollens and Slops	£ —	63,720	60,545	772	£ —	89,183	82,664	854	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	—	795,758	303,205	209,967	—	912,095	342,317	212,485	

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED, distinguishing the VALUE from the UNITED KINGDOM, and BRITISH COLONIES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854—(Continued.)

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.			
		Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.	From United States.
		1854.			
		£	£	£	£
Animals, Living:—Oxen and Cows - No.	2,075	12,975	—	12,975	—
Bread - - - - Cwts.	85,406	88,812	11,053	11,424	13,108
Butter - - - - - "	11,907	43,555	2,091	19,202	9,625
Coals - - - - - Tons	21,861	18,603	3,276	15,182	—
Cordage and Cables - - "	503	22,703	19,455	1,072	149
Corn:—Indian Meal - -Barrels	17,829	19,385	—	3,776	15,608
„ Flour - - - - - "	103,632	173,170	953	61,385	110,149
Cotton Manufactures - - £	—	48,554	46,171	1,306	1,064
Fishing Tackle - - - - - "	—	23,477	22,270	1,025	182
Hardware - - - - - "	—	12,699	10,794	1,655	247
Iron and Ironmongery - - - "	—	26,427	23,404	223	796
Leather and Leather Wares - - "	—	49,304	39,168	2,786	2,879
Linen Manufactures - - - - - "	—	16,649	16,162	45	367
Molasses - - - - - Gallons	789,504	40,417	—	17,088	2,773
Pork, Salted - - - - -Barrels	19,765	53,056	1,585	12,050	38,784
Salt - - - - - Tons	46,617	25,864	8,131	2,861	—
Spirits:—Rum - - - - - Gallons	125,779	15,390	156	4,358	1,576
Sugar, Unrefined - - - - - Cwts.	17,285	15,129	106	2,197	146
Tea - - - - - Lbs.	463,011	27,969	12,504	5,986	9,464
Tobacco, Manufactured - - - - - "	308,760	9,361	33	1,115	8,190
Wood:—Boards and Planks - Feet	2,118,742	6,117	—	6,117	—
Woollens and Slops - - - - - £	—	98,110	87,813	1,794	4,689
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - - }	—	964,527	361,779	216,779	237,993

No. 10.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED, distinguishing the VALUE to the UNITED KINGDOM, and BRITISH COLONIES, in each Year from 1850 to 1853.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.			QUANTITIES.	VALUE.		
		Total Exports.	To United Kingdom.	To British Colonies.		Total Exports.	To United Kingdom.	To British Colonies.
		1850.			1851.			
Fish:—		£	£	£		£	£	£
Dry Cod - - Tierces	1,089,182	532,969	17,771	112,668	Qtls. 1,017,252	492,822	16,911	114,255
Salmon - - " }	1,933 Brls. 1,700	9,200	926	2,147	Tierces 2,956 Brls. 1,613	12,024	528	1,587
Herrings - - Barrels	19,566	9,779	64	8,785	" 36,229	18,260	156	16,454
Oil:—								
Cod, Unrefined - Tuns	3,108	93,241	76,235	4,529	Tuns 3,415	103,264	98,326	4,700
Seal - - "	6,235	193,289	189,791	3,391	" 6,968	208,524	194,797	11,043
Skins:—								
Seal - - No.	442,392	66,359	66,124	234	No. 511,630	76,596	74,843	1,640
Sugar, Unrefined - Cwts.	8,442	9,659	1,053	8,606	Cwts. 10,765	12,067	3,920	8,147
Wine - - - Tuns	56	2,767	481	1,863	Tuns 212	10,405	8,290	2,020
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - }	—	975,770	381,543	162,831	—	959,751	409,394	170,300
		1852.			1853.			
Fish:—								
Dried Cod - Quintals	972,921	463,427	18,310	113,367	Qtls. 922,718	560,922	45,622	127,144
Herrings - - Barrels	42,715	14,411	14	10,936	Brls. 54,970 Tierces 140	31,706	1,524	26,182
Salmon - - Tierces	2,899	10,252	211	1,473	Tierces 2,840 Pckgs. 1,337 Brls. 1,626	14,357	3,374	4,107
Oil:—								
Cod, Unrefined - Tuns	3,785	114,755	94,190	4,132	Tuns 3,505	114,435	90,283	12,035
" Refined - "	127	8,621	5,690	1,637	" 370	25,786	20,406	1,696
Seal - - "	7,333	237,957	172,712	7,649	" 8,137	273,751	251,638	21,888
Skins:—								
Seal - - No.	534,378	76,790	74,349	26	No. 521,783	88,067	87,085	82
Sugar, Unrefined - Cwts.	9,242	9,863	17	9,846	Cwts. 20,266	20,501	11,364	8,717
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - }	—	965,772	373,781	165,948	—	1,170,503	530,384	219,270

QUANTITIES and VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED, distinguishing the VALUE to the UNITED KINGDOM, and BRITISH COLONIES, in 1854.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.		
		Total Exports.	To United Kingdom.	To British Colonies.
1854.				
Fish:—		£	£	£
Cod - - Quintals	774,117	521,387	26,367	114,782
Herrings - Barrels	36,152	17,212	965	14,821
Salmon - - Tierces	2,101	10,689	742	6,061
Barrels	602			
Oil:—				
Cod, Unrefined - Tuns	3,200	118,288	109,408	7,194
" Refined - "	209	24,807	23,156	410
Seal - - "	5,567	218,390	203,081	15,109
Spirits:—				
Rum - - Gallons	44,081	5,050	4,690	450
Skins:—				
Seal - - No.	398,870	68,215	68,074	116
Sugar, Unrefined - Cwts.	9,177	8,858	2,113	6,729
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - }	—	1,019,572	446,187	177,712

No. 11.—EXTENT of CULTIVATED LAND in the Year 1850.

						*1850.	
						Acres.	
In Crop	-	-	-	-	-	29,654	
Not in Crop	-	-	-	-	-	52,605	

*According to the Census taken in 1845.

No. 11.—NUMBER of Each KIND of LIVE STOCK in the Year 1850.

						*1850.	
KINDS OF STOCK.							
Horses	-	-	-	-	-	2,409	
Horned Cattle	-	-	-	-	-	8,135	
Sheep	-	-	-	-	-	5,750	
Goats	-	-	-	-	-	5,791	

*According to the Census taken in 1845.

No. 12.—AVERAGE PRICES of various ARTICLES in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

ARTICLES.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
Wheaten Flour - - Barrel of 196 Lbs.	27s. 6d. to 27s. 9d.	24s.	24s.	30s. to 40s.	42s. 6d. to 45s.
" Bread - - - - - Lb.	2d.	2d.	2d.	2½d. to 3d.	3½d.
Horned Cattle - - - - - Each	8l. to 12l.	8l. to 12l.	8l. to 12l.	8l. to 12l.	8l. to 12l.
Horses - - - - - "	15l.	15l.	15l.	15l.	15l.
Sheep - - - - - "	12s. to 35s.	12s. to 35s.	12s. to 35s.	12s. to 35s.	12s. to 35s.
Goats - - - - - "	20s. to 25s.	20s. to 25s.	20s. to 25s.	20s. to 30s.	20s. to 30s.
Milk - - - - - Quart	3½d. to 5d.	3½d. to 5d.	3½d. to 5d.	3½d. to 5d.	3½d. to 5d.
Butter :—					
Fresh - - - - - per Lb.	1s. 6d. to 2s.	1s. 6d. to 2s.	1s. 6d. to 2s.	1s. 6d. to 2s.	1s. 6d. to 2s.
Salt - - - - - "	6d.	6d.	9d.	10d.	1s.
Cheese - - - - - "	6d.	6d.	7d.	10d. to 1s.	8d. to 1s. 3d.
Beef - - - - - "	5d. to 7d.	5d. to 7d.	5d. to 7d.	5d. to 7d.	5d. to 7d.
Mutton - - - - - "	6d. to 8d.	6d. to 8d.	6d. to 8d.	6d. to 8d.	6d. to 8d.
Pork - - - - - "	6d. to 7d.	6d. to 7d.	6d. to 7d.	6d.	6½d.
Rice - - - - - Cwt.	28s. to 30s.	28s. to 30s.	28s. to 30s.	30s. to 35s.	30s. to 35s.
Coffee - - - - - Lb.	9d.	9d.	9d.	8d. to 9d.	8d. to 9d.
Tea - - - - - "	2s.	2s.	2s.	1s. 10d. to 2s. 6d.	1s. 6d. to 2s. 6d.
Sugar - - - - - Cwt.	32s. to 35s.	32s. to 35s.	30s.	28s. to 32s. 6d.	28s. to 32s. 6d.
Salt - - - - - Hhd. of 8 Bushels	5s. to 6s. 6d.	5s. to 6s. 6d.	5s. to 6s. 6d.	6s. 6d. to 14s.	6s. 6d. to 14s.
Wine - - - - - Gallon	7s. 6d.	7s. 6d.	7s. 6d.	7s. 6d.	7s. 6d.
Brandy - - - - - "	14s.	14s.	12s.	13s. 6d. to 15s. 6d.	13s. to 17s.
Beer - - - - - Hhd.	60s.	60s.	60s.	60s.	60s.
Tobacco - - - - - Lb.	1s. to 1s. 2d.	1s. to 1s. 2d.	1s. to 1s. 2d.	10d. to 1s.	10½d. to 1s.

No. 13.—AVERAGE RATE of WAGES for VARIOUS DESCRIPTIONS of LABOUR in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

DESCRIPTION OF LABOUR.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
Domestic - - - - - per Annum	20l. to 30l.	20l. to 30l.	20l. to 30l.	20l. to 30l.	20l. to 30l.
Predial - - - - - "	18l. to 25l.	18l. to 25l.	18l. to 25l.	18l. to 25l.	18l. to 25l.
Trades - - - - - per Diem	5s. to 7s. 6d.	5s. to 7s. 6d.	5s. to 7s. 6d.	5s. to 7s. 6d.	5s. to 8s. 6d.

BERMUDA.

No. 1.—TOTAL POPULATION of Each SEX and COLOUR in each of the Years 1843 and 1851.

YEARS.	WHITE.		COLOURED.		Total.
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
1843 -	1,723	2,615	2,462	3,134	9,930
1851 -	1,965	2,704	2,832	3,591	11,092

No. 2.—NUMBER of BIRTHS, DEATHS, and MARRIAGES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

YEARS.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	MARRIAGES.
1850 -	344	134	63
1851 -	-	No Returns.	-
1852 -	378	217	74
1853 -	317	428	69
1854 -	354	222	71

No. 3.—NUMBER of FREE SCHOOLS and SCHOLARS in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

YEARS.	Number of Schools.	SCHOLARS.		
		Males.	Females.	Total.
1850 -	18	474	360	834
1851 -	12	271	300	571
1852 -	14	317	252	569
1853 -	14	289	228	517
1854 -	12	279	178	457

No. 4.—TOTAL AMOUNT of the PUBLIC REVENUE and EXPENDITURE, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

YEARS.	REVENUE.	EXPENDITURE.
	£	£
1850	16,680	16,227
1851	15,425	15,249
1852	16,121	14,892
1853	15,966	16,668
1854	15,881	16,388

No. 5.—AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of the PUBLIC REVENUE, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£	£	£	£	£
Colonial Liquor Duty	132	-	-	-	-
Colonial Annual Supply Bill	9,711	8,790	9,468	9,015	8,871
Light Duty	548	340	389	403	397
Her Majesty's Quitrents	183	183	183	183	183
Tavern Licences	-	-	-	-	-
INCIDENTAL :					
Judicial Fines and Penalties	18	55	39	146	84
Small Credits in Customs Department	39	35	45	33	32
Small Credits in Colonial Treasury	122	121	146	186	83
RECEIPTS IN AID OF REVENUE :					
Parliamentary Grant	4,050	4,050	4,050	4,050	4,050
Drawn on Receiver General of Customs in aid of Customs, Salaries and Incidental Expenses	603	541	397	407	411
Fees, &c. &c.	1,154	1,190	1,084	1,253	1,066
Deputy Postmaster General's Salary	120	120	120	120	120
Drawn on British Treasury in aid of Salary of Bishop of Bermuda	-	-	200	200	200
Miscellaneous	-	-	-	-	384
TOTAL	16,680	15,425	16,121	15,966	15,881

No. 6.—AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of the PUBLIC EXPENDITURE, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£	£	£	£	£
Governor's Salary - - - -	2,747	2,747	2,747	2,747	2,747
Establishment at St. George's - - - -	65	65	65	67	70
Colonial Secretary's Salary - - - -	550	550	550	550	550
Salaries of the Postmasters - - - -	283	283	283	283	304
Mails - - - -	244	238	239	238	242
Clerk of Assembly - - - -	125	125	125	125	125
Clerk of Council - - - -	110	110	110	110	110
Bishops, Clergy, &c. - - - -	1,289	1,182	1,482	1,502	1,494
Presbyterian Minister - - - -	15	-	-	-	-
Wesleyan Missionaries - - - -	98	120	120	120	120
Chief Justice's Salary - - - -	800	800	800	800	800
Attorney General's do. - - - -	600	600	600	600	600
Judicial Fees - - - -	340	431	268	289	264
Customs - - - -	1,638	1,582	1,469	1,476	1,480
Provost Marshal's Salary - - - -	-	-	100	150	150
Lighthouse Establishment - - - -	617	609	370	592	532
Lunatic Asylum - - - -	478	409	455	437	384
Civil Fees and Emoluments - - - -	760	713	769	897	752
Telegraph Establishment - - - -	73	109	44	92	61
Magistrates - - - -	120	120	120	120	120
Constables - - - -	202	206	205	205	205
Goals - - - -	816	659	625	650	700
Chaplains to ditto - - - -	24	24	24	24	24
Pension to Clerk of Council - - - -	60	60	60	60	60
Miscellaneous - - - -	4,172	3,507	3,262	4,534	4,594
TOTAL - - -	16,227	15,249	14,892	16,668	16,388

No. 7.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED, from and to VARIOUS COUNTRIES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

COUNTRIES.	1850.		1851.		1852.		1853.		1854.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
ENTERED.										
United Kingdom - - -	22	5,710	22	4,618	19	4,001	16	3,954	19	5,662
British Colonies - - -	72	7,336	68	7,691	74	8,136	51	5,116	49	5,650
United States - - -	98	14,662	89	13,736	81	12,726	90	14,596	77	12,323
Other Foreign States - -	34	3,326	44	6,648	33	5,293	38	6,668	24	4,262
TOTAL - - -	226	31,034	223	32,693	207	30,156	195	30,344	169	27,897
CLEARED.										
United Kingdom - - -	6	2,657	9	910	5	553	3	310	6	993
British Colonies - - -	99	11,256	83	10,398	88	10,158	69	8,391	63	8,943
United States - - -	94	13,356	91	15,171	78	12,829	91	13,619	66	10,217
Other Foreign States - -	29	4,041	39	6,479	38	7,024	30	5,464	45	9,743
TOTAL - - -	228	31,310	222	32,958	209	30,564	193	27,784	180	29,896

No. 8.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

YEARS.	IMPORTS.	EXPORTS.
	£	£
1850 -	130,542	19,961
1851 -	125,710	22,754
1852 -	125,698	21,458
1853 -	119,386	24,437
1854 -	120,390	25,563

No. 9.—VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED, distinguishing the VALUE from the UNITED KINGDOM, BRITISH COLONIES, and the UNITED STATES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	TOTAL IMPORTS.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.	From United States.	TOTAL IMPORTS.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.	From United States.
1850.					1851.			
Beef and Pork, Cured, and Meat of all kinds	£ 6,938	£ —	£ 165	£ 6,771	£ 7,346	£ —	£ 82	£ 7,255
Books, Printed, and Stationery	477	—	174	311	252	—	13	239
Bricks, Plasters, Stones, &c.	592	—	287	111	84	—	7	77
Butter, Lard, and Cheese	3,484	—	291	3,157	3,653	—	228	3,408
Candles and Soap	1,731	—	146	1,594	1,654	—	175	1,440
Cattle of all kinds, except Horses	14,569	—	373	14,196	17,446	—	2,749	14,697
Coffee	476	—	77	257	1,540	—	6	1,203
Fish, Dried, Pickled, and Smoked	1,166	—	1,057	87	1,170	—	1,050	117
Fruit of all kinds	941	9	71	825	783	5	8	665
Furniture, Household	479	—	8	468	682	—	81	584
Hay	1,103	—	—	1,103	948	—	7	941
Ironmongery	863	—	109	754	325	—	—	325
Leather, Manufactures of	1,024	—	14	988	638	—	28	610
Malt Liquor, Cider, &c.	616	—	116	498	459	—	47	320
Medicines, Perfumery, &c.	966	35	11	912	592	7	—	586
Merchandize, viz.—Silk, Linen, Woollen, and Cotton Manufac- tures	34,849	32,598	1,260	948	37,200	32,944	2,837	323
Molasses	985	—	422	9	908	—	232	—
Naval Stores	9,574	4,938	1,005	3,320	1,730	229	429	1,035
Oils	770	—	142	617	521	—	104	355
Potatoes	1,024	—	219	804	1,409	40	313	1,004
Pickles, Sauces, Salt, &c.	421	8	94	304	225	5	90	124
Corn, Corn Meal, &c.	11,242	—	226	11,012	8,506	—	56	8,439
Spirits	6,398	1,845	3,550	372	4,955	2,776	1,456	402
Snuff and Tobacco Manufactures	1,040	—	12	940	1,524	—	32	1,379
Sugar	5,856	330	2,306	385	7,084	665	1,793	1,392
Tea	1,540	375	207	925	1,615	336	281	999
Wheat Flour	15,998	—	57	15,941	13,736	—	161	13,531
Wines of all descriptions	1,558	1,287	158	50	1,629	1,192	124	85
Wood and Lumber of all kinds	1,756	—	109	1,646	1,682	—	155	1,525
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	130,542	41,425	13,036	70,901	125,710	38,710	13,471	66,747
1852.					1853.			
Books, Printed, and Stationery	294	13	6	276	646	—	327	319
Bread	975	—	16	973	1,220	—	—	1,219
Butter, Lard, and Cheese	4,476	—	838	3,630	4,318	4	989	3,319
Candles and Soap	2,053	138	166	1,749	1,882	57	145	1,679
Cattle	19,185	—	6,295	12,540	13,755	—	1,062	12,693
Coffee	779	—	81	485	1,166	—	264	677
Corn and Corn Meal	5,387	—	56	5,331	5,338	—	23	5,288
Drugs and Perfumery	753	6	49	697	956	27	93	830
Fish, Dried, Pickled, and Smoked	2,111	—	1,513	598	1,383	—	1,295	88
Flour: Wheat	14,893	—	16	14,871	15,741	—	5	15,698
Fruit of all kinds	1,095	5	50	541	661	5	110	510
Furniture: Household	469	—	46	420	726	—	18	697
Hay	1,102	—	35	1,068	1,234	—	14	1,220
Ironmongery and Hardware	687	140	79	469	673	124	27	522
Leather and Leather Manufactures	1,071	—	11	1,058	1,900	41	182	1,672
Malt Liquor and Cider	1,131	181	641	310	1,271	302	595	373
Meat, Cured, of all kinds	6,484	64	321	6,079	5,600	113	157	5,318
Merchandize, viz. Woollen, Cotton, Linen, and Silk Manufactures, including British Goods of every description	32,229	24,751	6,078	1,379	30,575	22,566	7,051	718
Molasses	833	—	693	—	605	—	143	1
Naval Stores	960	8	77	808	1,362	—	329	1,018
Oats, Oatmeal, Oilmeal, and Bran	788	—	316	471	917	—	399	518
Oils	1,085	—	398	681	1,548	10	286	1,219
Peas and Beans	702	—	3	699	663	—	—	663
Pitch and Tar	538	—	94	444	23	—	—	23
Potatoes	2,149	—	442	1,707	2,331	—	318	2,014
Rice	1,394	—	—	1,394	1,720	490	45	1,156
Spirits and Cordials	5,087	1,521	2,974	328	5,237	1,672	2,849	403
Sugars	6,783	530	2,985	677	5,585	388	914	756
Tea	1,727	282	595	850	1,346	115	128	1,103
Tobacco, and Manufactures of	1,221	—	35	1,119	1,607	—	23	—
Wines of every description	1,312	805	205	262	1,155	416	212	474
Wood and Lumber	1,538	—	443	1,095	1,902	—	181	1,721
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	125,698	28,525	26,365	66,424	119,386	26,867	18,587	68,363

VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED in each Year from 1850 to 1854—*Continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	VALUE.			
	TOTAL IMPORTS.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.	From United States.
1854.				
	£	£	£	£
Books and Stationery - - - -	275	—	40	235
Bread - - - - -	1,617	—	—	1,617
Butter, Lard, and Cheese - - -	3,895	—	399	3,489
Candles and Soap - - - - -	2,138	50	69	1,916
Cattle - - - - -	12,166	85	407	11,674
Coffee - - - - -	1,467	—	155	792
Corn and Corn Meal - - - - -	6,268	—	38	6,230
Drugs and Perfumery - - - - -	700	56	1	638
Fish: Dried, Pickled, and Smoked	1,208	—	923	275
Flour: Wheat - - - - -	16,414	—	6	16,408
" Rye - - - - -	971	—	—	971
Fruit of all kinds - - - - -	802	5	37	757
Furniture: Household - - - - -	449	90	76	282
Hay - - - - -	1,121	—	—	1,121
Ironmongery and Hardware - - -	560	216	55	289
Leather and Leather Manufactures	1,714	40	96	1,576
Malt Liquor and Cider - - - - -	1,002	4	697	301
Meat, Cured, of all kinds - - -	6,579	79	48	6,452
Merchandize: viz. Woollen, Cotton, Linen, and Silk Manufactures, including British Goods of every description }	25,118	17,766	6,045	1,307
Molasses - - - - -	1,910	—	796	142
Naval Stores - - - - -	1,391	143	58	1,180
Oats, Oatmeal, and Bran - - - -	1,044	—	342	702
Oils of all kinds - - - - -	589	175	8	403
Peas and Beans - - - - -	1,014	1	1	1,012
Potatoes - - - - -	3,410	—	176	3,234
Rice - - - - -	1,693	461	7	1,225
Spirits and Cordials - - - - -	7,021	945	4,691	658
Sugar - - - - -	5,375	305	1,494	548
Tea - - - - -	1,466	59	34	1,365
Tobacco, and Manufactures of - -	1,549	15	16	1,509
Wines of all sorts - - - - -	1,034	502	241	281
Wood and Lumber - - - - -	1,054	—	282	772
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - }	120,390	21,259	18,095	75,633

No. 10.—VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED, distinguishing the VALUE to the UNITED KINGDOM, BRITISH COLONIES, and UNITED STATES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	TOTAL EXPORTS.	To United Kingdom.	To British Colonies.	To United States.	TOTAL EXPORTS.	To United Kingdom.	To British Colonies.	To United States.
1850.					1851.			
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Arrowroot - - - - -	5,596	4,009	—	1,587	10,334	8,600	734	1,006
Merchandize, viz. Silk, Linen, Cotton and Woollen Manufac- tures }	2,555	—	2,533	22	1,250	210	569	307
Naval Stores - - - - -	449	—	92	357	659	18	177	463
Onions - - - - -	3,031	—	1,952	186	1,906	62	1,117	134
Potatoes - - - - -	2,692	—	808	1,518	3,881	125	1,638	1,532
Rye Flour, Peas, Beans, Corn, Cornmeal, Rice }	535	10	507	78	103	—	53	—
Sugar - - - - -	404	117	260	25	919	782	68	69
Wheat Flour - - - - -	924	—	870	55	91	—	91	—
Wood, Lumber - - - - -	983	260	267	350	280	53	291	5
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - }	19,961	4,468	8,374	5,138	22,754	10,703	5,429	4,972

VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED in each Year from 1850 to 1854—*Continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	TOTAL EXPORTS.	To United Kingdom.	To British Colonies.	To United States.	TOTAL EXPORTS.	To United Kingdom.	To British Colonies.	To United States.
	1852.				1853.			
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Arrowroot - - -	8,665	7,814	78	773	7,820	5,999	96	1,725
Hides, Skins, Wool, and Tallow -	480	105	—	375	401	39	—	362
Merchandize, viz.—Woollen, Cotton, Linen and Silk Manufactures, including British Goods of every description - - -	1,391	48	1,287	56	1,736	20	1,716	—
Naval Stores - - -	50	30	10	15	599	6	—	593
Onions - - - -	1,473	—	609	181	1,937	—	926	262
Potatoes - - - -	5,710	18	1,379	3,454	7,988	1	3,317	3,357
Spirits and Cordials - -	484	—	407	77	—	—	—	—
Sugars - - - -	165	—	165	—	79	—	79	—
Tomatoes - - - -	442	—	65	379	440	—	35	405
Wood and Lumber - -	373	37	326	5	188	17	115	20
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - }	21,458	8,327	6,031	5,553	24,437	6,265	7,763	8,080

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	TOTAL EXPORTS.	To United Kingdom.	To British Colonies.	To United States.
	1854.			
	£	£	£	£
Arrowroot - - - -	8,086	5,490	868	1,728
Flour: Wheat - - - -	1,472	—	1,412	60
Meat, Cured, of all kinds - -	610	—	610	—
Merchandize, viz. Woollen, Cotton, Linen, and Silk Manufactures, including British Goods of every description - - -	1,447	56	1,266	—
Onions - - - -	1,082	—	433	127
Potatoes - - - -	8,656	—	2,146	5,135
Tomatoes - - - -	413	—	29	384
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - }	25,563	5,665	8,832	9,042

No. 11.—QUANTITIES of VARIOUS ARTICLES PRODUCED in each of the Years 1843 and 1850.

ARTICLES.	1843.	1850.
Sweet Potatoes Bushels	11,264	24,322
Irish Potatoes - - -	13,435	24,946
Carrots - - - -	590	4,346
Turnips - - - -	656	7,420
Indian Corn - - -	—	924
Barley - - - -	92	269
Arrowroot in a rough state Lbs.	1,110,502	854,329
Onions - - - -	333,035	838,070
Aloes - - - -	52	6
Garden Vegetables - -	171,617	256,136
Tomatoes - - - -	—	19,120

No. 12.—NUMBER of Each KIND of LIVE STOCK, in each of the Years 1843 and 1850.

	KINDS OF STOCK.	1843.	1850.
	Horses - - -	216	259
	Mules - - -	12	5
	Asses - - -	22	31
	Neat Cattle - - -	2,101	1,643
	Sheep - - -	195	227

No. 13.—AVERAGE PRICES of VARIOUS ARTICLES in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

ARTICLES.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Wheaten Flour - per Barrel of 196 Lbs.	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 16 0
Wheaten Bread - - - per Lb.	0 0 3	0 0 3	0 0 3	0 0 3	0 0 4
Horned Cattle - - - Each	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 10 0	9 0 0
Horses - - - - - "	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0
Sheep - - - - - "	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 10 0	1 10 0
Goats - - - - - "	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0
Swine - - - - - per Pound alive	0 0 4	0 0 4	0 0 4	0 0 4	0 0 5
Milk - - - - - per Gallon	0 1 4	0 1 4	0 1 4	0 1 4	0 1 4
Butter, Fresh - - - per Lb.	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6
" Salt - - - - - "	0 0 10	0 0 10	0 0 10	0 1 0	0 1 0
Cheese - - - - - "	0 0 8	0 0 8	0 0 8	0 0 8	0 0 8
Beef - - - - - "	0 0 8	0 0 8	0 0 8	0 0 8	0 0 8
Mutton - - - - - "	0 0 8	0 0 8	0 0 8	0 0 8	0 0 8
Pork - - - - - "	0 0 7	0 0 7	0 0 7	0 0 7	0 0 7
Rice - - - - - per Cwt.	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 4 0	1 8 0
Coffee - - - - - "	2 12 0	2 12 0	2 12 0	2 8 0	2 10 0
Tea - - - - - per Lb.	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 4 0	0 4 0
Sugar - - - - - per Cwt.	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 4 0	1 2 0
Salt - - - - - per Bushel	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6
Wine - - - - - per Pipe	40 0 0	40 0 0	40 0 0	45 0 0	50 0 0
Brandy - - - - - per Gallon	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 9 0	0 12 0
Beer - - - - - per Hogshead	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 10 0	5 10 0

No. 14.—AVERAGE RATE of WAGES for LABOUR, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

DESCRIPTION OF LABOUR.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Domestic - - - - - per Day	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0
Predial - - - - - "	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6
Trades - - - - - "	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 4 6	0 4 6

The above rates of wages suppose the labourer or tradesman to provide his own subsistence ; if provided by his employer the wages will be reduced in each case at the rate of one shilling per day.

HONDURAS.

No. 1.—NUMBER of BAPTISMS, MARRIAGES, and BURIALS in each Year from 1850 to 1853.

	YEAR.	BAPTISMS.	MARRIAGES.	BURIALS.
	1850 -	284	38	145
	1852 -	281	49	182
	1853 -	281	37	171

N.B.—The Population is not given, but in the Return of Education it is estimated at 4,500.

No. 2.—NUMBER of SCHOOLS and SCHOLARS in each Year from 1850 to 1853.

YEARS.	SCHOOLS.	SCHOLARS.		TOTAL.
		Males.	Females.	
1850 -	7	396	203	599
1851 -	6	241	226	467
1852 -	7	359	281	640
1853 -	7	336	295	631

Note.—There were also 3 Private Schools in 1850, the number of Pupils of which is not specified.

No. 3.—TOTAL AMOUNT of the PUBLIC REVENUE and EXPENDITURE, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

	YEARS.	REVENUE.	EXPENDITURE.
		£	£
	1850 -	13,463	13,844
	1851 -	17,964	13,622
	1852 -	13,481	13,543
	1853 -	17,706	17,384
	1854 -	26,327	19,376

No. 4.—AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of the PUBLIC REVENUE, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£	£	£	£	£
Customs Duties - - -	9,566	14,343	10,036	13,611	18,747
Taxes - - - - -	658	658	668	727	750
Fees - - - - -	2,451	2,338	2,177	2,774	2,776
Promissory Notes - -	—	—	—	—	3,047
Miscellaneous - - -	788	626	599	594	1,007
TOTAL - - - - -	13,463	17,964	13,481	17,706	26,327

No. 5.—AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of the PUBLIC EXPENDITURE, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£	£	£	£	£
Fixed Charges:—					
Executive Department - -	3,240	2,970	3,240	3,186	3,104
Judicial - - - - -	2,515	2,269	2,342	2,615	2,590
Ecclesiastical - - - -	876	1,195	1,371	1,460	1,547
Schools - - - - -	713	1,121	846	960	980
Hospital Establishment - -	216	198	216	242	558
Gaol - - - - -	428	393	428	440	1,329
Police and Fire Department -	1,174	1,067	1,160	1,235	1,066
Light Establishment - - -	280	182	205	168	778
Market - - - - -	240	220	240	240	270
Powder - - - - -	180	165	180	180	180
Harbour Master and Searcher's } Department - - - - -	240	317	794	715	757
Interest on Savings Bank Deposits -	19	31	31	42	32
Coroner's Inquests - - -	75	185	266	236	198
Miscellaneous - - - - -	3,648	3,132	7,224	5,665	5,987
TOTAL - - - - -	13,844	13,622	18,543	17,384	19,376

No. 6.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED, from and to VARIOUS COUNTRIES, in each Year from 1850 to 1853.

COUNTRIES.	1850.		1851.		1852.		1853.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
ENTERED.								
United Kingdom - - -	48	18,749	46	15,250	51	14,772	62	15,770
British Colonies - - -	6	449	5	462	2	51	4	249
United States - - -	38	5,835	42	6,174	45	6,294	40	5,885
Other Foreign States - -	17	4,215	6	646	16	3,595	3	157
TOTAL - -	109	28,748	99	22,532	114	24,712	109	22,061
CLEARED.								
United Kingdom - - -	44	16,910	45	16,876	55	17,548	64	16,701
British Colonies - - -	6	988	5	282	1	39	2	91
United States - - -	35	4,542	41	6,919	42	5,610	45	6,648
Other Foreign States - -	9	1,495	8	1,067	8	931	4	496
TOTAL - -	94	23,935	99	25,144	106	24,128	113	23,936

No. 7.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

YEARS.			IMPORTS.	EXPORTS.
			£	£
1850	-	-	197,556	320,916
1851	-	-	289,819	153,778
1852	-	-	202,112	202,112
1853	-	-	198,186	345,377
1854	-	-	241,686	452,313

No. 8.—VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS, from and to VARIOUS COUNTRIES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

COUNTRIES.	IMPORTS.					EXPORTS.				
	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	141,379	209,541	109,696	120,762	—	271,047	96,071	340,908	276,521	384,649
British Colonies	1,268	1,194	7,170	4,938	—	988	80	—	30	16
United States -	53,682	72,378	79,845	69,662	—	46,531	56,452	47,395	67,747	60,708
Other Foreign States - }	227	6,706	5,401	2,824	—	2,350	1,175	2,920	1,079	6,940
TOTAL -	197,556	289,819	202,112	198,186	241,686	320,916	153,778	391,223	345,377	452,313

No. 9.—AVERAGE PRICES of VARIOUS ARTICLES in each of the Years 1850 and 1853.

ARTICLES.	1850.	1853.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Wheaten Flour - per Barrel of 196 Lbs.	2 0 0	1 16 0
Indian Corn - per Imperial Bushel	—	0 4 0
Wheaten Bread - - - per Lb.	0 0 3	—
Horned Cattle - - - Each	3 0 0	3 12 0
Horses - - - - - "	10 0 0	12 0 0
Sheep - - - - - "	1 10 0	1 12 0
Goats - - - - - "	1 0 0	1 0 0
Swine - - - - - "	1 0 0	1 12 0
Milk - - - - per Pint	0 1 0	per Gall. 0 4 0
Butter, Salt - - - - "	0 1 6	0 1 0
Cheese - - - - - "	0 1 0	0 1 0
Beef - - - - - "	0 0 6	0 0 6
Mutton - - - - - "	0 1 3	0 1 3
Pork - - - - - "	0 0 6	0 0 6
Rice - - - - per Quart	0 0 6	0 0 3
Coffee - - - - per Lb.	0 0 6	0 0 6
Tea - - - - - "	0 6 0	0 5 0
Sugar - - - - - "	0 0 6	0 0 6
Salt - - - - per Quart	0 0 6	0 0 6
Wine - - - - per Doz.	1 12 0	1 12 0
Brandy - - - - per Gall.	0 10 0	0 10 0
Beer - - - - per Doz.	0 8 0	0 9 0
Tobacco - - - - per Lb.	0 0 6	per Cwt. 2 8 0

No. 10.—AVERAGE RATE of WAGES for LABOUR in each of the Years 1850 and 1853.

DESCRIPTION OF LABOUR.	1850.	1853.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Domestic - - - - per Month	1 4 0	2 0 0
Predial - - - - - "	2 0 0	2 10 0
Trades - - - - per Day	0 6 0	per Month 5 0 0

WEST INDIES:—BAHAMAS.

No. 1.—TOTAL POPULATION of Each SEX and COLOUR, in each of the Years 1853 and 1854.

YEARS.	WHITE.		COLOURED.		TOTAL.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1853 - - -	2,722	2,777	11,025	10,995	13,747	13,772
1854 - - -	2,722	2,777	11,025	11,095	13,747	13,872

No. 2.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, and MARRIAGES, in each Year from 1851 to 1854.

YEARS.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	MARRIAGES.
1851 - - -	1,190	574	—
1852 - - -	1,156	1,653	279
1853 - - -	1,185	540	312
1854 - - -	1,161	492	—

No. 3.—NUMBER of SCHOOLS and SCHOLARS, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

YEARS.	NUMBER OF SCHOOLS.	SCHOLARS.		
		Males.	Females.	Total.
1850 - - -	26	1,086	889	1,975
1851 - - -	22	1,022	835	1,857
1852 - - -	21	1,007	867	1,874
1853 - - -	22	964	785	1,749
1854 - - -	27	1,141	802	1,943

No. 4.—TOTAL AMOUNT of the PUBLIC REVENUE and EXPENDITURE, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

YEARS.	REVENUE.	EXPENDITURE.
	£	£
1850 - - -	24,658	29,451
1851 - - -	26,976	25,068
1852 - - -	27,784	27,639
1853 - - -	28,523	24,761
1854 - - -	23,970	26,259

No. 5.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED, from and to VARIOUS COUNTRIES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

COUNTRIES.	1850.		1851.		1852.		1853.		1854.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
ENTERED.										
United Kingdom -	16	1,691	19	1,934	11	1,627	12	1,401	9	1,276
British Colonies -	92	9,560	80	7,306	101	9,752	72	5,644	88	6,212
United States -	186	17,069	156	16,963	171	19,138	151	16,435	155	18,331
Other Foreign States	49	2,797	108	9,885	117	10,621	84	6,193	58	4,088
TOTAL -	343	31,117	363	36,088	400	41,138	319	29,673	310	29,907
CLEARED.										
United Kingdom -	16	1,680	24	2,614	13	2,465	12	1,647	14	2,310
British Colonies -	71	4,404	65	3,113	58	3,315	70	4,023	63	2,724
United States -	221	25,779	226	29,243	247	34,406	200	22,727	176	20,934
Other Foreign States	30	1,454	58	1,944	61	2,209	60	1,907	61	4,188
TOTAL -	338	33,317	373	36,914	379	42,395	342	30,304	314	30,156

No. 6.—VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS, from and to VARIOUS COUNTRIES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

COUNTRIES.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
IMPORTS.					
United Kingdom - - - -	£ 24,302	£ 31,371	£ 26,374	£ 39,158	£ 23,389
British Colonies, viz.—					
British West Indies - -	2,047	1,552	2,001	562	2,148
British North America -	42	—	44	347	373
Other British Colonies -	16,768	28,115	46,515	39,700	34,567
United States - - - -	44,846	52,148	59,775	46,515	68,268
Other Foreign States - -	4,751	4,132	4,632	4,725	3,250
TOTAL - - - -	92,756	117,318	139,341	131,007	131,995
EXPORTS.					
United Kingdom - - - -	8,081	18,598	11,345	16,013	13,017
British Colonies, viz.—					
British West Indies - -	2,570	1,485	3,298	2,774	3,246
British North America -	2,046	1,454	1,765	2,454	2,320
Other British Colonies -	—	—	—	—	—
United States - - - -	37,203	48,622	71,740	51,639	49,511
Other Foreign States - -	4,339	5,393	2,272	5,523	1,408
TOTAL - - - -	54,239	75,552	90,420	78,403	69,502

No. 7.—AVERAGE PRICES of VARIOUS ARTICLES in each of the Years 1853 and 1854.

ARTICLES.	1853.	1854.
Wheaten Flour - per Barrel of 196 Lbs.	1 <i>l.</i> 15 <i>s.</i> 5 <i>d.</i>	3 <i>l.</i> 2 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i>
Wheaten Bread - - - per Lb.	3 <i>d.</i>	6 <i>d.</i>
Horned Cattle - - - Each	6 <i>l.</i> to 10 <i>l.</i>	6 <i>l.</i> to 15 <i>l.</i>
Horses - - - -	10 <i>l.</i> to 25 <i>l.</i>	10 <i>l.</i> to 25 <i>l.</i>
Sheep - - - -	12 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i> to 1 <i>l.</i> 4 <i>s.</i>	12 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i> to 1 <i>l.</i> 5 <i>s.</i>
Goats - - - -	8 <i>s.</i> 4 <i>d.</i> to 16 <i>s.</i>	8 <i>s.</i> 4 <i>d.</i> to 16 <i>s.</i>
Swine - - - - per Cwt.	1 <i>l.</i> 5 <i>s.</i> to 1 <i>l.</i> 17 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i>	1 <i>l.</i> 5 <i>s.</i> to 1 <i>l.</i> 17 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i>
Milk - - - - per Quart	9 <i>d.</i>	9 <i>d.</i>
Butter: Fresh - - - Lb.	2 <i>s.</i> 1 <i>d.</i>	2 <i>s.</i> 1 <i>d.</i>
" Salted - - - -	1 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i>	2 <i>s.</i> 1 <i>d.</i>
Cheese - - - -	9 <i>d.</i> to 1 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i>	9 <i>d.</i> to 1 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i>
Beef - - - -	7½ <i>d.</i> to 9 <i>d.</i>	7½ <i>d.</i> to 9 <i>d.</i>
Mutton - - - -	7½ <i>d.</i> to 9 <i>d.</i>	7½ <i>d.</i> to 9 <i>d.</i>
Pork - - - -	7½ <i>d.</i> to 9 <i>d.</i>	7½ <i>d.</i> to 9 <i>d.</i>
Rice - - - - per Cwt.	1 <i>l.</i> 2 <i>s.</i>	1 <i>l.</i> 2 <i>s.</i>
Coffee - - - -	16 <i>s.</i> 8 <i>d.</i> to 2 <i>l.</i>	16 <i>s.</i> 8 <i>d.</i> to 2 <i>l.</i>
Tea - - - - per Lb.	6 <i>s.</i> 3 <i>d.</i>	6 <i>s.</i> 3 <i>d.</i>
Sugar - - - - per Cwt.	16 <i>s.</i> 8 <i>d.</i> to 1 <i>l.</i> 12 <i>s.</i>	16 <i>s.</i> 8 <i>d.</i> to 1 <i>l.</i> 12 <i>s.</i> 7 <i>d.</i>
Salt - - - - per Bushel	3 <i>d.</i> to 7 <i>d.</i>	3 <i>d.</i> to 7 <i>d.</i>
Wine - - - - per Dozen	1 <i>l.</i> 10 <i>s.</i> to 2 <i>l.</i>	1 <i>l.</i> 10 <i>s.</i> to 2 <i>l.</i>
Brandy - - - - per Gallon	6 <i>s.</i> 3 <i>d.</i> to 9 <i>s.</i>	6 <i>s.</i> 3 <i>d.</i> to 9 <i>s.</i>
Beer - - - - per Dozen	10 <i>s.</i>	12 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i>
Tobacco - - - - per Cwt.	1 <i>l.</i> 18 <i>s.</i>	1 <i>l.</i> 18 <i>s.</i>

No. 8.—AVERAGE RATE of WAGES for LABOUR in each of the Years 1853 and 1854.

DESCRIPTION OF LABOUR.	1853.	1854.
Domestic, Male - - - per Month	2 <i>l.</i>	2 <i>l.</i>
" Female - - - -	1 <i>l.</i>	1 <i>l.</i>
Prodial, Male - - - " Diem	1 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i>	1 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i>
" Female - - - -	1 <i>s.</i>	1 <i>s.</i>
Trades - - - -	4 <i>s.</i>	4 <i>s.</i>

WEST INDIES:—JAMAICA.

No. 1.—AREA, and TOTAL POPULATION of Each SEX and COLOUR, according to the Census of 1844.

AREA.	WHITE.		COLOURED.		TOTAL.		TOTAL.
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
Square Miles. 6,400	9,289	6,487	172,344	189,313	181,633	195,800	377,433

No. 2.—NUMBER of SCHOLARS, of Each RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION, returned in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

RELIGIOUS DENOMINATIONS.	NUMBER OF SCHOLARS.				
	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
Church of England - -	7,339	7,741	7,031	4,525	5,611
Wesleyan - - -	1,983	1,956	1,876	2,029	2,250
Moravian - - - -	1,842	2,626	2,974	2,940	3,235
Independent - - -	—	—	—	1,469	788
Baptist - - - - -	—	2,822	—	3,258	2,052
Church of Scotland - -	—	—	—	3,925	2,314
Roman Catholic - - -	342	162	310	229	213
Jewish - - - - -	48	60	53	42	36
Miscellaneous - - -	1,679	1,675	1,058	608	1,037
TOTAL - - -	13,233	16,042	13,302	19,025	17,536

No. 3.—TOTAL AMOUNT of the NET PUBLIC REVENUE and EXPENDITURE in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

YEARS.		NET REVENUE.	NET EXPENDITURE.
		£	£
1850 -		173,076	225,983
1851 -		193,228	232,483
1852 -		212,491	202,543
1853 -		145,482	144,112
1854 -		115,805	211,439

No. 4.—NET AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of the PUBLIC REVENUE in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
ORDINARY.	£	£	£	£	£
Import Duties - - - -	145,808	136,758	133,986	85,969	69,246
Export „ - - - -	—	—	—	3,699	8,072
Poll Tax on Stock, &c., and Land Tax -	11,936	21,763	31,112	24,353	18,111
Rum Duty - - - -	7,073	30,684	45,660	24,431	6,550
Stamp „ - - - -	6,126	7,184	6,124	5,701	6,880
Under “Gunpowder Tonnage Act” -	3,003	2,621	2,328	1,268	—
Miscellaneous - - - -	1,576	1,398	2,168	1,139	1,034
Total Ordinary - - - -	175,522	200,408	221,378	146,560	109,893
Less Drawbacks and Reliefs -	6,224	7,180	8,887	7,521	5,196
	169,298	193,228	212,491	139,039	104,697
CASUAL.					
Jamaica, Guaranteed Loan - -	—	—	—	5,500	11,108
Boards of Health - - - -	—	—	—	330	—
From Sale of Harbour Head Penitentiary	—	—	—	500	—
Arrears of past Years collected in -	3,778	—	—	—	—
Other Receipts - - - -	—	—	—	113	—
TOTAL - - - -	173,076	193,228	212,491	145,482	115,805

No. 5.—NET AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of the PUBLIC EXPENDITURE in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
ESTABLISHMENT.	£	£	£	£	£
Salaries - - - -	19,575	27,741	26,172	23,995	25,437
Ecclesiastical Allowances - -	23,472	32,061	31,218	21,101	37,692
Judicial - - - -	25,986	33,378	33,788	15,890	26,407
Public Hospital and Lunatic Asylum -	7,771	6,381	9,141	6,401	7,467
Prisons and Penitentiaries* - -	18,258	22,882	20,912	17,872	20,882
Police - - - -	20,415	18,212	25,995	16,048	28,445
Printing - - - -	3,975	4,878	4,400	465	4,342
Interest on Loans, Charities, &c. -	16,340	23,499	26,207	24,655	27,689
Immigration Loan Bill (Guaranteed Loan) - - - -	—	—	—	6,495	11,125
Roads and Bridges - - - -	7,114	3,377	—	—	—
Jamaica Guaranteed Loan - - -	—	—	—	—	1,875
Military Allowances - - - -	988	972	1,048	90	408
The Governor and Council from Land Tax - - - -	4,500	6,000	6,000	6,000	6,000
Board of Health - - - -	13,200	36,509	4,917	124	6,615
Grants to Board of Education, Penitentiary, Botanical Garden, &c. &c. -	7,640	9,831	10,374	2,101	3,526
Miscellaneous - - - -	1,886	6,762	2,360	2,875	3,529
TOTAL - - - -	171,120	232,483	202,543	144,112	211,439
Arrears of Expenditure of past Years paid in - - - -	49,413	—	—	—	—
Grants of previous Years - - - -	5,450	—	—	—	—
TOTAL - - - -	225,983	232,483	202,543	144,112	211,439

No. 6.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED, from and to VARIOUS COUNTRIES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

COUNTRIES.	1850.		1851.		1852.		1853.		1854.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
ENTERED.										
United Kingdom -	157	44,726	159	46,554	138	44,147	124	39,176	153	48,359
British Colonies -	181	18,050	176	19,994	154	15,302	154	16,526	149	12,795
United States -	187	27,897	175	28,286	181	29,101	203	30,462	141	22,944
Other Foreign States -	127	11,168	217	11,134	153	15,553	111	10,612	108	8,717
TOTAL -	652	101,841	727	105,968	627	104,203	592	96,776	551	93,894
CLEARED.										
United Kingdom -	144	40,851	144	42,227	157	42,993	104	29,661	121	39,545
British Colonies -	123	14,973	79	10,374	90	13,416	69	10,229	61	5,084
United States -	114	15,564	82	11,780	117	22,245	89	14,219	80	12,226
Other Foreign States -	282	31,555	287	33,831	278	34,065	327	41,455	249	26,868
TOTAL -	663	102,943	592	98,212	642	112,719	589	95,564	511	83,723

No. 7.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

	YEARS.		IMPORTS.	EXPORTS.
			£	£
1850	-		1,218,073	1,217,133
1851	-		1,129,176	979,715
1852	-		837,894	930,377
1853	-		864,094	837,276
1854	-		—	932,316

No. 8.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS, distinguishing the PRODUCE of the UNITED KINGDOM, and of FOREIGN COUNTRIES, in each Year from 1850 to 1853.

	YEARS.		PRODUCE of the UNITED KINGDOM.	PRODUCE of FOREIGN COUNTRIES.	TOTAL.
			£	£	£
1850	-		732,227	485,846	1,218,073
1851	-		675,217	453,959	1,129,176
1852	-		415,458	422,436	837,894
1853	-		379,227	484,867	864,094

No. 9.—TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS, distinguishing the PRODUCE of JAMAICA, the UNITED KINGDOM, &c. in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

	YEARS.		JAMAICA PRODUCE.	UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.	COLONIAL and FOREIGN PRODUCE.	From the WAREHOUSES.	TOTAL.
			£	£	£	£	£
1850	-		996,423	189,444	25,987	5,279	1,217,133
1851	-		836,176	127,641	9,968	5,930	979,715
1852	-		818,757	89,740	12,697	9,183	930,377
1853	-		729,956	61,217	13,569	32,534	837,276
1854	-		865,170	47,561	12,806	6,779	932,316

No. 10.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED, distinguishing the VALUE from the UNITED KINGDOM, in each of the Years 1852 and 1853.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	QUAN- TITIES.	VALUE.		QUANTITIES.	VALUE.		
		Total.	From United Kingdom.		Total.	From United Kingdom.	
1852.				1853.			
		£	£		£	£	
Agricultural Implements	£	—	909	—	778	755	
Apparel and Slops	- £	—	26,264	—	22,689	22,493	
Bacon and Hams	- Lbs.	243,276	5,923	Lbs. 234,363	6,375	2,870	
Beef and Pork	- - Barrels	10,284	31,282	Barrels 19,182	54,592	1,187	
Beer and Ale	- - Gallons	186,167	15,854	Galls. 142,500	11,860	11,632	
Books	- - £	—	4,797	—	3,809	3,109	
Brass and Copper Manu- factures	- - } £	—	1,748	—	1,755	1,755	
Bread and Biscuit	- Barrels	2,256	3,657	Barrels 1,594	2,521	200	
Butter	- - - Firkins	14,939	24,460	Firkins 14,058	26,320	15,007	
Candles	- - - Lbs.	794,581	21,767	Lbs. 637,635	17,912	4,134	
Cheese	- - - "	178,121	4,296	" 121,501	3,633	3,042	
Coals	- - - Tons	36,488	22,428	Tons. 33,254	22,977	14,176	
Coffee	- - - Lbs.	994	20	Lbs. 687,763	10,800	—	
Cordage	- - - Cwts.	590	1,232	Cwts. 1,001	2,427	2,394	
Corn, Wheat	- - Bushels	7,757	775	Bushels 6,753	1,771	—	
" Oats	- - - "	3,528	325	" 634	75	31	
" Indian Corn	- - - "	75,428	10,340	" 68,512	8,982	—	
" Other Grain	- - - "	5,607	1,466	" 5,579	1,500	691	
" Flour, Wheat and Meal	- - - } Barrels	99,549	100,259	Barrels 96,132	97,149	—	
" Indian Meal	- - - "	17,410	12,063	" 19,304	12,409	—	
" Other Meal	- - - "	2,820	1,931	" 1,828	1,553	300	
Cotton Manufactures	- Yards	10,867,047	127,750	Yards 7,430,063	93,830	93,434	
Do. at Value	- £	—	15,191	—	11,557	9,872	
Earth and China Ware	- - - "	—	6,862	—	4,106	4,079	
Fish, Cod, Dry and Wet	{ Barrels Quintals	8,536 105,506	60,815	Quintals 92,159	54,792	39	
" Mackerel	- - Barrels	11,741	10,575	Barrels 4,855	6,382	—	
" Herrings	- - { Boxes Barrels	4,015 22,693	17,914	{ Boxes 5,080 Barrels 26,551	19,265	190	
" Other Sorts	- £	—	5,160	—	2,480	66	
Glass, Window	- - Lbs.	7,840	146	Lbs. 15,680	227	227	
" Flint	- - - "	38,416	815	" 73,136	1,400	1,400	
" Bottles	- - - Dozens	46,305	5,158	Dozens 32,950	3,705	3,705	
" Manufactures	- £	—	1,500	—	1,280	308	
Gunpowder	- - Lbs.	27,230	820	Lbs. 41,723	1,443	1,443	
Haberdashery and Mil- linery	- - } £	—	35,452	—	32,091	31,962	
Hardware and Cutlery	- £	—	16,030	—	16,091	14,555	
Hats	- - - £	—	9,481	—	8,703	6,014	
Ice	- - - Tons	1,448	1,448	Tons 2,004	2,004	—	
Indigo	- - - Lbs.	5,791	762	Lbs. 9,856	1,243	242	
Iron and Steel, Unwrought	"	197,120	640	" 188,160	983	983	
Iron, Wrought	- - £	—	16,890	—	16,745	16,174	
Jewellery	- - £	—	1,138	—	527	425	
Lard	- - - { Kegs Firkins	10,281 282	6,649	{ Kegs 13,428 Firkins 136	10,539	206	
Lead	- - - Lbs.	147,840	1,284	Lbs. 199,360	2,104	2,104	
Leather	- - - "	45,394	3,416	" 37,181	2,699	2,692	
" Manufactures	- £	—	22,046	—	19,173	18,074	
Lime	- - - Chaldrons	349	340	Chaldrons 491	478	478	

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED, distinguishing the VALUE from the UNITED KINGDOM, in each of the Years 1852 and 1853—*Continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES (Continued).	QUAN- TITIES.	VALUE.		QUANTITIES.	VALUE.		
		Total.	From United Kingdom.		Total.	From United Kingdom.	
		1852.		1853.			
			£	£		£	£
Linen Manufactures, en- tered by Yard	Yards	2,859,998	57,584	57,138	Yards 1,609,102	33,366	33,294
Ditto, entered at Value	£	—	791	735	—	1,128	1,010
Live Stock, Neat Cattle	No.	2,699	11,108	70	No. 669	2,118	—
Machinery and Mill Work	£	—	6,991	6,657	—	12,619	12,516
Manure, Guano	Tons	106	835	835	Tons 124	1,038	1,033
„ not Otherwise described	£	—	596	596	—	1,093	1,093
Medicines	£	—	7,519	6,255	—	6,893	5,920
Oil, Cocoa Nut	Gallons	9,736	1,355	773	Gallons 13,134	2,101	1,692
„ Lard	„	4,647	625	—	„ 8,593	791	—
„ Linseed	„	12,725	1,816	1,797	„ 9,097	1,357	1,357
„ Olive	„	2,488	715	626	„ 3,910	1,360	1,193
„ Train and Sperm	„	91,678	8,084	649	„ 88,726	8,481	720
Painters' Colours	£	—	3,444	3,330	—	4,651	4,598
Perfumery	£	—	2,986	2,357	—	2,659	2,349
Rice	Lbs.	2,890,215	14,087	11,489	Lbs. 3,310,774	17,794	14,302
Saddlery and Harness	£	—	6,482	6,407	—	6,139	6,139
Salt	Bushels	23,137	743	355	Bushels 30,230	741	589
Sarsaparilla	Lbs.	90,666	4,058	—	Lbs. 74,599	3,829	—
Silk Manufactures	£	—	7,001	6,653	—	4,075	3,454
Soap	Lbs.	2,195,489	27,837	26,717	Lbs. 1,967,693	24,836	24,094
Spirits, Brandy	Gallons	38,133	9,287	8,286	Gallons 73,008	23,178	8,195
„ Geneva					„ 28,735	4,147	552
„ Cordials & Unenumerated					„ 6,807	2,573	238
Stationery	£	—	6,109	5,482	—	6,188	5,570
Sugar, Refined	Lbs.	63,900	996	994	Lbs. 137,648	2,095	2,095
Tallow	„	47,452	805	424	„ 5,298	800	775
Tea	„	13,269	1,328	1,099	„ 32,136	2,745	1,308
Tin Plates and Tin Ware	£	—	3,013	3,013	—	1,450	1,450
Tobacco, Unmanufactured	Lbs.	351,535	3,620	—	Lbs. 663,372	12,986	11
Tobacco, Manufactured, and Snuff	—	—	5,588	33	—	10,942	5
Tongues	Kegs	2,177	2,160	1,163	Kegs 2,484	1,819	418
Wine, French	Gallons	54,661	18,698	13,846	Gallons 3,425	2,399	—
„ Madeira					„ 116	53	32
„ Port & Spanish					„ 83,277	22,400	13,562
„ Other Sorts							
Wood, Boards and Planks	Feet	3,514,431	12,104	607	Feet 4,190,396	13,331	747
„ Hoops	No.	688,902	3,906	3,810	No. 579,576	3,661	3,563
„ Shingles	„	6,896,587	5,874	—	„ 4,750,794	3,442	—
„ Staves	„	1,380,772	13,882	7,061	„ 1,381,053	16,228	9,013
Woollen Manufactures:							
Entered by Piece	—	4,415	9,521	9,521	4,813	7,923	7,923
Entered by Yard	—	112,490	4,403	4,266	102,736	4,246	4,246
Entered at Value	—	—	1,680	757	—	934	572
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	£	---	969,800	573,185	—	951,694	497,661

Note.—The Articles Imported could not be given from the “Blue Books,” from which all the other Returns are taken. Table No. 10. has therefore been prepared from the Accounts sent to the Custom House, and this is the cause of the discrepancy in the Total Value of Imports in this and previous Tables.

No. 11.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, the PRODUCE of JAMAICA, and the TOTAL VALUE of OTHER PRODUCTS, EXPORTED to VARIOUS COUNTRIES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			QUANTITIES.	VALUE.				VALUE.				
				Total Exports.	To United Kingdom.	To British Colonies.	To United States.	QUANTITIES.	Total Exports.	To United Kingdom.	To British Colonies.	To United States.
			1850.				1851.					
PRODUCE OF JAMAICA.			£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
Arrowroot	-	Lbs.	238,072	5,729	4,814	52	703	Lbs. 247,607	3,345	2,497	89	62
Cocoa Nuts	-	No.	510,155	900	880	15	5	No. 355,345	1,062	1,023	—	3
Coffee	-	Lbs.	6,264,492	118,602	88,852	584	29,100	Lbs. 5,594,335	102,252	67,238	2,692	31,390
Fruits—Oranges	-	{ Bushels	104	682	—	30	651	No. 1,240,500	401	20	—	977
	-	{ No.	1,026,000									
Ginger	-	Lbs.	799,305	23,802	21,939	126	1,017	Lbs. 569,074	26,955	25,908	242	615
Hides, Cow or Ox	-	No.	2,222	1,083	30	36	1,017	No. 5,140	821	60	63	663
Honey	-	{ Gallons	228	638	636	—	—	Gallons 2,374	659	657	2	—
	-	{ Lbs.	58,396									
Lime Juice	-	Gallons	12,991	657	283	22	351	" 10,703	544	115	56	341
Pimento	-	Lbs.	3,362,892	53,644	30,077	2,062	21,240	Lbs. 4,317,709	57,761	19,614	3,286	34,472
Spirits, Rum	-	Gallons	1,121,285	175,996	145,757	9,127	8,101	Gallons 1,660,844	196,614	168,234	12,283	12,867
Succades	-	Lbs.	20,233	1,842	1,819	7	16	Lbs. 19,805	1,736	1,729	4	2
Sugar	-	Cwts.	592,487	585,096	583,134	1,486	373	Cwts. 485,744	428,155	427,832	249	20
Tamarinds	-	Lbs.	17,289	590	408	1	180	Lbs. 13,502	363	351	—	12
Tortoise-shell	-		3,338	1,255	239	—	990	" 1,631	443	233	57	133
Wax, Unbleached	-	Cwts.	399	1,142	1,117	—	25	Cwts. 176	1,209	1,121	—	17
Wood: Ebony	-	Tons	457	1,390	1,380	—	8	Tons 168	346	271	—	75
" Fustic	-	"	1,708	4,314	3,855	12	356	" 695	1,908	1,736	—	172
" Lignum Vitæ	-	"	219	548	440	14	87	" 115	412	178	—	121
" Logwood	-	"	4,324	15,119	12,176	1,144	1,452	" 3,800	8,191	6,503	645	1,023
" Spars, Lancewood	-	No.	14,910	1,678	1,673	—	5	No. 9,251	764	764	—	—
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	PRODUCE OF JAMAICA		—	996,423	900,629	14,825	66,545	—	836,176	727,255	19,844	83,779
	" UNITED KINGDOM		—	189,444	2,929	200	2,578	—	127,641	2,828	42	2,638
	" BRITISH COLONIES AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES		—	25,987	5,528	169	383	—	9,968	1,664	495	261
	FROM THE WAREHOUSES		—	5,279	991	556	399	—	5,930	344	713	426
	TOTAL		—	1,217,133	910,077	15,750	69,905	—	979,715	732,091	21,094	87,104
			1852.				1853.					
PRODUCE OF JAMAICA.			£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
Arrowroot	-	Lbs.	185,456	3,971	3,594	175	202	Lbs. 112,044	2,854	2,322	375	155
Cocoa Nuts	-	No.	498,406	1,203	1,191	—	12	No. 375,212	1,699	1,681	11	3
Coffee	-	Lbs.	5,584,572	98,026	67,552	6,735	23,739	Lbs. 4,822,651	80,520	50,194	8,093	21,964
Copper Ore	-	Tons	2	215	215	—	—	Tons 85	2,585	2,585	—	—
Fruits, Oranges	-	No.	1,324,100	1,064	—	—	995	No. 1,001,950	604	1	—	603
Ginger, Dried	-	Lbs.	615,559	19,362	17,142	80	2,141	Lbs. 477,294	9,728	8,257	260	1,211
Hides (Cow or Ox)	-	Dozen	2,695	1,321	240	5	1,002	No. 3,377	905	88	28	740
Honey	-	Gallons	4,501	962	959	—	—	Gallons 2,840	624	624	—	—
Lime Juice	-	"	9,786	388	148	9	231	" 12,079	554	172	24	358
Pimento	-	Lbs.	5,312,332	75,264	37,846	8,062	29,349	{ Lbs. 4,612,134	83,158	34,162	5,943	37,421
Spirits, Rum	-	Gallons	1,280,987	159,343	143,260	8,782	3,656	{ Galls. 997,745	11,717	—	—	—
Succades	-	Lbs.	24,587	3,062	2,996	28	38	Lbs. 27,693	117,179	92,244	16,683	6,661
Sugar	-	Cwts.	537,071	441,689	441,341	165	152	Cwts. 420,908	2,053	2,022	17	14
Tortoise-shell	-	Lbs.	4,973	920	727	140	53	Lbs. 3,094	412,239	411,689	288	8
Wax	-	Cwts.	348	1,604	1,488	56	6	Cwts. 475	1,003	961	40	2
Wood: Fustic	-	Tons	754	1,926	1,721	165	3	Tons 625	2,378	2,294	84	—
" Logwood	-	"	3,180	5,220	5,116	69	35	" 3,917	1,453	1,318	76	60
" Mahogany	-	Feet	78,679	927	910	—	18	Feet 39,482	7,209	5,154	1,392	604
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	PRODUCE OF JAMAICA		—	818,757	728,084	21,567	62,637	—	724,666	617,777	15,704	76,349
	" UNITED KINGDOM		—	89,740	370	2,828	3,146	—	61,217	2,906	2,923	11,096
	" BRITISH COLONIES AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES		—	12,697	4,356	303	1,015	—	13,569	4,006	777	2,033
	FROM THE WAREHOUSES		—	9,183	463	2,239	126	—	32,534	1,844	2,946	9,234
	TOTAL		—	930,377	733,272	29,937	66,324	—	837,276	626,512	40,349	92,312

QUANTITIES and VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, the PRODUCE of JAMAICA, and TOTAL VALUE of OTHER PRODUCE, EXPORTED to VARIOUS COUNTRIES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854—*Continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.				
		Total Exports.	To United Kingdom.	To British Colonies.	To United States.	
1854.						
PRODUCE OF JAMAICA.						
Arrowroot - - - Lbs.	91,305	£ 2,501	£ 2,360	£ 7	£ 121	
Copper Ore - - - Tons	184	3,517	2,984	—	533	
Cocoa Nuts - - - Number	257,736	683	673	10	—	
Coffee - - - Lbs.	4,098,946	43,970	2,538	2,111	33,221	
Ginger - - - „	677,658	8,888	8,270	114	482	
Hides, Dried - - - Number	4,254	1,414	—	126	992	
Honey - - - Gallons	859	918	905	—	13	
Pimento - - - Lbs.	5,551,538	84,495	42,047	4,006	33,307	
Rum - - - Gallons	1,639,999	264,016	256,815	1,759	4,752	
Succades - - - Lbs.	32,878	1,226	1,151	52	12	
Sugar - - - Cwts.	440,911	431,117	429,738	120	42	
Wood: Ebony - - - Tons	180	755	719	—	36	
„ Fustic - - - „	656	1,527	1,429	—	83	
„ Lignum Vitæ - - - „	37	126	124	—	2	
„ Logwood - - - „	9,196	12,239	10,314	241	1,491	
„ Spars, Lancewood - No.	6,775	1,026	1,026	—	—	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.	PRODUCE OF JAMAICA - - -	—	865,170	765,220	9,464	76,446
	„ UNITED KINGDOM - - -	—	47,561	1,435	2,348	10,764
	„ BRITISH COLONIES AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES - - -	—	12,806	2,269	1,524	702
	FROM THE WAREHOUSES - - -	—	6,779	164	159	1,681
	TOTAL - - -	—	932,316	769,088	13,495	89,593

WEST INDIES:—VIRGIN ISLANDS (TORTOLA).

No. 1.—TOTAL POPULATION, of Each SEX, according to Census taken in 1841.

	MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
	3,130	3,559	6,689

No. 2.—TOTAL AMOUNT of the PUBLIC REVENUE and EXPENDITURE, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

YEARS.	REVENUE.	EXPENDITURE.
	£	£
1850 - -	1,249	1,340
1851 - -	1,471	1,472
1852 - -	1,445	1,445
1853 - -	1,374	1,374
1854 - -	2,347	2,347

No. 3.—AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of the PUBLIC REVENUE, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£	£	£	£	£
Duties - - - - -	507	600	547	395	-
Taxes - - - - -	404	416	468	413	404
Export Duty on Horses, &c. - -	65	85	95	183	211
Registered Vessels - - - -	110	114	142	170	258
Licences - - - - -	56	70	78	167	658
Loan - - - - -	-	-	-	-	700
Incidental - - - - -	107	186	115	46	116
TOTAL - - - - -	1,249	1,471	1,445	1,374	2,347

No. 4.—AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of the PUBLIC EXPENDITURE, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£	£	£	£	£
Salaries to Public Officers - -	852	764	952	742	1,066
Grant to the Church - - - -	172	331	208	225	228
Maintenance of Prisoners, Clothing, Tools, &c. -	93	93	80	157	171
Poor-House Expenses and Burial of Paupers -	116	104	114	124	116
Repairs of Public Buildings, and Payments on Loan, &c. - - - - - }	-	-	-	-	540
Miscellaneous - - - - -	107	180	91	146	199
TOTAL - - - - -	1,340	1,472	1,445	1,374	2,347

WEST INDIES:—VIRGIN ISLANDS (TORTOLA).

No. 5.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED, from and to VARIOUS COUNTRIES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

COUNTRIES.	1850.		1851.		1852.		1853.		1854.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
ENTERED.										
United Kingdom - - -	—	—	—	—	1	106	—	—	—	—
British Colonies - - -	20	502	19	442	6	74	14	232	6	202
United States - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Foreign States - -	733	3,114	787	3,092	1,135	3,697	1,027	3,852	826	2,791
TOTAL - - -	753	3,616	806	3,534	1,142	3,877	1,041	4,084	832	2,993
CLEARED.										
United Kingdom - - -	—	—	1	160	—	—	—	—	1	96
British Colonies - - -	23	508	13	343	8	228	20	374	6	279
United States - - -	1	101	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Foreign States - -	750	3,063	823	3,160	1,167	4,141	1,118	3,766	1,072	4,131
TOTAL - - -	774	3,672	837	3,663	1,175	4,369	1,138	4,140	1,079	4,506

No. 6.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

	YEARS.	IMPORTS.	EXPORTS.
		£	£
	1850	5,505	4,912
	1851 -	4,417	6,059
	1852 -	5,571	3,023
	1853 -	3,142	4,890
	1854 -	4,500	5,756

No. 7.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED, distinguishing the VALUE from the BRITISH WEST INDIES, and FOREIGN STATES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	QUAN- TITIES.	VALUE.			QUANTITIES.	VALUE.		
		Total Imports.	From British WestIndies.	From Foreign States.		Total Imports.	From British WestIndies.	From Foreign States.
1850.					1851.			
		£	£	£		£	£	£
Beef, Ham, and Pork - { Barrels Cwts.	88 815 }	204	—	204	Cwts. 117	154	12	143
Candles, Tallow - - { Boxes Cwts.	207 39 }	135	13	122	" 29	106	13	94
Corn Meal - - - Barrels	565	506	—	506	Barrels 276	225	—	225
Flour, Wheat - - - Barrels	1,095	1,513	3	1,510	" 1,114	1,384	1	1,383
Hardware - - -	—	114	3	94	—	147	16	131
Linens and Cottons + -	—	1,153	711	442	—	226	71	155
Timber : Lumber, W. } Pine - - - } Feet	31,296	238	71	166	Feet. 35,163	178	45	133
Merchandise - - - Packages	—	—	—	—	Packages 147	900	900	—
Wine - - - - Gallons	3,963	155	50	14	Cwts. 299	65	30	35
TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - }	—	5,505	1,085	4,167	—	4,417	1,288	3,130

WEST INDIES:—VIRGIN ISLANDS (TORTOLA).

226

QUANTITIES and VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED, distinguishing the VALUE from the BRITISH WEST INDIES, and FOREIGN STATES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854—*Continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	QUAN- TITIES.	VALUE.				QUANTITIES.	VALUE.				
		Total Imports.	From British West Indies.	From United States.	From Foreign States.		Total Imports.	From British West Indies.	From United States.	From Foreign States.	
1852.						1853.					
Beef, Pork, & Hams Cwts.	57	£ 102	£ —	£ —	£ 102	Cwts. 49	£ 98	£ —	£ 19	£ 79	
Cotton, and Linen } Yds.	15,471	312	108	—	204	Yards 14,179	294	120	—	174	
Manufactures - }											
Flour: Wheat - Barrels	2,228	2,022	—	293	1,729	Barrels 998	1,318	—	3	1,315	
Hardware - - Pieces	703	101	23	2	76	Pieces 230	49	—	2	47	
Timber: Lumber, } Feet	34,120	137	—	—	137	Feet 25,326	124	6	2	116	
White Pine - }											
Shingles - - Pieces	123,325	101	—	—	101	Pieces 110,725	103	18	—	85	
Meal: Corn - - Barrels	272½	365	—	197	168	Barrels 213	185	—	—	185	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - }		—	5,571	307	536	3,588	—	3,142	231	50	2,856

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	QUAN- TITIES.	VALUE.			
		Total Imports.	From British West Indies.	From Foreign States.	
1854.					
Beef, Pork, and Hams - Cwts.	35	£ 92	£ 6	£ 86	
Cottons and Linen - Yards	11,548	199	30	169	
Flour: Wheat - - Barrels	1,004	2,185	—	2,185	
Hardware - - Kegs	8	64	15	49	
Lumber: White Pine - Feet	22,694	130	15	115	
Shingles - - No.	38,300	119	7	112	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - }		—	4,500	138	4,362

No. 9.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED to VARIOUS COUNTRIES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	QUAN- TITIES.	VALUE.			QUANTITIES.	VALUE.				
		Total Exports.	To British West Indies.	To Foreign States.		Total Exports.	To British West Indies.	To Foreign States.	To United Kingdom.	
		1850.			1851.					
Cattle - - - No.	431	£ 1,100	£ 132	£ 968	No. 528	£ 1,242	£ 287	£ 955	£ —	
Coals, Chartered - Barrels	2,266	224	—	224	Barrels 2,771	237	—	237	—	
Horses - - - No.	50	429	309	119	Head 24	190	169	21	—	
Mules - - - - No.	14	157	—	157	—	—	—	—	—	
Salt - - - - - Barrels	3,151	185	—	185	—	—	—	—	—	
Sugar, Muscovado - { Hhds. 47	}	2,170	1,855	315	{ Hhds. 60	3,213	794	94	2,425	
Trs. 24					{ Trs. 58					
Barrels 976					{ Barls. 1,226					
Firewood - - - Cords	133	221	—	221	Cords 144	116	—	116	—	
Wool, Cotton - - { Lbs. 1,046	}	16	—	16	{ Lbs. 1,122	213	—	24	189	
Bales - - - - -					{ Bales 21					
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - }	—	4,912	2,409	2,503	—	6,059	1,270	2,161	2,628	
		1852.			1853.					
Cattle - - - - No.	625	£ 1,471	£ 8	£ 1,463	No. 953	£ 2,623	£ 23	£ 2,600	£ —	
Charcoal - - - - Barrels	4,290	378	—	378	Barrels 3,882	203	—	203	—	
Cotton Wool - - - Cwts.	19	16	12	4	Lbs. 12,207	185	105	80	—	
Firewood - - - - Cords	169	158	1	157	Cords 227	250	—	250	—	
Horses - - - - - No.	18	115	9	106	—	—	—	—	—	
Live Stock - - - - "	754	317	—	317	No. 1,414	294	—	294	—	
Salt - - - - - Barrels.	1,731	121	23	98	Barrels 710	80	75	5	—	
Sugar - - - - - "	—	199	186	13	—	734	647	87	—	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - }	—	3,023	277	2,746	—	4 890	912	3,978	—	

QUANTITIES and VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED to VARIOUS COUNTRIES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854—*Continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	QUAN- TITIES.	VALUE.				
		Total Exports.	To British West Indies.	To Foreign States.	To United Kingdom.	
1854.						
Cattle - - No.	1,154	£ 3,650	£ 25	£ 3,625	£ —	
Charcoal - - Barrels	3,097	164	—	164	—	
Cotton, Wool - - Lbs.	1,655	53	—	53	—	
Firewood - - Cords	305	281	—	281	—	
Horses - - No.	30	259	160	99	—	
Live Stock - - "	950	217	—	217	—	
Sheep - - "	303	180	—	180	—	
Salt - - Barrels	728	37	5	32	—	
Sugar - - - {	Hhds. 34	836	—	46	790	
	Tierce 1					
	Barrels 426					
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - }		—	5,757	190	4,767	800

No. 9.—AVERAGE PRICES of VARIOUS ARTICLES in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

ARTICLES.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Wheaten Flour - per Barrel of 196 Lbs.	1 16 0	1 16 0	1 16 0	1 16 0	2 18 0
Wheaten Bread - - - per Lb.	0 0 2 $\frac{3}{4}$	0 0 2 $\frac{3}{4}$	0 0 2 $\frac{3}{4}$	0 0 2 $\frac{3}{4}$	—
Horned Cattle - - - Each	8 5 0	6 12 0	6 12 0	6 12 0	4 19 0
Horses - - - "	9 18 0	9 18 0	9 18 0	9 18 0	9 18 0
Sheep - - - "	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0
Goats - - - "	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0
Swine - - - "	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 16 0	0 16 0
Milk - - - per Pint	0 0 1	0 0 1	0 0 1	0 0 1	0 0 1
Butter, Fresh - - - per Lb.	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 6
" Salt - - - "	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 6	0 2 6
Cheese - - - "	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 2 0	0 2 0
Beef - - - "	0 0 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 0 6	0 0 6	0 0 6	0 0 6
Mutton - - - "	0 0 6	0 0 6	0 0 6	0 0 6	0 0 6
Pork - - - "	0 0 6	0 0 6	0 0 6	0 0 6	0 0 6
Rice - - - "	0 0 3	0 0 6	0 0 6	0 0 9	0 0 9
Coffee - - - "	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0
Tea - - - "	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0
Sugar - - - "	0 0 3	0 0 3	0 0 3	0 0 3	0 0 4
Salt - - - per Barrel	0 1 6	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 2 0	0 3 0
Wine, Madeira - - - per Dozen	2 10 0	2 10 0	2 10 0	—	—
Brandy - - - per Gallon	0 12 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 12 6	0 12 6	0 12 6	0 12 6
Beer - - - per Dozen	0 12 6	0 12 6	0 12 6	—	0 13 6
Tobacco - - - per Lb.	0 0 9	0 0 9	0 0 9	0 0 9	0 0 9

No. 10.—AVERAGE RATE of WAGES for different DESCRIPTIONS of LABOUR, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

DESCRIPTION OF LABOUR.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Domestic - - - per Month	0 12 6	0 12 6	0 12 6	0 12 6	0 12 6
Fredial - - - per Day	0 0 9	0 0 9	0 0 9	0 0 9	0 0 9
Trades - - - "	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0

WEST INDIES:—ST. CHRISTOPHER.

No. 1.—AREA, and TOTAL POPULATION of Each Sex, in 1853 and 1854.

AREA in Square Miles.	POPULATION.					
	1853.			1854.		
	MALES.	FEMALES	TOTAL.	MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
68° 171	10,523	12,654	23,177	9,525	11,216	20,741

No. 2.—NUMBER of BAPTISMS, MARRIAGES, and BURIALS in 1854.

DENOMINATIONS.	BAPTISMS.	MARRIAGES.	BURIALS.
Established Church -	648	96	449
Wesleyan - -	203	178	98
Moravian - -	135	64	76
Roman Catholic - -	12	2	6
TOTAL -	998	340	629
Deaths from Cholera, not included in the above }	MALES. 1,691	FEMALES. 2,229	TOTAL. 3,920

No. 3.—TOTAL AMOUNT of the PUBLIC REVENUE and EXPENDITURE, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

YEARS.	REVENUE.	EXPENDITURE.
	£	£
1850 -	11,811	10,316
1851 -	17,903	14,672
1852 -	13,266	13,091
1853 -	14,207	12,633
1854 -	14,645	19,994

No. 4.—AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of the PUBLIC REVENUE, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£	£	£	£	£
Import Duties - - -	8,820	11,328	8,968	9,255	9,164
Tonnage on Exports - -	719	1,145	721	1,003	1,207
Tonnage Inwards - - -	434	1,117	858	853	1,257
Export Duties and House Tax -	632	2,998	1,684	2,237	2,181
Liquor Licence - - -	766	802	635	555	475
Fines and Penalties - -	366	376	328	299	296
Miscellaneous - - -	74	137	72	5	65
TOTAL - - - -	11,811	17,903	13,266	14,207	14,645

No. 5.—AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of the PUBLIC EXPENDITURE, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£	£	£	£	£
Public Buildings - - -	424	265	1,248	935	1,038
Roads - - - -	1,110	2,201	1,709	1,509	2,997
Cunningham Hospital and Lunatic Asylum - - - - }	1,162	1,127	1,290	1,195	1,270
Pensions - - - -	326	269	139	164	154
Public Servants - - -	3,357	3,698	3,259	708	717
Police - - - -	1,378	1,119	1,313	1,166	1,640
Prisoners' Supplies - - -	727	777	953	753	652
Printing and Stationery - -	409	226	199	209	242
Church Establishment - -	80	4,454	2,558	1,825	2,294
Judicial Establishment - -	—	—	—	900	1,044
Water Supply - - - -	—	—	—	1,000	6
Treasury Department - -	—	—	—	1,334	1,357
Miscellaneous - - - -	1,343	536	423	935	6,583
TOTAL - - - -	10,316	14,672	13,091	12,633	19,994

* Including 4,607l. for Sanitary Regulations.

No. 6.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED, from and to VARIOUS COUNTRIES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

COUNTRIES.	1850.		1851.		1852.		1853.		1854.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
ENTERED.										
United Kingdom - - -	16	4,956	18	5,795	15	4,561	17	4,828	24	6,686
British Colonies - - -	224	8,604	269	10,023	207	6,489	205	5,762	127	5,689
United States - - -	25	3,187	21	2,953	33	4,976	26	4,187	21	4,077
Other Foreign States - -	148	2,653	200	3,295	201	3,740	221	4,992	210	5,292
TOTAL - - -	413	19,400	508	22,066	456	19,766	469	19,769	382	21,744
CLEARED.										
United Kingdom - - -	19	4,690	22	6,483	17	4,619	22	6,108	30	7,978
British Colonies - - -	186	6,044	266	7,781	215	5,801	193	5,197	122	4,247
United States - - -	23	3,339	14	1,460	5	583	5	597	20	3,626
Other Foreign States - -	179	4,848	222	6,557	217	8,521	223	8,601	187	5,711
TOTAL - - -	407	18,921	524	22,281	454	19,524	443	20,503	359	21,562

No. 7.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

YEARS.	IMPORTS.	EXPORTS.
	£	£
1850 -	92,419	81,954
1851 -	112,748	126,610
1852 -	76,680	91,742
1853 -	91,936	131,812
1854 -	107,965	133,089

No. 8.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED, distinguishing the VALUE from GREAT BRITAIN, BRITISH COLONIES, and the UNITED STATES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1850.					1851.				
	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.				QUANTITIES.	VALUE.			
		Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.	From the United States.		Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.	From the United States.
Beef, Pork, Hams, or Tongues, Salted -	Cwts. 2,924	£ 3,917	£ 35	£ 431	£ 2,955	Cwts. 2,153	£ 3,660	£ 279	£ 182	£ 2,655
Butter - - -	657	2,027	—	136	1,569	" 588	1,977	171	169	1,365
Bread - - -	396 Brls. 28 Boxes	294	—	42	226	Brls. 380	285	1	84	191
Brandy - - -	Galls. 2,605	622	544	19	—	Galls. 3,487	785	767	12	—
Cheese - - -	Cwts. 115	252	—	8	237	Cwts. 159	488	139	55	244
Corn Meal - - -	46 Pnchns. 4,627 Brls.	3,817	—	388	2,822	Brls. 2,460	1,845	—	148	1,509
Corn - - -	Bush. 4,746	732	—	139	358	Bush. 2,060	309	—	46	161
Cattle - - -	No. 168	798	—	145	—	No. 288	864	—	678	—
Candles, Tallow -	Boxes 3,327	1,842	—	50	1,717	Cwts. 652	1,837	188	68	1,479
Coffee - - -	43 Brls. 20 Bags	199	79	120	—	" 135	378	178	200	—
Flour, Wheat -	Brls. 11,109	12,331	—	1,686	9,383	Brls. 9,700	9,738	—	1,092	7,106
Fish: Pickled -	2,639 Brls. 26 Kits	2,394	—	2,162	92	Brls. 2,256	1,876	43	1,776	27
" Dried - -	Cwts. 5,049	2,968	—	2,725	117	Cwts. 6,916	6,705	51	6,168	244
Gin - - -	Galls. 743	103	75	16	—	Galls. 1,181	118	74	8	—
Horses and Mules -	No. 74	794	—	386	—	No. 167	1,839	420	477	673
Lumber: White Pine and Spruce } Feet	930,357	1,749	—	1,532	217	Feet 1,100,503	2,764	—	2,758	3
" Pitch Pine - -	44,458	232	—	52	180	" 361,273	1,087	—	77	1,010
Lard - - -	356 Pails 273 Kegs	264	—	—	220	Cwts. 118	395	2	16	323
Oats - - -	Qrs. 1,051	992	896	62	14	Qrs. 1,181	2,254	2,077	87	27
Oat Meal - - -	307 Pnchns. 49 Bags	587	—	112	475	Puncheons 796	2,000	428	254	1,317
Peas and Beans -	691 Bags 674 Brls.	430	—	28	369	Bushels 1,859	490	256	54	142
Rice - - -	Cwts. 2,002	1,379	416	568	97	Cwts. 2,007	1,471	668	752	24
Staves - - -	No. 272,302	1,094	—	407	684	No. 218,044	708	—	290	405
Shingles - - -	" 747,500	388	—	240	145	" 1,043,671	872	—	329	543
Sugar, Refined -	Cwts. 162	262	248	14	—	Cwts. 298	557	557	—	—
Tea - - -	77 Cases 2,352 Lbs. } Boxes Hhds. Kegs Cwts	254	157	75	22	{ Chests 81 } Cwts. 32	399	343	—	56
Tobacco - - -	13 28 4 367	706	—	12	551	Cwts. 385	1,070	—	259	727
Wine - - -	—	1,291	485	770	—	—	1,355	1,021	146	—
Yams and Potatoes	—	84	—	46	21	—	328	—	160	24
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES -	—	92,419	49,204	14,264	23,238	—	112,748	67,022	18,501	21,457

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED, distinguishing the VALUE from the UNITED KINGDOM, BRITISH COLONIES, and the UNITED STATES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854—*Continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1852.					1853.				
	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.				QUANTITIES.	VALUE.			
		Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.	From the United States.		Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.	From the United States.
Beef, Pork, Hams, or Tongues, Salted } Cwts.	1,644	£ 3,837	£ 202	£ 383	£ 2,782	Cwts. 1,854	£ 3,682	£ 483	£ 151	£ 2,312
Butter - - - " } Cwts.	508	2,137	82	65	1,350	" 482	2,249	120	218	1,280
Bread - - - Brs.	299	224	—	15	203	Barrels 236	166	3	20	140
Brandy - - - Galls.	1,697	424	376	42	—	Gallons 1,859	651	633	10	—
Cheese - - - Cwts.	168	575	85	16	410	Cwts. 108	352	61	37	212
Corn Meal - - Brs.	3,279	2,452	—	115	1,909	Barrels 1,773	1,329	1	25	1,214
Corn - - - Bushels	2,302	345	—	69	196	Bushels 1,730	216	—	18	106
Cattle - - - No.	282	1,128	—	528	—	No. 279	837	—	273	—
Candles, Tallow - Cwts.	653	1,827	133	150	1,521	Cwts. 613	1,716	79	35	1,521
Coffee - - - " }	91	188	134	54	—	" 131	330	189	126	—
Flour - - - Brs.	12,292	12,823	—	1,440	9,119	Barrels 8,811	9,472	—	790	7,628
Fish: Pickled - - "	1,889	1,417	—	1,336	19	" 869	696	2	571	60
" Dried - - Cwts.	5,111	3,289	15	2,062	11	Cwts. 6,075	3,402	8	1,922	1
Gin - - - Galls.	726	91	34	7	—	Gallons 891	134	54	14	—
Horses and Mules - No.	57	945	700	120	—	No. 87	1,087	100	500	200
Lumber: White Pine and Spruce } Feet	711,689	1,423	—	1,092	331	Feet 508,290	1,779	—	1,621	157
" Pitch Pine - - "	43,350	108	—	—	108	" 82,850	331	—	2	324
Lard - - - Cwts.	160	448	—	20	397	Cwts. 120	336	3	11	273
Oats - - - Bushels	9,286	1,393	1,302	30	—	Bushels 11,223	1,683	1,467	65	—
Oil Meal - - Cwts.	2,505	1,169	171	54	898	Cwts. 3,325	1,490	171	62	1,142
Peas and Beans - Bushels	2,484	684	379	38	236	Bushels 1,500	375	172	5	136
Rice - - - Cwts.	1,678	979	498	401	65	Cwts. 1,306	878	750	15	54
Staves - - - No.	172,460	517	—	184	333	No. 167,622	838	—	286	524
Shingles - - - "	1,222,589	882	—	211	672	" 1,625,952	1,061	—	238	817
Sugar, Refined - Cwts.	148	276	269	7	—	Cwts. 222	414	407	7	—
Tobacco - - - "	338	758	—	129	606	" 351	864	—	11	688
Wine - - - -	—	1,160	617	370	13	" —	1,035	853	68	39
Yams and Potatoes -	—	189	—	36	—	" —	156	—	94	16
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES -	—	76,680	34,987	10,667	22,197	—	91,936	51,466	11,567	20,348

		1854.				
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		QUANTITIES.	VALUE.			
			Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.	From the United States.
			£	£	£	£
Beef, Pork, Hams, or Tongues, Salted -	Cwts.	2,432	4,635	393	237	3,260
Butter - - - "	"	422	1,970	151	47	1,295
Bread - - - Barrels		354	355	8	25	298
Brandy - - - Gallons		1,648	700	664	30	—
Cheese - - - Cwts.		103	290	71	5	196
Corn Meal - - Barrels		2,130	1,705	2	177	1,289
Corn - - - Bushels		1,701	298	—	27	195
Cattle - - - No.		501	2,520	—	1,120	20
Candles, Tallow - Cwts.		602	1,686	73	7	1,503
Coffee - - - "		87	197	117	46	19
Flour - - - Barrels		7,511½	14,623	400	1,785	11,154
Fish: Pickled - - "		1,873	1,499	18	970	312
" Dried - - Cwts.		4,623	2,590	4	1,086	222
Gin - - - Gallons		567	85	58	6	—
Horses and Mules - No.		127	1,588	225	988	—
Lumber: White Pine and Spruce } Pitch Pine -	Feet	733,334	1,467	9	1,109	87
" - - - Cwts.		82,003	287	—	35	244
Lard - - - "		118	332	—	33	288
Oats - - - Bushels		9,646	1,929	1,794	103	9
Oil Meal - - Cwts.		3,437	1,604	185	25	1,370
Peas and Beans - Bushels		2,206	662	349	36	158
Rice - - - Cwts.		2,772	1,663	639	487	24
Staves - - - Pieces		264,918	1,656	340	25	1,232
Shingles - - - "		586,900	369	—	136	220
Sugar, Refined - Cwts.		172	323	290	32	—
Tobacco - - - "		288	627	—	29	583
Wine - - - -		—	973	709	26	178
Yams and Potatoes - -		—	112	15	48	7
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - }		—	107,965	54,275	17,207	26,735

No. 9.—VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED, distinguishing the VALUE to the UNITED KINGDOM, and BRITISH COLONIES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	Total Exports.	To United Kingdom.	To British Colonies.	Total Exports.	To United Kingdom.	To British Colonies.
	1850.			1851.		
Arrowroot and Tous-les-mois - - -	£ 1,170	£ 984	£ 134	£ 1,410	£ 1,004	£ 373
Molasses - - - - -	5,492	4,730	671	11,227	6,091	4,322
Sugar - - - - -	62,400	60,068	2,273	100,534	98,566	1,934
Rum - - - - -	1,885	1,477	311	3,433	2,667	271
Pickles - - - - -	396	396	—	445	445	—
Potatoes and Yams - - - - -	711	3	424	1,021	8	728
Salt - - - - -	2,134	—	321	363	—	172
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - }	81,954	68,328	9,310	126,610	109,758	12,487
	1852.			1853.		
Arrowroot and Tous-les-mois - - -	370	183	160	294	185	86
Molasses - - - - -	5,651	3,552	1,386	11,176	10,112	675
Sugar - - - - -	73,894	71,836	1,907	106,503	106,400	37
Rum - - - - -	3,623	1,949	15	6,960	6,072	156
Pickles - - - - -	233	233	—	439	437	—
Potatoes - - - - -	515	3	370	2,070	—	1,176
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - }	91,742	78,414	9,199	131,812	123,586	5,134

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	Total Exports.	To United Kingdom.	To British Colonies.	To United States.
	1854.			
Arrowroot and Tous-les-mois - - -	£ 459	£ 331	£ 119	—
Molasses - - - - -	11,122	8,803	1,718	140
Sugar - - - - -	96,065	95,013	1,042	8
Rum - - - - -	19,228	19,113	30	5
Pickles - - - - -	320	319	—	—
Potatoes - - - - -	342	—	235	—
Salt - - - - -	3,082	—	303	2,774
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - }	133,089	124,069	4,162	3,232

No. 10.—AVERAGE PRICES of VARIOUS ARTICLES in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

ARTICLES.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Wheaten Flour - per Barrel of 196 Lbs.	1 13 4	1 13 4	1 9 2	1 17 6	2 14 2
Wheaten Bread - - - per Lb.	0 0 3	0 0 3	0 0 3	0 0 3½	0 0 3
Horned Cattle - - - Each	6 0 0	6 5 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	6 5 0
Horses - - - - -	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	30 0 0
Sheep - - - - -	0 18 0	0 18 0	0 12 6	0 12 6	1 0 10
Goats - - - - -	0 10 5	0 10 5	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 5
Swine - - - - -	0 16 8	0 16 8	0 12 6	0 12 6	0 16 8
Milk - - - - - per Quart	0 0 4	0 0 4	0 0 4	0 0 4	0 0 3
Butter: Fresh - - - per Lb.	0 1 6	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 6
" Salt - - - - -	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 1
Cheese - - - - -	0 0 10	0 0 10	0 0 10	0 1 0	English 1s. 4d. American 9d.
Beef - - - - -	0 0 6½	0 0 6	0 0 6	0 0 6	0 0 6
Mutton - - - - -	0 0 6½	0 0 6	0 0 6	0 0 6	0 0 6
Pork - - - - -	0 0 6½	0 0 6	0 0 6	0 0 6	0 0 6
Rice - - - - - per 100 Lbs.	0 14 7	0 16 8	0 14 7	0 14 7	0 16 8
Coffee - - - - - per Lb.	0 0 9	0 0 9	0 0 8	0 0 8	0 0 10
Tea: Black - - - - -	—	0 3 1½	0 3 0½	0 3 1½	0 3 0
" Green - - - - -	0 4 2	0 4 2	0 4 2	0 4 2	0 4 0
Sugar - - - - - per 100 Lbs.	0 16 8	0 16 8	0 12 6	0 12 6	10s. 5d. to 16s. 8d.
Salt - - - - - per Barrel	0 2 8	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 8 4	2s. 6d. to 3s. 4d.
Brandy - - - - - per Gallon	0 10 5	0 10 5	0 10 5	0 10 5	0 12 6
Beer - - - - - per Doz. Quart Bottles	0 10 5	0 10 5	0 10 5	0 10 5	0 9 0
Tobacco - - - - - per Lb.	0 0 10	0 0 10	0 0 6½	0 0 7	0 0 6

No. 11.—AVERAGE RATE of WAGES for different DESCRIPTIONS of LABOUR, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

DESCRIPTION OF LABOUR.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
Domestic - per Month	12s. 6d. to 20s. 10d.	12s. 6d. to 20s. 10d.	12s. 6d. to 20s. 10d.	12s. 6d. to 25s.	12s. 6d. to 20s. 10d.
Predial - per Day	6d.	6d.	6d.	6d. to 1s.	6d.
Trades - - - - -	1s. 6d. to 2s. 1d.	1s. 6d. to 2s. 1d.	1s. 6d. to 2s. 1d.	1s. 6d. to 3s.	1s. 6d. to 2s. 1d.

WEST INDIES :—NEVIS.

No. 1.—TOTAL POPULATION of Each SEX, according to the Census of 1844.

	MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
	4,418	5,153	9,571

No. 2.—NUMBER of BIRTHS, DEATHS, and MARRIAGES in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

BIRTHS.					DEATHS.					MARRIAGES.				
1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
276	302	318	288	257	254	205	199	237	153	28	35	44	46	163

No. 3.—NUMBER of SCHOOLS and SCHOLARS in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

YEARS.	SCHOOLS.	SCHOLARS.		
		Males.	Females.	TOTAL.
1850 -	17	905	827	1,732
1851 -	13	647	630	1,277
1852 -	13	724	664	1,388
1853 -	11	710	654	1,364
1854 -	14	913	794	1,707

No. 4.—TOTAL AMOUNT of the PUBLIC REVENUE and EXPENDITURE, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

YEARS.	REVENUE.	EXPENDITURE.
	£	£
1850 -	3,102	3,539
1851 -	3,705	3,736
1852 -	3,601	3,688
1853 -	3,065	3,265
1854 -	3,875	4,123

No. 5.—AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of the PUBLIC REVENUE, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£	£	£	£	£
Import Duties - - -	1,950	2,366	2,522	1,647	2,146
Export Duties - - -	388	871	739	591	855
Package Duties - - -	250	—	—	399	421
Excise on Rum - - -	169	82	—	—	—
House and Income Tax -	159	117	62	123	169
Horse and Carriage Tax -	122	133	112	112	176
Miscellaneous - - -	64	136	166	193	108
TOTAL - - -	3,102	3,705	3,601	3,065	3,875

No. 6.—AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of the PUBLIC EXPENDITURE, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£	£	£	£	£
Salaries (Civil) - - -	501	678	550	429	1,087
Police - - - - -	471	326	—	—	—
Roads - - - - -	137	169	169	129	117
Ecclesiastical - - -	839	1,082	1,168	493	691
Judicial - - - - -	335	426	814	458	247
Loan Expenses - - -	110	—	110	110	—
Miscellaneous - - -	1,146	1,055	877	1,646	1,982
TOTAL - - -	3,539	3,736	3,688	3,265	4,124

No. 7.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED, from and to VARIOUS COUNTRIES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

COUNTRIES.	1850.		1851.		1852.		1853.		1854.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
ENTERED.										
United Kingdom - -	5	720	12	1,921	9	1,597	12	2,133	13	1,937
British Colonies - -	78	3,243	104	4,362	79	3,525	94	3,464	44	1,692
United States - - -	6	804	8	1,478	18	1,651	8	1,504	3	412
Other Foreign States -	71	1,550	46	939	59	670	66	1,064	26	880
TOTAL - - -	160	6,317	170	8,700	165	8,443	180	8,165	86	4,921
CLEARED.										
United Kingdom - -	5	720	11	1,921	10	1,586	11	1,905	14	2,115
British Colonies - -	70	2,504	89	3,757	88	1,971	96	4,139	46	1,863
United States - - -	3	415	—	—	1	120	1	114	—	—
Other Foreign States -	62	2,073	60	2,619	78	2,169	71	1,999	25	540
TOTAL - - -	140	5,712	160	8,297	177	8,846	179	8,157	85	4,518

No. 8.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

YEARS.		IMPORTS.	EXPORTS.
		£	£
1850 - - -	-	16,474	17,198
1851 - - -	-	16,484	35,012
1852 - - -	-	17,867	27,690
1853 - - -	-	20,976	36,065
1854 - - -	-	20,933	32,794

No. 9.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED, distinguishing the VALUE from the UNITED KINGDOM, BRITISH COLONIES, and the UNITED STATES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.				QUANTITIES.	VALUE.			
		Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.	From United States.		Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.	From United States.
		1850.					1851.			
Beef and Pork, Hams - Cwts.	562	£ 749	£ —	£ 244	£ 90	Cwts. 396	£ 574	£ —	£ 313	£ 185
Butter - - - "	90	263	—	104	15	" 59	174	—	38	115
Candles - - - "	154	507	28	255	86	" 179	504	64	275	98
Corn - - - Bushels	1,161	197	—	53	33	Bushels 1,016	144	—	42	94
Corn Meal - - Barrels	4,239	3,012	—	941	640	Barrels 1,693	1,077	—	298	690
Flour - - - "	2,653	2,965	—	895	721	" 2,148	2,048	—	749	1,042
Woollens, Linens, &c. Packages	108	2,012	—	2,012	—	Packages 154	1,637	230	1,398	—
Fish, Pickled - - Barrels	632	360	—	336	—	Barrels 676	413	—	383	—
" Salted - - Cwts.	713	295	—	262	—	Cwts. 995	351	—	333	2
Hardware - - Packages	47	195	—	191	—	Packages 28	116	27	89	—
Lumber - - - Feet	197,472	429	—	324	103	Feet 160,927	228	—	228	—
Rice - - - Cwts.	214	147	31	70	—	Cwts. 170	105	27	53	15
Staves - - - Pieces	88,754	349	—	87	262	Pieces 43,820	193	—	129	16
Wine - - - Gallons	525	130	36	80	—	Gallons 171	29	21	8	—
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - }	—	16,474	2,973	7,175	2,148	—	16,484	7,859	5,329	2,445
		1852.					1853.			
Beef and Pork, Hams - Cwts.	348	£ 634	£ 7	£ 168	£ 251	Cwts. 395	£ 831	£ 32	£ 415	£ 44
Butter - - - "	71	234	17	46	94	" 88	350	18	174	36
Candles - - - "	98	270	50	61	127	" 111	400	125	119	97
Corn - - - Bushels	1,276	215	—	45	111	Bushels 927	168	—	63	43
Corn Meal - - Barrels	3,848	2,502	—	452	1,704	Barrels 2,255	1,899	—	820	576
Cotton, Linens, &c. Packages	116	2,023	1,137	866	—	Packages 152	2,612	1,579	1,033	—
Fish, Pickled - - Barrels	611	379	—	376	—	Barrels 454	439	—	375	—
" Dry - - Cwts.	725	327	—	261	—	Cwts. 851	633	—	435	—
Flour - - - Barrels	3,480	3,174	—	788	1,726	Barrels 2,100	2,374	—	977	742
Hardware - - Packages	107	389	343	46	—	Packages 702	726	614	113	—
Lumber - - - Feet	295,839	413	—	413	—	Tons 2	735	—	684	48
Rice - - - Cwts.	157	118	8	8	31	Feet 264,255	250	49	154	16
Staves - - - Pieces	63,050	296	—	213	80	Cwts. 303	715	—	374	286
Wine - - - Gallons	546	202	36	4	—	Pieces 112,807	114	10	76	—
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - }	—	17,867	6,281	5,064	4,444	—	20,976	7,204	8,136	2,266

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.			
		Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.	From United States.
1854.					
		£	£	£	£
Beef and Pork, Hams - Cwts.	445	1,041	—	657	174
Butter - - - "	56	233	9	132	44
Candles - - - "	167	678	99	460	1
Corn - - - Bushels	615	164	—	129	—
Corn Meal - - Barrels	3,056	3,398	—	2,351	377
Cotton, Linens, &c. Packages	103	1,750	1,669	35	—
Fish, Pickled - - Barrels	681	427	—	351	9
" Dry - - Cwts.	451	490	—	428	—
Flour - - - Barrels	1,986	3,437	—	2,218	367
Hardware - - Packages	401	932	843	74	—
Lumber - - - Feet	279,073	606	—	564	30
Rice - - - Cwts.	480	437	69	331	18
Staves - - - Pieces	60,280	352	—	231	—
Wine - - - Gallons	217	66	34	—	—
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - }		20,933	7,207	10,009	1,238

No. 10.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED, distinguishing the VALUE to the UNITED KINGDOM, BRITISH COLONIES, and UNITED STATES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.				QUANTITIES.	VALUE.				
		Total Exports.	To United Kingdom.	To British Colonies.	To United States.		Total Exports.	To United Kingdom.	To British Colonies.	To United States.	
1850.						1851.					
Live Stock - - No.	26	£ 166	£ —	£ 166	£ —	No. 145	£ 862	£ —	£ 862	£ —	
Molasses - - { Puncheons	205	} 818	—	615	114	Galls. 66,900	2,001	575	1,242	—	
- - { Barrels	38										
Rum - - { Puncheons	39	} 275	18	72	—	" 18,030	827	250	225	—	
- - { Hogsheads	8										
Sugar - - { Hogsheads	735	} 15,419	8,486	6,424	—	Hhds. 1,634	} 30,855	22,333	8,071	—	
- - { Tierces	188					1/4 Tierces 376					
- - { Barrels	3,548					Barrels 6,964					
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - }		—	17,198	8,574	7,610	122	—	35,012	23,273	10,733	—
1852.						1853.					
Live Stock - - No.	33	£ 235	£ —	£ 235	£ —	No. 7	£ 59	£ —	£ 59	£ —	
Molasses - - Gallons	53,875	1,618	237	1,170	54	Galls. 66,530	1,993	846	808	96	
Rum - - "	32,910	1,627	342	245	—	" 20,830	1,021	405	283	—	
Sugar - - Lbs.	3,866,772	23,553	18,000	5,074	25	Lbs. 3,499,100	32,207	24,736	7,086	—	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - }		—	27,690	18,672	7,223	79	—	36,065	26,037	8,801	96

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.				
		Total Exports.	To United Kingdom.	To British Colonies.	To United States.	
		1854.				
Molasses - - { Puncheons	750	} 2,247	1,518	683	—	
- - { Barrels	27					
Rum - - { Puncheons	489	} 3,237	2,893	247	—	
- - { Hogsheads	4					
Sugar - - Lbs.	5,202,925	26,538	24,371	2,071	—	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES }		—	32,794	29,251	3,219	—

No. 11.—NUMBER of each KIND of LIVE STOCK in the Year 1850.*

Kinds of Stock.	No.
Horses - - - - -	380
Horned Cattle - - -	2,110
Sheep - - - - -	1,605
Mules - - - - -	351

* No Return since 1850.

No. 12.—QUANTITIES of SUGAR, RUM, and MOLASSES PRODUCED in the Year 1850.*

Sugar - - - { Hogsheads	735
- - - { Tierces	188
- - - { Barrels	3,548
Molasses - - - Puncheons	214
Rum - - - - - "	41

* No Return since 1850.

No. 13.—AVERAGE PRICES of VARIOUS ARTICLES in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

ARTICLES.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Wheaten Flour - - Barrel	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 10 0
Wheaten Bread - - Lb.	0 0 4½	0 0 4½	0 0 4½	0 0 4½	0 0 4
Horned Cattle - - Each	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	5 1 0
Horses - - - "	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0
Sheep - - - "	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	0 10 0
Goats - - - "	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	0 5 0
Swine - - - "	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 4 0
Milk - - - Quart	0 0 9	0 0 ½3	0 0 3	0 0 3	0 0 3
Fresh Butter - - Lb.	0 2 6	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 1 9
Salt Butter - - "	0 2 3	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 4
Cheese - - - "	0 1 6	10d. to 16d.	10d. to 16d.	10d. to 16d.	0 1 4
Beef - - - "	0 0 6	0 0 6	0 0 6	0 0 6	0 0 6
Mutton - - - "	0 0 6	0 0 6	0 0 6	0 0 6	0 0 6
Pork - - - "	0 0 6	0 0 6	0 0 6	0 0 6	0 0 5
Rice - - - "	0 0 4	0 0 4	0 0 4	0 0 4	0 0 4
Coffee - - - "	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0
Tea - - - "	0 8 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0
Sugar, Refined - - "	0 0 8	0 0 6	0 0 6	0 0 6	0 0 7
Salt - - - Barrel	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	Bushel, 2s.
Wine - - - Dozen	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	Bottle, 4s.
Brandy - - - Gallon	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 18 0
Beer - - - Dozen	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 12 0
Tobacco - - - Lb.	0 0 9	0 0 6	0 0 6	0 0 11	0 0 9

No. 14.—AVERAGE RATE of WAGES for different DESCRIPTIONS of LABOUR in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

DESCRIPTION OF LABOUR.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
Domestic - - - Month	16s. to 24s.	16s. to 24s.	16s. to 24s.	16s. to 24s.	16s.
Predial - - - Day	6d. to 1s.	6d. to 1s.	6d. to 1s.	6d. to 1s.	7d.
Trades - - - "	2s. to 5s.	2s. to 5s.	2s. to 5s.	2s. to 5s.	2s. 6d.

WEST INDIES :—ANTIGUA.

No. 1.—TOTAL POPULATION of Each SEX, according to the Census taken in the Year 1851.

	MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
	17,616	19,520	37,136

No. 2.—NUMBER of BIRTHS, MARRIAGES, AND DEATHS, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

	YEARS.	BIRTHS.	MARRIAGES.	DEATHS.
	1850 -	1,157	168	930
	1851 -	1,092	183	902
	1852 -	1,022	126	1,090
	1853 -	1,139	181	1,045
	1854 -	971	182	1,109

No. 3.—NUMBER of SCHOOLS and SCHOLARS, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

	YEARS.	NUMBER of SHOOOLS.	SCHOLARS.		
			Males.	Females.	Total.
	1850 -	43	1,834	1,547	3,381
	1851 -	43	1,971	1,574	3,545
	1852 -	41	2,073	1,722	3,795
	1853 -	35	1,919	1,539	3,458
	1854 -	47	—	—	4,579

No. 4.—TOTAL AMOUNT of the PUBLIC REVENUE and EXPENDITURE, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

	YEARS.	REVENUE.	EXPENDITURE.
		£	£
	1850 -	21,664	20,648
	1851 -	21,888	21,086
	1852 -	25,186	22,027
	1853 -	23,410	27,644
	1854 -	25,570	23,627

No. 5.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED, from and to VARIOUS COUNTRIES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

COUNTRIES.	1850.		1851.		1852.		1853.		1854.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
ENTERED.										
United Kingdom -	35	8,662	55	13,183	43	9,986	37	9,083	62	16,015
British Colonies -	287	9,684	325	9,772	309	8,143	305	8,535	333	8,823
United States -	63	9,058	58	8,308	66	8,386	46	5,608	61	11,628
Other Foreign States -	76	2,633	87	3,166	115	4,301	157	4,141	171	3,463
TOTAL -	461	30,037	525	34,439	533	30,816	545	27,367	627	39,929
CLEARED.										
United Kingdom -	32	8,062	61	14,194	51	11,762	59	13,444	61	15,482
British Colonies -	309	8,817	327	9,443	366	10,630	299	7,098	351	7,668
United States -	11	1,525	11	913	13	1,412	14	1,545	23	2,441
Other Foreign States -	137	12,419	130	9,724	161	10,122	171	7,496	165	10,316
TOTAL -	489	30,823	529	34,274	591	33,926	543	29,583	600	35,907

No. 6.—TOTAL VALUE of the IMPORTS and EXPORTS, from and to VARIOUS COUNTRIES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

YEARS.	IMPORTS.						YEARS.	EXPORTS.					
	From United Kingdom.	British Colonies.		United States.	Foreign States.	TOTAL.		To United Kingdom.	British Colonies.		United States.	Foreign States.	TOTAL.
		West Indies.	North America.						West Indies.	North America.			
	£	£	£	£	£	£		£	£	£	£	£	
1850	72,136	14,820	9,727	52,643	14,296	163,622	1850	131,882	—	—	—	131,882	
1851	122,273	11,754	10,714	46,975	6,707	198,423	1851	218,341	723	—	175	219,239	
1852	63,645	18,932	6,179	50,288	12,039	151,083	1852	137,941	917	2,855	604	142,775	
1853	61,822	21,468	4,250	42,703	9,851	140,094	1853	194,137	271	698	366	195,686	
1854	55,810	18,938	10,401	66,409	19,518	171,076	1854	214,512	173	102	413	215,700	

Note.—No available statement of the various Articles Imported is given in the Accounts from Antigua.

No. 7.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, and TOTAL VALUE of all ARTICLES, EXPORTED to VARIOUS COUNTRIES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	TOTAL.	To United Kingdom.	To British Colonies.	To Foreign States.	TOTAL.	To United Kingdom.	To British Colonies.	To Foreign States.
1850.				1851.				
QUANTITIES.				QUANTITIES.				
Arrowroot - - - { Boxes	235	235	—	—	210	210	—	—
- - - { Barrels	75	75	—	—	89	89	—	—
Molasses - - - { Puncheons	5,126	5,126	—	—	8,701	8,645	21	35
Rum - - - { Casks	196	196	—	—	194	194	—	—
- - - { Hhds.	7,951	7,951	—	—	13,257	13,207	50	—
Sugar - - - { Tierces	533	533	—	—	1,165	1,165	—	—
- - - { Barrels	2,894	2,894	—	—	4,806	4,794	12	—
Preserves - - - { Packages	—	—	—	—	61	61	—	—
Tamarinds - - - { Kegs	94	94	—	—	21	21	—	—
TOTAL VALUE.								
PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - }	£ 131,882	£ 131,882	—	—	£ 219,239	£ 218,341	£ 723	£ 175
1852.				1853.				
QUANTITIES.				QUANTITIES.				
Arrowroot - - - { Packages	455	451	—	4	332	275	—	57
- - - { Lbs.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
- - - { Barrels	25	—	—	25	4	—	2	2
Cotton - - - { Bales	13	13	—	—	36	36	—	—
Hides & Horns - - { No.	2,671	1,613	324	734	687	200	—	487
- - - { Bundles	14	—	—	14	11	11	—	—
Molasses - - - { Punchns.	6,222	5,285	808	179	7,689	7,551	128	10
- - - { Barrels	67	—	67	—	369	—	369	—
Preserves, Pickles, and Peppers - - - { Packages	113	109	—	4	—	—	—	—
Rum - - - { Casks	677	598	31	48	655	645	—	10
- - - { Hhds.	10,217	10,174	43	—	14,026	14,020	3	3
Sugar - - - { Tierces	775	766	9	—	1,148	1,148	—	—
- - - { Barrels	6,470	6,156	259	55	9,057	8,950	91	16
Tamarinds - - - { Packages	29	29	—	—	—	—	—	—
- - - { Kegs	6	—	—	6	75	75	—	—
Pine Apples - - - { Dozen	43	—	—	43	2,285	—	2,000	285
Yams - - - { Barrels	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—
- - - { Lbs.	—	—	—	—	20,000	—	—	20,000
Potatoes (Sweet) - - { Barrels	—	—	—	—	254	—	—	254
- - - { Lbs.	—	—	—	—	160	—	—	160
TOTAL VALUE.								
PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - }	£ 142,775	£ 137,941	£ 3,773	£ 1,061	£ 195,687	£ 194,137	£ 970	£ 580

QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, and TOTAL VALUE of all ARTICLES, EXPORTED to VARIOUS COUNTRIES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854—*Continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		TOTAL.	To United Kingdom.	To British Colonies.	To Foreign States.
		1854.			
		QUANTITIES.			
Arrowroot	- { Boxes	330	330	—	—
	- { Barrels	177	—	—	177
Cotton	- - Bales	5	5	—	—
Molasses	- { Punchns.	10,400	10,400	—	—
	- { Casks	157	—	18	139
Hides, Horns, and Skins	- No.	1,052	1,610	—	313
Pepper and Preserves	- Packages	25	20	—	5
Rum	- - Casks	2,240	2,205	—	35
	- { Hhds.	14,201	14,201	—	—
Sugar	- { Tierces	892	892	—	—
	- { Barrels	9,786	9,659	27	90
Tamarinds	- { Kegs	88	88	—	—
	- { Barrels	118	112	—	6
Yams	- { Barrels	64	64	—	—
	- { Lbs.	11,000	—	6,000	5,000
		TOTAL VALUE.			
PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - }		£ 215,700	£ 214,513	£ 275	£ 912

No. 8.—AVERAGE PRICES of VARIOUS ARTICLES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

ARTICLES.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
Wheaten Flour - { Barrel, 196 Lbs. }	32s. to 34s.	28s. to 32s.	28s. to 32s.	28s. to 40s.	40s. to 64s.
Wheaten Bread - Lb.	3d.	3d.	3d.	3d.	3d.
Horned Cattle - Each	12l.	8l. to 12l.	8l. to 12l.	5l. to 12l.	5l. to 12l.
Horses - - "	25l.	25l. to 40l.	25l. to 40l.	25l. to 40l.	25l. to 40l.
Sheep - - "	24s.	12s. to 24s.	12s. to 24s.	12s. to 24s.	12s. to 24s.
Goats - - "	12s.	12s. to 16s.	12s. to 16s.	12s. to 16s.	12s. to 16s.
Swine - - "	18s.	18s. to 20s.	18s. to 20s.	18s. to 20s.	18s. to 20s.
Milk - - Quart	4d.	4d.	4d.	4d.	4d.
Fresh Butter - Lb.	2s.	2s.	2s.	2s.	2s.
Salt Butter - - "	1s. 6d.	1s. 4d.	1s. 4d.	1s. 4d.	1s. 4d.
Cheese - - "	1s. 4d.	1s. 4d.	1s. 4d.	1s. 4d.	1s. 4d.
Beef - - "	8d.	8d.	8d.	8d.	8d.
Mutton - - "	9d.	9d. to 10d.	9d. to 10d.	8d. to 10d.	8d. to 10d.
Pork - - "	6d.	6d. to 7d.	6d.	6d.	8d.
Rice - - "	4d.	4d.	4d.	4d.	4d.
Coffee - - "	1s.	1s.	1s.	1s.	1s.
Tea - - "	6s.	4s. to 6s.	4s. to 6s.	4s. to 6s.	4s. to 6s.
Sugar - - "	9d.	2d. to 3d.	3d. to 4d.	2d. to 4d.	2d. to 4d.
Salt - - Bushel	4s.	4s.	4s.	4s.	4s.
Wine - - Dozen	24s. to 36s.	24s. to 36s.	24s. to 36s.	24s. to 36s.	24s. to 36s.
Brandy - - Gallon	10s.	10s.	10s.	10s.	10s.
Beer - - Dozen	11s. to 12s.	10s. to 11s.	10s. to 11s.	10s. to 12s.	10s. to 12s.
Tobacco - - Lb.	6d.	6d.	6d.	6d.	6d.

No. 9.—AVERAGE RATE of WAGES for LABOUR, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

DESCRIPTION OF LABOUR.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
Domestic - - Week	6s.	6s.	6s.	6s.	6s.
Predial - - Day	6d. to 1s.	6d. to 1s.	6d. to 1s.	6d. to 1s.	6d. to 1s.
Trades - - "	1s. 4d.	1s. 4d. to 2s.	1s. 4d. to 2s.	1s. 4d. to 2s.	1s. 4d. to 2s.

WEST INDIES:—MONTSERRAT.

No. 1.—TOTAL POPULATION of Each SEX in each of the Years 1850 and 1851.

YEARS.		MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
1850	-	3,336	4,019	7,355
1851	-	3,149	3,904	7,053

No. 2.—NUMBER of BIRTHS, DEATHS, and MARRIAGES in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

YEARS.		BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	MARRIAGES.
1850	-	159	134	23
1851	-	271	78	23
1852	-	301	87	25
1853	-	192	111	23
1854	-	278	107	30

No. 3.—NUMBER of SCHOOLS and SCHOLARS in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

YEARS.	NUMBER of SCHOOLS.	SCHOLARS.			
		Males.	Females.	Total.	
1850	-	12	411	510	921
1851	-	10	340	386	726
1852	-	11	467	474	941
1853	-	11	539	501	1,040
1854	-	18	732	891	1,623

No. 4.—TOTAL AMOUNT of the PUBLIC REVENUE and EXPENDITURE, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

YEARS.		REVENUE.	EXPENDITURE.
		£	£
1850	-	3,172	3,079
1851	-	2,995	3,115
1852	-	3,196	3,189
1853	-	3,457	2,858
1854	-	2,701	3,188

No. 5.—AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of the PUBLIC REVENUE, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£	£	£	£	£
Import and Export Duty - - -	1,094	1,170	1,284	1,400	1,566
House and Land Tax - - -	895	847	1,077	1,563	1,007
Horse and Cattle Tax - - -	505	499	372	72	—
Rum Tax - - -	181	47	15	10	—
Tonnage Duties, &c. - - -	186	163	219	105	38
Liquor Licences - - -	70	100	57	47	54
Income Tax - - -	223	143	124	—	—
Public Fines - - -	18	26	24	43	33
Paid by Loan Commissioners - - -	—	—	—	170	—
Miscellaneous - - -	—	—	24	47	3
TOTAL - - -	3,172	2,995	3,196	3,457	2,701

No. 6.—AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of the PUBLIC EXPENDITURE, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£	£	£	£	£
Ordinary and Fixed - - -	2,684	2,691	2,854	2,425	1,049
Contingent, Incidental, and Miscellaneous Civil Service - - -	395	424	335	434	2,139
TOTAL - - -	3,079	3,115	3,189	2,858	3,188

No. 7 —NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED, from and to VARIOUS COUNTRIES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

COUNTRIES.	1850.		1851.		1852.		1853.		1854.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
ENTERED.										
United Kingdom - - -	1	188	2	390	—	—	—	—	—	—
British Colonies - - -	123	3,063	163	3,576	151	3,800	145	3,822	137	4,099
United States - - -	—	—	1	149	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Foreign States - - -	26	629	18	379	14	262	15	164	12	463
TOTAL - - -	150	3,880	186	4,345	165	4,062	160	3,986	149	4,562
CLEARED.										
United Kingdom - - -	1	188	2	390	—	—	—	—	—	—
British Colonies - - -	143	3,306	212	4,183	170	4,288	153	3,799	132	4,258
United States - - -	—	—	1	149	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Foreign States - - -	14	481	10	243	11	266	14	331	9	331
TOTAL - - -	158	3,975	225	4,965	181	4,554	167	4,130	141	4,589

No. 8.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

YEARS.				IMPORTS.	EXPORTS.
				£	£
1850	-	-	-	9,332	8,578
1851	-	-	-	9,499	17,648
1852	-	-	-	9,354	7,388
1853	-	-	-	10,513	9,683
1854	-	-	-	8,964	14,516

No. 9.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED, from VARIOUS COUNTRIES, distinguishing the VALUE from the UNITED KINGDOM, and BRITISH COLONIES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	QUAN- TITIES.	VALUE.			QUANTITIES.	VALUE.		
		Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.		Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.
		1850.			1851.			
		£	£	£		£	£	£
Candles - - Cwts.	53	179	—	95	Cwts. 86	248	—	176
Corn Meal - - Barrels	582	457	—	312	Barrels 33	40	—	25
Flour - - "	1,094	1,410	—	876	" 832	954	—	658
Fish, Preserved { Cwts.	368 881	851	—	845	Cwts. 394 1,045	1,096	—	1,064
Pork - - Cwts.	287	377	—	238	Cwts. 220	348	—	117
Timber: Lumber - Feet	66,532	257	—	238	Feet 76,898	335	—	284
Wine - - - £	—	250	24	216	£ —	178	—	178
VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - }	—	9,332	1,122	6,986	—	9,499	180	8,164
		1852.			1853.			
		£	£	£		£	£	£
Candles - - -	—	172	—	114	—	268	—	169
Corn Meal - - Barrels	424	392	—	325	Barrels 163	146	—	128
Flour - - - "	1,263	1,455	—	972	" 953	1,138	—	746
Fish, Preserved { Cwts.	303 988	838	—	82 {	Lbs. 308 112,954	896	—	896
Pork - - Cwts.	138	279	—	139	Lbs. 19,082	375	—	260
Timber: Lumber - Feet	97,768	423	—	423	Feet 44,644	248	—	244
Puncheons, empty - No.	344	338	—	338	No. 28	17	—	17
Wine - - - -	—	226	—	221	—	104	—	104
VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - }	—	9,354	89	8,004	—	10,513	—	9,570

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	QUAN- TITIES.	VALUE.		
		Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.
		1854.		
		£	£	£
Candles - - Cwts.	57	275	—	261
Corn Meal - - Barrels	61	65	—	65
Flour - - "	546	1,132	—	999
Fish, Preserved { Cwts.	365 544	390 545	—	390 545
Pork, Salted - "	239	515	—	502
Timber: Lumber - Feet	36,793	235	—	219
Wine - - { Hhds. Q. Casks	4 12	132	—	132
VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - }	—	8,964	—	8,715

No. 10.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED, to VARIOUS COUNTRIES, distinguishing the VALUE from the UNITED KINGDOM, and BRITISH COLONIES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	QUAN- TITIES.	VALUE.			QUANTITIES.	VALUE.		
		Total Exports.	To United Kingdom.	To British Colonies.		Total Exports.	To United Kingdom.	To British Colonies.
		1850.			1851.			
Arrowroot - Boxes	187	£ 194	£ 89	£ 65	Barrels 107	£ 218	£ 66	£ 152
Cattle - - - No.	282	1,214	—	1,187	No. 177	820	—	820
Firewood - - Cords	237	156	—	156	Cords 628	328	—	328
Molasses - Puncheons	119	497	—	497	Puncheons 434	2,073	915	1,158
Rum - - { "Hhds. }	24	144	—	144	{ "Hhds. 49 } 8	448	318	130
Sugar - - { "Barrels }	247 503	4,815 —	1,078 —	3,727 —	" 564 Barrels 1,041	13,066 —	6,051 —	7,015 —
VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - }	—	8,578	1,239	7,133	—	17,647	7,384	10,263
		1852.			1853.			
Arrowroot - Boxes	250	£ 150	£ 50	£ 100	Barrels 44 } Boxes 6 }	£ 95	£ —	£ 95
Cattle - - - No.	127	465	—	465	No. 168	403	—	403
Firewood - - Cords	510	263	—	263	Cords 1,032	622	—	622
Molasses - - Puncheons	261	100	—	100	Puncheons 165	680	—	680
Rum - - - "	36	137	—	137	" 12	72	—	72
Sugar - - { Hogsheads Barrels }	534 705	5,653	—	5,653	{ Hhds. 437 } " 293 }	7,487	—	7,487
VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - }	—	7,388	50	7,338	—	9,683	—	9,660

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	QUAN- TITIES.	VALUE.		
		Total Exports.	To United Kingdom.	To British Colonies.
		1854.		
Arrowroot - Barrels	12	£ 20	£ —	£ 20
Cattle - - - No.	143	372	—	372
Firewood - - Cords	437	263	—	263
Molasses - - Puncheons	367	1,201	—	1,185
Rum - - - "	97	541	—	520
Sugar - - { Hogsheads Tierces Barrels }	587 334 505	11,614	—	11,614
Tamarinds - - "	136	108	—	108
VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - }	—	14,516	—	14,478

No. 11.—AVERAGE PRICES of VARIOUS ARTICLES in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

ARTICLES.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Wheaten Flour - - per Barrel	1 16 0	1 14 0	1 16 0	2 0 0	2 0 0
Wheaten Bread - - Lb.	0 0 4	0 0 4	0 0 4	0 0 4	0 0 4
Horned Cattle - - Each	3 0 0	2 <i>l.</i> to 6 <i>l.</i>	2 <i>l.</i> to 5 <i>l.</i>	2 <i>l.</i> to 5 <i>l.</i>	2 <i>l.</i> to 5 <i>l.</i>
Horses - - - - - "	12 <i>l.</i> to 20 <i>l.</i>	8 <i>l.</i> to 10 <i>l.</i>	8 <i>l.</i> to 20 <i>l.</i>	8 <i>l.</i> to 20 <i>l.</i>	8 <i>l.</i> to 20 <i>l.</i>
Sheep - - - - - "	0 12 0	6 <i>s.</i> to 8 <i>s.</i>	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0
Goats - - - - - "	0 8 0	4 <i>s.</i> to 8 <i>s.</i>	6 <i>s.</i> to 8 <i>s.</i>	6 <i>s.</i> to 8 <i>s.</i>	6 <i>s.</i> to 8 <i>s.</i>
Swine - - - - - "	0 8 0	4 <i>s.</i> to 8 <i>s.</i>	4 <i>s.</i> to 8 <i>s.</i>	4 <i>s.</i> to 8 <i>s.</i>	4 <i>s.</i> to 8 <i>s.</i>
Milk - - - - - per Quart	0 0 2	0 0 2	0 0 2	0 0 2	0 0 2
Fresh Butter - - Lb.	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0
Salt Butter - - - "	0 1 8	0 1 8	0 1 8	0 1 8	0 1 8
Cheese - - - - - "	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 4	0 1 4	0 1 4
Beef - - - - - "	0 0 6	4 <i>d.</i> to 6 <i>d.</i>	0 0 4	0 0 4	0 0 5
Mutton - - - - - "	0 0 6	0 0 6	0 0 4	0 0 4	0 0 5
Pork - - - - - "	0 0 5	0 0 4	0 0 4	0 0 4	0 0 5
Rice - - - - - "	0 0 2½	0 0 3	0 0 2½	0 0 2½	0 0 2½
Coffee - - - - - "	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0
Tea - - - - - "	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0
Sugar - - - - - "	0 0 4	0 0 3	{ 0 10 0 per 100 Lb. }		0 12 0
Salt - - - - - Barrel	0 4 0	3 <i>s.</i> 4 <i>d.</i> to 4 <i>s.</i>	0 3 4	0 8 0	0 8 0
Wine - - - - - Dozen	16 <i>s.</i> to 40 <i>s.</i>	16 <i>s.</i> to 40 <i>s.</i>	16 <i>s.</i> to 40 <i>s.</i>	16 <i>s.</i> to 40 <i>s.</i>	16 <i>s.</i> to 40 <i>s.</i>
Brandy - - - - - Gallon	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0
Beer - - - - - Dozen	0 12 0	8 <i>s.</i> to 12 <i>s.</i>	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0
Tobacco - - - - - Lb.	0 0 8	0 1 4	0 0 8	0 0 8	0 0 8

No. 12.—AVERAGE RATE of WAGES for different DESCRIPTIONS of LABOUR, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

DESCRIPTION OF LABOUR.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Domestic - - - per Month	10 <i>s.</i> to 20 <i>s.</i>	8 <i>s.</i> to 20 <i>s.</i>	10 <i>s.</i> to 20 <i>s.</i>	10 <i>s.</i> to 20 <i>s.</i>	10 <i>s.</i> to 20 <i>s.</i>
Predial - - - per Day	3 <i>d.</i> to 8 <i>d.</i>	4 <i>d.</i> to 8 <i>d.</i>	3 <i>d.</i> to 8 <i>d.</i>	3 <i>d.</i> to 8 <i>d.</i>	3 <i>d.</i> to 8 <i>d.</i>
Trades - - - - - "	3 <i>s.</i> to 4 <i>s.</i>	2 <i>s.</i> to 4 <i>s.</i>	2 <i>s.</i> to 4 <i>s.</i>	2 <i>s.</i> to 4 <i>s.</i>	2 <i>s.</i> to 4 <i>s.</i>

WEST INDIES:—DOMINICA.

No. 1.—TOTAL POPULATION of Each Sex, according to the Census of 1844.

	MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
	10,596	11,624	22,220

No. 2.—NUMBER of SCHOOLS and SCHOLARS in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

YEARS.	NUMBER OF SCHOOLS.	SCHOLARS.		
		Males.	Females.	TOTAL.
1850 -	22	692	709	1,401
1851 -	13	493	478	971
1852 -	10	561	528	1,089
1853 -	15	817	727	1,544
1854 -	20	767	794	1,561

No. 3.—TOTAL AMOUNT of the PUBLIC REVENUE and EXPENDITURE, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

YEARS.	REVENUE.	EXPENDITURE.
	£	£
1850 -	10,276	8,441
1851 -	12,901	9,735
1852 -	8,569	11,052
1853 -	8,818	9,594
1854 -	8,452	8,827

No. 4.—AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of the PUBLIC REVENUE, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£	£	£	£	£
Import Duties - - - -	5,357	7,735	5,431	5,325	4,322
Tonnage Duties - - - -	853	911	868	750	691
Export Duties - - - -	878	862	—	—	760
Taxes on Incomes, Rentals, &c. -	1,278	1,150	72	—	585
Licences on Boats, &c. - - -	212	158	—	—	138
Licences to Auctioneers, &c. -	40	6	—	—	15
House Tax - - - -	—	—	229	724	450
Duties under "Rum Duty Act" -	1,430	1,709	1,534	1,741	1,253
Seizures and Penalties - - -	48	45	82	35	20
Fines - - - -	169	282	292	221	212
Warehouse Rents of Goods Bonded -	11	43	21	22	6
Received under the Militia Act -	—	—	40	—	—
TOTAL -	10,276	12,901	8,569	8,818	8,452

No. 5.—AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of the PUBLIC EXPENDITURE, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£	£	£	£	£
Salaries - - - - -	4,875	4,994	5,067	5,057	5,172
Pensions - - - - -	96	103	117	91	115
Drawbacks - - - - -	159	213	200	219	316
Gaols - - - - -	312	305	230	268	135
Inquests - - - - -	304	336	190	162	—
Roads - - - - -	618	664	587	770	635
Constables - - - - -	162	179	221	149	163
Paupers - - - - -	931	1,040	1,002	899	865
Medical - - - - -	35	44	12	8	1
Free Schools - - - - -	300	300	500	800	765
Miscellaneous - - - - -	619	1,557	2,926	1,171	660
TOTAL - - - - -	8,441	9,735	11,052	9,594	8,827

No. 6.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED, from and to VARIOUS COUNTRIES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

COUNTRIES.	1850.		1851.		1852.		1853.		1854.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
ENTERED.										
United Kingdom - - - - -	11	2,674	13	3,519	12	3,348	7	2,183	9	2,330
British Colonies - - - - -	217	6,371	183	5,683	171	5,181	135	4,289	157	4,888
United States - - - - -	12	1,363	11	1,372	15	2,069	12	1,601	10	1,379
Foreign States - - - - -	97	1,617	166	1,472	171	1,632	161	1,922	173	1,815
TOTAL - - - - -	337	12,025	373	12,046	369	12,230	315	9,995	349	10,412
CLEARED.										
United Kingdom - - - - -	11	2,829	12	3,135	13	3,725	11	3,209	11	3,201
British Colonies - - - - -	207	4,969	191	5,053	169	4,598	141	4,115	143	3,397
United States - - - - -	14	1,488	11	1,434	17	2,042	5	685	8	879
Foreign States - - - - -	158	2,803	144	2,287	169	2,052	163	2,256	194	3,030
TOTAL - - - - -	390	12,089	358	11,909	368	12,417	320	10,265	356	10,507

No. 7.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

	YEARS.		IMPORTS.	EXPORTS.
			£	£
	1850	-	57,656	58,265
	1851	-	71,828	62,527
	1852	-	53,054	52,236
	1853	-	51,205	58,768
	1854	-	52,509	78,155

No. 8.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED, distinguishing the VALUE from the UNITED KINGDOM, and BRITISH COLONIES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.			QUANTITIES.	VALUE.			
		Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.		Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.	
1850.					1851.				
Ale, Beer, and Porter - Gallons	7,842	£ 889	£ 812	£ 75	Gallons 7,598	£ 779	£ 726	£ 52	
Animals, viz.:—Mules - No.	48	549	—	549	No. 74	1,703	180	1,523	
" Neat Cattle - "	368	1,998	—	284	" 147	1,052	—	188	
Butter - Cwts.	350	1,093	117	233	Cwts. 542	1,381	117	315	
Candles, Tallow - "	225	594	53	—	" 384	245	496	38	
Corn, viz.:—Maize - Bushels	2,106	418	—	155	Bushels 1,859	363	—	34	
" Oats - "	2,687	449	405	11	" 3,694	610	503	56	
" Wheat Flour Barrels	6,591	9,525	2	2,052	Barrels 7,762	11,016	—	2,301	
Cottons, Linens, and } Packages	808	13,124	10,101	2,919	Packages 787	14,994	12,078	2,712	
Woollens - }	212				" 350				
Earthenware - { Doz. Pieces	795	544	217	185	Doz. Pieces 2,088	962	578	235	
Fish:—Dried - Cwts.	7,591	3,969	6	3,533	Cwts. 9,054	4,844	21	3,737	
" Pickled - Barrels	661	474	—	414					
Hardware - Packages	2,185	2,682	2,045	582	Packages 2,558	3,005	2,550	435	
Leather - "	150	1,461	1,116	260	" 164	1,542	1,273	112	
Machinery - "	72	404	394	3	" 295	902	792	11	
Manures - Tons	252	1,900	1,900	—	Tons 1,002	2,021	2,479	542	
Meat, Salted or Cured - Cwts.	1,386	2,146	193	837	Cwts. 1,999	3,801	221	882	
Oil, Olive - Gallons	1,967	529	—	—	Gallons 2,995	821	—	—	
Rice - Cwts.	707	502	43	305	Cwts. 1,520	989	251	528	
Silk Manufactures - Packages	36	685	405	203	Packages 23	403	399	—	
Soap - Cwts.	795	799	728	55	Cwts. 1,234	1,088	1,045	35	
Sugar, Refined - "	279	493	475	18	" 326	536	522	14	
Tobacco, Unmanufactured Lbs.	40,616	488	—	73	Lbs. 57,642	1,309	—	436	
Wine, viz.:—French - Gallons	6,922	463	117	20	Gallons 11,521	999	267	27	
" Madeira - "	1,798	767	342	425	" 837	385	169	217	
Wood, viz.:—Hoops - Pieces	97,140	405	368	17	Pieces 99,450	421	421	—	
" Lumber - Feet	784,684	2,259	—	1,683	Feet 557,021	1,962	—	1,430	
" Shingles - No.	509,250	486	—	281	No. 925,550	766	—	554	
" Staves - Pieces	179,250	605	—	25	Pieces 79,718	384	125	5	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - }		—	57,656	24,366	16,502	—	71,828	31,445	18,465
1852.					1853.				
Ale, Beer, and Porter - Gallons	5,781	£ 529	£ 480	£ 49	Gallons 5,413	£ 576	£ 531	£ 45	
Animals, viz.:—Horses - No.	9	175	10	125	No. 8	1,187	—	166	
" Mules - "	42	810	—	450	" 45	1,212	—	537	
Butter - Cwts.	445	1,473	48	274	Cwts. 357	1,158	13	269	
Candles, Tallow - "	266	748	203	35	" 192	541	62	57	
Corn:—Indian - Bushels	1,367	237	—	6	Bushels 2,989	635	—	9	
" Indian Meal - "	287	222	—	44	" 770	646	—	30	
" Oats - "	2,672	462	392	56	" 3,163	494	392	101	
" Wheat, Flour Barrels	6,553	7,382	2	1,710	Barrels 5,434	6,314	—	1,145	
Cottons, Linens, and } Packages	571	8,944	6,524	2,193	Packages 652	9,712	7,574	2,019	
Woollens - }									
Fish, Salted and Dry - Quintals	9,566	4,486	9	3,627	Quintals 7,108	4,782	13	4,145	
Hats and Bonnets - Packages	43	342	239	15	Packages 61	362	314	18	
Lard - Cwts.	150	391	22	90	Cwts. 164	428	7	111	
Leather - Packages	111	1,175	802	147	Packages 97	877	620	134	
Machinery - "	192	1,488	1,467	5	" 102	689	663	4	
Manure - "	1,089	2,347	1,699	648	" 712	2,964	2,244	100	
Meats, Salted or Cured - Cwts.	1,223	2,154	205	321	Cwts. 1,002	2,373	133	642	
Oil, Olive - Gallons	1,994	505	—	—	Gallons 2,417	705	—	—	
Rice - Cwts.	2,130	1,243	757	331	Cwts. 1,123	711	456	38	
Soap - "	446	517	495	14	" 596	534	410	119	
Spirits, Brandy - Gallons	1,739	440	220	161	Gallons 781	300	157	41	
Sugar, Refined - Cwts.	349	546	459	87	Cwts. 305	500	447	53	
Tobacco, Unmanufactured Lbs.	44,339	659	—	24	Lbs. 29,206	528	—	167	
Lumber - "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - }		—	53,054	20,368	15,901	—	51,205	19,331	14,192

QUANTITIES and VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED, distinguishing the VALUE from the UNITED KINGDOM, and BRITISH COLONIES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854—*Continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.		
		Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.
		1854.		
		£	£	£
Ale, Beer, and Porter - Gallons	6,496	723	594	126
Animals, viz.:—Horses - No.	33	650	—	310
" " Mules - "	79	1,585	80	780
Butter - Cwts.	386	1,587	40	94
Candles, Tallow - "	188	768	179	95
Corn:—Indian - Bushels	1,984	489	—	13
" Indian Meal - Barrels	511	568	—	5
" Oats - Bushels	2,447	558	403	125
" Wheat, Flour - Barrels	4,412	8,612	3	1,292
Cottons, Linens, and Woollens - Packages	567	7,971	5,895	2,003
Fish, Salted and Dry - Quintals	5,922	4,953	39	3,450
Hardware - Packages	1,173	1,820	1,431	331
Hats and Bonnets - Pieces	965	—	—	—
Lard - Cwts.	49	337	284	40
Leather - Cwts.	99	280	42	47
Machinery - Packages	128	941	692	88
Manure - "	235	862	498	359
Meats, Salted or Cured - Cwts.	2,095	3,211	2,557	—
Oil, Olive - Gallons	1,243	2,148	225	557
Rice - Cwts.	2,363	802	—	—
Soap - Cwts.	661	657	144	402
Spirits, Brandy - Gallons	652	995	892	94
Sugar, Refined - Cwts.	582	296	197	70
Tobacco, Unmanufactured - Lbs.	233	438	407	30
Lumber - Feet	15,174	322	—	190
	86,250	237	—	196
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES -	—	52,509	20,113	12,955

No. 9.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED, distinguishing the VALUE to the UNITED KINGDOM, and BRITISH COLONIES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.			QUANTITIES.	VALUE.			
		Total Exports.	To United Kingdom.	To British Colonies.		Total Exports.	To United Kingdom.	To British Colonies.	
		1850.			1851.				
Cocoa - - - - Lbs.	29,061	£ 439	£ 100	£ 314	Lbs. 33,884	£ 441	£ 83	£ 348	
Coffee - - - - -	64,225	1,824	19	1,655	" 58,063	1,448	13	1,394	
Cottons, Linens, and Woollens Pkgs.	132	471	40	116	Packages 200	1,708	10	874	
Corn, viz.:—Wheat, Flour Bhls.	1,624	3,040	—	2,640	Bushels 1,803	3,210	—	3,210	
Meat, Salted - - - Cwts.	143	203	—	203	Cwts. 259	332	—	326	
Oranges - - - - No.	421,000	219	1	25	No. 10,198,800	489	—	33	
Rum - - - - - Galls.	23,990	1,554	1,311	2	Galls. 30,927	1,941	1,561	—	
Sugar, Molasses - - -	120,800	4,277	4,275	—	" 95,600	3,590	3,518	—	
" Muscovado - - Cwts.	59,899	43,430	43,415	15	Cwts. 62,168	46,624	46,624	—	
Wood, viz.:—Fuel - Cords	412	206	—	206	Cords 449	206	—	206	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - }		—	58,265	49,510	6,665	—	62,527	52,167	8,028
		1852.			1853.				
Animals: Horses - - No.	4	£ 98	£ —	£ 98	No. 14	£ 376	£ —	£ 345	
Cocoa - - - - - Lbs.	69,296	989	21	966	Lbs. 89,277	991	100	888	
Coffee - - - - -	67,594	1,718	159	1,373	" 59,386	1,428	4	1,022	
Corn, Indian - - - Bush.	230	46	—	46	Bushels 1,610	370	—	355	
" Indian Meal - - - Brls.	178	139	—	139	Barrels 510	478	—	466	
" Wheat, Flour - - -	521	461	1	460	" 587	779	—	779	
Cottons, Linens, and Woollens Pkgs.	129	1,132	80	791	Packages 71	696	35	386	
" India - - - - - Pieces	780	509	—	8	Pieces 474	292	—	62	
Fish: Salted and Dry - Quintals	1,111	505	—	462	Quintals 481	348	—	228	
Hides and Skins - - -	445	66	50	11	" 983	353	349	4	
Meat: Salted, &c. - Cwts.	214	411	13	395	Cwts. 370	496	1	122	
Rice - - - - -	217	168	—	111	" 721	390	—	388	
Spirits: Brandy - - - Galls.	—	—	—	—	Gallons 887	329	—	100	
" Rum - - - - -	35,794	1,707	1,335	17	" 26,572	1,300	1,311	—	
Sugar: Molasses - - -	81,016	2,673	2,253	9	" 80,300	2,200	2,200	—	
" Muscovado - - Cwts.	65,788	38,582	38,412	8	Cwts. 61,611	34,220	34,220	—	
Wood: Fuel - - - Cords	654	391	—	391	Cords 498	200	—	200	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - }		—	52,236	42,535	6,370	—	58,708	49,800	5,148

QUANTITIES and VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED, distinguishing the VALUE to UNITED KINGDOM, and BRITISH COLONIES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854—*Continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.		
		Total Exports.	To United Kingdom.	To British Colonies.
1854.				
		£	£	£
Animals: Horses - No.	6	134	—	110
Cocoa - " - Lbs.	52,847	660	—	645
Coffee - " - Cwts.	361	787	3	512
Corn: Indian - Bushels	1,565	393	—	140
" Indian Meal - Barrels	670	719	—	649
" Wheat Flour - "	2,505	4,867	—	1,926
Cottons, Linens, and } Packages	245	2,391	—	2,026
Woollens - }				
" India - Pieces	27	17	—	—
Fish: Salted and Dry - Cwts.	659	462	—	247
Hides and Skins - No.	554	130	115	—
Meat: Salted, &c. - Cwts.	292	440	—	440
Rice - " - "	502	736	—	468
Spirits: Rum - Gallons	65,834	9,088	8,909	—
Sugar: Molasses - "	71,900	2,696	2,696	—
" Muscovado - Cwts.	58,017	52,288	52,288	—
Wood: Fuel - Cords	244	134	—	134
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - }		—	78,155	64,261
				8,608

No. 10.—AVERAGE PRICES of VARIOUS ARTICLES in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

ARTICLES.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Wheaten Flour - per Barrel of 196 Lbs.	1 12 3	1 13 4	1 13 4	1 19 7	2 14 2
Wheaten Bread - per Lb.	0 0 4	0 0 4	0 0 4	0 0 2½	0 0 3
Horned Cattle - Each	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0
Horses - "	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0
Sheep - "	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0
Goats - "	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0
Swine - "	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0
Milk - per Quart	0 0 3½	0 0 3	0 0 3	0 0 3	0 0 3
Butter: Fresh - per Lb.	0 1 6	0 1 9½	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6
" Salt - per Firkin	3 4 0	3 4 0	3 4 0	3 4 0	3 4 0
Cheese - per Lb.	0 1 2	0 1 2	0 1 0	0 1 6	0 1 6
Beef - "	0 0 7	0 0 7	0 0 7	0 0 7	0 0 7
Mutton - "	0 0 9	0 0 9	0 0 9	0 0 9	0 0 9
Pork - "	0 0 5	0 0 5	0 0 5	0 0 5½	0 0 5½
Rice - per Quart	0 1 0	0 0 7	0 0 7	0 0 7	0 0 7
Coffee - per Lb.	0 0 7	0 0 7	0 0 6	0 0 6	0 0 6
Tea - "	0 5 5	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0
Sugar - "	0 0 4	0 0 3	0 0 3	0 0 3	0 0 3
Salt - per Barrel	0 7 2	0 7 2	0 7 2	0 7 2	0 7 2
Wine -	According to the description and quality.			—	—
Brandy - per Gallon	0 10 9	0 10 9	0 10 9	0 10 9	0 10 9
Beer - per Doz. Botts.	0 8 4	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0
Tobacco - per Cwt.	2 10 0	2 10 0	2 10 0	2 10 0	2 10 0

No. 11.—RATES of WAGES for VARIOUS DESCRIPTIONS of LABOUR in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

DESCRIPTION OF LABOUR.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Domestic - per Month	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0
Predial - per Day	0 0 6	0 0 6	0 0 6	0 0 7	0 0 7
Trades - "	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0

WEST INDIES:—ST. LUCIA.

No. 1.—POPULATION of Each SEX and COLOUR in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

YEARS.	WHITE.		COLOURED.		TOTAL.		
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1850 - - -	600	556	11,073	12,289	11,673	12,845	24,518
1851 - - -	468	522	11,295	12,005	11,763	12,527	24,290
1852 - - -	439	507	11,310	12,094	11,749	12,601	24,350
1853 - - -	428	521	11,409	12,204	11,837	12,725	24,562
1854 - - -	430	517	11,081	12,095	11,511	12,612	24,123

No. 2.—NUMBER of BIRTHS, DEATHS, and MARRIAGES in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

YEARS.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	MARRIAGES.
1850 - - -	937	393	176
1851 - - -	1,076	413	241
1852 - - -	953	504	231
1853 - - -	1,090	433	138
1854 - - -	1,069	2,494	906

No. 3.—NUMBER of SCHOOLS and SCHOLARS in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

YEARS.	SCHOOLS.			SCHOLARS.			Per Cent. on Population.
	Church of England.	Other Denominations.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
1850	8	7	15	579	210	789	3.18
1851	10	5	15	644	260	904	3.73
1852	11	9	20	794	323	1,117	4.61
1853	20	2	22	999	394	1,393	5.67
1854	Not Stated.		22	818	425	1,243	5.15

No. 4.—TOTAL AMOUNT of the PUBLIC REVENUE and EXPENDITURE, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

YEARS.	REVENUE.	EXPENDITURE.
	£	£
1850 - - -	11,492	13,005
1851 - - -	13,872	12,740
1852 - - -	14,454	13,300
1853 - - -	13,891	13,239
1854 - - -	15,930	16,316

No. 5.—AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of the PUBLIC REVENUE, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£	£	£	£	£
House Tax - - - - -	347	328	188	—	—
Land Tax - - - - -	410	594	125	—	—
Tonnage and Wharfrage - - - - -	987	686	664	667	744
Returns, Registrar and Provost Marshal - - - - -	474	422	459	492	536
Licences - - - - -	2,319	938	856	600	675
Stamps - - - - -	298	146	202	163	161
Import Duties - - - - -	5,010	5,148	5,753	5,252	6,482
Legacy Duty - - - - -	36	84	47	27	34
Rum Duty - - - - -	1,039	2,207	1,753	3,570	4,764
Exports - - - - -	—	1,761	1,847	913	—
Miscellaneous - - - - -	577	1,558	2,560	2,207	2,534
TOTAL -	11,492	13,872	14,454	13,891	15,930

No. 6.—AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of the PUBLIC EXPENDITURE, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£	£	£	£	£
Salaries—Civil, Judicial, and Ecclesiastical - - -	6,486	8,391	8,129	8,622	8,991
Gaol - - - - -	433	496	615	605	782
Police - - - - -	1,072	—	—	—	—
Works and Buildings - - - - -	263	520	99	391	445
Arrears of Expenditure - - - - -	3,895	1,282	831	83	64
Miscellaneous - - - - -	856	2,051	3,626	3,558	6,034
TOTAL -	13,005	12,740	13,300	13,239	16,316

No. 7.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED, from and to VARIOUS COUNTRIES, in Each Year from 1850 to 1854.

COUNTRIES.	1850.		1851.		1852.		1853.		1854.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
ENTERED.										
United Kingdom - - -	11	2,635	14	2,810	14	3,178	10	2,226	14	3,523
British Colonies - - -	129	6,212	123	5,364	122	4,870	89	4,333	108	5,743
United States - - -	8	1,008	4	425	4	581	6	657	7	1,118
Other Foreign States - -	80	2,001	72	1,426	91	2,528	109	2,533	75	2,087
TOTAL	228	11,856	213	10,025	231	11,157	214	9,749	204	12,471
CLEARED.										
United Kingdom - - -	19	2,956	17	3,548	18	3,930	18	3,799	17	3,434
British Colonies - - -	132	6,484	120	4,287	118	4,830	94	4,125	69	2,468
United States - - -	—	—	3	311	2	235	—	—	1	200
Other Foreign States - -	86	2,392	71	1,704	97	2,236	105	2,352	115	5,260
TOTAL -	231	11,832	211	9,850	235	11,231	217	10,276	202	11,362

No. 8.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS, from and to VARIOUS COUNTRIES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

YEARS.	IMPORTS.				EXPORTS.			
	TOTAL.	From UNITED KINGDOM.	From BRITISH COLONIES.	From FOREIGN STATES.	TOTAL.	To UNITED KINGDOM.	To BRITISH COLONIES.	To FOREIGN STATES.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1850	60,538	19,411	30,331	10,796	49,127	40,457	7,301	1,369
1851	68,881	22,179	29,612	17,090	54,815	45,629	8,005	1,181
1852	81,001	38,509	25,800	16,692	57,210	46,553	7,037	3,620
1853	72,650	26,001	27,349	19,300	57,004	46,438	7,930	2,636
1854	96,309	41,996	27,880	26,433	55,836	46,004	6,668	3,164

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	QUANTITIES.		VALUE.				VALUE.*			
	Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.	From Foreign States.	QUANTITIES.					
					Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.	From Foreign States.		
1850.										
Butter	306 63 345 1,009 111 11,099 4,467 13,845 30 257 — 275 695,695 1,825 3,423 1,024 51,268 9,167 15,767 —	£ 1,177 — 691 — — 6,421 4,467 27,857 — 1,154 — 2,216 2,494 2,487 1,191 900 787 345 1,497	£ 799 — — — — 5,334 3,860 10,182 — 111 — — 1,162 1,834 1,192 782 755 24 459	£ 378 — 675 — — 1,087 607 — — 828 — 1,034 660 953 1,137 32 32 306 865	Cwts. Packages Pieces Yards Dozen Pieces Quintals Barrels Packages " Pieces Yards No. Feet Cwts. Gallons Cwts. Lbs. " Gallons	£ 570 — 2,200 — — 5,135 6,114 38,789 — 1,402 — 3,135 1,795 2,009 1,507 681 889 353 1,790	£ — — 836 — — — — 19,892 — 43 15 — — — — — — — 272	£ 536 — 1,336 — — 1,184 2,979 — — 1,359 — 1,178 — 1,431 1,507 157 630 259 309 1,025		
1851.										
1852.										
Butter	148 109 159 177 52 10,114 4,547 14,597 59 34 — 450 561,365 786 4,318 2,054 51,047 6,590 12,038 —	500 — 1,244 — — 5,995 4,700 46,113 — 1,325 — 3,170 2,401 1,011 1,688 1,036 751 434 1,412	3 35 — — — 4,116 3,088 9,962 — 40 — 1,109 2,034 546 1 426 451 55 234	497 — 1,125 — — 1,879 1,612 — — 1,146 — 1,961 367 465 1,687 — 300 379 1,009	Cwts. Packages Dozen Pieces Yards Lbs. Quintals Barrels Packages " Dozen Pieces Yards No. Feet Cwts. Gallons Cwts. Lbs. " Gallons	791 — 2,503 — — 5,859 4,961 35,538 — 1,301 — 3,483 2,470 1,034 1,382 466 680 546 1,816	— — 377 — — — — 23,554 — 29 — — — — — 250 — — 228	791 — 1,660 — — 1,900 2,872 — — 1,122 — 1,875 102 286 1,382 5 430 478 1,176		
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QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED, distinguishing the VALUE from the UNITED KINGDOM, BRITISH COLONIES, and FOREIGN STATES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854—*Continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.			
		Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.	From Foreign States.
1854.					
Butter - - Cwts.	194	£ 1,011	£ —	£ —	£ 1,011
Cotton, Linen, and Wool- len Manufactures - { Packages Dozen Pieces Yards	129 124 351 }	2,284	297	354	1,633
Fish, Dry - - Quintals	8,443	6,111	—	4,531	1,580
Flour, Wheat - - Barrels	5,426	9,428	—	4,464	4,964
Goods, British Manufactures Packages	18,438	47,639	38,353	9,286	—
Haberdashery and Silk } Manufactures - } Dozen Pieces	64 44½ }	862	—	—	862
Live Stock - - No.	690	4,947	38	665	4,244
Lumber - - - Feet	698,919	3,685	—	2,153	1,532
Meat, Salted - - Cwts.	1,599	2,968	—	—	1,260
Olive Oil - - - Gallons	4,210	1,684	—	—	1,684
Rice - - - Cwts.	1,204	870	120	635	115
Tobacco, Unmanufactured Lbs.	29,022	506	—	372	134
„ Manufactured - „	10,210	475	—	52	423
Wine - - - Gallons	8,638	1,645	446	236	963
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - }	—	96,309	41,996	27,880	26,433

No. 10.—QUANTITIES AND VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED, distinguishing the VALUE to the UNITED KINGDOM, the BRITISH COLONIES, and to FOREIGN STATES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			QUANTITIES.			VALUE.			QUANTITIES.			VALUE.											
			To			To			To			To											
Total Exports.			United Kingdom.			British Colonies.			Foreign States.			Total Exports.			United Kingdom.			British Colonies.			Foreign States.		
			£			£			£						£			£			£		
			1850.									1851.											
Cocoa	-	-	89,635	£	843	£	13	£	840	£	192,875	£	1,153	£	144	£	1,009	£	2,091	£	460		
Goods, British Manufactures	-	-	1,007	-	2,117	-	22	-	3,095	-	508	-	2,091	-	-	-	2,091	-	-	-	-		
Molasses	-	-	105,774	-	3,159	-	1,373	-	1,564	-	122,158	-	3,478	-	1,194	-	1,824	-	-	-	-		
Sugar, Muscovado	-	-	58,309	-	38,443	-	38,425	-	18	-	67,502	-	43,099	-	43,021	-	70	-	-	-	-		
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES			-	-	49,127	-	40,457	-	7,301	-	-	-	54,815	-	45,629	-	8,005	-	-	-	1,181		

No. 11.—EXTENT of LAND under each DESCRIPTION of CROP in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

DESCRIPTION OF CROP.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Canes -	3,575	3,015	3,563	3,489	3,290
Coffee -	114	155	137	130	97
Cocoa -	89	134	109	89	87
Provisions -	2,825	1,013	1,136	2,423	1,154
Cotton -	16	—	—	—	—

No. 12.—QUANTITIES of VARIOUS ARTICLES of PRODUCE in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

DESCRIPTION OF PRODUCE.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
Sugar - Lbs.	5,527,912	6,691,800	7,130,560	6,782,700	7,414,100
Coffee - "	4,600	18,620	25,938	6,051	10,250
Cocoa - "	14,650	15,143	40,358	21,600	17,480
Cotton - "	300	—	—	—	—
Rum - Gallons	104,000	45,058	66,929	58,348	77,751
Molasses - "	140,280	159,540	206,695	214,712	208,625

No. 13.—NUMBER of Each KIND of LIVE STOCK in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

KIND OF STOCK.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
Horses -	953	908	932	783	1,017
Horned Cattle -	1,612	1,585	1,524	1,742	1,427
Sheep -	1,355	1,297	1,532	1,330	1,099
Goats -	572	606	555	215	232

No. 14.—AVERAGE PRICES of VARIOUS ARTICLES in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

ARTICLES.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Wheaten Flour per Barrel of 196 Lbs.	1 14 0	1 10 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	2 2 0
Wheaten Bread - per Lb.	0 0 3½	0 0 3	0 0 3	0 0 3	0 0 3
Horned Cattle - Each	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0
Horses - "	16 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0
Sheep - "	0 18 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0
Goats - "	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0
Swine - "	1 10 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0
Milk - per Bottle	0 0 2	0 0 1½	0 0 1½	0 0 1½	0 0 1½
Butter :					
Fresh - per Lb.	0 2 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0
Salt - per Firkin of 56 Lbs.	3 2 0	3 10 0	3 0 0	3 12 0	3 12 0
Cheese - per Lb.	0 0 11	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0
Beef, Fresh - "	0 0 6	0 0 6	0 0 6	0 0 7	0 0 6
Mutton - "	0 0 9	0 0 10	0 0 7	0 0 8	0 0 8
Pork - "	0 0 9	0 0 8	0 0 8	0 0 8	0 0 8
Rice - per 100 Lbs.	0 19 6	1 4 0	1 0 0	1 4 0	0 16 0
Coffee - per Lb.	0 1 0½	0 1 8	0 0 10	0 1 8	0 0 8
Tea - "	0 4 0	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6
Sugar - "	0 0 7	0 0 7	0 0 8	0 0 8	0 0 6
Salt - per Barrel	0 6 6	0 4 0	0 0 6	0 4 0	0 8 0
Wine, Claret (common) - per Dozen	0 16 6	0 4 0	0 12 0	0 6 0	0 12 0
Brandy - per Gallon	0 7 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 13 0
Beer - per Dozen	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0
Tobacco, Leaf - per Cwt.	3 12 0	4 16 0	{ 3 4 0	{ 0 1 2	{ 0 0 8
			per 100 Lbs.	per Lb.	per Lb.

No. 15.—AVERAGE RATE of WAGES for different DESCRIPTIONS of LABOUR in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

DESCRIPTION OF LABOUR.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Domestic - per Month	1 0 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 0 0	0 16 0
Predial - per Day	0 0 11	0 0 10	0 0 10	0 0 10	0 0 10
Trades - "	0 3 9	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6

WEST INDIES:—ST. VINCENT

No. 1.—TOTAL POPULATION of Each SEX in each of the Years 1850 and 1851.

YEARS.	MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
1850 -	14,125	15,997	30,122
1851 -	13,957	16,171	30,128

No. 2.—NUMBER of BAPTISMS, BURIALS, and MARRIAGES in each Year from 1850 to 1853.

YEARS.	BAPTISMS.	BURIALS.	MARRIAGES.
1850 -	516	332	94
1851 -	697	336	109
1852 -	776	458	72
1853 -	1,117*	693	135

* So in Original.

No. 3.—NUMBER of SCHOOLS and SCHOLARS in each of the Years from 1850 to 1854.

YEARS.	SCHOOLS.	SUPPORTED BY		SCHOLARS.		
		Government.	Voluntary Contributions	Males.	Females.	TOTAL.
1850 -	35	35	—	1,123	822	1,945
1851 -	29	27	2	995	760	1,755
1852 -	32	27	5	1,286	868	2,154
1853 -	—	—	—	—	—	1,977
1854 -	28	20	8	855	637	1,702

No. 4.—TOTAL AMOUNT of the PUBLIC REVENUE and EXPENDITURE in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

YEARS.	REVENUE.	EXPENDITURE.
	£	£
1850 -	19,614	19,569
1851 -	18,977	18,315
1852 -	17,241	17,804
1853 -	20,382	18,734
1854 -	20,247	20,853

No. 5.—AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of the PUBLIC REVENUE, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
Civil Establishments paid by Home Government	£ 3,309	£ 3,150	£ 2,850	£ 3,070	£ 3,070
Liquor Licences	1,560	1,970	2,000	1,790	1,730
Other Licences	33	32	17	30	98
Tonnage Duty	1,571	1,662	1,794	1,355	1,382
Imports	9,081	9,129	9,695	7,779	10,720
Judicial Fines	318	324	360	85	337
Income Tax	820	528	460	} 6,273	—
Produce Tax	2,046	1,737	—		
House and Land Tax	795	337	—		
Miscellaneous	81	108	65	—	2,910
TOTAL	19,614	18,977	17,241	20,382	20,247

No. 6.—AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of the PUBLIC EXPENDITURE, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
Civil Establishments paid by Home Government	£ 3,309	£ 3,150	£ 2,850	£ 3,070	£ 3,070
Civil and Judicial Establishment	3,566	} 9,036	3,283	3,615	5,324
Clerical	2,844		2,349	2,811	2,445
Prisons	1,012		922	773	980
Police	2,338	} 1,204	2,158	1,475	1,934
Roads	1,372		1,188	1,254	1,099
Schools	878	862	820	962	903
Hospitals	300	300	100	260	200
Board of Health	505	200	—	215	1,526
Salaries of Landing Officers	852	1,078	1,063	—	—
Miscellaneous	2,593	2,485	3,071	4,299	3,372
TOTAL	19,569	18,315	17,804	18,734	20,833

No. 7.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED, from and to VARIOUS COUNTRIES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

COUNTRIES.	ENTERED.										CLEARED.									
	1850.		1851.		1852.		1853.		1854.		1850.		1851.		1852.		1853.		1854.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
United Kingdom	30	8,796	36	9,591	32	9,440	27	7,069	24	6,620	28	8,425	37	10,212	37	10,458	33	9,460	34	8,930
British Colonies	227	10,524	306	12,718	417	13,013	356	14,175	244	10,853	248	11,543	314	11,522	416	11,326	326	10,708	255	9,218
United States	41	4,884	20	2,399	40	5,808	19	2,583	22	2,733	24	2,876	17	2,532	12	1,674	9	1,154	5	643
Other Foreign States	64	2,553	60	4,538	66	2,280	70	2,918	47	1,280	58	3,873	65	4,698	97	7,723	89	5,182	69	4,127
TOTAL	362	25,757	422	29,246	555	30,541	472	26,750	337	21,486	358	26,717	433	28,964	562	31,181	457	26,504	363	22,918

No. 8.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

YEARS.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
	£		£	
1850	167,310		172,428	
1851	198,679		218,521	
1852	167,059		204,995	
1853	158,843		198,820	
1854	145,772		176,797	

No. 9.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED, distinguishing the VALUE from the UNITED KINGDOM, BRITISH COLONIES, and the UNITED STATES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.				QUANTITIES.	VALUE.												
		Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.	From United States.		Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.	From United States.									
1850.										1851.									
Linens, Cottons, and Other British Produce or Manufactured Goods	—	£ 91,703	£ 80,519	£ 11,184	£ —	—	£ 108,337	£ 98,540	£ 9,797	£ —									
Salt Meats - - - Cwts.	5,420	5,747	670	1,579	3,351	Cwts. 4,450	6,701	38	1,075	5,163									
Butter - - - - -	620	2,135	—	1,664	387	" 558	1,954	—	1,305	427									
Cattle - - - - - No.	517	2,311	—	405	—	No. 608	2,676	—	856	—									
Corn Meal - - - Barrels	2,879	1,612	—	208	1,303	Barrels 2,105	1,105	—	103	956									
Dried Fish - - - Cwts.	15,838	8,457	—	8,304	—	Quintls. 17,445	8,775	—	8,773	—									
Fish, Pickled - - - Barrels	1,218	849	—	831	—	Barrels 1,034	889	—	873	—									
Flour, Wheat - - - "	10,926	11,451	219	2,272	8,662	Kegs 97	—	—	—	—									
Guano - - - - - Tons	1,027	10,332	6,552	—	—	Barrels 11,352	11,425	49	917	10,072									
Horses - - - - -	87	1,305	40	530	160	Tons 1,691	16,480	8,760	1,280	—									
Mules - - - - -	252	4,077	20	786	3,010	No. 150	2,570	135	895	380									
Rice - - - - - Cwts.	3,493	2,186	759	918	486	" 408	8,024	444	1,520	3,700									
Shingles - - - - - No.	3,656,100	1,985	—	660	1,316	Cwts. 2,700	1,544	680	610	245									
Staves - - - - -	493,102	1,977	—	133	1,844	No. 2,410,000	1,264	—	532	732									
Timber - - - - - Sup. Ft.	2,484,458	5,250	85	4,770	360	" 723,750	2,523	—	654	1,830									
Wine - - - - - Gallons	16,819	3,815	1,920	184	—	S. Ft. 1,683,864	5,779	38	4,831	870									
						Galls. 13,532	2,625	2,141	318	—									
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	—	167,310	93,584	38,232	24,652	—	198,679	114,796	38,823	29,815									
1852.										1853.									
Linens, Cottons, and Other British Produce or Manufactured Goods	—	£ 74,651	£ 65,578	£ 9,073	£ —	—	£ 69,074	£ 59,717	£ 9,357	£ —									
Salt Meats - - - Barrels	2,128	7,185	—	1,763	5,214	Barrels 2,386	8,492	—	3,465	4,831									
Butter - - - - - Firkins	1,174	3,054	—	2,706	223	Cwts. 664	3,212	—	2,692	291									
Cattle - - - - - No.	856	3,673	—	237	—	No. 854	3,697	20	317	—									
Corn Meal - - - Barrels	2,271	1,507	—	50	1,457	Barrels 2,699	1,126	—	172	470									
Dried Fish - - - Quintals	22,193	11,181	—	10,884	37	Quintls. 18,580	12,173	—	12,150	—									
Fish, Pickled - - - Barrels	1,724	1,346	—	1,270	76	Barrels 1,112	934	—	894	—									
Flour, Wheat - - - "	14,593	14,865	—	2,232	12,513	" 13,719	15,612	—	2,793	12,139									
Guano - - - - - Tons	1,020	10,264	9,015	1,249	—	Tons 1,247	11,962	5,669	1,368	—									
Horses - - - - -	82	1,225	—	265	580	No. 111	1,882	200	657	420									
Mules - - - - -	149	2,942	—	20	2,910	" 203	4,414	—	1,332	3,032									
Rice - - - - - Cwts.	2,776	1,747	1,029	593	120	Cwts. 2,028	1,451	756	305	116									
Shingles - - - - - No.	4,501,100	2,899	—	956	1,943	No. 1,273,500	1,092	—	259	833									
Staves - - - - -	617,634	2,932	—	96	2,811	" 241,036	1,743	—	144	1,374									
Timber - - - - - Sup. Ft.	2,936,380	8,012	66	5,137	2,074	S. Ft. 926,018	3,236	133	2,939	111									
Wine - - - - - Gallons	16,942	3,925	25,261	1,162	—	Galls. 7,164	1,933	996	369	—									
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	—	167,059	83,185	41,905	33,841	—	158,843	71,084	44,296	29,359									

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.			
		Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.	From United States.
1854.					
Linens, Cottons, and Other British Produce or Manufactured Goods	Packages 8	£ 252	£ 252	£ —	£ —
Salt Meats - - - Barrels	2,551	8,547	23	4,101	4,142
Butter - - - - - Cwts.	589	3,154	—	2,906	246
Cattle - - - - - No.	244	2,045	—	154	—
Corn Meal - - - Barrels	1,455	1,433	—	540	893
Dried Fish - - - Quintals	10,672	10,526	—	10,497	—
Pickled Fish - - - Barrels	1,578	1,311	—	1,311	—
Flour, Wheat - - - "	9,019	15,329	—	2,230	11,459
Guano - - - - - Tons	678	7,221	2,497	2,785	175
Horses - - - - - No.	23	469	—	329	—
Mules - - - - -	34	725	—	250	460
Rice - - - - - Cwts.	2,602	2,118	1,162	956	13
Shingles - - - - - No.	1,538,870	1,463	—	205	1,258
Staves - - - - -	628,609	4,833	—	234	4,599
Timber - - - - - Sup. Ft.	1,490,099	5,836	—	5,108	714
Wine - - - - - Gallons	5,875	1,803	800	583	—
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	—	145,772	63,313	47,106	27,176

No. 10.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED, distinguishing the VALUE to the UNITED KINGDOM, BRITISH COLONIES, and the UNITED STATES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.				QUANTITIES.	VALUE.				
		Total Exports.	To United Kingdom.	To British Colonies.	To United States.		Total Exports.	To United Kingdom.	To British Colonies.	To United States.	
		1850.				1851.					
Arrowroot	{ 3,573 Barl. 7,493 Boxes }	£ 15,864	£ 15,088	£ 753	£ 23	{ 2 Pun. 5,292 Barl. 7,227 Boxes }	£ 22,007	£ 21,761	£ 220	£ 23	
Molasses	{ 11 Barrels 2,835 Pun. 42 Hhds. }	10,020	6,761	2,254	1,005	{ 4,113 Pun. 33 Hhds. 20 Barrels }	13,013	9,598	1,850	1,565	
Rum	{ 788 Pun. 24 Hhds. 4 Qr. Casks }	4,107	2,377	1,345	—	{ 973 Pun. 29 Hhds. 1 Qr. Cask }	5,667	3,941	1,666	60	
Sugar	{ 8,538 Hhds. 278 Trs. 678 Barrels }	132,130	131,088	1,006	36	{ 10,842 Hhds. 487 Tierces 817 Barrels }	163,707	162,532	1,175	—	
Flour, Wheat	2,196 Barrels	2,218	—	2,218	—	2,726 Barrels	2,801	60	2,695	—	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES		—	172,428	157,402	12,873	1,632	—	218,521	200,223	15,922	1,961
		1852.				1853.					
Arrowroot	{ 5,702 Barl. 14,963 Box. }	£ 19,551	£ 18,802	£ 704	£ 45	{ 5,473 Barl. 16,135 Barl. }	£ 19,895	£ 19,465	£ 414	£ 16	
Molasses	{ 3,578 Pun. 51 Hhds. 91 Barrels }	10,319	5,993	1,855	2,213	{ 2,566 Pun. 97 Hhds. 142 Barl. }	10,087	7,542	2,545	—	
Rum	{ 1,219 Pun. 99 Hhds. }	8,225	7,205	768	—	{ 1,126 Pun. 110 Hhds. 1 Qr. Cask }	12,725	11,598	1,127	—	
Sugar	{ 10,802 Hhs. 533 Tierces 654 Barrels }	147,245	144,549	2,696	—	{ 9,642 Hhds. 395 Tierces 3 Pun. 2,183 Barl. }	137,467	135,511	1,956	—	
Flour, Wheat	4, 37 Barrels	4,346	—	4,295	—	5,218 Barrels	5,613	—	5,404	—	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES		—	204,995	178,930	22,561	2,306	—	198,820	176,617	21,022	75

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.			
		Total Exports.	To United Kingdom.	To British Colonies.	To United States.
		1854.			
Arrowroot	{ 4,633 Barrels 13,641 { Tins & Boxes }	£ 15,537	£ 14,249	£ 1,288	£ —
Molasses	{ 1,200 Punchns. 10 Hogsheads 9 Barrels }	4,349	3,302	1,047	—
Rum	{ 2,051 Punchns. 279 Hogsheads 24 Casks }	24,268	24,086	182	—
Sugar	{ 9,102 Hogshds. 224 Tierces 1,002 Barrels }	116,500	114,991	1,509	—
Flour, Wheat	2,700 Barrels	4,402	—	4,402	—
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES		—	176,797	158,750	17,608 208

No. 11.—QUANTITIES of VARIOUS ARTICLES PRODUCED in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

YEARS.	SUGAR.	ROM.	MOLASSES.	ARROWROOT.	COCOA.	COTTON.	GINGER.	COFFEE.
	Lbs.	Gallons.	Gallons.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.
1850	- 14,791,840	169,949	299,482	344,516	750	1,592	748	400
1851	- 18,843,034	219,330	442,759	490,737	1,050	6,029	—	—
1852	- 19,044,389	200,343	419,881	497,006	400	10,920	—	—
1853	- 16,334,313	204,067	263,876	544,267	—	—	—	—
1854	- 15,134,536	255,434	128,554	430,207	400	16,041	100	—

No. 12.—AVERAGE PRICES of VARIOUS ARTICLES in each Year from 1850 to 1854 (except 1853).

ARTICLES.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1854.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Wheaten Flour - - Barrel	1 13 4	1 5 0	1 5 0	2 13 9
Wheaten Bread - - Lb.	0 0 3	0 0 3	0 0 3	0 0 3½
Horned Cattle - - Each	5 0 0	8 0 0	10 0 0	3 6 8
Horses - - - - - "	25 0 0	20 0 0	25 0 0	10 <i>l.</i> to 20 <i>l.</i>
Sheep - - - - - "	1 5 0	1 5 0	1 5 0	0 15 0
Goats - - - - - "	1 0 10	0 15 0	1 0 0	0 10 0
Swine - - - - - "	1 0 10	1 5 0	1 5 0	1 0 0
Milk - - - - - Quart	0 0 4	1 <i>s.</i> Gallon.	1 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i> Gallon.	0 0 4
Butter, Fresh - - per Lb.	—	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 0
Ditto Salt - - - - "	0 1 8	0 1 4	0 1 4	0 0 10
Cheese - - - - - "	0 0 10	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 0 9
Beef - - - - - "	0 0 8	0 0 8	0 0 10	0 0 8
Mutton - - - - - "	0 1 0	0 0 10	0 1 0	0 0 10
Pork - - - - - "	0 0 6	0 0 6	0 0 8	0 0 8
Rice - - - - - Cwt.	1 5 0	1 5 0	1 5 0	0 18 0
Coffee - - - - - "	3 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 10 0
Tea - - - - - Lb.	0 4 2	0 4 2	0 4 2	2 <i>s.</i> to 5 <i>s.</i>
Sugar - - - - - Cwt.	1 5 0	6 <i>d.</i> Lb.	1 0 10	2 10 0
Salt - - - - - Bushel	0 3 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 4 0
Wine - - - - - Doz.	0 12 6	1 5 0	1 5 0	—
Brandy - - - - - Gals.	0 9 0	0 8 4	0 10 0	0 12 0
Beer - - - - - doz.	0 10 0	0 8 4	0 12 0	8 <i>l.</i> to 10 <i>l.</i> per Hhd.
Tobacco - - - - - Cwt.	2 1 8	2 18 4	2 18 4	6 <i>d.</i> Lb.

No. 13.—RATES of WAGES for VARIOUS DESCRIPTIONS of LABOUR in each Year from 1850 to 1854 (except 1853).

DESCRIPTION OF LABOUR.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1854.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Domestic : Males, - per Month -	1 13 4	1 5 0	1 5 0	20 <i>s.</i> to 30 <i>s.</i>
Females, - - - - -	1 0 10	1 0 10	1 0 10	—
Fredial - - - - - "	—	1 0 10	1 0 10	8 <i>d.</i> to 1 <i>s.</i> per Diem.
Trades - - - - - per Day -	0 2 1	2 <i>s.</i> to 4 <i>s.</i>	2 <i>s.</i> to 4 <i>s.</i>	2 <i>s.</i> to 4 <i>s.</i>

WEST INDIES:—BARBADOES.

No. 1.—AREA, and TOTAL POPULATION of Each SEX and COLOUR, according to the Census taken in June 1851.

					Square Miles.
Area	-	-	-	-	166 $\frac{3}{10}$
Population :					
Males	-	-	-	62,272	
Females	-	-	-	73,667	
					135,939
White	-	-	-	15,824	
Coloured	-	-	-	120,115	
					135,939

No. 2.—TOTAL AMOUNT of the PUBLIC REVENUE and EXPENDITURE, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

YEARS.		REVENUE.	EXPENDITURE.
		£	£
1850	-	54,064	47,060
1851	-	55,726	50,469
1852	-	59,103	59,364
1853	-	61,552	69,789
1854	-	69,595	71,680

No. 3.—AMOUNT of the various BRANCHES of the PUBLIC REVENUE, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

BRANCHES of REVENUE.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
FIXED.	£	£	£	£	£
Surplus Tonnage and Crown Duties -	9,536	10,345	11,963	3,240	*
Import Duties - - - -	25,935	29,653	29,342	43,524	45,434
Licences - - - - -	3,242	3,816	4,143	4,102	3,705
Colonial Tonnage - - -	4,372	4,404	5,059	1,471	*
Miscellaneous - - - -	6,346	3,340	3,996	3,724	5,877
INCIDENTAL - - -	2,988	3,496	3,980	4,383	3,759
Public Loan - - - -	—	—	—	—	10,000
Receipts in aid of Revenue - -	1,645	672	620	1,108	820
TOTAL - - - - -	54,064	55,726	59,103	61,552	69,595

* 9,218*l*. for Surplus and Colonial Tonnage included under Import Duties.

No. 4.—AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of the PUBLIC EXPENDITURE, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

BRANCHES of EXPENDITURE.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£	£	£	£	£
Salary of Chief Justice - -	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000
Salary of Colonial Secretary and Clerks	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,100
Police - - - - -	18,391	18,884	18,397	19,643	19,828
Gaol and Prisons - - -	2,095	2,177	2,434	2,726	3,336
Lunatic Asylum - - -	1,814	1,527	1,602	1,809	1,885
Mole Head and Wharf - -	1,170	955	1,271	2,345	841
Public Buildings, &c. - -	1,325	1,108	7,607	10,616	6,103
Ecclesiastical Purposes - -	5,909	6,116	6,976	7,035	7,020
Educational „ - - -	1,264	1,773	2,122	2,675	1,883
Drawbacks - - - - -	4,436	4,643	4,384	1,690	453
Miscellaneous - - - -	7,556	10,186	11,471	18,150	27,231
TOTAL - - - - -	47,060	50,469	59,364	69,789	71,680

No. 5.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED, from and to VARIOUS COUNTRIES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

COUNTRIES.	1850.		1851.		1852.		1853.		1854.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
ENTERED.										
United Kingdom - - -	129	31,677	144	34,806	143	36,844	127	32,500	127	33,567
British Colonies - - -	520	29,170	521	29,274	554	32,728	513	33,137	445	27,324
United States - - - -	151	26,422	143	24,479	154	27,317	149	25,687	146	27,762
Other Foreign States - -	87	9,112	66	6,713	105	11,488	91	6,112	84	6,738
TOTAL - - - - -	887	96,381	874	96,272	956	108,377	880	97,436	802	95,391
CLEARED.										
United Kingdom - - -	127	31,019	138	33,333	166	41,528	139	35,516	144	37,927
British Colonies - - -	524	29,357	537	32,973	550	35,408	514	34,028	443	27,566
United States - - - -	28	4,613	28	3,509	42	6,512	36	6,045	27	4,381
Other Foreign States - -	194	28,314	156	22,816	163	22,122	205	24,934	157	19,211
TOTAL - - - - -	873	93,303	859	92,631	921	105,570	894	100,123	771	89,188

No. 6.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

YEARS.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
	£		£	
1850 - -	734,359		631,534	
1851 - -	787,978		887,627	
1852 - -	767,974		951,727	
1853 - -	571,315		775,323	
1854 - -	596,843		945,849	

No. 7.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED, distinguishing the VALUE from the UNITED KINGDOM, BRITISH COLONIES, and the UNITED STATES, in each Year from 1850 to 1853.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.				QUANTITIES.	VALUE.				
		Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.	From United States.		Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.	From United States.	
1850.						1851.					
Bread - - - Cwts.	13,605	£ 10,138	£ —	£ 441	£ 9,697	Cwts. 12,088	£ 8,909	£ —	£ 610	£ 8,296	
Butter - - - "	1,863	4,557	—	2,086	2,403	" 842	2,130	—	617	1,452	
Candles, Tallow - - "	649	1,598	—	292	1,229	" 755	1,558	2	166	1,390	
Cheese - - - "	420	734	4	76	649	" 638	1,140	—	66	1,074	
Cocoa - - - Lbs.	193,226	2,243	—	2,243	—	Lbs. 261,118	3,108	—	3,108	—	
Coffee - - - "	316,330	7,662	2,072	5,590	—	" 444,843	10,511	6,027	4,483	—	
Corn and Grain, Unground Bush.	102,695	14,620	3,781	1,125	9,267	75,452 Bushels and 20 Tons.	10,546	2,275	1,423	6,699	
Cotton Manufactures - Value	—	5,169	4,067	1,078	17	—	6,084	5,324	707	12	
Fish, Dried - - Cwts.	79,173	35,477	—	35,465	12	Cwts. 68,862	30,980	—	30,944	36	
" Pickled - - - {	20 Tierces, 3,694 Brls., 9 Kitts.	2,283	26	2,225	25	24 Ts., 5,622 Brls., 68 Kitts, 6 Boxes.	3,633	23	3,542	65	
Flour, Wheat - - - {	29,470 Brls.	30,106	1,778	432	27,644	32,275 Brls.	32,092	—	2,757	27,937	
Goods, Unenumerated - Value	—	464,097	415,879	38,655	8,027	—	513,870	495,913	6,240	10,272	
Hardware - - - "	—	1,355	6	239	1,103	—	1,536	261	89	1,183	
Horses - - - No.	372	7,215	—	240	6,615	No. 871	16,420	—	660	15,720	
Manure - - - Tons.	1,181	8,594	8,247	217	130	Tons. 1,468	13,110	12,222	887	—	
Meal - - - Brls.	55,703	33,421	—	1,988	31,428	Brls. 46,195	27,607	—	751	26,855	
Meat, salted - - Cwts.	13,779	17,614	5,282	2,680	9,533	Cwts. 7,592	10,016	988	3,379	5,376	
Mules - - - No.	412	5,800	—	—	1,400	No. 453	6,090	—	1,050	4,160	
Neat Cattle - - - "	1,272	7,467	—	485	10	" 1,089	6,112	—	90	—	
Rice - - - Cwts.	37,709	19,183	9,076	5,565	1,427	Cwts. 33,826	16,453	5,426	10,736	290	
Salt - - - Bushels	10,363	646	—	122	—	Bush. 10,900	360	—	134	—	
Silk Manufactures - Value	—	205	202	2	1	—	865	856	—	9	
Soap - - - Cwts.	559	515	15	489	6	Cwts. 655	578	27	543	3	
Sugar, Refined, in Bond } in U. K. - - - }	1,703	2,570	2,570	—	—	" 1,658	2,449	2,449	—	—	
Spirits and Cordials - Galls.	23,753	4,963	3,881	340	25	Galls. 41,740	7,402	6,083	964	6	
Tea - - - Lbs.	15,316	1,503	1,416	84	3	Lbs. 22,342	2,265	2,204	—	60	
Tobacco, Manufactured, including Cigars and Snuff {	Cigars 289 lbs., and No. 228,766, Manufactured Tobacco 450 cwt.	2,047	154	327	1,259	Cigars, 1,720 lbs. and No. 388,425, Snuff 118 cwt. Tobacco 877 cwt.	4,424	566	155	3,087	
Vegetables - - - "	—	3,323	62	1,951	852	—	3,019	—	1,923	648	
Wine - - - Galls.	30,632	6,645	5,615	917	1	Galls. 23,705	7,582	4,810	2,694	5	
Wood and Lumber - - "	—	30,356	—	13,264	14,461	—	33,352	—	16,921	13,880	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - }	—	734,359	464,651	119,086	128,173	—	787,978	546,583	96,409	130,188	
1852.						1853.					
Bread - - - Cwts.	12,115	£ 9,872	£ —	£ 302	£ 9,192	Cwts. 10,075	£ 7,634	£ —	£ 112	£ 7,323	
Butter - - - "	1,006	2,732	20	1,539	917	" 1,095	3,639	—	1,551	1,999	
Candles, Tallow - - "	1,601	3,336	32	108	3,035	" 1,528	3,891	—	144	3,583	
Cheese - - - "	1,010	1,834	—	243	1,585	" 650	1,709	—	110	1,571	
Cocoa - - - Lbs.	274,931	3,446	—	3,446	—	Lbs. 279,545	3,357	—	3,357	—	
Coffee - - - "	345,090	6,582	2,199	4,383	—	" 194,546	3,921	205	3,716	—	
Corn and Grain, Unground Bushels	97,768	14,410	3,517	2,051	7,898	Bush. 66,906	9,940	992	1,943	5,618	
Cotton Manufactures - Value	—	4,066	3,179	882	3	—	2,286	1,288	949	49	
Fish, Dried - - Cwts.	87,540	39,658	—	39,179	—	Cwts. 58,893	31,970	50	81,601	319	
Fish, Pickled - - - {	50 Tierces, 4,643 Brls., 141 Kitts, 245 Boxes.	3,701	31	3,573	73	107 Tierces, 76 Kegs, 5,508 Brls., and 15 Boxes.	4,895	—	4,678	194	
Flour, Wheat - - - {	38,473 Brls.	38,468	330	1,711	35,516	Brls. 29,140	30,986	—	2,575	26,825	
Glass Manufactures - Value	—	491	357	32	28	—	326	210	53	47	
Goods, Unenumerated - "	—	454,214	438,580	6,125	8,250	—	301,914	282,851	7,384	10,906	
Hardware - - - "	—	914	465	166	284	—	1,980	973	275	677	
Hay and Straw - - Cwts.	1,947	433	—	40	240	1,089 Cwts. and 240 Bales.	481	—	22	443	
Horses - - - No.	626	12,460	—	240	12,160	No. 512	10,175	—	495	9,450	
Manure - - - Tons	3,139	26,125	12,251	337	57	Tons 831 and 337 Barrels.	9,113	9,231	522	90	
Meal - - - Brls.	50,358	31,326	—	2,693	28,633	Brls. 52,778	32,459	—	1,800	30,659	
Meat, Salted - - Cwts.	8,663	12,448	3,583	2,416	6,330	Cwts. 10,491	16,715	232	1,803	14,447	
Mules - - - No.	515	7,465	—	40	3,130	No. 421	5,855	—	—	4,265	
Neat Cattle - - - "	1,461	4,912	—	622	—	" 1,410	3,648	—	100	—	
Rice - - - Cwts.	35,796	16,414	6,662	8,137	602	Cwts. 20,356	18,408	4,356	8,949	789	
Salt - - - Bushels	12,656	341	—	103	—	8,284 Bags & 17 Ts.	503	—	11	—	
Silk Manufactures - Value	—	338	286	51	—	Bush. 6,311	99	99	—	—	
Sugar, Refined, in Bond - Cwts.	998	1,469	1,410	59	—	—	2,941	2,799	142	—	
Spirits - - - Galls.	41,038	7,682	6,370	732	—	Cwts. 1,745	6,190	4,454	1,079	—	
Tea - - - Lbs.	39,670	3,568	3,527	7	33	Galls. 29,053	1,922	1,806	13	103	
Tobacco, Manufactured, including Cigars and Snuff {	Cigars 481 Lbs. and No. 832,750, 83 Cwt. Snuff, and 1,079 Cwt. Tobacco.	3,754	117	643	2,415	Lbs. 22,170	3,739	171	179	3,111	
Vegetables - - - "	—	3,815	—	1,988	1,395	Cigars 373 Lbs. & No. 117,025, Snuff 90 Cwt., Tobacco. 1,359 Cwt.	4,711	—	2,102	2,094	
Wine - - - Galls.	31,516	7,571	5,935	1,571	—	—	6,290	5,156	869	—	
Wood and Lumber - - "	—	42,018	—	19,416	18,189	Galls. 23,078	38,789	—	16,812	15,520	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - }	—	767,974	489,282	103,392	141,035	—	571,315	312,119	94,175	140,894	

Note.—No Account of the Articles Imported in 1854 can be given, owing to changes in the Colonial Custom-House Establishment.

No. 8.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED, distinguishing the VALUE to the UNITED KINGDOM, and the BRITISH COLONIES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.			QUANTITIES.	VALUE.			
		Total Exports.	To United Kingdom.	To British Colonies.		Total Exports.	To United Kingdom.	To British Colonies.	
		1850.			1851.				
			£	£	£		£	£	£
Aloes - - Packages	2,696	2,289	2,260	29	Packages 2,725	1,640	1,639	—	
Arrowroot - - "	1,073	1,526	1,454	72	" 575	807	643	148	
Cocoa - - - { 1 Tierce, 174 Brls., 664 Bags, and 150 Packages. }		1,219	39	1,180	1 Tierce, 38 Brls., 1,089 Bags. }	1,727	360	1,367	
Coffee - - - { 3 Casks, 104 Brls., 48 Bags, & 4 Pkgs. }		526	3	523	3 Casks, 33 Brls., 73 Packages. }	419	19	400	
Cotton - - Bales	71	408	408	—	Bales 387	1,436	1,436	—	
Ginger - - Pkgs.	87	88	62	25	Pkgs. 56	56	11	45	
Molasses - - - { 11,341 Puns., 399 Hhds., & 240 Brls. }		38,404	37,346	1,058	11,355 Puns., 362 Hhds., 202 Brls. }	54,730	50,381	4,094	
Pickles and Succades - { 311 Packages, 17 Bottles. }		393	325	17	378 Packages	462	451	11	
Rum - - - { 15 Casks, 2 Cases. }		94	42	—	20 Casks, 11 Cases, and 1 dozen. }	106	64	43	
Sugar, Muscovado - - { 33,024 Hhds., 2,119 Tierces, 6,996 Brls., 16 Packages. }		596,551	595,354	983	36,123 Hhds, 2,581 Tees., 7,175 Brls., 100 Packages. }	654,351	653,833	514	
Other Colonial Produce -	—	4,672	1,272	3,247	- - -	6,304	1,773	4,016	
Goods not the Produce of West Indies - - - }	—	185,365	34,317	146,099	- - -	165,548	4,082	156,863	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - }	—	831,534	672,882	153,235	- - -	887,627	714,694	167,502	
		1852.			1853.				
			£	£	£		£	£	£
Aloes - - Packages	1,186	771	768	1	Packages 1,038	743	743	—	
Arrowroot - - "	735	794	689	97	" 717	595	533	54	
Cocoa - - - { 1 Tierce, 21 Barrels, 1,210 Bags. }		1,694	205	1,488	—	—	—	—	
Coffee - - - { 31 Tierces, 111 Barrels, 244 Bags and 2 Packages. }		1,036	4	1,032	—	—	—	—	
Cotton - - Bales	581	2,484	2,484	—	Bales 513	1,697	1,697	—	
Ginger - - Packages	68	101	15	86	Packages 29	23	9	14	
Molasses - - - { 16,644 Puns., 376 Hogsheads, and 351 Barrels. }		47,631	36,388	4,702	12,759 Puncheons, 742 Hogsheads, 409 Barrels. }	48,053	46,734	1,199	
Pickles and Succades - Packages	411	433	423	6	Packages 1,118	1,061	1,054	7	
Rum - - - { 66 Casks, 1 Barrel, 7 Packages. }		570	222	325	1 Pipe, 114 Puncheons, 67 Hogsheads, 24 Casks, 5 Cases. }	1,068	358	685	
Sugar, Muscovado - - { 46,194 Hogsheads, 2,956 Tierces, 9,271 Barrels, 48 Packages. }		739,884	734,469	2,910	34,692 Hogsheads, 1,830 Tierces, 7,330 Barrels. }	554,557	553,698	454	
Other Colonial Produce -	—	4,740	1,404	2,304	—	4,784	1,033	2,871	
Goods not the Produce of the West Indies - }	—	151,589	6,729	140,414	—	162,742	1,691	148,318	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - }	—	951,727	738,802	153,362	—	773,323	697,351	153,606	

QUANTITIES and VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED, distinguishing the VALUE to the UNITED KINGDOM, and the BRITISH COLONIES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854—Continued.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.		
		Total Exports.	To United Kingdom.	To British Colonies.
		1854.		
Aloes - - - Packages	1,025	£ 1,120	£ 1,120	—
Arrowroot - - - "	1,057	1,403	1,234	166
Cocoa - - - Tierces	21	2,531	1,158	1,373
- - - Barrels	10			
- - - Bags	1,359	732	45	687
- - - Tierces	1			
- - - Barrels	52			
- - - Bags	219			
- - - Lbs.	1,693	906	906	—
Cotton - - - Bales	297			
- - - Puncheons	12,553	44,857	37,396	6,738
Molasses - - - Hhds.	412			
- - - Barrels	390	295	292	3
Pickles and Succades - Packages	265			
- - - Puncheons	813	10,389	9,984	304
- - - Hhds.	584			
Rum - - - Qr. Casks	9			
- - - Cases	7			
- - - Hhds.	41,839	728,586	726,604	1,942
Sugar, Muscovado - Tierces	2,616			
- - - Barrels	11,438			
Other Colonial Produce - £	—	2,863	1,769	812
Goods not the Produce of the West Indies - "	—	152,095	1,643	129,581
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - -	—	945,849	782,157	141,672

No. 9.—AVERAGE PRICES of VARIOUS ARTICLES in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

ARTICLES.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
Wheaten Flour - per Barrel of 196 Lbs.	£ s. d. 1 7 0	£ s. d. 1 7 0	£ s. d. 1 7 0	£ s. d. 1 10 0	£ s. d. 1 10 0
Wheaten Bread - per Lb.	0 0 3½	0 0 3½	0 0 3½	0 0 3½	0 0 3½
Horned Cattle - - - Each	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0
Horses - - - - - "	27 0 0	27 0 0	27 0 0	27 0 0	27 0 0
Sheep - - - - - "	1 5 0	1 5 0	1 5 0	1 5 0	1 5 0
Goats - - - - - "	0 16 8	0 16 8	0 16 8	0 16 8	0 16 8
Swine - - - - - "	1 10 0	1 10 0	1 10 0	1 10 0	1 10 0
Milk - - - - - per Pint	0 0 1½	0 0 1½	0 0 1½	0 0 1½	0 0 1½
Butter, Fresh - - - per Lb.	0 1 0½	0 1 0	0 1 0½	0 1 0½	0 1 0½
- - - Salt - - - - - "	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 6
Cheese - - - - - "	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6
Beef - - - - - "	0 0 7½	0 0 7½	0 0 7½	0 0 8	0 0 8
Mutton - - - - - "	0 0 10	0 0 10	0 0 10	0 0 10	0 1 0
Pork - - - - - "	0 0 5	0 0 5	0 0 5	0 0 5	0 0 6
Rice - - - - - per Cwt.	0 16 8	0 16 8	0 16 8	0 16 8	per 100lbs. } 0 16 8
Coffee - - - - - "	3 6 8	3 6 8	3 6 8	3 6 8	
Tea - - - - - per Lb.	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0
Sugar, Refined - - - "	0 0 6	0 0 6	0 0 6	0 0 6	0 0 6
- - - Muscovado - per Cwt.	1 0 0	12s. 6d. to 18s. 10d.	12s. 6d. to 18s. 10d.	12s. 6d. to 18s. 10d.	12s. 6d. to 18s. 6d.
Salt - - - - - per Bushel	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0
Wine, Madeira and Sherry - per Dozen	1 13 4	1 13 4	1 13 4	1 13 4	1 13 4
Brandy - - - - - per Gallon	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 12 6	0 12 6	0 12 6
Beer - - - - - per Dozen	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 8 4
Tobacco, Leaf - - - per Cwt.	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0
- - - Cigars - - - per Thousand	5 10 0	5 10 0	5 10 0	5 10 0	5 10 0

No. 10.—AVERAGE RATE of WAGES for LABOUR in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

DESCRIPTION OF LABOUR.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
Domestic { Male - per Month	£ s. d. 1 5 0	£ s. d. 1 5 0	£ s. d. 1 5 0	£ s. d. 1 5 0	£ s. d. 1 5 0
- { Female - - - - - "	0 16 8	0 16 8	0 18 8	0 16 8	0 16 8
Predial - - - - - per Day	0 0 10	0 0 10	0 0 10	0 0 10	0 0 10
Trades - - - - - "	0 1 8	0 1 8	0 1 8	0 1 8	0 1 8

WEST INDIES :—GRENADA.

No. 1.—AREA, and TOTAL POPULATION of Each SEX, according to the Census of 1851.

AREA.	POPULATION.			Aliens and Resident Strangers, not included in the preceding Columns.	Proportion to Square Mile.
	MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.		
Square Miles. 133	15,713	16,958	32,671	3,011	246

No. 2.—NUMBER of BIRTHS, DEATHS, and MARRIAGES in each Year from 1851 to 1854.

BIRTHS.				DEATHS.				MARRIAGES.			
1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.*	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
1,246	1,236	1,335	1,338	715	712	580	2,396	229	241	227	966

* Year of Cholera.

No. 3.—NUMBER of SCHOOLS and SCHOLARS in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

YEARS.	Number of Schools.	SCHOLARS.			
		Males.	Females.	Total.	
1850	-	18	753	438	1,191
1851	-	18	786	423	1,209
1852	-	23	884	435	1,319
1853	-	24	956	441	1,397
1854	-	30	1,085	638	1,723

No. 4.—TOTAL AMOUNT of the PUBLIC REVENUE and EXPENDITURE in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

YEARS.	REVENUE.	EXPENDITURE.
	£	£
1850	15,641	15,984
1851	16,957	15,485
1852	17,366	16,895
1853	15,039	17,131
1854	15,266	18,044

No. 5.—AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of the PUBLIC REVENUE, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£	£	£	£	£
Import Duties - - -	9,216	10,281	9,637	8,613	6,954
Water Dues - - -	141	154	145	123	108
Tonnage Duty - - -	998	1,117	1,092	859	765
Licences - - -	1,194	1,393	1,390	1,264	1,371
House and Horse Tax - -	1,642	1,714	1,930	1,801	2,216
Tax on Rum consumed -	1,706	1,489	2,387	1,545	2,702
Miscellaneous - - -	744	809	785	834	1,150
TOTAL - - -	15,641	16,957	17,366	15,039	15,266

No. 6.—AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of the PUBLIC EXPENDITURE, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£	£	£	£	£
Ecclesiastical - - -	2,238	2,146	2,314	2,478	2,507
Civil - - -	3,752	3,987	3,996	4,122	4,116
Judicial - - -	820	820	820	820	820
Police and Magisterial - -	2,342	2,276	2,329	2,358	2,448
Miscellaneous - - -	6,832	6,256	7,436	7,353	8,153
TOTAL - - -	15,984	15,485	16,895	17,131	18,044

No. 7.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED, from and to VARIOUS COUNTRIES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

COUNTRIES.	1850.		1851.		1852.		1853.		1854.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
ENTERED.										
United Kingdom - - -	23	6,195	29	7,700	26	7,193	31	9,559	27	8,492
British Colonies - - -	277	11,495	281	9,394	362	10,015	365	9,775	234	5,515
United States - - -	17	2,423	24	2,366	12	2,051	18	2,815	13	2,002
Other Foreign States - -	62	2,337	55	1,816	68	2,219	48	1,645	35	950
TOTAL - - -	379	22,450	389	22,176	469	21,478	462	23,794	309	16,959
CLEARED.										
United Kingdom - - -	18	5,129	23	6,324	24	6,423	18	4,941	19	5,630
British Colonies - - -	261	8,801	314	8,112	439	9,738	389	9,563	296	6,929
United States - - -	7	653	4	571	2	306	9	2,289	7	1,778
Other Foreign States - -	92	7,085	94	7,332	86	5,497	70	5,227	38	2,504
TOTAL - - -	378	21,670	435	22,339	551	21,964	486	22,020	360	16,841

No. 8.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

YEARS.		IMPORTS.	EXPORTS.
		£	£
1850 - - -	-	133,647	105,510
1851 - - -	-	158,931	134,767
1852 - - -	-	149,719	131,940
1853 - - -	-	139,060	123,956
1854 - - -	-	112,411	138,397

No. 9.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED, distinguishing the VALUE from the UNITED KINGDOM, BRITISH COLONIES, and the UNITED STATES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.				QUANTITIES.	VALUE.												
		Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.	From United States.		Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.	From United States.									
1850.										1851.									
Butter - - Cwts.	927	£ 2,956	£ —	£ 1,767	£ 1,118	Cwts. 766	£ 2,737	£ —	£ 1,956	£ 781									
Candles - - "	981	2,615	—	1,209	1,404	" 854	2,306	—	693	1,546									
Fish :																			
Dried - - "	16,661	8,435	—	8,430	—	" 12,975	6,554	—	6,498	3									
Barrels	1,530					Barrels 910													
Boxes	4					Boxes —													
Kegs	60	1,149	—	1,148	1	Kegs 317	826	—	792	—									
Tins	—					Tins 68													
Flour - - Barrels	8,683	10,017	175	4,676	4,797	Barrels 8,814	8,333	—	3,666	3,678									
Live Stock :																			
Cattle - - No.	462	1,235	—	235	—	No. 671	2,028	—	691	—									
Horses - - "	113	1,755	—	691	60	" 142	2,297	—	892	650									
Mules - - "	293	4,905	—	1,385	900	" 157	2,689	—	1,227	1,250									
Manures - - Tons	445	2,064	1,057	980	—	Tons 396	2,686	1,733	952	—									
Rice - - Cwts.	2,582	1,746	202	1,024	519	Cwts. 1,169	767	37	407	312									
Salt Meat - - "	4,612	5,134	—	1,629	3,468	" 2,508	3,694	38	667	2,754									
Timber :																			
Lumber - - Feet	1,954,353	5,502	—	3,825	1,677	Ft. 2,115,434	4,951	21	2,968	1,962									
Wine - - Gallons	27,538	3,128	1,594	955	195	Galls. 31,742	3,645	1,852	679	244									
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES -	—	133,647	55,332	51,461	18,950	—	158,931	83,448	48,427	19,553									
1852.										1853.									
Butter - - Cwts.	634	£ 2,574	£ —	£ 2,031	£ 517	Cwts. 569	£ 2,732	£ —	£ 2,119	£ 497									
Candles - - "	38	98	—	92	6	" 1,003	2,899	3	1,085	1,691									
Fish :																			
Dried - - "	14,189	8,241	—	8,090	—	" 7,945	7,634	—	7,625	9									
Value	—	444	—	444	—	Value —	171	—	171	—									
Flour - - Barrels	10,221	11,730	—	6,955	4,775	Barrels 8,640	11,320	—	6,966	4,005									
Live Stock :																			
Cattle - - No.	659	1,876	—	328	—	No. 572	1,285	—	—	—									
Horses - - "	121	2,080	—	343	1,080	" 13	447	40	135	—									
Mules - - "	339	3,934	—	2,964	450	" 65	1,390	—	250	1,000									
Manures - - Tons	478	4,013	3,753	661	—	Tons 315	2,665	2,464	201	—									
Rice - - Cwts.	1,247	1,184	19	811	352	Cwts. 1,782	1,603	32	1,445	126									
Salt Meat - - "	2,655	6,226	25	2,052	4,048	" 3,376	6,653	14	3,434	3,171									
Timber :																			
Lumber - - Feet	1,220,661	2,933	—	2,933	—	Ft. 1,195,741	4,046	—	2,374	1,672									
Wine - - Gallons	16,731	3,800	1,308	369	26	Galls. 14,227	2,943	1,745	1,025	38									
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES -	—	149,718	73,049	48,407	20,964	—	139,061	71,982	44,181	19,229									

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.			
		Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.	From United States.
1854.					
Butter - - Cwts.	550	£ 2,458	£ —	£ 1,754	£ 699
Candles - - "	634	2,472	—	631	1,438
Fish :					
Dried - - "	11,400	8,910	—	8,692	175
Barrels	268	381	—	381	—
Flour - - "	5,573	10,450	—	6,362	4,087
Live Stock :					
Cattle - - No.	397	1,104	—	90	—
Horses - - "	54	761	—	453	—
Mules - - "	82	1,804	—	1,746	—
Manures - - Tons	308	3,134	2,969	165	—
Rice - - Cwts.	1,526	1,261	42	907	311
Salt Meat - - "	863	1,571	—	659	908
Timber :					
Lumber - - Feet	803,279	3,254	—	1,417	1,829
Wine - - Gallons	9,307	1,820	1,047	544	30
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES -	—	112,410	54,827	37,209	17,026

No. 10.—VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED, distinguishing the VALUE to the UNITED KINGDOM, and BRITISH COLONIES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	VALUE.			VALUE.		
	Total Exports.	To United Kingdom.	To British Colonies.	Total Exports.	To United Kingdom.	To British Colonies.
1850.						
Cocoa	£ 6,780	£ 5,516	£ 1,241	£ 7,065	£ 4,992	£ 2,073
Molasses	1,534	1,487	—	1,162	579	455
Rum	10,153	3,244	880	11,513	6,292	1,857
Sugar	78,752	73,186	5,571	107,124	99,689	7,341
Yams	942	1	941	1,668	—	1,642
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	105,510	84,216	13,135	134,767	112,292	17,488
1852.						
Cocoa	£ 5,614	£ 5,330	£ 34	£ 7,221	£ 5,900	£ 910
Molasses	615	252	358	288	288	—
Rum	16,702	9,816	2,558	14,715	8,937	2,803
Sugar	100,739	96,791	3,948	88,476	87,726	750
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	131,546	113,999	12,546	123,956	104,432	14,289
1853.						
Cocoa	£ 7,477	£ 6,554	£ 649	£ 8,447	£ 7,221	£ 1,226
Molasses	375	375	—	—	—	—
Rum	29,638	25,610	4,027	31,314	28,800	2,514
Sugar	90,516	90,483	33	94,078	93,800	278
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	128,397	124,579	12,291	134,767	124,821	9,946
1854.						
Cocoa	£ 7,477	£ 6,554	£ 649	£ 8,447	£ 7,221	£ 1,226
Molasses	375	375	—	—	—	—
Rum	29,638	25,610	4,027	31,314	28,800	2,514
Sugar	90,516	90,483	33	94,078	93,800	278
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	128,397	124,579	12,291	134,767	124,821	9,946

No. 11.—EXTENT of LAND under the several CROPS, the NUMBER of Each KIND of LIVE STOCK, and the AMOUNT of PRODUCE, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

YEARS.	CROPS.										LIVE STOCK.					
	Canes.	Coffee.	Cocoa.	Cotton.	Arrow-root.	Tons Les Mois.	Provisions.	Other Cultivation.	Pasture.	Total under Crop.	Uncultivated Land.	Horses.	Horned Cattle.	Mules.	Asses.	
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
1850	-	-	-	-	-	-	No returns.		-	-	-	492	4,985	1,064	648	
1851	-	8,175	185	1,130	154	18	6	4,979	1,191	5,159	15,838	32,331	951	6,027	909	592
1852	-	7,698	64	1,255	237	10	4	4,447	1,073	6,168	14,788	31,314	959	5,458	968	689
1853	-	7,105	46	864	202	17	2	4,954	4,532	4,125	17,722	44,078	1,506	5,560	330	587
1854	-	6,702	118	1,154	167	5	-	4,554	520	6,601	13,220	27,868	1,444	5,046	122	444
PRODUCE.																
		Manufactured Muscovado Sugar.	Coffee.	Cocoa.	Cotton.	Arrow-root.	Tons Les Mois.	Rum.	Molasses.	Syrup.	Shrub.	Other Produce.				
		Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Gallons.	Gallons.	Gallons.	Gallons.	Lbs.				
1850	-	11,227,353	14,926	438,637	600	4,795	-	286,541	82,329	-	-	-				
1851	-	14,473,449	19,781	416,481	17,071	710	40	434,574	64,341	326	355	706				
1852	-	14,674,149	11,527	400,303	35,660	1,872	840	411,817	80,329	973	980	1,150				
1853	-	11,293,851	9,318	456,645	73,633	1,500	406	326,242	19,784	188	566	-				
1854	-	10,585,978	7,883	441,761	39,607	-	50	1,115,033	23,027	327	-	2,935				

No. 12.—AVERAGE PRICES of VARIOUS ARTICLES in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

ARTICLES.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Wheaten Flour - - Barrel	1 15 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	2 1 8	2 11 0
Wheaten Bread - - Lb.	0 0 4	0 0 4	0 0 4	0 0 5	0 0 5
Horned Cattle - - Each	4 3 4	4 3 4	4 3 4	4 3 4	4 3 4
Horses - - - "	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0
Sheep - - - "	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0
Goats - - - "	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0
Swine - - - "	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0
Milk - - - Bottle	0 0 2	0 0 3	0 0 3	0 0 3	0 0 3
Fresh Butter - - Lb.	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0
Salt Butter - - - "	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6
Cheese - - - "	0 1 0	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6
Beef - - - - "	0 0 6	0 0 6	0 0 6	0 0 6	0 0 6
Mutton - - - - "	0 0 10	0 0 10	0 0 10	0 0 10	0 0 10
Pork - - - - - "	0 0 8	0 0 8	0 0 8	0 0 8	0 0 8
Rice - - - - - "	0 0 3	0 0 3	0 0 3	0 0 3	0 0 3
Coffee - - - - - "	0 0 8	0 0 8	0 0 8	0 0 8	0 0 8
Tea - - - - - - "	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0
Sugar - - - - - - "	0 0 6	0 0 6	0 0 6	0 0 6	0 0 6
Salt - - - - - - Bushel	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0
Wine - - - - - Bottle	0 1 0	1 0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	1s. to 2s.
Brandy - - - - - "	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 2 6	0 2 0	0 4 0
Beer - - - - - - - "	0 0 6	1 0 0 6	0 0 6	0 0 6	0 0 6
Tobacco - - - - Lb.	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0

No. 13.—AVERAGE RATE of WAGES for LABOUR in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

DESCRIPTION OF LABOUR.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
Domestic - - - Month	16s. to 30s.	16s. to 30s.	16s. to 30s.	16s. to 30s.	16s. to 30s.
Predial *Week of 5 days	2s. 6d. to 5s.	2s. 6d. to 5s.	2s. 6d. to 5s.	2s. 6d. to 5s.	2s. 6d. to 5s.
Trades - - - - - Month	26s. to 80s.	26s. to 80s.	26s. to 80s.	26s. to 80s.	26s. to 80s.

* Besides House and Grounds.

WEST INDIES:—TOBAGO.

No. 1.—TOTAL POPULATION of Each SEX and COLOUR in the Year 1853.

WHITE.		COLOURED.		TOTAL.		
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Total.
110	50	6,839	7,379	6,949	7,429	14,378

No. 2.—NUMBER of BIRTHS, DEATHS, and MARRIAGES in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

YEARS.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	MARRIAGES.
1850	488	248	110
1851	491	261	89
1852	447	449	60
1853	485	241	83
1854	457	290	66

No. 3.—NUMBER of SCHOOLS of VARIOUS DENOMINATIONS, and SCHOLARS, in each of the Years 1852, 1853, and 1854.

DENOMINATION OF SCHOOLS.	1852.				1853.				1854.			
	SCHOOLS.	SCHOLARS.			SCHOOLS.	SCHOLARS.			SCHOOLS.	SCHOLARS.		
		Males.	Females.	TOTAL.		Males.	Females.	TOTAL.		Males.	Females.	TOTAL.
Church of England	9	382	309	691	9	314	245	559	8	241	202	443
Wesleyan	6	323	342	665	7	357	190	547	7	384	214	598
Moravian	3	329	309	638	3	378	338	716	3	429	395	824
Private Schools	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	42	21	63
TOTAL	18	1,034	960	1,994	19	1,049	773	1,822	23	1,096	832	1,928

No. 4.—TOTAL AMOUNT of the PUBLIC REVENUE and EXPENDITURE in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

YEARS.	REVENUE.	EXPENDITURE.
1850	£ 9,440	£ 8,819
1851	11,747	11,404
1852	7,819	7,676
1853	10,994	10,773
1854	8,014	8,014

No. 5.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED, from and to VARIOUS COUNTRIES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

COUNTRIES.	ENTERED.										CLEARED.									
	1850.		1851.		1852.		1853.		1854.		1850.		1851.		1852.		1853.		1854.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
United Kingdom	14	3,638	17	4,472	14	3,263	15	3,673	14	2,913	11	2,982	13	3,541	17	3,945	14	3,274	14	2,913
British Colonies	85	3,769	89	3,147	102	3,795	86	3,180	54	2,490	88	4,000	96	3,474	107	4,423	78	2,843	54	2,490
United States	5	599	5	657	3	518	4	677	3	393	2	232	3	404	1	88	3	509	3	393
Other Foreign States	16	556	19	572	15	596	13	505	1	31	17	811	16	770	14	840	18	1,295	1	31
TOTAL	120	8,562	130	8,848	134	8,172	118	8,035	72	5,827	118	8,025	128	8,189	139	9,296	113	7,921	72	5,827

No. 6.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS, from and to VARIOUS COUNTRIES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

COUNTRIES.	IMPORTS.					EXPORTS.				
	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom - - - -	17,087	23,377	17,441	22,488	16,751	43,479	59,424	56,503	55,200	49,643
British Colonies - - - -	30,941	34,688	31,981	24,623	33,002	2,012	725	329	970	112
United States - - - -	2,902	2,760	2,291	4,188	2,474	—	—	—	—	—
Other Foreign States - - -	1,645	3,059	1,816	1,698	80	173	50	—	—	—
TOTAL - - - -	52,575	63,884	53,529	52,997	52,307	45,664	60,199	56,832	56,170	49,755

No. 7.—VALUE of IMPORTS from VARIOUS COUNTRIES, distinguishing BRITISH, COLONIAL, and FOREIGN PRODUCE, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

YEARS.	FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM.				FROM BRITISH WEST INDIES.				FROM BRITISH NORTH AMERICA.	FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES.	TOTAL.
	Produce of the United Kingdom.	Produce of British Colonies.	Produce of Foreign Countries.	TOTAL.	Produce of the United Kingdom.	Produce of British Colonies.	Produce of Foreign Countries.	TOTAL.			
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1850 -	15,807	—	1,280	17,087	18,627	—	9,767	28,394	2,547	4,547	52,575
1851 -	21,246	33	2,098	23,377	16,702	3,936	11,870	32,508	2,179	5,820	63,884
1852 -	15,435	38	1,968	17,441	13,597	4,026	11,509	29,132	2,849	4,107	53,529
1853 -	20,198	23	2,267	22,488	10,592	3,927	7,563	22,082	2,541	5,886	52,997
1854 -	14,864	—	1,887	16,751	15,382	5,224	10,840	31,446	1,557	2,553	52,307

No. 8.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, and TOTAL VALUE of all ARTICLES, EXPORTED to the UNITED KINGDOM, BRITISH COLONIES, and FOREIGN COUNTRIES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		To United Kingdom.	To British Colonies.	To Foreign Countries.	TOTAL.	To United Kingdom.	To British Colonies.	To Foreign Countries.	TOTAL.
		1850.				1851.			
		QUANTITIES.				QUANTITIES.			
Sugar - - -	Hogsheads	2,396	93	—	2,489	2,787	—	—	2,787
	Puncheons	298	7	—	305	1,795	5	4	1,804
	Barrels	1,474	32	4	1,510	2,588	53	—	2,641
Rum - - -	Puncheons	1,095	109	24	1,228	1,405	23	8	1,436
	Hogsheads	27	—	1	28	37	3	3	43
	Quarter Casks	5	—	—	5	1	1	1	3
Rum Shrub - -	Quarter Casks	2	1	—	3	4	—	—	4
	Hogsheads	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Molasses - -	Puncheons	304	4	—	308	140	2	2	144
	Hogsheads	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Cocoa Nuts - -	Number	31,300	11,000	—	42,300	78,300	42,400	800	121,500
		VALUE.				VALUE.			
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - }		£ 43,479	£ 2,012	£ 173	£ 45,664	£ 59,424	£ 725	£ 50	£ 60,199
		1852.				1853.			
		QUANTITIES.				QUANTITIES.			
Sugar - - -	Hogsheads	3,382	—	—	3,382	2,746	45	—	2,791
	Puncheons	396	—	—	396	367	—	—	367
	Barrels	3,240	6	—	3,246	3,233	45	—	3,278
Rum - - -	Puncheons	1,590	10	—	1,600	1,484	10	—	1,494
	Hogsheads	31	—	—	31	33	—	—	33
	Quarter Casks	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Rum Shrub - -	"	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2
Molasses - -	Puncheons	125	12	—	137	137	8	—	145
	Hogsheads	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
Cocoa Nuts - -	Number	90,800	9,580	—	100,380	99,300	22,200	—	121,500
		VALUE.				VALUE.			
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - }		£ 56,503	£ 329	£ —	£ 56,832	£ 55,200	£ 970	£ —	£ 56,170

QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, and the TOTAL VALUE of all ARTICLES, EXPORTED to the UNITED KINGDOM, BRITISH COLONIES, and FOREIGN COUNTRIES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854—*Continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		To United Kingdom.	To British Colonies.	To Foreign Countries.	TOTAL.
1854.					
QUANTITIES.					
Sugar	Hogsheads	2,521	—	—	2,521
	Tierces	614	—	—	614
	Barrels	2,293	—	—	2,293
Rum	Punchons	1,649	—	—	1,649
Rum Shrub	Hogsheads	96	—	—	—
	Quarter Casks	5	—	—	5
Molasses	Casks	75	—	—	75
Cocoa Nuts	Number	123,850	—	—	123,850
Fire-wood	Cords	—	120	—	120
VALUE.					
		£	£	£	£
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES		49,643	112	—	49,755

No. 9.—AVERAGE PRICES of VARIOUS ARTICLES in each of the Years 1852, 1853, and 1854.

ARTICLES.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Wheaten Flour - per Barrel, 196 Lbs.	1 13 4	2 10 0	2 10 0
Wheaten Bread - per Lb.	0 0 5	0 0 5	0 0 5
Horned Cattle - Each	5 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0
Horses - "	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0
Sheep - "	0 18 0	1 0 0	1 0 0
Goats - "	0 10 0	0 16 0	0 16 0
Swine - "	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0
Milk - per Quart	0 0 6	0 0 6	0 0 6
Butter, Fresh - per Lb.	0 3 6	0 4 0	0 4 0
" Salted - "	1s. 6d. to 2s.	0 2 0	0 2 0
Cheese - "	0 1 3	0 1 4	0 1 4
Beef, Salt - "	0 0 10	—	—
" Fresh - "	0 0 6	0 0 8	0 0 8
Mutton - "	0 0 10	0 0 10	0 0 10
Pork - "	0 0 6	0 0 8	0 0 8
Rice - "	0 0 3	0 0 3	0 0 3
Coffee - "	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0
Tea - "	0 5 6	0 5 0	0 5 0
Sugar - "	0 0 7	0 0 6	0 0 6
Salt - per Barrel	0 5 0	0 8 0	0 8 0
Wine - Dozen	1 16 0	1 15 0	1 15 0
Brandy - per Gallon	0 10 6	0 16 0	0 17 6
Beer - per Dozen	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 6
Tobacco - per Lb.	0 1 0	0 2 0	0 2 0

No. 10.—AVERAGE RATE of WAGES for LABOUR in each of the Years 1852, 1853, and 1854.

DESCRIPTION OF LABOUR.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Domestic - per Month	1 5 0	1 5 0	1 5 0
Predial - per Day	0 6 10	0 0 10	0 0 10
Trades - "	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6

WEST INDIES:—TRINIDAD.

No. 1.—TOTAL POPULATION of Each SEX, according to the Census of 1851.

MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
35,631	32,969	68,600

No. 2.—NUMBER of BIRTHS, DEATHS, and MARRIAGES in each of the Years 1850, 1851, 1852, and 1854.

BIRTHS.				DEATHS.				MARRIAGES.			
1850.	1851.	1852.	1854.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1854.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1854.
2,209	2,429	2,335	2,228	2,337	2,653	2,062	7,636	350	387	383	1,625*

* So in original.

No. 3.—NUMBER of PERSONS belonging to the VARIOUS RELIGIOUS DENOMINATIONS, according to the Census of 1851.

DENOMINATIONS.	NUMBER OF MEMBERS.
Church of England	16,246
Church of Rome	43,605
Wesleyan	2,508
Presbyterian	1,017
Independent	133
Baptist	448
Other Christian Denominations	98
Mahomedans	1,016
Gentoos	2,649
Heathen	880

No. 4.—NUMBER of SCHOOLS and SCHOLARS in each of the Years 1850 and 1854.

YEARS.	SCHOOLS.	SCHOLARS.		
		Males.	Females.	Total.
1850	48	1,012	573	1,585
1854	25	1,344	422	1,766

No. 5.—TOTAL AMOUNT of the PUBLIC REVENUE and EXPENDITURE, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

YEARS.	REVENUE.	EXPENDITURE.
	£	£
1850	88,660	77,402
1851	95,738	106,316
1852	107,310	110,944
1853	142,782	118,271
1854	101,647	101,016

No. 6.—AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of the PUBLIC REVENUE, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£	£	£	£	£
Customs - - - - -	67,049	70,797	64,989	68,736	74,162
Land Sales - - - - -	105	413	441	399	320
Land Revenue - - - - -	250	774	572	619	291
Rent, exclusive of Land - - - - -	50	392	50	—	—
Licences - - - - -	3,136	2,700	3,350	3,251	3,065
Taxes, arrears House Tax - - - - -	—	—	13	—	—
Fines, Forfeitures, &c. - - - - -	2,314	2,725	2,680	3,003	2,273
Fees of Office - - - - -	1,209	1,135	1,205	1,049	900
Sale of Government Property - - - - -	75	18	116	69	24
Reimbursements in aid - - - - -	7,175	6,519	4,907	37,803	7,394
Miscellaneous - - - - -	479	519	13,050	11,360	292
Interest - - - - -	889	897	864	—	—
Special Receipts - - - - -	277	286	306	325	310
Legacy Duty - - - - -	576	345	—	—	4,319
Roads - - - - -	4,243	6,962	6,053	5,695	238
Immigration - - - - -	833	624	6,753	8,812	6,526
Postage - - - - -	—	627	1,962	1,661	1,533
TOTAL - - - - -	88,660	95,733	107,310	142,782	101,647

No. 7.—AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of the PUBLIC EXPENDITURE, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£	£	£	£	£
Establishments - - - - -	48,248	49,967	50,041	53,146	51,745
Pensions - - - - -	1,019	1,027	436	168	120
Revenue Services, exclusive of Estab- lishment - - - - -	47	—	10	38	4
Administrative Justice, ditto - - - - -	250	161	249	251	275
Ecclesiastical, ditto - - - - -	—	—	—	250	250
Education, ditto - - - - -	—	200	365	640	575
Hospitals, ditto - - - - -	3,148	3,361	3,632	4,200	4,288
Police and Gaols, ditto - - - - -	2,272	3,429	3,423	3,486	3,686
Rent - - - - -	1,826	1,796	2,310	2,232	1,911
Transport - - - - -	137	37	150	68	43
Conveyance of Mails - - - - -	505	2,139	174	3,483	1,485
Works and Buildings - - - - -	5,604	9,708	21,257	16,252	9,181
Roads, Streets, and Bridges - - - - -	9,145	11,610	15,303	9,635	4,874
Miscellaneous Services - - - - -	2,564	6,431	4,721	4,047	16,287
Interest - - - - -	136	113	129	14,231	131
Immigration - - - - -	—	11,959	3,998	1,707	1,274
Drawbacks - - - - -	2,462	3,700	3,093	2,909	3,538
Legacy Duty - - - - -	39	76	—	—	—
Postage - - - - -	—	602	1,653	1,528	1,349
TOTAL - - - - -	77,402	106,316	110,944	118,271	101,016

No. 8.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED, from and to VARIOUS COUNTRIES, in each Year from 1850 to 1853.

COUNTRIES.	1850.		1851.		1852.		1853.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
ENTERED.								
United Kingdom - - - - -	95	22,218	101	26,928	95	24,932	83	23,138
British Colonies - - - - -	223	11,964	236	11,905	251	13,643	281	19,738
United States - - - - -	85	13,135	102	15,049	88	14,136	77	12,741
Other Foreign States - - - - -	176	8,326	202	8,296	161	10,381	182	10,798
TOTAL - - - - -	579	55,643	641	62,178	595	63,092	623	66,415
CLEARED.								
United Kingdom - - - - -	93	22,851	106	27,150	110	30,388	113	31,416
British Colonies - - - - -	220	10,031	221	9,297	258	11,017	251	12,755
United States - - - - -	35	4,391	26	3,477	30	4,796	19	3,692
Other Foreign States - - - - -	247	20,810	265	18,411	195	16,761	250	20,195
TOTAL - - - - -	595	58,083	618	58,535	593	62,962	633	68,058

Note.—No Returns of Shipping for the year 1854.

No. 9.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

YEARS.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
	£	£	£	£
1850 - - - - -	476,910	319,394		
1851 - - - - -	548,471	390,009		
1852 - - - - -	493,274	458,851		
1853 - - - - -	504,380	446,076		
1854 - - - - -	559,067	380,873		

No. 10.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED, distinguishing the VALUE from the UNITED KINGDOM, BRITISH COLONIES, and the UNITED STATES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1850.					1851.				
	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.				QUANTITIES.	VALUE.			
		Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.	From United States.		Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.	From United States.
		£	£	£	£		£	£	£	£
Beef and Pork - - -	5,147½ Barls.	11,842	364	2,424	8,856	5,198 Barls.	12,411	1,940	692	9,530
Bread and Crackers - - -	4,452 "	3,044	—	166	2,878	305 Barls.	2,124	50	173	1,900
Bricks - - -	874,000 No.	1,543	1,543	—	—	1,144,370 No.	2,556	2,552	4	—
Butter - - -	470,466 Lbs.	13,417	8,673	2,098	2,215	473,531 Lbs.	15,106	7,722	4,817	2,474
Candles, Tallow - - -	241,733 Lbs.	6,301	2,267	637	3,255	277,387 Lbs.	6,622	2,910	390	3,290
" Sperm, &c., Composite	36,204 Lbs.	1,651	1,568	10	—	57,973 Lbs.	2,634	2,349	—	223
Cattle - - -	6,044 No.	17,232	—	15	—	6,620 No.	19,119	—	58	—
Cheese - - -	115,517 Lbs.	2,123	167	338	1,512	153,631 Lbs.	3,533	272	800	1,867
Coals - - -	10,091 Hhds. & 1,145 Tons	10,795	10,795	—	—	7,394 Tons	12,329	12,329	—	—
Cordage - - -	—	2,084	1,975	16	—	—	4,512	3,166	75	—
Corn - - -	21,080 Bshls.	3,348	—	368	2,546	23,244 Bshls.	2,828	—	164	2,200
Corn Meal - - -	9,945 Barls.	5,766	—	276	5,490	7,240 Barls.	4,507	—	91	4,336
Cottons, Linens, Woollens - - -	—	122,274	118,091	1,404	2,779	—	128,173	123,191	483	450
Earthenware - - -	—	2,386	1,751	52	—	—	4,903	3,903	30	—
Fish: Dried - - -	4,112,061 Lbs.	24,011	30	23,980	1	4,213,737 lbs.	24,557	37	24,447	44
" Pickled - - -	1,980 Barls.	1,829	111	1,700	2	1,544 Lbs.	1,726	30	1,651	20
Flour - - -	27,829 Barls.	36,590	95	2,200	33,953	40,784 Barls.	40,784	—	2,175	37,838
Furniture - - -	—	1,794	1,381	143	90	—	3,241	1,497	392	451
Glassware - - -	—	1,674	1,365	19	12	—	3,378	2,427	—	81
Guano - - -	—	390	390	—	—	—	1,675	1,675	—	—
Haberdashery - - -	—	1,382	1,315	3	—	—	3,159	2,235	—	35
Hams and Sausages - - -	82,313 Lbs.	2,117	937	239	553	123,433 Lbs.	3,603	3,202	93	934
Hardware - - -	—	15,553	15,246	90	98	—	22,858	21,988	84	221
Hard Wood and Cedar - - -	—	512	—	407	—	—	2,154	1,698	154	150
Hoops (Wood) - - -	—	3,148	3,032	5	—	—	3,911	3,196	439	—
Horses - - -	274 No.	3,629	—	20	1,424	285 No.	3,626	35	221	860
Lard - - -	218,812 Lbs.	4,191	783	765	2,580	320,581 Lbs.	7,229	2,193	472	4,241
Leather, and Leather Manu- factures - - -	—	19,819	16,722	53	8	—	23,578	18,805	61	75
Lime: Building - - -	1,161 Hhds.	1,417	1,395	22	—	1,336	1,434	1,434	—	—
Lumber - - -	3,521,210 Ft.	7,519	833	3,773	2,913	4,733,840 Ft.	11,347	429	6,258	4,660
Machinery for Manufacturing Produce - - -	—	3,252	3,252	—	—	—	7,741	7,731	10	—
Malt Liquor - - -	20,632 Doz. 354 Hhds.	7,365	7,073	100	188	26,401 Doz. 253 Hds.	8,310	8,218	81	—
Medicines and Drugs - - -	—	3,351	2,365	274	136	—	4,617	3,103	279	486
Mules - - -	1,583 No.	21,315	50	658	5,946	862 No.	11,378	282	—	2,744
Oats - - -	43,829 Bshls.	6,942	6,455	212	121	55,992 Bshls.	9,558	9,093	276	58
Oil, Olive - - -	10,292 Doz.	4,729	—	—	—	12,109 Doz.	5,876	—	—	52
Oilcake - - -	—	4,940	2,292	273	2,036	—	4,329	2,075	350	1,904
Paints and Oil - - -	—	2,018	1,906	—	7	—	3,488	3,143	5	194
Peas - - -	7,604 Bshls.	1,460	43	88	891	10,909 Bshls.	2,230	238	256	1,116
Perfumery - - -	—	1,226	729	13	—	—	1,529	694	8	17
Potatoes and Yams - - -	—	1,990	338	1,361	198	—	2,537	540	1,741	75
Rice - - -	2,796,469 Lbs.	12,979	9,083	2,204	1,612	3,056,810 Lbs.	12,304	2,543	8,092	1,659
Shingles - - -	2,699,543 No.	1,587	—	645	915	—	2,269	—	1,098	1,171
Shooks - - -	12,291 No.	3,322	823	20	2,479	—	5,574	2,257	161	3,156
Silk Manufactures - - -	—	8,683	6,417	33	3	—	9,338	6,558	—	—
Slates - - -	—	2,195	2,195	—	—	—	1,203	1,199	—	—
Soap - - -	698,065 Lbs.	5,098	4,926	147	12	1,081,545 Lbs.	7,776	7,562	110	23
Spirits and Liqueurs - - -	24,483 Galls.	3,954	2,408	85	—	27,871 Galls.	5,064	3,183	157	6
Starch - - -	—	1,936	—	—	—	—	1,952	—	—	—
Stationery and Books - - -	—	3,102	2,879	43	3	—	4,158	3,616	11	71
Staves - - -	269,962 No.	1,276	—	83	1,193	231,142 No.	1,045	—	105	940
Straw Manufactures - - -	—	2,252	667	87	5	—	2,317	896	73	1,348
Sugar - - -	320,756 Lbs.	4,596	4,596	—	—	340,134 Lbs.	4,939	4,936	3	—
Tobacco, Manufactured and Unmanufactured - - -	349,593 Lbs.	7,688	180	1,325	3,755	340,832 Lbs.	13,685	1,979	2,404	6,304
Wines - - -	162,664 Galls. 2,735 Doz.	12,405	5,891	337	—	173,429 Galls. 3,368 Doz.	15,378	7,204	139	5
TOTAL VALUE OF THE PRIN- CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	—	476,910	264,261	50,586	89,487	—	548,471	308,159	61,084	97,677

QUANTITIES and VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED, distinguishing the VALUE from the UNITED KINGDOM, BRITISH COLONIES, and the UNITED STATES, in each of the Years 1850 to 1854—*Continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1852.					1853.				
	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.				QUANTITIES.	VALUE.			
		Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.	From United States.		Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.	From United States.
		£	£	£	£		£	£	£	£
Beef and Pork - -	2,274 Barrels	10,523	455	1,520	8,468	982,561 Lbs.	14,737	184	1,076	11,174
Bread and Crackers - -	2,864 "	2,423	1	100	2,322	1,812 Barrels	1,301	—	68	1,223
Bricks - -	1,195,120 No.	2,389	2,362	—	—	1,164,418 No.	2,478	2,454	20	—
Butter - -	443,873 Lbs.	15,004	7,982	4,351	1,751	391,184 Lbs.	13,971	7,581	3,709	1,874
Candles : Tallow - -	347,619 Lbs.	8,666	3,254	1,265	4,121	197,038 Lbs.	5,390	2,154	786	2,446
Composite - -	49,189 "	2,252	2,136	31	—	70,353 Lbs.	2,990	2,908	10	—
Cattle - -	6,101 No.	15,109	—	229	—	6,842 No.	14,478	140	—	—
Cheese - -	163,059 Lbs.	3,434	144	724	1,993	107,231 Lbs.	2,643	207	730	983
Coals - -	7,862 Tons	12,247	12,177	70	—	7,015 Tons	11,640	11,619	21	—
Cordage - -	—	2,376	1,903	19	—	—	3,021	2,297	311	4
Corn - -	17,727 Barrels	2,847	—	221	1,817	21,520 Bushels	3,421	—	305	1,516
Corn Meal - -	8,885 Barrels	6,904	—	36	6,868	7,765 Barrels	6,406	—	693	5,663
Cottons, Linens, and Woollens	—	104,221	101,306	1,205	14	—	99,484	88,714	8,127	184
Earthenware - -	—	3,532	2,836	25	—	—	2,441	1,663	487	5
Fish: Dried - -	4,503,057 Lbs.	25,193	50	24,623	47	3,882,351 Lbs.	23,882	11	22,695	1,176
" Pickled - -	2,092 Barrels	2,083	26	2,005	52	173,375 Lbs.	1,734	5	1,553	176
Flour - -	39,692 Barrels	39,692	199	1,809	37,046	34,302 Barrels	32,279	—	3,183	28,736
Furniture - -	—	2,012	465	542	343	—	2,012	1,008	652	244
Glassware - -	—	2,240	1,409	39	51	—	1,479	1,133	136	4
Guano - -	—	2,466	1,767	699	—	—	3,129	2,263	866	—
Haberdashery - -	—	1,429	1,063	8	—	—	2,961	2,260	429	—
Hams - -	77,968 Lbs.	2,233	1,375	40	441	72,501 Lbs.	2,207	902	250	818
Hardware - -	—	18,652	17,229	173	163	—	28,023	25,131	2,135	391
Hardwood - -	—	983	87	721	2	—	415	25	289	25
Hoops, Wood - -	—	2,986	2,926	20	—	—	3,000	2,326	232	—
Horses - -	339 No.	4,988	145	851	1,992	216 No.	3,052	225	20	1,000
Lard - -	225,509 Lbs.	4,966	1,005	252	3,620	251,794 Lbs.	6,859	1,509	1,341	4,006
Leather, Manufactured and Unmanufactured - -	—	18,412	15,562	42	9	—	23,327	18,699	1,624	280
Lime, Building - -	1,019 Hhds.	1,133	1,133	—	—	1,500 Hhds.	1,424	1,424	—	—
Lumber - -	3,839,182 Feet	8,725	48	6,227	2,450	3,629,467 Feet	8,383	136	5,415	2,751
Machinery - -	—	7,444	7,231	37	—	—	—	—	—	—
Malt Liquor - -	{ 400 Hhds. and 1,330 Dozen }	5,538	5,423	87	—	{ 24,765 Galls. and 20,860 Dozens. }	8,098	7,571	517	10
Medicines - -	—	3,115	2,432	88	87	—	4,534	3,222	891	131
Mules - -	1,459 No.	20,965	1,390	2,898	9,906	1,019 No.	15,831	545	—	10,521
Oats - -	41,703 Bushels	6,073	5,874	154	—	57,597 Bushels	10,308	9,458	614	30
Oil: Olive - -	14,073 Dozen	6,167	—	—	—	{ 6,658 Doz. and 2,870 Gallons }	4,916	—	4,804	—
" Linseed and other Oils - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,396	933	58	125
Oilcake - -	—	4,124	1,475	20	2,629	—	5,063	1,502	952	2,519
Paints and Oils - -	—	2,023	1,985	38	—	—	1,755	1,716	27	5
Peas - -	7,005 Bushels	1,503	284	118	631	7,922 Bushels	2,200	202	503	711
Plantains - -	—	952	—	952	—	—	3,158	—	—	—
Potatoes and Yams - -	—	1,816	267	1,176	170	—	1,253	130	555	240
Rice - -	2,714,169 Lbs.	11,857	5,205	5,559	1,093	3,702,986 Lbs.	17,629	8,202	8,737	430
Salt - -	—	466	328	90	—	—	794	671	29	—
Shingles - -	3,148,840 No.	3,265	—	1,605	1,660	2,203,318 No.	1,516	—	913	603
Shooks - -	24,649 No.	6,566	1,293	24	5,249	27,862 No.	7,821	1,254	2,438	4,129
Silk Manufactures - -	—	8,819	7,219	186	—	—	7,913	5,714	822	—
Slates - -	—	1,489	1,489	—	—	163,500 No.	1,229	937	—	—
Soap - -	1,061,878 Lbs.	7,421	7,125	281	11	863,114 Lbs.	7,209	6,570	526	—
Spirits and Liqueurs - -	25,675 Galls.	5,276	3,133	415	5	29,441 Galls.	7,246	3,696	2,488	10
Starch - -	—	1,530	—	321	—	—	801	8	—	—
Stationery - -	—	3,363	2,740	4	11	—	2,313	1,891	148	9
Staves - -	222,734 No.	1,693	—	157	1,536	122,351 No.	611	—	228	383
Straw Manufactures - -	—	2,038	1,102	166	—	—	1,894	774	648	15
Sugar, Refined - -	320,466 Lbs.	4,509	4,504	5	—	349,995 Lbs.	5,156	5,131	25	—
Tiles - -	37,820 No.	299	217	—	—	106,872 No.	884	800	50	—
Tobacco - -	334,228 Lbs.	11,001	442	1,222	7,548	302,338 Lbs.	8,880	412	3,404	4,280
Wines - -	{ 138,165 Galls., and 1,985 Doz. }	12,711	5,437	838	—	{ 124,225 Galls. and 1,964 Doz. }	16,220	6,355	4,580	—
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - -	—	493,274	254,797	67,153	106,765	—	504,380	255,166	97,994	91,034

QUANTITIES and VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED, distinguishing the VALUE from the UNITED KINGDOM, BRITISH COLONIES, and the UNITED STATES, in each of the Years 1850 to 1854—Continued.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	QUANTITIES.	1854.			
		VALUE.			
		Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.	From United States.
		£	£	£	£
Beef and Pork	1,209,305 Lbs.	17,699	94	1,019	14,748
Bread and Crackers	4,200 Barrels	4,173	—	635	3,538
Bricks	1,103,230 No.	2,464	2,424	—	—
Butter	413,127 Lbs.	14,053	3,362	6,052	2,694
Candles : Tallow	302,279	9,315	4,515	1,492	3,308
" Composite	73,278 "	3,490	3,134	271	42
Cattle	7,061 No.	14,046	70	229	—
Cheese	—	2,520	277	703	1,116
Coals	8,267 Tons	14,897	14,867	30	—
Cordage	—	1,690	1,486	204	—
Corn	18,154 Bushels	3,356	708	—	1,284
Corn Meal	7,922 Barrels	7,772	—	2,270	5,502
Cottons, Linens, and Woollens	—	113,267	105,375	6,082	4
Earthenware	—	2,707	2,151	452	7
Fish : Dried	3,821,978 Lbs.	25,820	18	25,736	65
" Pickled	163,030 "	1,160	50	991	114
Flour	26,990 Barrels	42,610	—	4,533	37,402
Furniture	—	1,592	758	614	59
Glassware	—	900	677	183	—
Guano	—	1,381	733	648	—
Haberdashery	—	2,546	2,399	107	—
Hardware	—	35,275	33,613	1,472	92
Hoops, Wood	—	4,347	3,390	799	—
Horses	220 No.	3,368	40	555	—
Lard	200,999 Lbs.	5,093	358	442	4,292
Leather, Manufactured and Unmanufactured	—	19,187	13,992	3,886	140
Lime, Building	1,229 Hogshds.	1,299	1,267	32	—
Lumber	—	10,483	202	5,602	4,414
Malt Liquor	25,429 Gallons	8,088	7,165	723	200
Medicines	17,867 Dozen				
Mules	992 No.	4,654	3,956	640	25
Oats	36,908 Bushels	16,969	958	1,170	8,108
Oil : Olive	11,630 Gallons	7,672	7,181	446	45
" Linseed and other Oils	—	5,148	2	5,146	—
Oilcake	—	1,926	1,335	368	164
Paints and Oils	—	5,192	1,592	554	2,987
Peas	—	1,220	1,207	13	—
Plantains	—	2,562	765	280	—
Potatoes and Yams	—	8,169	—	—	—
	—	1,551	233	1,155	111
Rice	4,393,003 Lbs.	27,569	5,483	21,459	627
Salt	—	743	554	42	—
Shingles	728,400 No.	636	—	368	268
Shooks	29,673 "	10,972	2,737	534	7,701
Silk Manufactures	—	7,607	5,443	1,327	—
Slates	—	586	549	—	—
Soap	996,287 Lbs.	10,246	9,446	766	20
Spirits and Liqueurs	14,375 Gallons	5,780	3,858	1,865	—
Starch	—	1,955	—	—	—
Stationery	—	1,897	1,696	99	48
Staves	500,813 No.	4,203	—	1,942	2,261
Straw Manufactures	—	2,086	1,683	233	—
Sugar, Refined	369,189 Lbs.	5,413	5,307	106	—
Tiles	129,025 No.	1,027	836	100	—
Tobacco	271,678 Lbs.	6,993	356	3,490	3,018
Wines	63,162 Gallons	8,883	4,381	4,158	—
	1,573 Dozen				
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES		559,067	277,882	121,220	108,875

No. 11.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED, distinguishing the VALUE to the UNITED KINGDOM, BRITISH COLONIES, and the UNITED STATES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.				QUANTITIES.	VALUE.			
		Total Exports.	To United Kingdom.	To British Colonies.	To United States.		Total Exports.	To United Kingdom.	To British Colonies.	To United States.
		1850.				1851.				
Cocoa - - -	3,570,451 Lbs.	£ 48,815	£ 18,690	£ 1,689	£ 785	5,552,437 Lbs.	£ 69,222	£ 58,708	£ 10,364	—
Cocoanut Oil - -	6,451 Galls.	854	846	—	8	4,452 Galls.	494	494	—	—
Coffee - - -	184,275 Lbs.	4,826	20	4,806	—	78,686 Lbs.	1,770	9	1,761	—
Hides - - -	—	1,692	874	8	481	24,848 No.	1,621	1,012	31	578
Molasses - -	742,161 Galls.	18,500	18,047	413	11	915,193 Galls.	19,058	18,271	355	382
Rum - - -	24,480 „	1,530	1,530	—	—	42,120 „	2,363	—	—	—
Sugar - - -	37,715,340 Lbs.	242,296	242,251	45	—	44,575,146 Lbs.	294,248	294,170	78	—
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - }	—	319,394	281,594	8,366	1,375	—	390,009	374,715	13,731	1,335
		1852.				1853.				
Cedar Boards - -	—	£ 845	£ 23	£ 822	—	—	£ 170	£ —	£ 159	£ 5
Cocoa - - -	6,823,695 Lbs.	75,322	39,673	2,905	2,548	4,904,719 Lbs.	42,690	35,025	4,489	483
Cocoanut Oil - -	—	1,220	—	1,212	8	—	162	—	162	—
Coffee - - -	258,442 Lbs.	6,200	20	6,072	—	64,849 Lbs.	1,393	10	1,371	12
Cotton - - -	18,800 Lbs.	392	392	—	—	{ 16 Bales 546 Seroons }	836	834	—	—
Hides - - -	—	3,511	2,317	17	848	—	2,773	1,626	391	433
Molasses - -	361,067 Galls.	7,592	5,627	1,030	772	1,201,019 Galls.	34,563	34,270	293	—
Rum - - -	73,635 „	4,942	4,717	—	—	99,834 „	10,995	10,980	—	—
Sugar - - -	37,442,972 Lbs.	357,465	354,404	486	—	48,020,613 Lbs.	349,556	348,965	591	—
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - }	—	458,851	407,637	13,108	4,266	—	446,076	433,869	8,019	936

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.			
		Total Exports.	To United Kingdom.	To British Colonies.	To United States.
		1854.			
Cocoa - - -	3,379,159 Lbs.	£ 41,277	£ 26,330	£ 11,337	£ 3,628
Cocoanut Oil - -	—	79	—	79	—
Coffee - - -	58,934 Lbs.	1,181	10	1,171	—
Cotton - - -	{ 397 Bales 20 Seroons }	749	749	—	—
Hides - - -	—	2,131	1,247	433	434
Molasses - -	782,401 Galls.	15,324	13,951	1,373	—
Rum - - -	285,446 „	29,291	29,277	2	—
Sugar - - -	50,055,998 Lbs.	289,319	287,188	2,131	—
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - }	—	380,873	359,082	17,546	4,062

No. 12.—AVERAGE PRICES of VARIOUS ARTICLES in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

ARTICLES.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Sugar - - - per 100 Lbs.	0 14 7	0 14 7	0 11 8	0 13 11½	0 13 11½
Cocoa - - - "	1 11 3	1 9 2	1 0 10	1 3 0	1 3 0
Coffee - - - "	2 10 0	2 1 8	1 13 4	2 1 8	2 1 8
Cotton - - - "	1 11 3	1 17 6	1 13 4	2 5 10	2 5 10
Rum - - - per Gallon	0 1 0	0 2 1	0 1 3	0 1 10	0 1 10
Molasses - - - "	0 0 6	0 0 5	0 0 5	0 0 6½	0 0 7
Wheaten Flour per Barrel, of 196 Lbs.	1 11 3	1 7 1	1 9 2	1 13 4	—
Horned Cattle - - Each	5 0 0	4 3 4	4 0 0	3 6 8	6 5 0
Horses - - - "	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	27 1 8	35 0 0
Sheep - - - "	1 5 0	1 5 0	1 9 2	1 9 2	Amer. 29/2 Creole 14/7
Goats - - - "	0 12 6	0 16 8	0 16 8	0 16 8	
Swine - - - "	1 0 0	1 13 4	1 10 0	1 10 0	16s. 8d. to 33s. 4d.
Milk - - - per Bottle	0 0 5	0 0 7½	0 0 5	per Quart 6	0 0 5
Butter : Fresh - - per Lb.	—	0 1 0	—	0 4 2	0 0 10
" Salt - - - "	0 0 6	0 0 9	0 0 6	0 0 8½	—
Cheese - - - "	0 0 6	0 0 5	0 0 7	0 0 7½	0 0 7½
Beef - - - "	0 0 2½	0 0 4	0 0 2½	0 0 3½	0 0 2½
Mutton - - - "	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 3	0 1 0
Pork - - - "	0 1 0	0 0 7	0 0 7	0 0 7½	0 0 7½
Rice - - - Pint	0 0 2½	{ 0 16 8 (per 100 lbs.)	{ 0 15 0 (per 100 lbs.)	{ 0 0 2½	{ 0 14 0 (per 100 lbs.)
Tea - - - "	0 3 0				
Salt - - - Barrel	—	0 4 2	0 8 4	0 4 2	—
Wine - - - Doz.	0 15 0	1 5 0	1 5 0	1 5 0	1 0 10
Brandy - - - Gallon	0 5 0	0 10 0	0 8 0	0 12 6	10s. 5d. to 18s. 9d.
Beer - - - Doz.	0 6 3	0 8 4	0 6 0	0 8 4	0 7 6
Tobacco - - - per 100 Lbs.	3 6 8	3 15 0	3 2 6	per lb. 0 0 8	4 3 4

No. 13.—RATE of WAGES for various DESCRIPTIONS of LABOUR in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

DESCRIPTION OF LABOUR.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Domestic - - - Month	2 1 8	1 13 4	2 1 8	1 13 4	29s. 2d. to 41s. 8d.
Predial - - - Day	0 1 0	0 1 5	0 1 0	0 1 0½	1s. 0½d. to 1s. 3d.
Trades - - - "	0 4 2	0 4 2	0 4 2	0 4 2	3s. 4d. to 4s. 2d.

WEST INDIES:—BRITISH GUIANA.

No. 1.—TOTAL POPULATION of Each SEX, distinguishing their ORIGIN and AGES, according to the Census of 1851.

DISTRICTS AND TOWNS.	TOTAL POPULATION.			ORIGIN OF POPULATION.						AGES.			
	Males.	Females.	Total.	European.	Mixed.	African.	East Indian.	Aborigines.	Total.	1 to 15 Years.		Adults.	
										M.	F.	M.	F.
Demerara - - -	27,366	22,893	50,259	5,121	3,796	37,383	3,401	558	50,259	6,815	6,572	20,551	16,321
Essequibo - - -	13,650	11,275	24,925	1,758	1,845	18,548	2,332	442	24,925	4,292	3,920	9,356	7,357
Berbice - - -	11,974	10,396	22,370	450	707	19,300	913	1,000	22,370	4,038	3,540	7,936	6,856
City of Georgetown -	12,031	13,477	25,508	3,730	6,774	14,133	871	—	25,508	4,133	4,795	7,893	8,682
Town of New Amsterdam	2,246	2,387	4,633	499	1,632	2,346	153	3	4,633	731	880	1,515	1,507
TOTAL -	67,267	60,428	127,695	11,558	14,754	71,710	7,670	2,003	2,003	20,009	19,707	47,256	40,723

No. 2.—RETURN of the NUMBER of SCHOOLS and SCHOLARS in each Year from 1850 to 1854.*

DISTRICTS.	1850.				1851.				1852.				1854.			
	Number of Schools.	Scholars.			Number of Schools.	Scholars.			Number of Schools.	Scholars.			Number of Schools.	Scholars.		
		Males.	Females.	Total.		Males.	Females.	Total.		Males.	Females.	Total.		Males.	Females.	Total.
Church of England—																
Demerara - - -	22	1,105	1,129	2,234	13	929	784	1,713	19	1,191	957	2,148	18	937	884	1,821
Essequibo - - -	16	524	366	890	28	1,104	992	2,096	17	678	631	1,309	11	327	257	584
Berbice - - -	8	284	341	625	7	309	339	648	10	369	340	709	10	418	362	780
TOTAL -	46	1,913	1,836	3,749	48	2,342	2,115	4,457	46	2,238	1,928	4,166	39	1,682	1,503	3,185
Other Schools - - -	9	291	197	488	37	1,105	1,243	2,348	54	2,057	2,257	4,914	Returns incomplete.			

* No Returns for 1853.

No. 3.—TOTAL AMOUNT of the PUBLIC REVENUE and EXPENDITURE, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

	YEARS.		REVENUE.	EXPENDITURE.
			£	£
	1850	-	183,609	182,617
	1851	-	203,001	193,352
	1852	-	218,014	227,070
	1853	-	250,017	236,557
	1854	-	244,231	228,584

No. 4.—AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of the PUBLIC REVENUE, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£	£	£	£	£
Import Duties - - -	84,180	70,952	59,363	70,877	76,683
Wine and Spirit Duties- - -	9,969	20,701	20,038	29,233	14,094
Beacon and Tonnage Duties - - -	7,872	6,659	6,408	6,239	6,596
Rum Duties - - -	22,783	26,421	27,448	32,757	8,445
Licences :					
Craft Warehouse - - -	1,412	853	847	881	895
Huckster - - -	2,172	967	405	697	676
Store and Shop - - -	5,023	1,176	361	918	982
Liquor Store - - -	299	516	344	150	110
Retail Spirit (Town) - - -	8,296	7,241	7,459	7,583	7,583
(Rural) - - -	8,242	9,083	9,895	10,703	11,932
Wood-cutting - - -	582	1,036	853	1,747	1,588
Produce Export Tax - - -	—	3,609	7,530	6,353	8,387
Seizures - - -	285	224	68	306	52
Ordnance Fines - - -	1,767	1,650	967	1,470	1,616
Police, &c. Fines - - -	553	686	1,551	1,948	1,780
Fees, Government Security Office - - -	1,287	1,241	1,278	1,360	1,461
Other - - -	1,274	955	648	661	2,468
Draft from Bank of England - - -	—	2,855	—	—	—
Emigration Commissioners - - -	—	30,277	45,516	60,155	66,115
Amount drawn on Loan Commissioners - - -	10,141	—	18,423	1,021	—
Miscellaneous - - -	5,320	6,138	7,399	14,021	32,358
Arrears of Revenue - - -	12,152	9,761	1,213	947	400
TOTAL - - -	183,609	203,001	218,014	250,017	244,231

No. 5.—AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of the Public EXPENDITURE, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£	£	£	£	£
Ecclesiastical - - - -	5,396	5,808	6,521	8,021	5,725
Schools - - - - -	2,925	3,212	3,975	5,353	7,680
Poor Relief - - - -	8,897	7,992	9,702	8,769	9,365
Hospitals - - - - -	14,492	15,121	16,601	16,038	15,084
Police, Gaols, and Penal Settlement -	30,259	30,458	30,049	32,802	32,703
Civil Establishments - -	45,750	46,750	45,216	43,693	42,827
Judicial - - - - -	2,756	3,443	3,321	5,017	5,111
Interest on Loans - - -	7,800	10,614	17,624	14,381	14,345
Sinking Fund for Redemption of ditto -	10,873	13,864	8,375	10,000	14,125
Repairs of Public Buildings - -	1,155	2,934	1,409	5,320	5,892
Roads - - - - -	1,539	3,203	2,754	2,633	2,653
Immigration - - - -	12,651	28,030	58,590	64,438	53,174
Miscellaneous - - - -	38,124	21,923	22,933	20,092	19,900
TOTAL - - -	182,617	193,352	227,070	236,557	228,584

No. 6.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED, from and to VARIOUS COUNTRIES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

COUNTRIES.	1850.		1851.		1852.		1853.		1854.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
ENTERED.										
United Kingdom -	156	53,079	172	47,036	203	55,227	152	42,815	202	59,833
British Colonies -	242	28,226	221	36,118	229	51,068	232	50,579	229	47,813
United States - -	122	18,440	104	17,810	101	19,091	98	17,822	89	18,827
Other Foreign States -	231	12,028	174	10,807	160	10,565	193	13,772	168	13,262
TOTAL -	751	111,773	671	111,771	693	135,951	675	124,988	688	138,835
CLEARED.										
United Kingdom -	164	46,352	185	50,829	211	60,643	175	49,339	197	59,827
British Colonies -	233	22,662	218	23,479	181	20,920	215	28,323	168	21,345
United States - -	35	6,022	25	4,144	25	5,061	31	5,814	33	6,620
Other Foreign States -	307	24,512	224	19,235	213	22,850	263	25,630	240	23,768
TOTAL -	739	99,548	652	97,687	630	109,474	684	109,106	638	111,560

No. 7.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS, from and to VARIOUS COUNTRIES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

COUNTRIES.	IMPORTS.					EXPORTS.				
	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom -	500,582	485,983	625,699	456,803	510,910	757,113	814,288	917,667	958,616	1,302,069
British West Indies -	37,605	133,503	40,490	49,833	38,959	29,327	21,214	27,876	22,856	54,755
Other British Colonies -	53,021	58,727	83,983	84,984	112,918	12,864	6,113	9,454	4,000	11,877
United States - -	150,484	144,935	177,218	199,807	213,963	1,973	1,820	3,484	6,999	7,724
Other Foreign States -	43,465	32,271	37,626	55,756	39,748	14,144	21,598	19,815	22,473	28,927
TOTAL -	785,157	855,419	964,986	847,183	916,498	815,421	865,133	978,296	1,014,944	1,405,332

Note.—No Returns received from British Guiana of the Articles Imported.

No. 9.—AVERAGE PRICES of VARIOUS ARTICLES in each of the Years 1850, 1851, and 1853.

ARTICLES.		1850.	1851.	1853.
		£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Wheaten Flour	- - Barrel	1 10 0	1 9 8	1 14 7½
Horned Cattle	- - Each	3 10 0	4 10 0	4 3 4
Horses	- - - „	30 0 0	40 0 0	50 0 0
Sheep	- - - „	1 10 0	1 5 0	2 10 0
Goats	- - - „	0 15 0	1 0 0	1 10 0
Swine	- - - „	1 10 0	1 5 0	1 0 0
Milk	- - - Pint	0 0 4	0 0 4	0 0 6
Butter, Fresh	- - Lb.	0 1 0	0 0 10	0 1 8
Butter, Salt	- - „	0 0 9	0 0 10	0 1 0
Cheese	- - - „	0 0 8	0 0 6½	0 1 0
Beef	- - - „	0 0 8	0 0 6	0 0 8
Mutton	- - - „	0 1 0	0 1 1	0 1 2
Pork	- - - „	0 0 8	0 0 8	0 0 10
Rice	- - - „	0 0 2	0 0 1½	0 0 2
Coffee	- - - „	0 0 8	0 0 8¾	0 0 6
Tea	- - - „	0 4 0	—	0 5 0
Sugar, Muscavado	- - „	0 0 2½	0 0 2¾	0 0 3
Salt	- - - „	0 0 0½	—	0 0 1
Wine	- - - per Bottle	0 2 0	0 2 6	0 3 0
Brandy	- - - „	0 2 0	—	12s. 6d. Gall.
Beer	- - - „	0 0 6	0 0 7	0 0 10
Tobacco	- - Lb.	0 1 0	0 0 11	0 0 7

No. 10.—AVERAGE RATES of WAGES for LABOUR in each of the Years 1850, 1851, and 1853.

DESCRIPTION OF LABOUR.		1850.	1851.	1853.
		£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Domestic	- - per Diem	0 1 0	17.14s. per Mo.	1 10 0
Predial	- - - „	0 1 4	0 2 1	0 2 6
Trades	- - - „	0 3 0	0 4 2	0 3 0

FALKLAND ISLANDS.

No. 1.—TOTAL POPULATION of each SEX in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

	YEARS.	MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
	1850 - - -	304	129	433
	1851 - - -	292	131	423
	1852 - - -	305	152	457
	1853 - - -	360	180	540
	1854 - - -	320	180	500

No. 2.—NUMBER of BIRTHS, DEATHS, and MARRIAGES in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

	YEARS.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	MARRIAGES.
	1850 - - -	22	15	4
	1851 - - -	6	3	5
	1852 - - -	18	3	8
	1853 - - -	20	8	1
	1854 - - -	19	10	3

No. 3.—NUMBER of SCHOOLS and SCHOLARS in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

	YEARS.	SCHOOLS.	SCHOLARS.		
			Males.	Females.	Total.
	1850 - - -	1	20	12	32
	1851 - - -	1	22	16	38
	1852 - - -	1	24	18	42
	1853 - - -	1	24	23	47
	1854 - - -	1	26	24	50

No. 4.—TOTAL AMOUNT of the PUBLIC REVENUE and EXPENDITURE in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

	YEARS.	REVENUE.	EXPENDITURE.
		£	£
	1850 - - -	6,841	6,342
	1851 - - -	7,991	6,544
	1852 - - -	6,524	6,102
	1853 - - -	5,874	5,565
	1854 - - -	6,207	5,695

No. 5.—AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of the PUBLIC REVENUE in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£	£	£	£	£
Arrears - - -	1,246	500	1,448	422	309
Spirit and Dog Licence - - -	90	105	178	177	160
Land Sales - - -	250	45	217	186	102
Land Revenue - - -	58	69	59	101	106
Rents, not Land - - -	45	70	35	174	154
Parliamentary Grant - - -	4,108	6,655	4,202	4,398	4,766
Fines - - -	50	77	30	60	128
Sales of Property - - -	939	401	275	148	120
Reimbursements - - -	9	13	3	6	33
Income Tax - - -	46	51	76	71	120
Special Receipts - - -	—	5	1	—	30
Auction Duties - - -	—	—	—	54	172
Repayment of Advances - - -	—	—	—	75	—
Deposits - - -	—	—	—	2	7
TOTAL - - -	6,841	7,991	6,524	5,874	6,207

No. 6.—AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of the PUBLIC EXPENDITURE in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£	£	£	£	£
Fixed Salaries - - - -	2,387	2,649	2,793	2,665	2,592
Provisional Salaries - - -	1,770	1,721	1,399	1,303	1,225
Police - - - -	54	54	10	17	12
Works and Buildings - - -	737	550	803	742	312
Store Department - - - -	159	336	89	120	131
Military Expenses - - - -	815	855	788	588	783
Special Payments - - - -	196	297	145	84	65
Advances - - - -	—	—	—	—	476
Repayment of Deposits - - -	—	—	—	—	69
Miscellaneous - - - -	224	82	75	46	30
TOTAL -	6,342	6,544	6,102	5,565	5,695

No. 7.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS ENTERED*, from VARIOUS COUNTRIES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

COUNTRIES.	1850.		1851.		1852.		1853.		1854.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
United Kingdom	23	9,612	33	10,514	46	17,899	41	19,334	37	17,279
British Colonies	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	750	—	—
United States -	8	2,484	13	3,527	10	2,159	13	4,065	12	5,409
Other Foreign States -	6	1,576	4	1,426	6	1,966	4	1,037	6	1,040
TOTAL -	37	13,672	50	15,467	62	22,024	60	25,186	55	23,728

* No account of Vessels Cleared.

No. 8.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS in each YEAR from 1850 to 1854.

	YEARS.			IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
	1850	-	-	£	£	£	£
	1850	-	-	10,520	1,560		
	1851	-	-	17,000	8,000		
	1852	-	-	16,132	8,300		
	1853	-	-	19,307	14,528		
	1854	-	-	21,100	18,600		

Note.—The various articles Imported and Exported are not separately specified in the accounts from the Falkland Islands. In 1854, the Produce of the Islands Exported is valued at 5,000*l.*; and Other articles supplied to Ships at 4,000*l.*; discharged from Ships condemned, repaired, &c. and afterwards exported,—Guano, at 3,500*l.*, and General Merchandise at 6,100*l.*

No. 9.—NUMBER of each KIND of LIVE STOCK in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

KINDS OF STOCK.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Wild Cattle - - - -	60,000	{ From 50,000 to 60,000 }	60,000	{ From 30,000 to 60,000 }	20,000 to 50,000
Wild Horses - - - -	4,000	From 3,000 to 4,000	3,000	2,000 to 4,000	1,000 to 3,000
Pigs - - - -	70	—	—	—	500
Breeding Mares - - -	150	200	—	—	—
Mules - - - -	25	—	150	—	—
Horses, Tame - - - -	260	400	1,000	1,000	1,200
Horned Cattle, tame - -	4,000	5,000	4,000	1,000	800
Sheep - - - -	600	500	1,000	2,000	2,500
Goats - - - -	40	50	50	60	100

No. 10.—AVERAGE PRICES of VARIOUS ARTICLES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

ARTICLES.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
Wheaten Flour - - - Barrel	37s. 6d. to 40s.	37s. 6d. to 40s.	40s.	45s. to 50s.	45s. to 65s.
Horned Cattle, for consumption - - Each	40s.	40s.	40s.	40s.	40s.
Horses, imported - - - "	20l. to 25l.	20l. to 25l.	12l. to 25l.	8l. to 15l.	8l. to 12l.
Sheep, American - - - "	15s.	12s. 6d.	13s.	13s.	—
" English - - - "	—	—	5l. to 10l.	5l. to 8.	5l.
Swine - - - - - "	—	—	1l. to 3l.	1l. to 2l.	30s. to 3l.
Milk, New - - - - - Quart	4d.	4d.	4d.	6d.	6d.
Butter, Fresh - - - - - Lb.	2s.	2s.	2s.	2s.	2s. 6d.
" Salt - - - - - "	1s. 3d.	1s. 6d.	1s. 6d.	1s. 6d.	1s. 9d.
Cheese - - - - - "	—	1s.	1s.	1s.	1s.
Beef - - - - - "	2d.	2d.	2d.	2d.	2d. to 4d.
Mutton - - - - - "	7d.	—	8d.	7d.	1s.
Pork - - - - - "	7d.	8d.	8d.	9d.	10d.
Rice - - - - - "	2d.	2d.	2d.	2d.	3d.
Coffee - - - - - "	5d.	6d.	6d.	6½d.	6d.
Tea - - - - - "	3s. 4d. to 4s.	3s.	3s.	3s. 4d.	3s. 3d.
Sugar - - - - - "	5d.	2d.	4½d.	4d.	5d.
Salt - - - - - Cwt.	5s.	—	8s.	8s.	per Ton 70s.
Wine - - - - - Dozen	30s.	30s. to 40s.	30s.	25s.	30s.
Brandy - - - - - Gallon	8s. to 12s.	10s.	10s.	12s. 6d.	13s. 6d. to 18s.
Beer, Bottled - - - - - Dozen	12s.	12s.	—	—	—
Beer, Casks - - - - - Gallon	2s.	2s.	3s.	3s.	per Hhd 5l. 10s.
Tobacco - - - - - Lb.	10d. to 15d.	—	1s. 3d.	1s. 6d. to 2s.	2s.

No. 11.—AVERAGE RATE of WAGES for each DESCRIPTION of LABOUR in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

DESCRIPTION OF LABOUR.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
Domestic, Men - - - per Annum	30l. to 40l.	40l.	—	—	—
Predial - - - - - " Diem	3s. to 4s. 2d.	3s. to 4s.	3s. to 4s. 6d.	3s. to 6s.	4s. 2d. to 6s. 6d.
Trades - - - - - " "	5s. to 8s. 4d.	6s. 6d. to 9s.	6s. to 10s.	6s. 6d. to 12s.	6s. to 12s.
Domestic, Women - - - " Annum	12l. to 20l.	20l. to 24l.	20l. to 24l.	20l. to 25l.	18l. to 20l.

AUSTRALIA:—NEW SOUTH WALES.

No. 1.—TOTAL POPULATION, of Each SEX, on the 31st December in each Year from 1849 to 1854.

YEARS.			MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
1849	-	-	144,829	101,470	246,299
1850	-	-	154,575	110,928	265,503
1851	-	-	113,032	84,136	197,168
1852	-	-	118,687	89,567	208,254
1853	-	-	131,368	99,920	231,288
1854	-	-	144,121	107,194	251,315

No. 2.—NUMBER of BIRTHS, of Each SEX, REGISTERED in each Year from 1840 to 1854.

YEARS.			MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
1840	-	-	1,928	1,947	3,875
1841	-	-	2,336	2,219	4,555
1842	-	-	2,631	2,630	5,261
1843	-	-	2,959	2,815	5,774
1844	-	-	3,325	3,232	6,557
1845	-	-	3,531	3,430	6,961
1846	-	-	3,377	3,374	6,751
1847	-	-	3,645	3,533	7,178
1848	-	-	3,576	3,350	6,926
1849	-	-	3,803	3,673	7,476
1850	-	-	3,705	3,578	7,283
1851	-	-	3,893	3,782	7,675
1852	-	-	4,000	3,866	7,866
1853	-	-	4,493	4,367	8,860
1854	-	-	4,906	4,757	9,663

No. 3.—NUMBER of MARRIAGES REGISTERED in each Year from 1840 to 1854.

YEARS.			MARRIAGES.
1840	-	-	1,392
1841	-	-	1,560
1842	-	-	1,923
1843	-	-	1,501
1844	-	-	1,468
1845	-	-	1,504
1846	-	-	1,478
1847	-	-	1,476
1848	-	-	1,401
1849	-	-	1,603
1850	-	-	1,856
1851	-	-	1,915
1852	-	-	2,175
1853	-	-	2,569
1854	-	-	2,761

No. 4.—NUMBER of DEATHS, of Each SEX, REGISTERED in each Year from 1840 to 1854.

YEARS.			MALES.		FEMALES.		TOTAL.
			Men.	Children.	Women.	Children.	
1840	-	-	964	434	402	384	2,184
1841	-	-	908	626	412	597	2,543
1842	-	-	1,007	478	375	420	2,280
1843	-	-	760	508	298	427	1,993
1844	-	-	800	442	309	348	1,899
1845	-	-	648	415	336	388	1,787
1846	-	-	879	500	353	458	2,190
1847	-	-	811	606	377	508	2,302
1848	-	-	812	484	375	432	2,103
1849	-	-	994	632	491	586	2,703
1850	-	-	984	629	424	548	2,585
1851	-	-	1,026	587	476	511	2,600
1852	-	-	1,440	775	710	680	3,605
1853	-	-	1,446	865	927	938	4,176
1854	-	-	1,281	1,308	782	1,140	4,511

AUSTRALIA:—NEW SOUTH WALES.

No. 5.—NUMBER of PUBLIC and PRIVATE SCHOOLS, and of SCHOLARS, in each Year from 1840 to 1854.

YEARS.	SCHOOLS.	SCHOLARS.		
		Males.	Females.	TOTAL.
1840	159	4,639	3,935	8,574
1841	192	4,935	4,124	9,059
1842	232	5,698	4,635	10,333
1843	279	6,286	5,103	11,389
1844	313	6,814	5,776	12,590
1845	327	7,813	6,641	14,454
1846	338	8,613	7,650	16,263
1847	376	9,848	8,752	18,600
1848	382	10,267	8,722	18,989
1849	444	10,721	9,250	19,971
1850	493	11,214	10,170	21,384
1851	423	11,118	10,002	21,120
1852	351	12,428	11,240	23,668
1853	420	13,575	12,085	25,660
1854	413	13,557	12,396	25,953

No. 6.—NUMBER and AGE of IMMIGRANTS ARRIVED, distinguishing at the PUBLIC and at the IMMIGRANTS' EXPENSE, in each Year from 1840 to 1854.

YEARS.	AGES.				TOTAL IMMIGRANTS.	IMMIGRANTS at the PUBLIC EXPENSE.	IMMIGRANTS at THEIR OWN EXPENSE.
	Fourteen Years and upwards,			Under Fourteen Years.			
	Males.	Females.	Total.				
1840	2,859	2,350	5,209	1,313	6,522	5,216	1,306
1841	5,393	5,203	10,596	3,190	13,786	12,188	1,598
1842	2,737	2,246	4,983	1,622	6,605	5,071	1,534
1843	559	263	822	145	967	—	967
1844	1,186	1,021	2,207	1,004	3,211	2,726	485
1845	381	303	684	274	958	497	461
1846	210	117	327	75	402	—	402
1847	258	154	412	103	515	—	515
1848	1,898	1,776	3,674	1,353	5,027	4,376	651
1849	3,316	3,882	7,198	2,603	9,801	8,309	1,492
1850	1,453	2,403	3,856	781	4,637	4,078	559
1851	1,131	912	2,043	559	2,602	1,846	756
1852	4,112	2,635	6,747	2,015	8,762	4,981	3,781
1853	4,402	5,542	9,944	3,823	13,767	10,412	3,355
1854	4,125	3,882	7,507	2,495	10,002	7,309	2,693

No. 7.—NUMBER of CONVICTIONS for FELONIES and MISDEMEANORS, in the SUPREME COURT and COURTS of QUARTER SESSIONS, in each Year from 1840 to 1854.

YEARS.	FOR FELONIES.			FOR MISDEMEANORS.			TOTAL CONVICTIONS.
	Supreme Court.	Courts of Quarter Sessions.	Total.	Supreme Court.	Court of Quarter Sessions.	Total.	
1840	99	553	652	9	140	149	801
1841	114	449	563	14	64	78	641
1842	113	429	542	22	72	94	636
1843	107	416	523	22	54	76	599
1844	157	331	488	30	48	78	566
1845	139	303	442	26	51	78	520
1846	113	350	463	38	77	115	578
1847	115	281	396	24	61	85	481
1848	91	269	360	40	45	85	445
1849	148	289	437	28	69	97	534
1850	149	302	451	40	64	104	555
1851	139	322	461	46	67	113	574
1852	103	319	422	32	73	105	527
1853	147	310	457	44	103	147	604
1854	157	320	477	62	98	160	637

No. 8.—TOTAL AMOUNT of the PUBLIC REVENUE and EXPENDITURE in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

YEARS.	REVENUE.	EXPENDITURE.
	£	£
1850	375,729	376,257
1851	486,698	444,108
1852	682,137	600,322
1853	987,477	682,621
1854	1,239,147	1,136,569

No. 9.—AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of the PUBLIC REVENUE, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
<i>General.</i>	£	£	£	£	£
Customs - - - - -	142,819	153,541	217,021	354,938	405,721
Duty on Spirits distilled in the Colony -	2,850	7,210	18,211	28,755	35,550
Proceeds of Licenses to dig and search for Gold - - - - -	—	30,890	55,764	50,159	24,502
Fees for the Escort and Conveyance of Gold - - - - -	—	—	—	—	3,283
Land Sales (see also <i>Territorial</i>) - - -	11,733	21,370	11,740	41,617	32,597
Licenses - - - - -	29,563	30,084	33,751	37,822	40,335
Postage - - - - -	13,646	18,252	18,174	20,380	24,128
Sale of Government Property, Rents, Auction Duty, &c. - - - - -	19,164	17,799	20,099	17,558	3,005
Reimbursements in Aid of Expenses, charged on the General Revenue - - -	—	—	—	—	5,047
Pilotage - - - - -	—	—	—	—	4,369
Assessment on Stock - - - - -	16,716	16,478	16,101	136	36
<i>Territorial.</i>					
Proceeds of the Sale of Land - - -	21,674	42,235	41,273	158,837	265,029
Land Immigration Deposits - - -	350	821	2,795	10,581	21,908
Leases and Licenses to occupy Crown Lands - - - - -	34,753	36,807	36,928	43,401	50,541
Proceeds of the Sale of Land and Immigration Debentures - - - - -	57,917	80,542	144,176	105,321	60,746
Immigration Remittances - - -	—	—	—	—	16,924
Receipts from assisted Immigrants under Act of Council, 16 Vict., No. 42. - -	—	—	—	—	18,566
Proceeds of the Sale of Railway Debentures - - - - -	—	—	—	53,432	153,933
Miscellaneous - - - - -	24,544	30,669	66,104	64,540	66,955
<i>Church and School Fund.</i>					
Leases and Licenses to occupy Lands -	—	—	—	—	5,972
TOTAL - - - - -	375,729	486,698	682,137	987,477	1,239,147

No. 10.—AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of the PUBLIC EXPENDITURE, in each of the Years 1850 to 1854.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£	£	£	£	£
Civil Establishment - - - - -	61,666	63,786	85,799	109,978	167,133
Gold - - - - -	—	—	—	31,500	31,951
Judicial - - - - -	22,455	27,324	27,143	33,836	38,809
Police - - - - -	42,111	52,033	64,494	95,926	143,176
Gaol and Penal - - - - -	10,595	12,527	17,066	23,638	34,568
Ecclesiastical - - - - -	27,829	45,647	33,152	28,922	50,853
Education - - - - -	12,484	17,898	15,370	15,271	39,530
Public Works and Buildings - - -	22,175	14,117	18,366	35,030	88,486
Commissioners for Sydney Sewerage and Waterworks - - - - -	—	—	—	—	20,000
Survey, Sale and Management of Crown Lands - - - - -	30,715	32,027	33,639	45,166	71,961
Immigration - - - - -	89,335	98,721	158,097	159,285	277,105
Remittances to the Colonial Agent General - - - - -	2,003	20,198	29,797	—	237
Roads, Streets, and Bridges - - -	—	—	—	—	39,974
Grants in Aid of Public Institutions -	—	—	—	—	18,300
Miscellaneous Disbursements - - -	54,339	59,830	112,349	104,069	134,486
TOTAL - - - - -	376,257	444,108	600,322	682,621	1,136,569

No. 11.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS ENTERED, from VARIOUS COUNTRIES, in each Year from 1840 to 1854.

YEARS.	From UNITED KINGDOM.		From BRITISH COLONIES.				From SOUTH SEA ISLANDS.	
			New Zealand.		Other Colonies.			
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
1840 - -	152	64,933	65	12,009	127	27,462	6	750
1841 - -	184	76,680	47	7,511	123	22,570	3	358
1842 - -	92	37,790	79	13,731	97	17,642	19	2,902
1843 - -	64	27,643	41	5,559	175	28,310	25	4,194
1844 - -	58	27,417	54	7,189	121	20,367	13	1,831
1845 - -	58	21,959	61	6,179	117	24,854	24	2,612
1846 - -	59	28,619	63	10,613	160	27,209	27	3,005
1847 - -	57	25,349	70	10,176	193	37,422	25	2,443
1848 - -	71	34,309	106	23,877	233	45,173	23	2,695
1849 - -	105	54,641	68	15,732	134	25,792	20	2,804
1850 - -	90	48,776	79	14,474	94	19,293	22	2,755
1851 - -	73	40,867	80	17,577	191	40,190	40	5,643
1852 - -	111	71,307	66	12,858	381	68,059	32	3,602
1853 - -	208	125,054	74	15,637	598	144,777	24	3,676
1854 - -	206	123,817	115	32,395	542	153,953	57	9,814
	From FISHERIES.		From UNITED STATES.		From FOREIGN STATES.		TOTAL.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
1840 - -	27	8,087	8	2,520	62	19,781	447	135,542
1841 - -	23	6,163	13	4,754	49	13,242	442	131,278
1842 - -	20	5,806	7	2,762	77	19,528	391	100,161
1843 - -	30	7,967	5	1,116	41	10,754	381	85,543
1844 - -	27	7,888	3	1,005	13	3,222	289	68,919
1845 - -	37	11,900	1	243	26	6,268	324	74,015
1846 - -	78	24,191	1	370	30	6,891	418	100,898
1847 - -	77	22,501	1	160	32	8,968	455	107,019
1848 - -	63	14,473	1	406	30	7,753	527	131,686
1849 - -	47	13,226	—	—	40	9,769	414	121,964
1850 - -	38	10,432	60	17,848	38	12,607	421	126,185
1851 - -	33	8,430	72	20,473	64	13,822	553	153,002
1852 - -	30	7,433	51	16,846	50	17,261	721	197,366
1853 - -	7	1,814	46	17,321	91	28,573	1,048	336,852
1854 - -	6	1,238	29	11,136	103	44,574	1,058	376,927

No. 12.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS CLEARED, to VARIOUS COUNTRIES, in each Year from 1840 to 1854.

YEARS.	To UNITED KINGDOM.		To BRITISH COLONIES.				To SOUTH SEA ISLANDS.	
			New Zealand.		Other Colonies.			
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
1840 - -	47	16,687	83	17,111	131	36,504	6	737
1841 - -	48	14,592	76	13,776	125	38,414	10	2,002
1842 - -	41	12,948	68	11,248	138	31,765	15	2,749
1843 - -	51	16,259	52	9,463	172	27,623	42	9,783
1844 - -	46	17,044	58	8,590	137	27,593	20	2,657
1845 - -	50	19,726	66	8,723	120	23,015	25	2,993
1846 - -	41	17,089	74	15,519	163	30,312	28	3,859
1847 - -	50	21,267	99	19,156	203	37,915	29	3,383
1848 - -	51	21,468	143	34,349	186	42,959	31	5,316
1849 - -	49	23,232	76	19,052	145	37,616	25	3,706
1850 - -	47	24,631	105	22,364	144	38,227	27	4,018
1851 - -	54	26,694	77	13,920	201	41,821	32	5,513
1852 - -	49	26,888	64	12,708	471	95,749	27	3,872
1853 - -	72	45,489	102	24,743	653	146,834	45	7,939
1854 - -	61	44,649	114	25,354	614	198,941	60	9,616
	To FISHERIES.		To UNITED STATES.		To FOREIGN STATES.		TOTAL.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
1840 - -	22	6,199	4	950	140	51,182	433	129,370
1841 - -	19	5,053	1	341	183	63,784	462	137,962
1842 - -	25	7,318	2	705	119	33,972	408	100,705
1843 - -	21	5,793	—	—	54	18,004	392	86,925
1844 - -	24	6,724	—	—	37	12,038	322	74,646
1845 - -	39	11,579	—	—	23	6,811	323	72,847
1846 - -	73	21,873	—	—	35	11,129	414	99,281
1847 - -	79	23,645	—	—	48	14,664	508	120,030
1848 - -	57	16,039	—	—	31	12,097	499	132,228
1849 - -	46	13,832	46	10,385	60	23,324	447	131,147
1850 - -	43	27,508	86	27,804	54	32,160	506	176,762
1851 - -	33	9,568	26	9,457	80	31,957	503	139,020
1852 - -	20	5,557	18	5,602	52	27,084	701	175,960
1853 - -	5	1,254	12	5,088	172	110,193	1,061	341,540
1854 - -	8	2,003	20	6,605	235	122,321	1,112	409,489

No. 13.—NUMBER of VESSELS BUILT and REGISTERED, in each Year from 1840 to 1854.

YEARS.	BUILT.		REGISTERED.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
1840 -	17	1,196	94	12,153
1841 -	33	2,037	102	10,992
1842 -	25	1,297	77	9,173
1843 -	41	1,237	84	6,657
1844 -	15	498	81	7,835
1845 -	15	931	87	8,888
1846 -	27	1,013	68	4,205
1847 -	33	2,121	93	8,609
1848 -	26	1,281	87	6,618
1849 -	35	1,720	109	7,551
1850 -	36	1,605	99	7,783
1851 -	24	939	97	9,181
1852 -	23	1,582	131	13,138
1853 -	16	808	190	22,702
1854 -	33	1,952	188	24,221

No. 14.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS, distinguishing BRITISH, COLONIAL, and FOREIGN PRODUCTIONS, in each Year from 1844 to 1854.

YEARS.	IMPORTS.				EXPORTS.				
	Produce of the United Kingdom.	Produce of British Possessions.	Produce of Foreign States.	TOTAL.	Produce of New South Wales (including Gold).	Produce of the United Kingdom.	Produce of other British Possessions.	Produce of Foreign States.	TOTAL.
1844 -	£ 542,970	£ 96,701	£ 140,527	£ 780,198	£ 628,598	£ 111,986	£ 58,482	£ 72,202	£ 871,268
1845 -	612,912	104,666	67,983	985,561	817,270	92,422	110,060	72,637	1,092,389
1846 -	878,660	66,896	369,395	1,314,951	791,620	110,272	80,499	73,947	1,056,338
1847 -	933,364	51,101	559,862	1,544,327	996,909	122,935	15,865	65,826	1,201,535
1848 -	790,720	52,229	339,925	1,182,874	953,590	114,158	20,054	57,207	1,155,009
1849 -	900,759	87,892	324,938	1,313,589	964,018	95,789	17,926	58,211	1,135,944
1850 -	961,364	30,316	341,733	1,333,413	1,158,858	121,009	15,400	62,427	1,357,784
1851 -	1,109,480	77,013	377,438	1,563,931	1,572,654	124,452	20,550	79,256	1,796,912
1852 -	1,235,664	97,776	566,996	1,900,436	4,380,272	112,034	34,190	77,238	4,604,034
1853 -	3,993,670	287,488	2,061,239	6,342,397	3,500,782	739,927	33,328	249,309	4,523,346
1854 -	3,699,623	266,539	2,014,901	5,981,063	2,965,552	762,988	61,187	260,399	4,050,126

No. 15.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS from VARIOUS COUNTRIES, in each Year from 1840 to 1854.

YEARS.	From UNITED KINGDOM.	From BRITISH COLONIES.		From SOUTH SEA ISLANDS.	From FISHERIES.	From UNITED STATES.	From FOREIGN STATES.	TOTAL.
		New Zealand.	Other Colonies.					
1840 -	£ 1,966,280	£ 52,921	£ 200,659	£ 1,348	£ 104,895	£ 24,164	£ 250,383	£ 2,600,650
1841 -	1,665,277	45,381	124,123	24,361	97,809	35,282	200,503	2,192,736
1842 -	713,338	37,165	141,302	10,020	64,999	20,117	204,299	1,191,240
1843 -	920,330	14,471	155,264	22,387	42,579	12,041	200,151	1,367,223
1844 -	556,879	20,795	75,257	10,624	32,507	17,187	66,949	780,193
1845 -	624,931	34,094	110,247	40,048	43,503	7,416	125,322	985,561
1846 -	905,912	23,183	152,064	21,799	56,461	4,459	151,073	1,314,951
1847 -	1,028,817	26,971	259,678	6,919	41,557	1,550	178,835	1,544,327
1848 -	840,743	8,982	139,988	2,642	73,715	2,065	114,739	1,182,874
1849 -	1,014,387	25,244	107,095	3,202	44,516	3,961	115,384	1,313,589
1850 -	1,070,511	12,385	61,210	31,827	11,052	8,143	138,285	1,333,413
1851 -	1,152,421	15,609	174,250	6,771	23,033	14,127	177,720	1,563,931
1852 -	1,395,091	40,124	134,862	4,501	25,770	29,690	270,398	1,900,436
1853 -	4,679,435	90,065	539,114	29,702	15,600	218,795	769,686	6,342,397
1854 -	4,354,268	60,650	484,840	47,065	14,611	146,337	873,292	5,981,063

No. 16.—VALUE of EXPORTS (including GOLD), to VARIOUS COUNTRIES, in each Year from 1840 to 1854.

YEARS.	To UNITED KINGDOM.	To BRITISH COLONIES.		To SOUTH SEA ISLANDS.	To FISHERIES.	To UNITED STATES.	To FOREIGN STATES.	TOTAL.
		New Zealand.	Other Colonies.					
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1840	- 732,347	215,486	236,585	6,621	27,864	27,885	24,044	1,270,832
1841	- 628,905	110,105	67,139	13,144	18,417	4,837	41,713	884,262
1842	- 531,033	127,549	123,358	3,005	22,862	17,101	38,691	863,569
1843	- 618,789	78,548	136,682	17,934	18,827	—	23,918	894,648
1844	- 652,053	70,799	114,396	11,528	11,623	—	10,899	871,268
1845	- 878,330	76,857	112,885	17,656	1,793	—	52,68	1,092,389
1846	- 805,898	105,531	122,471	13,411	590	—	8,467	1,056,338
1847	- 936,674	121,195	112,448	14,23	—	—	16,987	1,201,535
1848	- 901,869	163,938	78,210	6,944	—	—	4,448	1,155,009
1849	- 898,854	91,255	76,075	10,160	—	55,611	3,989	1,135,944
1850	- 1,038,340	96,003	97,359	17,337	—	95,473	13,072	1,357,784
1851	- 1,477,452	94,046	146,805	15,394	—	33,784	29,491	1,796,912
1852	- 3,607,269	74,759	904,271	6,271	—	5,081	6,383	4,604,054
1853	- 2,980,763	236,713	1,245,947	10,928	—	3,028	45,967	4,523,346
1854	- 2,307,609	370,629	1,254,088	61,025	—	3,408	53,367	4,050,126

No. 17.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED, distinguishing the VALUE, from UNITED KINGDOM and BRITISH COLONIES, in each of the Years 1850 and 1851. (For 1852-53, see p. 298, 299; 1854, p. 300, 301.)

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1850.				1851.				
		QUAN- TITIES.	VALUE.			QUANTITIES.	VALUE.			
			Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.		Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.	
			£	£	£		£	£	£	
Apparel and Slops	- Packages	2,411	67,963	67,270	307	Pajgs.	2,728	72,341	68,481	3,260
Beer and Ale	- Gallons	370,587	62,553	61,957	493	Gals.	635,872	57,377	56,451	845
Canvas	- Bales	604	19,949	19,649	—	Bales	729	12,072	10,769	1,128
Cordage and Rope	- Cwts.	8,955	11,183	4,108	3,779	Cwts.	12,400	11,515	7,007	4,499
Cotton Manufactures	- Cases	3,722	96,199	95,392	598	Cases	3,377	176,545	171,977	3,245
Drugs and Medicines	- Packages	2,204	11,511	11,068	281	"	4,771	14,989	12,693	756
Earthenware and China	- Crates	12,888	13,399	13,169	20	Crates	2,227	18,167	18,014	64
Fruits, Dried	- Cwts.	8,185	11,422	10,980	285	Cwts.	10,245	11,583	8,596	936
Haberdashery	- Cases	3,384	69,591	69,470	15	Cases	2,168	83,932	80,796	1,415
Hardware and Ironmongery	Package-	42,269	75,288	74,484	417	"	21,399	63,999	66,136	1,415
Hats, Caps, and Bonnets	- Cases	613	11,332	10,483	174	"	801	10,376	9,001	926
Hosiery and Gloves	- "	308	14,774	14,544	40	"	175	7,405	7,407	375
Iron and Steel	- Tons.	3,219	28,962	28,659	224	Tons	2,836	14,174	13,773	482
Leather, viz. :—										
Boots and Shoes	- Trunks	1,090	19,951	19,550	26	Trunks	1,357	19,012	18,104	624
Linen Manufactures	- Cases	3,876	143,933	142,304	980	Cases	2,977	92,009	91,298	723
Oil, Sperm	- Tuns	909	36,336	—	538	Tuns	693	2,997	—	2,901
Oilman's Stores	- Cases	19,442	39,122	38,532	459	Cases	25,477	44,345	41,852	922
Spirits :—										
Brandy	- Gallons	175,591	31,038	28,533	746	Galls.	77,398	17,442	13,626	3,016
Rum	- "	169,705	24,103	17,504	4,856	"	249,919	33,347	16,576	17,189
Gin	- "	85,054	16,728	14,928	640	"	38,760	7,996	6,119	895
Stationery and Books	- Packages	2,378	36,077	35,569	249	Pajgs.	1,596	26,907	26,481	229
Sugar, Raw	- Tons	7,104	70,951	125	9,917	Tons	11,373	18,693	436	21,493
Tea	- Lbs.	1,117,275	39,527	4	5,327	Lbs.	1,635,221	47,982	33	20,639
Tobacco, Cigars, and Snuff	- "	524,810	36,848	12,499	1,614	"	545,625	51,518	24,232	6,100
Wine	- Gallons	179,193	24,613	16,814	862	Galls.	273,856	33,891	17,100	2,296
Woollen Manufactures	- Cases	2,279	91,814	91,592	—	Bales	3,322	131,056	147,722	3,147
Woolpacks and Bagging	- Bales	757	12,261	12,261	—	"	1,019	17,345	16,481	874
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES		—	1,333,413	1,070,511	73,595	—		1,763,981	1,152,421	189,859

No. 18.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED, distinguishing the VALUE, from UNITED KINGDOM and BRITISH COLONIES, in each of the Years 1852 and 1853.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1852.					1853.				
	QUAN- TITIES.	VALUE.				QUANTITIES.	VALUE.			
		Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.			Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.	
		£	£	£			£	£	£	
Alkali (Soda) - - Tons	143	1,857	1,239	606	679 Tons 16 Cwts.	37,887	36,747	490		
Apparel - - Packages	3,998	102,563	98,258	3,132	Packages 7,874	298,270	268,719	24,098		
Arms and Ammunition :										
Guns - - Cases	137	1,403	709	75	Cases 314	14,258	11,467	525		
Gunpowder - - Kegs	1,971	2,428	2,390	38	Kegs 970	2,306	2,306	—		
Shot - - "	128	411	399	12	" 496	1,440	1,430	—		
Percussion Caps - Cases	21	200	174	—	Cases 1,225	546	436	—		
Bags and Sacks - - Bales	1,070	11,008	10,133	672	Bales 1,841	19,153	14,563	3,208		
Beer and Ale - - Gallons	689,049	82,931	81,681	1,100	Gallons 1,726,532	289,797	286,739	2,907		
Blankets and Counter-panes - Bales	478	13,637	11,790	1,787	Bales 826	26,052	25,117	855		
Brushware - - Packages	381	2,036	1,919	35	Packages 10,469	10,034	9,203	67		
Butter and Cheese - Lbs.	112,000	2,992	2,278	36	Lbs. 1,300,300	45,796	38,410	3,344		
Candles :										
Tallow - - Boxes	218	100	—	90	Boxes 22,352	20,711	18,316	465		
Sperm - - "	7,016	5,361	4,362	45	" 3,803	5,589	2,510	250		
Canvass - - Bales	558	12,453	12,452	1	Bales 1,272	27,136	24,325	1,870		
Carpets - - Cases	46	2,018	2,018	—	" 229	8,411	8,181	70		
Coals - - Tons	918	1,012	997	15	Tons 8,389	18,697	18,596	101		
Carriages - - Packages	62	1,483	1,433	50	Packages 293	8,720	8,480	135		
Coffee - - Lbs.	459,200	6,591	229	937	Lbs. 1,496,309	37,363	326	9,559		
Confection and Preserves Cases	931	915	275	372	Cases 3,089	7,278	3,657	828		
Cordage and Rope - Tons	405	7,103	5,228	987	Tons 627	19,983	6,869	6,139		
Corks and Bungs - Bales	296	2,091	1,751	75	Packages 1,247	7,056	5,332	85		
Cotton Manufactures - Packages	4,097	140,479	137,680	1,708	" 19,525	393,096	385,201	5,018		
Cutlery - - Cases	46	1,420	1,305	35	" 219	2,375	2,375	—		
Drugs and Medicines "	1,748	14,591	13,800	564	Cases 7,260	57,225	53,637	2,120		
Earthenware and China Crates	2,142	17,623	17,132	102	Crates 8,301	63,612	60,355	394		
Fish, Salt - - Casks	3,080	4,444	3,431	67	Tons 528	29,474	15,856	1,084		
Flour and Bread - Tons	2,092	23,788	3,837	7,401	" 11,197	196,372	24,676	74,467		
Fruits :										
Dried and Preserved Currants, Raisins, &c. - Cwts.	9,220	10,937	8,635	1,521	Lbs. 2,125,000	43,440	33,335	5,163		
Oranges, Apples, &c. Cases	1,223	256	—	216	Cases 847	3,652	2,258	214		
Furniture - - Packages	2,314	12,736	10,613	496	Packages 7,478	77,256	44,786	12,681		
Glass :										
Window - - Boxes	3,451	1,714	1,462	100	" 2,834	9,231	6,961	10		
Wares - - Cases	1,667	12,428	11,594	310	Cases 3,912	25,329	20,337	344		
Looking - - "	85	984	874	60	" 208	4,706	2,596	15		
Grain :										
Wheat - - Bushels	108,229	27,396	—	26,596	Bushels 124,881	50,355	15,631	34,574		
Maize - - "	755	78	—	78	" 5,585	1,862	—	1,862		
Barley - - "	15,427	1,615	—	1,615	" 20,720	8,749	174	2,028		
Oats - - "	3,017	206	—	108	" 46,979	17,396	10,586	2,535		
Beans - - "	—	—	—	—	" 5,280	536	100	—		
Rice - - Tons	723	4,187	59	3,929	Tons 1,142	11,348	441	8,981		
Haberdashery - - Cases	1,842	73,753	69,474	2,482	Packages 5,028	304,035	297,418	1,040		
Hardware and Iron-mongery - Packages	50,205	97,769	92,651	1,751	" 68,244	297,808	268,983	3,658		
Hats, Caps, and Bonnets - Cases	703	15,057	12,840	911	Cases 1,840	63,402	56,092	2,042		
Hosiery and Gloves - "	293	11,365	11,191	80	" 1,428	68,486	65,320	400		
Instruments :										
Musical - - Cases	137	5,511	4,829	200	Cases 116	30,393	25,583	275		
Scientific - - "	13	156	150	—	" 11	616	516	—		
Surgical - - "	5	66	66	—	" 19	685	685	—		
Iron and Steel - Tons	2,949	21,774	19,557	2,217	3,536 Tons 10 Cwt.	35,774	34,383	791		
Jewellery - - Cases	45	5,013	5,013	—	Cases 227	42,614	39,554	1,403		

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED in each of the Years 1852 and 1853—*Continued.*

		1852.			1853.			
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES		VALUE.			VALUE.			
(Continued).	QUAN- TITIES.	Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.	QUANTITIES.	Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.
		£	£	£		£	£	£
Leather :								
Unmanufactured - Packages	175	2,240	1,187	409	Bales 556	10,712	10,112	487
Manufactured, Boots and Shoes } Trunks	2,630	55,241	51,186	1,772	Trunks 8,977	217,983	200,632	4,078
Linen Manufactures - Cases	4,020	153,115	149,970	2,350	Cases 12,564	615,053	598,928	9,356
Machinery - Packages	474	6,758	6,738	—	Packages 878	13,775	13,665	—
Malt - Bushels	27,199	5,119	4,162	917	Bushels 38,250	14,960	9,610	5,350
Millinery - Cases	42	3,133	3,130	3	Cases 438	25,046	24,401	300
Nails, Iron - Kegs	8,648	8,957	8,653	288	Kegs 8,073	11,580	10,731	411
Oatmeal and Pearl Bar- ley } Tons	79	1,500	1,440	40	Tons 982	15,812	12,352	3,148
Oil :								
Linseed - Gallons	18,368	2,545	2,430	115	Gallons 31,651	8,184	8,180	4
Sperm - Tuns	592	26,577	—	1,177	Tuns 431	29,266	—	6,540
Oilman's Stores - Cases	19,927	32,527	31,276	865	Cases 57,998	113,094	99,128	4,092
Pepper and Spices - Tons	28	1,052	595	394	Tons 396	19,532	4,356	7,046
Potatoes - "	1,056	3,989	—	3,949	" 2,358	19,081	—	19,081
Provisions :								
Hams - "	130	5,082	3,789	1,078	" 309	22,235	14,534	898
Bacon - "	28	1,461	268	1,193	" 118	8,763	3,863	1,905
Saddlery and Harness - Cases	825	18,112	17,783	293	Cases 2,040	53,025	52,174	656
Salt - Tons	4,782	11,447	8,127	2,420	Tons 5,204	19,358	18,133	1,145
Silks - Cases	217	17,458	14,998	20	Cases 10,421	135,817	117,178	7,758
Soap - Boxes	5,317	3,899	3,609	220	Boxes 22,733	16,431	15,081	262
Spirits :								
Brandy - Gallons	229,139	80,104	73,561	3,118	Gallons 604,188	277,572	249,604	8,627
Rum - "	363,823	59,252	40,829	16,433	" 531,997	104,136	74,258	27,528
Gin - "	70,191	16,276	14,297	26	" 263,938	88,244	71,213	1,440
Whiskey - "	18,542	3,653	3,084	569	" 37,351	11,419	10,483	931
Perfumed - "	1,212	1,142	911	—	" 3,787	5,078	3,733	156
Liqueurs - "	2,307	984	145	87	" 4,930	3,849	2,066	125
Stationery and Books - Cases	1,009	19,847	19,234	181	Cases 3,766	88,110	84,125	704
Sugar :								
Refined - Tons	182	3,335	2,047	250	Tons 615	26,335	22,599	3,070
Unrefined - "	10,661	105,937	1,057	21,456	" 17,549	297,821	3,229	81,314
Tea - Lbs.	3,413,550	100,400	7,683	5,534	Lbs. 4,162,724	233,905	1,811	67,879
Timber :								
Cedar - Feet	—	—	—	—	Feet 40,000	495	—	45
Battens - "	—	—	—	—	" 98,790	2,380	2,380	—
Deals - No.	13,349	1,013	385	8	No. 1,091	9,811	9,251	560
Pine - Feet	1,794,472	4,852	385	4,437	Feet 730,517	25,213	—	21,777
Shingles - No.	—	—	—	—	No. 243,245	732	—	604
Houses - Packages	—	—	—	—	Packages 1,867	22,282	13,915	8,077
Tobacco, Manufactured :								
Fig and Cavendish - Lbs.	804,866	43,232	25,320	6,354	Lbs. 1,232,470	58,581	31,647	16,711
Cigars - "	181,170	32,224	304	692	" 360,502	79,873	5,705	6,059
Toys - Cases	820	2,226	1,378	24	Cases 1,452	16,019	10,201	470
Vinegar - Gallons	34,631	1,893	1,694	179	Gallons 104,010	8,975	3,304	3,608
Watches and Clocks - Cases	65	640	600	—	Cases 887	26,108	19,592	370
Wine - Gallons	332,550	52,148	27,605	3,587	Gallons 757,256	198,017	100,693	5,389
Wool - Lbs.	252,780	10,995	—	8,986	Lbs. 563,565	26,056	—	26,056
Woollens - Bales	2,417	110,988	105,897	3,680	Bales 7,967	304,377	300,229	785
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	—	1,900,436	1,395,091	174,986	—	6,342,397	4,679,435	629,179

No. 19.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED, distinguishing the VALUE, from the UNITED KINGDOM and BRITISH COLONIES in the Year 1854.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1854.			
		QUANTITIES.	VALUE.		
			Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.
			£	£	£
Alkali (Soda) - - - - -	Tons	1,091	10,914	10,167	92
Apparel - - - - -	Packages	7,066	314,472	302,277	8,603
Arms and Ammunition:					
Guns - - - - -	"	630	8,805	3,861	2,270
Gunpowder - - - - -	Cwts.	388	6,208	6,208	—
Shot - - - - -	"	1,347	2,694	2,694	—
Percussion Caps - - - - -	Packages	80	894	894	—
Bags and Sacks - - - - -	Bales	4,470	41,295	27,295	6,238
Beer and Ale - - - - -	Gallons	1,712,798	257,626	256,327	517
Blankets and Counterpanes - - - - -	Bales	435	16,622	16,622	—
Brushware - - - - -	Packages	2,089	11,415	10,502	112
Butter and Cheese - - - - -	Lbs.	902,720	43,879	29,722	3,863
Candles:					
Tallow - - - - -	Boxes	2,500	14,037	12,522	—
Sperm - - - - -	"	4,829	19,482	15,932	500
Canvass - - - - -	Packages	823	22,305	21,134	863
Carpeting - - - - -	"	126	2,272	2,230	42
Coals - - - - -	Tons	10,956	21,912	21,403	59
Carriages - - - - -	No.	953	17,824	17,119	555
Coffee - - - - -	Tons	516	28,923	2,642	13,412
Confection and Preserves - - - - -	Packages	4,738	23,333	12,208	5,493
Cordage and Rope - - - - -	Tons	384	36,691	11,067	19,462
Corks and Bungs - - - - -	Packages	1,240	7,406	4,296	40
Cottons - - - - -	"	15,898	196,267	190,898	2,370
Cutlery - - - - -	"	170	5,948	5,791	157
Drugs and Medicines - - - - -	"	5,070	56,021	53,152	1,895
Earthenware and China - - - - -	"	6,687	67,598	63,612	277
Fish, Salt - - - - -	"	48,319	47,146	39,305	1,011
Flour and Bread - - - - -	Cwts.	61,210	122,031	4,179	50,858
Fruits:					
Dried and Preserved, Currants, Raisins, &c. - - - - -	Lbs.	1,143,580	57,179	39,947	3,659
Oranges, Apples, &c. - - - - -	Packages	1,016	1,270	—	520
Furniture - - - - -	"	4,605	130,229	77,513	13,818
Glass:					
Window - - - - -	"	1,450	4,330	3,450	210
Ware - - - - -	"	5,922	37,013	28,953	607
Looking - - - - -	"	288	4,759	2,638	—
Grain:					
Wheat - - - - -	Bushels	53,788	26,894	—	7,996
Maize - - - - -	"	158	50	—	50
Barley - - - - -	"	56,628	18,876	3,335	24
Oats - - - - -	"	44,009	14,736	8,055	4,341
Rice - - - - -	Tons	1,496	29,938	833	5,882
Haberdashery - - - - -	Packages	2,620	124,482	118,300	500
Hardware and Ironmongery - - - - -	"	44,897	247,969	224,480	3,090
Hats, Caps, and Bonnets - - - - -	"	1,802	49,756	37,867	3,234
Hosiery and Gloves - - - - -	"	883	41,497	38,364	—
Instruments:					
Musical - - - - -	"	780	30,963	20,318	310
Scientific - - - - -	"	25	2,722	1,047	—
Surgical - - - - -	"	11	379	379	—
Iron and Steel - - - - -	"	42,864	80,918	79,229	1,529
Jewellery - - - - -	"	221	23,340	19,468	510
Leather:					
Unmanufactured - - - - -	"	107	6,439	6,439	—
(Manufactured) Boots, Shoes, &c. - - - - -	"	3,476	173,353	161,052	5,599

QUANTITIES and VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED, &c. in the Year 1854—*Continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES (Continued).						1854.			
						QUANTITIES.	VALUE.		
							Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.
							£	£	£
Linens	-	-	-	-	Bales	7,690	800,050	735,375	14,927
Machinery	-	-	-	-	Packages	298	5,038	3,292	1,306
Malt	-	-	-	-	Bushels	18,330	9,667	9,667	—
Millinery	-	-	-	-	Packages	278	12,918	10,278	93
Nails, Iron	-	-	-	-	"	200	8,761	7,501	120
Oatmeal and Pearl Barley	-	-	-	-	Barrels	1,251	1,877	1,647	290
Oil :									
Linseed	-	-	-	-	Gallons	56,600	14,150	12,135	800
Sperm	-	-	-	-	Tuns	107	8,809	—	2,569
Oilman's Stores	-	-	-	-	Packages	1,767	81,776	77,529	2,122
Pepper and Spices	-	-	-	-	"	847	9,756	1,042	6,428
Potatoes and Yams	-	-	-	-	Tons	980	19,619	—	18,600
Provisions :									
Hams	-	-	-	-	Barrels	386	6,364	6,051	150
Bacon	-	-	-	-	Tons	61	3,453	3,288	165
Saddlery and Harness	-	-	-	-	Packages	2,397	61,173	56,683	2,253
Salt	-	-	-	-	Tons	7,755	23,242	21,504	900
Silks	-	-	-	-	Cases	615	57,080	41,715	6,169
Soap	-	-	-	-	Tons	1,387	30,526	29,332	656
Spirits :									
Brandy	-	-	-	-	Gallons	530,635	238,786	199,648	2,575
Rum	-	-	-	-	"	512,660	103,165	85,389	9,111
Gin	-	-	-	-	"	480,930	80,155	67,021	—
Whiskey	-	-	-	-	"	60,507	28,173	27,886	287
Perfumed	-	-	-	-	"	4,752	3,039	371	—
Liqueurs	-	-	-	-	"	16,806	10,924	3,048	150
Stationery and Books	-	-	-	-	Packages	1,287	128,091	124,405	2,130
Paper	-	-	-	-	"	4,270	32,708	31,377	367
Sugar, Refined	-	-	-	-	Tons	937	26,252	19,771	877
" Unrefined	-	-	-	-	"	9,997	249,825	16,800	57,008
Tea	-	-	-	-	Lbs.	4,210,360	242,593	—	105,201
Timber :									
Cedar	-	-	-	-	Feet	548,700	5,696	—	5,696
Battens	-	-	-	-	"	1,680,000	33,603	8,601	—
Deals	-	-	-	-	"	3,500,000	70,837	49,621	6,142
Pine	-	-	-	-	"	1,387,300	27,747	4,236	16,831
Shingles	-	-	-	-	No.	2,200,000	4,401	—	4,401
Houses	-	-	-	-	"	284	30,499	17,760	11,682
Tobacco, Manufactured (Fig and Cavendish)	-	-	-	-	Lbs.	752,976	62,748	24,210	5,371
" " Cigars	-	-	-	-	No.	9,431,000	37,724	6,474	7,852
Toys	-	-	-	-	Packages	1,696	35,762	18,878	3,123
Vinegar	-	-	-	-	Gallons	105,459	10,545	6,554	1,033
Watches and Clocks	-	-	-	-	Cases	976	32,853	24,077	5,010
Wine	-	-	-	-	Gallons	269,878	175,792	112,694	1,677
Wool	-	-	-	-	Lbs.	570,978	31,721	—	31,721
Woollens	-	-	-	-	Bales	1,897	186,112	175,223	176
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES						—	5,981,063	4,354,268	545,490

No. 20.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED, distinguishing the VALUE, to the UNITED KINGDOM and BRITISH COLONIES in each of the Years 1850 and 1851.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1850.				1851.			
	QUANTI- TIES.	VALUE.			QUANTITIES.	VALUE.		
		Total Exports.	To United Kingdom.	To British Colonies.		Total Exports.	To United Kingdom.	To British Colonies.
		£	£	£		£	£	£
Beer and Ale - - Gallons	62,740	3,394	5	684	Gallons	103,491	9,084	5,631
Coals and Coke - - Tons	31,462	15,558	—	5,215	Tons	28,470	12,027	5,459
Flour and Bread - - Cwts.	42,100	17,951	—	11,054	Cwts.	36,752	17,888	17,172
Gold (Colonial) - - Ounces	—	—	—	—	Ounces	144,121	468,336	468,336
Leather, Unmanufactured - Lbs.	79,072	7,964	6,297	1,549	Lbs.	562,215	11,665	6,926
Linens - - Packages	—	—	—	—	Packages	1,187	35,079	350
Live Stock : Horses - - Number	830	8,205	—	6,953	Number	1,941	17,298	—
Oil : Sperm - - Tuns	576	23,474	28,269	180	Tuns	644	25,431	23,332
Skins : Horned Cattle - Tons	1,531	24,845	24,014	831	Tons.	1,755	22,628	21,756
Sugar : Raw - - "	—	—	—	—	"	977	11,894	—
Refined - - "	390	10,593	—	5,736	"	432	12,446	—
Tallow - - "	6,405	167,858	166,615	1,212	"	4,323	114,168	113,131
Timber : Cedar - - Feet	715,039	5,655	—	3,736	Feet	1,468,658	14,887	1,477
Tobacco : Fig and Cavendish Lbs.	—	—	—	—	Lbs.	109,813	6,651	—
Cigars - - "	—	—	—	—	"	52,133	9,614	35
Wool - - "	14,270,622	788,051	788,051	—	"	15,269,317	828,342	821,382
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - }	—	1,357,784	1,038,340	193,862	—	1,796,912	1,477,452	240,831

No. 21.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED, distinguishing the VALUE, to the UNITED KINGDOM and BRITISH COLONIES in each of the Years 1852 and 1853.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1852.				1853.			
	QUAN- TITIES.	VALUE.			QUANTITIES.	VALUE.		
		Total Exports.	To United Kingdom.	To British Colonies.		Total Exports.	To United Kingdom.	To British Colonies.
Agricultural Imple- ments - } Packages	2,358	£ 622	£ —	£ 622	Packages 782	£ 10,577	£ —	£ 10,577
Apparel - - " 1,163		24,327	5,085	18,792	" 1,431	42,097	885	39,935
Beer and Ale - - Gallons 83,899		12,984	—	12,832	Gallons 192,543	44,483	—	44,273
Butter and Cheese - Lbs. 683,984		18,930	—	18,930	Lbs. 1,205,450	35,255	—	35,203
Candles : Tallow - Cwts. 9,992		15,040	—	15,040	Cwts. 12,700	24,606	—	24,548
Sperm - Lbs. 229,376		3,056	—	3,056	Lbs. 304,788	9,872	—	9,872
Coals and Coke - Tons 24,794		109,951	—	108,071	Tons 51,501	81,078	2	76,852
Cottons - Bales 1,057		31,024	—	30,714	Packages 1,725	62,710	150	60,410
Drugs and Medicines Packages 877		4,695	—	4,625	Cases 13,596	15,009	68	14,766
Flour and Bread - Cwts. 84,240		41,080	—	41,065	Cwts. 29,008	31,313	—	29,370
Furniture - Packages 2,490		9,069	—	9,069	Packages 2,371	16,385	25	16,360
Gold - - Ounces 818,752		2,660,946	2,660,946	—	Ounces 548,053	1,781,172	1,781,172	—
Grain : Maize - Bushels 81,444		15,443	—	15,443	Bushels 81,106	33,140	—	33,126
Haberdashery - Cases 469		16,701	200	16,435	Cases 767	31,946	—	31,886
Hardware and Iron- mongery - } Packages 15,309		40,463	98	39,913	Packages 14,493	57,340	52	55,525
Hats, Caps, and Bonnets Cases 230		3,877	—	3,762	Cases. 207	9,921	—	9,861
Hay and Straw - Tons 3,241		2,380	30	2,250	Tons 842	9,484	—	9,484
Leather, viz., Boots and Shoes - } Cases 1,430		26,187	—	26,182	Cases 1,497	29,458	—	29,458
Linens - Packages 3,353		125,630	215	123,740	Packages 330	150,956	1,315	145,956
Live Stock : Horses - No. 770		8,343	—	7,823	No. 907	11,696	—	11,696
Horned Cattle " 1,178		2,884	—	2,884	" 6,425	8,881	—	8,881
Sheep - " 31,357		5,373	—	5,373	" 41,151	15,732	—	15,732
Oil : Sperm - Tuns 996		39,247	34,981	1,236	Tuns 334	21,254	19,157	2,097
Oilman's Stores Packages 8,548		13,317	24	12,789	Cases 16,465	33,322	—	32,848
Potatoes and Yams - Tons 52		194	—	194	Tons 1,150	11,173	—	11,173
Provisions :								
Beef, Salted - Cwts. 5,414		6,750	30	6,586	Cwts. 16,342	13,266	40	12,924
Pork - - " 2,321		2,952	—	2,952	" 3,766	5,139	—	4,334
Bacon - - " 3,839		9,835	—	9,521	" 2,664	8,963	—	8,541
Silks - Cases 48		4,687	—	4,687	Cases 93	10,065	200	9,865
Skins : Horned Cattle Cwts. 32,329		33,676	33,564	112	Cwts. 31,650	28,219	28,156	63
Soap - - " 9,879		10,884	—	10,582	" 18,540	18,005	—	17,057
Spirits : Brandy - Gallons 103,492		33,967	—	33,582	Gallons 94,667	44,533	—	44,400
Rum - - " 84,765		14,719	—	14,435	" 52,276	17,091	—	16,514
Stationery and Books Packages 569		8,679	1	8,663	Packages 1,296	14,994	375	14,282
Sugar : Refined - Cwts. 8,552		15,563	—	15,543	Cwts. 16,305	26,601	—	26,601
Unrefined - - " 42,865		30,790	—	30,733	" 48,960	58,050	—	57,536
Tallow - Tons 6,967		174,731	169,747	3,119	Tons 4,534	194,708	124,225	3,206
Tea - Lbs. 1,370,972		45,789	—	45,699	Lbs. 562,672	27,097	16	24,853
Timber : Cedar - Feet 1,013,775		12,051	737	11,309	Feet 2,945,883	55,386	1,310	54,076
Pine - - " 320,912		3,877	805	3,072	" 784,173	13,964	—	13,964
Deal - - " 245,264		1,428	—	1,428	" 443,275	16,124	—	16,124
Tobacco : Manufactured :—								
Fig and Cavendish Lbs. 333,560		20,638	—	18,628	Lbs. 227,623	11,820	—	9,849
Cigars - - " 43,404		23,104	—	23,101	" 114,559	32,652	—	31,865
Wine : Foreign - Gallons 128,233		20,307	—	20,307	Gallons 101,793	21,510	56	17,561
Wool - Lbs. 11,966,241		688,317	686,897	—	Lbs. 16,477,869	1,005,546	987,379	140
Woollens, English Cloth Bales 1,165		50,232	12	50,220	Bales 1,644	51,408	—	51,233
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL		4,604,034	3,607,969	979,030		4,593,346	3,980,763	1,432,660

No. 22.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED, distinguishing the VALUE, to the UNITED KINGDOM and BRITISH COLONIES in the Year 1854.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.				1854.			
				QUANTITIES.	VALUE.		
					Total Exports.	To United Kingdom.	To British Colonies.
					£	£	£
Agricultural Implements - - - Packages	42	76	42	34			
Apparel - - - - - "	587	40,534	4,323	33,976			
Beer and Ale - - - - - Gallons	216,405	43,184	—	41,995			
Butter and Cheese - - - - - Lbs.	622,760	53,811	—	33,799			
Candles, Tallow - - - - - Boxes	29,295	44,743	—	44,252			
" Sperm - - - - - "	1,184	5,950	—	5,950			
Coals and Coke - - - - - Tons	59,297	101,752	—	96,053			
Cottons - - - - - Packages	458	7,781	578	7,203			
Drugs and Medicines - - - - - "	444	9,887	8	8,200			
Flour and Bread - - - - - Cwts.	89,360	178,664	1,416	176,298			
Furniture - - - - - Packages	2,164	22,659	310	21,833			
Gold - - - - - Oz.	237,911	773,209	773,209				
Grain, Maize - - - - - Bushels	90,670	36,343	—	36,268			
" Wheat - - - - - "	45,493	28,951	—	28,951			
Haberdashery - - - - - Packages	132	10,926	1,892	7,202			
Hardware and Ironmongery - - - - - "	1,497	78,066	846	68,345			
Hats, Caps, and Bonnets - - - - - "	90	10,323	—	9,521			
Hay and Straw - - - - - Tons	1,423	15,245	—	15,200			
Leather, viz.:							
Boots and Shoes - - - - - Cases	1,264	24,360	—	22,628			
Linens - - - - - Packages	3,108	150,809	9,992	124,483			
Live Stock, Horses - - - - - No.	1,179	26,968	—	26,813			
" Horned Cattle - - - - - "	7,491	25,879	—	25,572			
" Sheep - - - - - "	28,140	24,944	—	24,594			
Oil, Sperm - - - - - Tuns	323	27,740	25,940	1,800			
Oilman's Stores - - - - - Packages	9,847	29,424	18	27,803			
Potatoes and Yams - - - - - Tons	2,768	43,228	—	43,228			
Provisions, Beef and Pork, Salted - - - Cwts.	15,957	26,595	4,927	20,337			
" Bacon - - - - - "	1,068	2,990	—	2,990			
Silks - - - - - Packages	17	2,253	—	2,253			
Skins, Horned Cattle - - - - - Cwts.	89,362	29,854	29,854	—			
Soap - - - - - Tons	379	11,383	—	9,011			
Spirits, Brandy - - - - - Gallons	96,372	47,673	—	43,438			
" Rum - - - - - "	72,032	20,455	1,500	15,570			
Stationery and Books - - - - - Packages	889	17,312	758	16,083			
Sugar, Refined - - - - - Tons	818	24,541	—	23,138			
" Unrefined - - - - - "	1,137	39,921	—	39,226			
Tallow - - - - - Cwts.	82,120	164,256	159,755	2,301			
Tea - - - - - Lbs.	891,660	44,733	1,105	37,315			
Timber, Cedar - - - - - Feet	2,887,000	57,743	1,760	50,215			
" Deal - - - - - "	197,300	3,947	—	3,797			
Tobacco, Fig and Cavendish - - - - - Lbs.	230,430	23,043	—	17,603			
" Cigars - - - - - "	69,126	34,563	519	23,612			
Wine (Foreign) - - - - - Gallons	202,503	67,501	25,643	36,281			
Wool - - - - - Lbs.	18,976,300	1,181,956	1,181,956	—			
Woollens (English Cloth) - - - - - Bales	243	18,634	—	16,865			
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES -				—	4,050,126	2,307,609	1,624,717

No. 23.—QUANTITY and VALUE of GOLD EXPORTED in each Year from 1851 to 1854.

YEARS.		QUANTITY.		VALUE, as entered in the Returns of Exports.
		ozs.	dwt. grs.	£
1851	-	144,120	17 16	468,336
1852	-	818,751	18 17	2,660,946
1853	-	548,052	19 21	1,781,172
1854	-	237,910	13 23	773,209

NOTE.—This Return includes a large portion of Gold brought from the neighbouring Colony of Victoria but the Quantity cannot be accurately distinguished.

No. 24.—AMOUNT RECEIVED from the SALE of CROWN LANDS in each Year from 1840 to 1854.

YEARS.	Amount.		TOTAL.
	As General Revenue.	As Territorial Revenue.	
1840	—	£ 97,499	£ 97,499
1841	—	19,236	19,236
1842	—	11,845	11,845
1843	—	5,311	5,311
1844	—	6,746	6,746
1845	1,756	9,808	11,564
1846	3,385	7,864	11,249
1847	1,800	8,130	2,930
1848	600	7,024	7,624
1849	7,073	13,040	20,113
1850	11,733	22,024	33,757
1851	21,370	43,056	64,426
1852	11,740	44,068	55,808
1853	41,617	169,419	211,036
1854	32,597	286,937	319,533

No. 25.—NUMBER of COAL MINES, and QUANTITY and VALUE of COAL PRODUCED, in each Year from 1849 to 1854.

YEARS.	NUMBER.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
		Tons.	£
1849	6	48,516	14,647
1850	9	71,216	23,376
1851	10	67,610	25,546
1852	10	67,404	36,885
1853	13	96,809	78,059
1854	12	116,642	119,380

No. 26.—NUMBER of POST OFFICES, &c., and of LETTERS and NEWSPAPERS Passed through the GENERAL POST OFFICE (with the AMOUNT of POSTAL INCOME AND EXPENDITURE), in each Year from 1840 to 1854.

YEARS.	POST OFFICES.	PERSONS EMPLOYED.	EXTENT OF POST ROADS.	LETTERS.				NEWSPAPERS.			INCOME.	EXPENDITURE.
			Miles.	Ship.	Inland.	Town.	Total.	Ship.	Inland.	Total.		
1840	53	73	380,353	157,152	412,283	50,313	619,748	264,290	655,788	920,078	£ 13,413	£ 17,277
1841	56	83	396,688	189,575	473,521	57,072	720,168	323,606	803,267	1,126,873	17,738	18,375
1842	58	83	389,156	186,006	461,617	71,347	718,970	297,562	1,380,880	1,678,442	18,087	19,124
1843	63	86	395,174	180,658	393,007	84,670	658,325	240,075	608,609	848,684	16,566	16,761
1844	65	88	393,926	181,719	329,786	53,623	565,128	232,724	559,802	792,526	14,638	13,158
1845	67	90	412,438	183,184	318,521	39,231	540,936	267,264	566,248	833,512	14,615	12,309
1846	67	90	426,206	188,965	343,337	57,728	570,030	328,106	576,563	904,669	13,895	11,864
1847	71	94	450,022	181,568	400,144	44,606	625,412	324,259	625,318	949,577	14,103	12,256
1848	74	98	479,350	167,080	368,705	49,813	*585,598	362,494	644,449	1,006,943	14,458	15,357
1849	88	115	586,678	178,533	383,353	47,135	*609,021	277,787	457,197	734,984	15,462	13,651
1850	96	123	686,614	179,406	592,026	70,877	842,309	204,601	399,947	604,548	13,646	15,733
1851	101	137	751,154	202,450	694,356	78,482	975,318	248,792	513,515	762,487	18,252	16,325
1852	131	179	945,010	218,836	822,291	76,650	1,117,777	297,118	726,560	1,023,678	18,174	25,304
1853	143	195	937,431	518,404	982,524	86,479	1,587,407	707,035	808,545	1,515,580	20,380	34,954
1854	154	216	967,669	592,373	1,113,358	131,860	1,837,591	906,556	1,012,636	1,919,192	24,128	52,333

* The decrease in 1848 and 1849 is accounted for by Letters for Port Philip being sent direct instead of in the Mails by Post Office Packet.

No. 27.—EXTENT of LAND under the various CROPS, and the PRODUCE thereof, (exclusive of GARDENS and ORCHARDS,) in each Year from 1840 to 1854.

YEARS.	LAND UNDER CROP.									
	Wheat.	Maize.	Barley.	Oats.	Rye.	Millet.	Potatoes.	Tobacco.	Sown Grasses, Oats, Wheat and Barley for Hay.	TOTAL.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
1840	72,193	24,966	4,844	4,633	609	115	2,444	381	12,721	122,906
1841	56,903	24,922	5,070	4,607	490	47	3,095	308	14,807	110,249
1842	62,756	27,256	4,559	1,885	487	99	3,755	215	17,743	118,755
1843	73,409	28,984	4,694	1,392	514	42	3,803	652	20,095	133,585
1844	74,984	20,652	5,517	2,068	359	41	4,297	869	19,619	128,406
1845	76,428	25,296	8,761	1,292	330	36	3,060	483	22,551	138,237
1846	73,108	31,647	7,262	2,460	177	81	3,397	228	32,674	151,034
1847	63,365	27,103	4,798	2,073	310	82	2,912	67	27,888	128,598
1848	67,801	20,220	5,954	4,252	167	14	3,197	201	21,693	123,499
1849	66,459	23,316	7,741	2,809	203	18	3,138	453	31,664	135,806
1850	70,720	23,170	7,576	2,717	293	42	4,236	510	35,363	144,647
1851	82,110	25,017	6,725	2,470	245	54	4,079	731	30,626	152,057
1852	75,942	18,609	5,084	1,629	163	9	3,690	58	25,450	130,643
1853	74,537	24,234	3,937	2,398	97	44	5,050	32	27,723	138,052
1854	63,092	28,093	3,568	1,626	75	79	5,079	8	29,324	130,944

PRODUCE.									
Wheat.	Maize.	Barley.	Oats.	Rye.	Millet.	Potatoes.	Tobacco.	Hay.	
Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Tons.	Cwts.	Tons.	
1840	1,066,394	777,947	96,389	39,270	8,863	3,333	10,750	4,300	21,329
1841	784,936	502,603	80,787	25,379	6,507	1,072	7,407	2,570	16,275
1842	798,982	588,774	68,742	18,221	4,451	1,201	6,565	2,004	16,322
1843	896,185	717,753	70,502	21,479	5,145	410	9,459	6,088	25,113
1844	1,170,513	572,567	92,495	26,126	4,475	477	12,134	6,347	24,860
1845	976,365	497,142	136,118	16,825	4,101	775	8,768	3,985	18,975
1846	1,075,804	867,070	146,098	30,927	2,250	1,909	9,299	2,087	33,451
1847	678,472	722,074	58,521	14,346	1,120	778	6,983	725	16,281
1848	1,118,654	258,412	108,816	37,866	2,386	158	7,614	3,059	27,172
1849	1,401,063	276,406	115,379	49,656	2,959	134	8,300	4,238	31,914
1850	921,582	457,102	124,625	53,313	5,529	848	9,400	4,923	44,762
1851	1,407,465	717,053	133,944	49,069	4,891	731	13,644	12,530	36,605
1852	1,194,480	554,631	80,476	22,833	2,226	92	12,772	1,978	20,733
1853	1,384,541	684,253	69,128	36,886	1,869	536	20,308	342	34,595
1854	786,278	843,310	36,812	27,441	816	637	15,163	260	25,343

AUSTRALIA:—NEW SOUTH WALES.

No. 28.—EXTENT of LAND PLANTED with GRAPE VINE, and THE QUANTITIES of WINE and BRANDY PRODUCE, &c., in each Year from 1843 to 1854.

	YEARS.	LAND PLANTED.	PRODUCE.	
			WINE.	BRANDY.
			Gallons.	Gallons.
1843	-	508	33,915	751
1844	-	556	50,566	1,018
1845	-	611	54,996	1,433
1846	-	749	52,337	1,383
1847	-	899	54,035	1,402
1848	-	887	97,300	1,163
1849	-	963	95,843	1,266
1850	-	1,069	111,085	1,958
1851	-	1,060	84,843	1,641
1852	-	1,096	92,744	1,581
1853	-	962	57,491	1,587
1854	-	913	57,959	674

No. 29.—NUMBER of each Kind of LIVE STOCK in each Year from 1843 to 1854.

	YEARS.	HORSES.	HORNED CATTLE.	SWINE.	SHEEP.
		No.	No.	No.	No.
1843	-	55,739	850,160	54,607	3,452,539
1844	-	64,093	971,559	52,196	3,743,732
1845	-	73,014	1,116,420	56,022	4,409,504
1846	-	76,726	1,140,297	39,733	4,909,819
1847	-	90,118	1,270,706	57,395	5,673,266
1848	-	97,400	1,366,164	65,216	6,530,542
1849	-	105,126	1,463,651	52,902	6,784,494
1850	-	111,458	1,374,968	52,371	7,092,209
1851	-	116,397	1,375,257	65,510	7,396,895
1852	-	123,404	1,495,984	78,559	7,707,917
1853	-	139,765	1,552,285	71,395	7,929,708
1854	-	148,351	1,576,750	63,255	8,144,119

No. 30.—NUMBER of LIVE STOCK SLAUGHTERED, and QUANTITIES of TALLOW and LARD PRODUCED, in each Year from 1844 to 1854.

YEARS.	BOILING- DOWN ESTABLISH- MENTS.	SLAUGHTERED FOR RATION.		TALLOW PRODUCED.	SLAUGHTERED FOR LARD.	LARD PRODUCED.
		Sheep.	Horned Cattle.		Hogs.	
	No.	No	No.	Cwts.	No.	Lbs.
*1844 - -	43	127,280	16,891	28,901	388	11,481
1845 - -	52	85,377	36,361	46,854	522	25,323
1846 - -	34	33,538	9,438	16,802	184	7,114
1847 - -	49	128,741	32,012	58,963	54	1,680
1848 - -	55	165,701	33,097	60,842	56	1,865
1849 - -	80	393,071	35,744	85,675	252	29,659
1850 - -	94	292,416	60,385	128,330	45	2,916
1851 - -	75	269,845	42,231	88,145	25	2,000
1852 - -	72	292,000	74,194	147,947	24	1,200
1853 - -	39	96,895	29,959	64,485	—	—
1854 - -	36	69,229	21,120	48,268	—	—

* From two Establishments Returns were made of 8,386 Sheep and 1,241 Head of Cattle slaughtered, but no Account of the Tallow produced. From three other Establishments no information could be obtained.

No. 31.—NUMBER of the various Kinds of MANUFACTORIES, &c., in each Year from 1840 to 1854.

MANUFACTORIES, &c.	1840.	1841.	1842.	1843.	1844.	1845.	1846.	1847.	1848.	1849.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
Distilleries - - -	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Rectifying and Com- pounding - - -	3	4	2	3	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	2
Breweries - - -	8	9	8	8	12	15	16	15	12	21	19	17	11	12	13
Sugar Refining - - -	—	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2
Soap - - -	5	5	8	10	12	15	15	14	15	16	16	12	16	14	18
Tobacco - - -	4	3	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	15	14	6	9	11	9
Woollen Cloth - - -	4	4	2	4	5	5	6	8	6	6	7	5	7	7	7
Hat - - -	1	1	1	3	2	6	5	5	4	5	5	2	1	1	1
Rope - - -	3	3	3	4	6	5	6	8	4	4	6	6	4	3	5
Tanneries, &c. - - -	14	9	10	24	22	24	26	28	33	65	65	55	64	66	59
Salt - - -	3	3	2	2	4	4	4	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Salting and Meat-preserv- ing Establishments - -	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	1	4	6	7	9	5	3	6
Potteries - - -	1	1	2	5	8	5	8	5	7	4	5	4	4	3	6
Gas Works - - -	—	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Smelting Works (Copper) Iron and Brass Found- ries, &c. - - -	6	8	12	15	15	17	16	12	11	13	15	15	12	10	13
Vitriol - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Sulphuric Acid and Naphtha - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1

No. 32.—QUANTITIES of WOOLLENS, SOAP, TOBACCO, and REFINED SUGAR MANUFACTURED in each Year from 1847 to 1854.

YEARS.	WOOLLENS.		SOAP.	TOBACCO.	SUGAR, REFINED.
	Cloth and Tweeds.	Blankets.			
	Yards.	No.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
1847 - -	175,088	424	19,925	1,321	39,600
1848 - -	164,749	248	18,900	714	26,000
1849 - -	180,197	48	24,623	2,758	35,000
1850 - -	190,791	326	25,986	3,833	51,000
1851 - -	114,394	—	33,065	4,841	74,000
1852 - -	234,378	—	36,042	6,564	83,100
1853 - -	146,000	—	41,678	3,524	81,200
1854 - -	184,555	—	74,878	1,963	68,000

No. 33.—NUMBER of MILLS for GRINDING and DRESSING GRAIN in each Year from 1840 to 1854.

YEARS.	STEAM.	WATER.	WIND.	HORSE.	TOTAL.
1840 - -	25	23	34	14	96
1841 - -	27	20	27	8	82
1842 - -	30	26	31	27	114
1843 - -	33	26	33	26	118
1844 - -	36	31	34	23	124
1845 - -	42	31	31	27	131
1846 - -	45	30	28	28	131
1847 - -	49	31	25	30	135
1848 - -	57	36	25	38	156
1849 - -	64	35	27	27	153
1850 - -	75	45	28	22	170
1851 - -	68	33	25	25	151
1852 - -	78	28	20	19	145
1853 - -	72	28	23	20	143
1854 - -	74	27	22	17	140

No. 34.—AVERAGE RATES of WAGES in different OCCUPATIONS, for MALES and FEMALES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

OCCUPATIONS.	1850.		1851.		1852.		1853.		1854.	
	Per Diem without Board and Lodging.	Per Annum with Board and Lodging.	Per Diem without Board and Lodging.	Per Annum with Board and Lodging.	Per Diem without Board and Lodging.	Per Annum with Board and Lodging.	Per Diem without Board and Lodging.	Per Annum with Board and Lodging.	Per Diem without Board and Lodging.	Per Annum with Board and Lodging.
For MALES.										
	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£
Carpenters - { Town -	4 6	—	6 5	—	9 0	—	12 6	—	15 0	—
Country	—	35	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	—
Smiths - { Town -	4 6	—	6 8	—	9 0	—	12 9	—	14 0	—
Country	—	35	—	45	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wheelwrights - { Town -	4 6	—	6 4	—	9 0	—	15 0	—	15 0	—
Country	—	36	—	46	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bricklayers - { Town -	4 6	—	6 0	—	9 0	—	15 6	—	18 0	—
Country	—	38	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	—
Masons - { Town -	4 6	—	7 8	—	9 0	—	16 0	—	21 0	—
Country	—	37	—	49	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm Labourers - - -	—	16 to 19	—	18 to 22	—	25 to 30	—	25 to 31	—	25 to 40
Shepherds - - -	—	16 to 19	—	18 to 23	—	25 to 30	—	25 to 30	—	25 to 35
For FEMALES.										
Cooks - - -	—	15 to 19	—	16 to 25	—	18 to 25	—	19 to 28	—	25 to 30
Housemaids - - -	—	11 to 15	—	14 to 18	—	14 to 18	—	15 to 19	—	18 to 25
Laundresses - - -	—	13 to 16	—	14 to 18	—	18 to 22	—	18 to 22	—	25 to 30
Nurses - - -	—	7 to 12	—	7 to 12	—	15 to 18	—	15 to 18	—	15 to 20
General House Servants -	—	12 to 15	—	14 to 18	—	16 to 18	—	15 to 21	—	25 to 30
Farm House Servants, } Dairywomen, &c. - - }	—	11	—	13	—	14	—	15	—	25

Since the discovery of the Gold Fields, mechanics, as well as other labourers, are unwilling to enter into any engagements of a permanent character.

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No. 35.—AVERAGE PRICES of various ARTICLES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

ARTICLES.	1850.		1851.		1852.		1853.		1854.	
	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.
Wheat - - - per Bushel	0	4 0	0	8 6	0	6 0	0	6 9	0	11 6
Bread, 1st Quality - - - per Lb.	0	0 1½	0	0 3½	0	0 3½	0	0 3½	0	0 5
" 2d " - - - "	0	0 1½	0	0 2¾	0	0 2¾	0	0 2¾	0	0 4
Flour, 1st Quality - - - "	0	0 1½	0	0 3	0	0 3	0	0 3	0	0 5½
" 2d " - - - "	0	0 1½	0	0 2½	0	0 2½	0	0 2½	0	0 5
Sago - - - "	0	0 9	0	0 11	0	0 11	0	0 11	0	1 1
Rice - - - "	0	0 4	0	0 4	0	0 4	0	0 4½	0	0 5
Tea - - - "	0	1 10	0	1 4	0	1 4	0	1 4	0	2 6
Sugar - - - "	0	0 3½	0	0 3½	0	0 3½	0	0 3½	0	0 5
Coffee - - - "	0	1 2	0	1 3	0	1 3	0	1 3	0	1 6
Oatmeal - - - "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0	0 7½
Meat, fresh - - - "	0	0 1½	0	0 2¾	0	0 3	0	0 3½	0	0 4½
" salt - - - "	0	0 2	0	0 2	0	0 2	0	0 2½	0	0 4½
Butter, fresh - - - "	0	1 3	0	1 3	0	1 3	0	1 5½	0	2 3
" salt - - - "	0	1 0	0	1 0	0	1 0	0	1 1½	0	2 0
Cheese, English - - - "	0	1 6	0	1 6	0	1 6	0	1 6	0	1 10
" Colonial - - - "	0	0 7	0	0 7	0	0 7	0	0 7½	0	0 9
Salt - - - "	0	0 1½	0	0 1½	0	0 1½	0	0 1½	0	0 2½
Potatoes - - - per Cwt.	0	7 0	0	6 0	0	6 0	0	13 0	0	18 6
Wine, Colonial - - - per Gallon	0	4 6	0	4 6	0	4 6	0	4 6	0	6 6
" Imported, best - - - "	0	13 0	0	8 0	0	8 0	0	8 0	0	9 6
Brandy - - - "	1	3 0	1	3 0	1	3 0	1	3 0	1	5 0
Beer, Colonial - - - "	0	2 9	0	2 6	0	2 6	0	2 4½	0	3 6
" Imported - - - "	0	6 6	0	5 0	0	5 0	0	4 6	0	6 6
Lamp Oil - - - "	0	4 6	0	4 0	0	4 0	0	4 3	0	6 0
Candles - - - per Lb.	0	0 6	0	0 5½	0	0 6	0	0 6	0	0 8½
Tobacco, Colonial - - - "	0	2 7	0	3 8	0	4 0	0	4 0	0	4 0
" Imported - - - "	0	4 10	0	7 9	0	8 0	0	7 6	0	5 6
Soap - - - "	0	0 5½	0	0 5½	0	0 6	0	0 6	0	0 8
Starch - - - "	0	1 0	0	1 0	—	—	0	1 0	0	1 6
Blue - - - "	0	2 0	0	2 0	0	2 0	0	2 0	0	2 9

AUSTRALIA :—VICTORIA.

No. 1.—TOTAL POPULATION of Each SEX on the 31st of December, in each of the Years 1852, 1853, and 1854.

YEARS.	MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
1852 (Estimated) -	98,313	50,314	148,627
1853 (Estimated) -	—	—	198,496
1854 (Estimated) -	178,024	95,841	273,865

Note.—This Return is exclusive of Aborigines, who are estimated at about 2,500.

No. 2.—NUMBER of BIRTHS, DEATHS, and MARRIAGES in each Year from 1851 to 1854.

YEARS.	BIRTHS.			DEATHS.			MARRIAGES.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
(From 1st July to 31st December only.)							
1851 - - -	—	—	1,642	—	—	574	483
1852 - - -	1,868	1,888	3,756	1,236	869	2,105	1,958
1853. (No Return.) -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1854 - - -	3,088	2,965	6,053	2,283	1,283	3,566	—

Note.—A Census was taken in 1853.

No. 3.—NUMBER of SCHOOLS, and SCHOLARS in each CLASS of SCHOOL, with the AMOUNT of CONTRIBUTIONS thereto, in each Year from 1851 to 1854.

YEARS.	NUMBER of SCHOOLS.	SCHOLARS.			CONTRIBUTIONS.		
		Males.	Females.	Total.	From Government.	Voluntary.	Total.
OF SEPARATE RELIGIOUS DENOMINATIONS.							
(From 1st July to 31st December only.)					£	£	£
1851 - - -	74	2,776	2,114	4,890	1,331	1,611	2,942
1852 - - -	89	3,811	3,025	6,836	7,149	5,403	12,552
1853 - - -	125	5,316	4,201	9,517	33,507	23,194	56,701
1854 - - -	216	7,876	6,488	14,364	60,223	37,670	97,893
NATIONAL.							
1851 (Not stated).	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1852 - - -	9	292	241	533	61	329	943
1853 - - -	27	955	798	1,753	2,584	1,224	3,808
1854 - - -	43	1,730	1,284	3,014	6,543	2,729	9,272
PRIVATE.							
1851 (Not stated).	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1852 - - -	17	219	253	472	—	—	—
1853 - - -	54	925	838	1,763	—	—	—
1854 - - -	132	1,304	1,426	2,730	—	—	—
TOTAL.							
1851 - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1852 - - -	115	4,322	3,519	7,841	7,763	5,732	13,495
1853 - - -	206	7,196	5,837	13,033	36,091	24,418	60,509
1854 - - -	391	10,910	9,198	20,108	66,766	40,399	107,165

AUSTRALIA:—VICTORIA.

No. 4.—TOTAL AMOUNT of the PUBLIC REVENUE and EXPENDITURE, in each Year from 1851 to 1854.

	YEARS.	REVENUE (including Advances replaced).	EXPENDITURE.
		£	£
	1851 - - -	379,975	409,884
	1852 - - -	1,661,304	909,253
	1853 - - -	4,194,529	3,490,932
	1854 - - -	6,154,928	6,043,049

No. 5.—AMOUNT of the various BRANCHES of the PUBLIC REVENUE, in each Year from 1851 to 1854.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£	£	£	£
Customs - - - - -	106,092	319,032	773,474	852,855
Port and Harbour Dues - - - - -	3,602	11,786	15,673	47,488
Assessment of Stock - - - - -	14,271	14,362	59	62,850
Licenses - - - - -	10,699	11,564	22,257	141,031
Postage - - - - -	8,676	12,454	25,734	66,949
Fines and Forfeitures - - - - -	974	17,482	47,552	62,676
Proceeds of Gold Licenses - - - - -	21,777	398,160	660,834	395,403
Escort Fees - - - - -	2,627	36,103	52,439	56,871
Rents, Auction Duty, Fees, Sale of Government Property, &c. &c. - - - - -	11,286	25,272	41,238	100,008
Sale of Land and Town Allotments - - - - -	67,990	703,856	1,496,714	1,358,078
Leases and Licenses to occupy Crown Lands - - - - -	22,931	23,815	29,860	37,911
Land and Immigration Deposits - - - - -	106,195	—	3,261	6,305
Miscellaneous - - - - -	2,705	3,295	33,044	624,327
Advances replaced - - - - -	150	84,123	992,390	2,342,176
TOTAL - £	379,975	1,661,304	4,194,529	6,154,928

No. 6.—AMOUNT of the various BRANCHES of the PUBLIC EXPENDITURE, in each Year from 1851 to 1854.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£	£	£	£
Civil Establishments - - - - -	39,008	93,273	211,566	352,661
Judicial " - - - - -	9,202	18,990	53,226	64,694
Police - - - - -	28,043	51,727	190,880	485,614
Gaol and Penal " - - - - -	6,749	24,783	89,361	75,406
Ecclesiastical, Education and Charitable Allowances - - - - -	15,741	19,753	75,315	223,871
Public Works and Buildings - - - - -	32,798	96,977	692,094	1,874,297
Gold Workings - - - - -	16,248	146,335	169,759	58,327
Transport - - - - -	—	—	74,081	41,360
Survey, Sale and Management of Crown Lands - - - - -	21,509	25,567	36,908	128,713
Immigration - - - - -	224,480	222,611	185,879	374,548
Special Grants from Territorial Revenue - - - - -	—	18,225	5,076	3,404
Military - - - - -	—	2,874	28,712	89,654
Repayment of Loans - - - - -	—	—	—	200,000
Miscellaneous - - - - -	16,106	13,847	55,358	225,910
Advances on Account of Public Services not distinguished - - - - -	—	734,962	1,868,215	4,198,459
	—	174,291	1,622,717	1,844,590
TOTAL - £	409,884	909,253	3,490,932	6,043,049

No. 7.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED, from and to VARIOUS COUNTRIES, in each Year from 1851 to 1854.

YEARS.	UNITED KINGDOM.		BRITISH COLONIES.		UNITED STATES.		OTHER FOREIGN STATES.		TOTAL.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
ENTERED.										
1851*	63	36,997	351	42,100	—	—	13	3,674	427	82,711
1852	251	168,919	1,364	225,446	13	5,820	29	8,031	1,657	408,216
1853	630	384,719	1,740	351,066	119	53,988	105	31,700	2,594	721,473
1854	650	349,342	1,715	353,410	78	40,206	153	51,646	2,596	794,604
CLEARED.										
1851*	8	3,511	330	48,684	—	—	7	3,076	345	55,271
1852	68	36,936	1,365	286,163	—	—	42	27,197	1,475	350,296
1853	94	61,321	1,922	471,817	3	2,105	249	129,624	2,268	664,867
1854	86	66,876	2,082	532,133	12	4,137	427	195,691	2,607	798,837

No. 8.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS BUILT and REGISTERED in the Year 1852.

YEAR.	BUILT.		REGISTERED.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
1852	3	203	62	5,988

No. 9.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS in each Year from 1851 to 1854.

YEARS.	IMPORTS.	EXPORTS (including Gold).
	£	£
1851	1,056,437	1,422,909
1852	4,069,742	7,451,549
1853	15,842,637	11,061,544
1854	17,659,051	11,775,204

No. 10.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS, from and to VARIOUS COUNTRIES, in each Year from 1851 to 1854.

COUNTRIES.	IMPORTS.				EXPORTS (including Gold).			
	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	748,984	1,752,216	8,288,226	10,942,375	1,198,894	6,198,433	9,875,624	10,276,213
British } New Zealand	977	25,499	5,064,944	4,467,549	5,392	1,775	942,742	1,372,107
Colonies } Elsewhere	238,367	2,102,297			217,046	1,232,336		
United States	122	60,363	1,668,606	1,027,598	1,577	—	19,646	50,933
Other Foreign States	67,987	129,367	820,961	1,221,529	—	19,105	223,532	75,951
Total	1,056,437	4,069,742	15,842,637	17,659,051	1,422,909	7,451,549	11,061,544	11,775,204

No. 11.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS, according to the Origin of MERCHANDIZE, in each Year from 1851 to 1854.

YEARS.	IMPORTS.				
	Produce or Manufacture of the United Kingdom.	Produce or Manufacture of British Possessions.	Produce or Manufacture of Foreign States.	TOTAL.	
	£	£	£	£	
1851* - -	424,663	121,779	114,713	661,155	
1852 - -	2,013,614	1,028,297	1,027,831	4,069,742	
1853 - -	(Not specified)				
1854 . - }					
EXPORTS (including Gold).					
	Produce or Manufacture of the Colony of Victoria.	Produce or Manufacture of the United Kingdom.	Produce or Manufacture of other British Possessions.	Produce or Manufacture of Foreign States.	TOTAL.
	£	£	£	£	£
1851* - -	589,702	10,315	2,052	3,982	606,051
1852 - -	7,337,925	54,898	6,434	52,292	7,451,549
1853 - -	10,430,954	241,094	24,330	365,166	11,061,544
1854 - -	10,039,514	1,261,761	27,002	446,927	11,775,204

* From 1st July to 31st December.

No. 12.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED, distinguishing the VALUE,

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1851 (from 1st July to 31st December).				1852.			
	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.			QUANTITIES.	VALUE.		
		Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.		Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.
		£	£	£		£	£	£
Apparel and Slops - - Packages	2,465	41,149	38,594	2,550	8,673	158,317	93,887	64,254
Arms, Guns - - "	19	122	34	66	252	4,819	1,490	3,149
Bags and Sacks - - "	472	5,726	5,444	282	794	11,501	10,020	1,368
Beer and Cider - - Gallons	323,130	25,199	24,488	711	826,337	164,937	120,932	43,700
Blankets and Woollens - Packages	3	57	52	5	3,442	98,267	48,175	50,092
Bran - - - Bushels	11,875	520	—	520	263,304	21,675	3	21,670
Bricks - - - No.	70,190	625	612	2	1,055,531	7,369	572	6,301
Butter and Cheese - - Tons	48	3,533	565	2,968	782	66,879	21,385	40,437
Building Materials - - "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Candles - - - Packages	28	1,011	505	474	432	15,902	2,880	12,630
Canvas - - - "	154	2,543	1,533	1,010	2,114	23,761	7,075	16,642
Carriages - - - "	354	3,285	1,336	1,949	No. 5,033	53,404	6,941	46,408
Coals and Fuel - - Tons	3,549	2,165	494	1,671	15,695	28,948	7,455	21,493
Coffee - - - "	165	6,748	301	2,976	Cwts. 7,785	16,005	1,635	10,422
Confectionery - - Packages	172	301	111	190	5,576	8,461	1,694	6,063
Cordage - - - Tons	139	3,820	2,144	1,676	370	9,439	1,975	7,431
Cottons - - - Packages	1,493	49,027	44,739	4,237	5,662	161,498	67,419	94,079
Cutlery - - - "	67	1,751	1,751	—	133	2,268	1,044	1,224
Drugs - - - "	1,279	5,751	5,170	501	3,708	29,126	18,673	10,060
Earthenware - - - "	723	8,336	8,248	80	3,228	25,006	22,649	2,334
Fish: Salt - - - "	779	650	410	240	4,727	6,365	2,777	3,397
" Preserved - - - "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fruit: Dried - - Tons	119	5,485	2,729	737	810	23,203	12,105	10,224
" Green - - - Bushels	1,601	514	—	514	24,823	7,049	—	7,049
Furniture - - - Packages	917	4,134	3,300	704	13,471	48,321	15,212	30,169
Glassware - - - "	1,565	6,641	5,939	897	4,919	22,562	15,020	7,397
Grain:—Wheat - - Bushels	13,047	3,449	170	3,279	87,570	19,142	—	19,142
" Barley - - - "	1,504	326	—	326	33,210	6,726	336	6,390
" Oats - - - "	17,767	3,784	1	3,783	218,577	65,755	4,033	61,718
" Maize - - - "	24,962	3,832	—	3,832	81,182	17,533	90	17,425
" Malt - - - "	—	—	—	—	2,621	446	260	186
" Rice - - - Tons	238	2,474	337	542	433	5,995	1,037	4,688
" Flour and Bread - - "	2,316	34,048	230	33,818	23,101	422,643	11,328	400,376
" Oatmeal, &c. - Lbs.	76,181	641	616	25	Tons 165	3,807	3,165	642
Haberdashery - - Packages	1,357	42,919	40,346	2,540	6,538	220,123	129,409	88,770
Hardware - - - "	15,090	49,281	43,807	5,401	25,659	138,300	85,512	52,381
Hats and Caps - - - "	195	3,405	2,744	635	1,063	17,832	10,882	6,614
Hay - - - Tons	93	452	2	450	2,380	18,148	61	18,010
Hops - - - Packages	176	1,014	754	155	497	3,948	2,546	1,402
Hosiery - - - "	33	1,333	1,278	20	528	12,603	8,285	4,318
Instruments: Musical - - "	85	3,389	2,978	370	1	70	70	—
Iron and Steel - - Tons	645	10,654	10,131	523	1,490	18,850	15,115	3,635
Ironmongery - - Packages	—	—	—	—	11,015	48,870	25,215	22,720
Iron Houses - - - No.	—	—	—	—	3	370	370	—
Jewellery - - - Packages	8	670	320	350	149	15,917	10,007	5,610
Lead - - - Tons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Leather, Boots, &c. - Packages	694	12,087	8,738	3,319	5,580	103,489	54,331	45,141
" Unmanufactured - - "	47	1,108	879	229	1,312	6,469	2,335	4,133
Lime - - - Bushels	—	—	—	—	18,522	2,219	—	2,219
Linens - - - Packages	156	3,248	3,187	61	381	11,210	8,202	3,008
Live Stock, Horses - - Tons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

from the UNITED KINGDOM and BRITISH COLONIES, in each Year from 1851 to 1854.

1853.				1854.				PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
QUANTITIES.	VALUE.			QUANTITIES.	VALUE.			
	Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.		Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£		
22,013	609,804	516,686	68,909	34,208	801,031	733,587	39,327	Packages. Apparel and Slops.
1,075	38,561	22,476	5,706	321	11,973	9,438	1,079	.. Arms, Guns.
2,673	35,735	22,779	10,804	4,464	62,972	45,351	8,097	.. Bags and Sacks.
2,988,549	614,692	489,690	114,483	3,419,698	725,439	632,511	90,691	Gallons. Beer and Cider.
9,466	394,910	281,158	93,917	9,345	361,336	339,348	10,044	Packages. Blankets and Woollens.
349,472	85,412	50	84,917	617,289	154,090	1,128	145,815	Bushels. Bran.
7,065,418	90,044	46,650	27,105	6,491,220	70,160	43,321	9,201	No. Bricks.
3,437	300,333	138,089	92,718	1,214	352,181	240,271	74,782	Tons. Butter and Cheese.
—	—	—	—	3,289	163,044	123,710	16,575	.. Building Materials.
1,126	78,141	19,755	46,081	67	112,917	39,369	54,255	Packages. Candles.
3,693	67,416	38,749	26,347	562	66,136	53,172	7,789	.. Canvas.
3,812	103,827	40,262	53,806	8,823	142,476	77,389	54,580	.. Carriages.
46,255	190,831	56,528	132,955	64,223	281,553	96,904	181,939	Tons. Coals and Fuel.]
30,260	107,422	6,586	60,070	22,936	81,481	11,160	43,000	Cwts. Coffee.
20,607	79,219	26,687	35,327	32,568	116,943	63,108	27,792	Packages. Confectionery.
805	34,806	6,792	22,592	1,108	56,569	14,069	29,571	Tons. Cordage.
17,906	570,128	405,957	111,513	10,180	377,416	338,204	15,775	.. Cottons.
1,137	29,522	22,883	2,164	598	21,276	19,267	1,064	.. Cutlery.
14,026	136,529	93,651	33,926	29,563	213,771	189,814	19,016	.. Drugs.
5,595	76,085	70,354	5,293	8,279	131,702	123,205	6,334	.. Earthenware.
4,299	70,845	32,580	12,611	93,747	89,312	67,556	15,967	.. Fish : Salt.
2,053	17,029	6,073	9,413	14,038	50,152	22,127	3,084	.. „ Preserved.
1,668	133,491	70,283	41,528	2,186	149,566	84,350	42,213	Tons. Fruit : Dried.
48,167	30,393	—	27,048	136,445	86,550	—	81,082	Bushels. „ Green.
30,861	308,752	117,775	98,165	26,789	321,331	190,659	55,689	Packages. Furniture.
16,211	96,023	64,895	16,259	23,464	136,835	116,992	6,738	.. Glassware.
60,564	29,528	30	29,464	128,315	72,562	3,003	41,822	Bushels. Grain:—Wheat.
Tons 1,532	45,957	4,011	10,152	64,715	29,297	4,522	15,375	.. „ Barley.
837,703	395,908	142,119	184,607	1,047,537	502,960	260,436	200,925	.. „ Oats.
98,402	42,357	900	39,547	96,707	44,992	4,759	38,393	.. „ Maize.
32,915	13,793	10,101	3,692	83,873	56,267	52,670	3,597	.. „ Malt.
2,432	30,914	2,177	25,650	1,351	56,957	4,053	34,004	Tons. „ Rice.
37,147	851,261	100,985	390,225	31,161	903,787	37,493	475,574	Tons. „ Flour and Bread.
3,198	65,312	61,144	2,488	697	18,458	12,127	6,156	Tons. Grain :—Oatmeal, &c.
16,053	786,387	629,046	142,287	44,130	1,339,490	1,199,801	115,449	Packages. Haberdashery.
61,751	680,061	480,160	93,969	96,498	652,792	538,734	41,608	.. Hardware.
2,064	55,940	35,142	11,817	8,637	78,069	60,577	5,440	.. Hats and Caps.
7,469	171,332	1,250	169,946	10,535	247,617	9,372	237,955	Tons. Hay.
Pockets 2,633	22,785	7,500	10,785	422,378	39,526	30,001	5,955	Lbs. Hops.
1,575	62,952	53,580	6,548	1,108	162,450	156,205	1,357	Packages. Hosiery.
395	22,388	17,060	2,490	929	46,164	38,319	1,410	.. Instruments : Musical.
3,924	71,612	56,498	14,781	12,013	268,609	247,016	16,489	Tons. Iron and Steel.
10,929	95,999	68,148	17,285	29,108	205,546	182,432	10,601	Packages. Ironmongery.
Packages 6,369	111,380	109,740	1,240	30,329	247,165	244,576	1,309	.. Iron Houses.
510	102,620	84,639	14,572	422	77,055	67,242	3,845	.. Jewellery.
—	—	—	—	1,782	61,674	52,634	7,495	Tons. Lead.
18,395	439,753	248,031	82,717	26,394	513,580	411,828	43,422	Packages. Leather, Boots, &c.
1,442	22,241	15,501	6,528	941	6,899	3,863	3,036	.. „ Unmanufactured.
117,423	30,307	50	33,257	88,063	19,758	605	19,083	Bushels. Lime.
1,412	52,712	42,253	9,139	6,122	66,513	63,279	710	Packages. Linens.
—	—	—	—	853	52,939	750	52,189	No. Live Stock, Horses.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED, distinguishing the VALUE

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES (Continued).	1851 (from 1st July to 31st December).				1852.			
	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.			QUANTITIES.	VALUE.		
		Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.		Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.
		£	£	£		£	£	£
Machinery - - - Packages	397	2,387	2,128	259	981	13,757	9,532	4,215
Millinery - - - "	49	1,059	838	39	249	9,815	7,651	2,164
Nails - - - "	6,235	9,354	9,296	33	10,810	16,019	12,179	3,394
Oilman's Stores - - - "	7,896	16,423	14,508	1,915	43,057	84,086	45,877	35,252
Oil Paint - - - "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paper Hangings - - - "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Potatoes - - - Tons	1,106	3,823	—	3,823	3,475	25,887	21	25,856
Provisions: Salted - - - "	40	1,982	715	1,257	1,268	51,297	13,027	35,078
" Preserved - Lbs.	1,860	93	72	21	Packages 295	983	543	440
Saddlery - - - Packages	310	11,530	11,231	282	1,756	28,283	16,402	11,795
Salt - - - Tons	1,326	4,872	4,517	355	2,402	7,644	7,007	541
Silks - - - Packages	23	2,683	2,545	138	157	12,164	5,463	5,479
Slates - - - No.	302,000	2,497	2,317	180	400,000	3,008	2,978	30
Soap - - - Tons	10	384	180	195	427	10,396	5,698	4,251
Spices - - - Packages	—	—	—	—	731	1,365	188	1,104
Spirits: Brandy - - - Gallons	45,692	15,264	12,331	2,933	307,574	148,163	78,942	66,651
" Cordials and Liqueurs - - - "	35	29	12	10	1,709	2,080	523	1,537
" Gin - - - "	22,268	3,181	2,465	566	35,482	10,302	4,078	6,224
" Geneva - - - "	—	—	—	—	128,069	39,412	12,931	23,210
" Rum - - - "	92,042	12,254	10,210	2,044	418,815	104,339	57,309	44,060
" Whiskey - - - "	5,416	1,354	1,099	255	63,453	15,931	10,690	5,121
" Arrack - - - "	—	—	—	—	5,850	550	—	550
" Other - - - "	—	—	—	—	549	292	39	250
Stationery - - - Packages	1,009	14,461	15,273	1,035	3,534	52,367	36,024	16,311
Sugar: Raw - - - Tons	1,854	31,696	181	20,983	7,352	133,052	3,113	90,247
" Refined - - - "	417	9,448	4,243	5,205	488	13,667	4,991	8,676
Tea - - - Lbs.	482,459	22,204	8	2,551	2,157,792	118,264	1,861	65,747
Timber: Deals and Battens - Feet	140,116	4,907	4,573	332	No. 140,872	27,322	5,461	16,012
" Laths - - - No.	1,567,200	482	—	482	1,133,447	1,127	1,077	—
" Palings - - - "	692,690	2,166	—	2,166	2,684,401	20,993	—	20,993
" Shingles - - - "	2,100,400	617	—	617	3,527,050	4,230	—	4,180
" Sawn - - - Feet	2,581,120	7,977	821	7,156	8,061,151	78,167	36	77,120
" Posts and Rails - No.	—	—	—	—	40,639	774	10	764
Tin and Tinware - - - Packages	904	2,094	1,727	367	4,021	13,431	6,941	6,375
Tobacco, Cigars, and Snuff - Lbs.	342,210	34,221	27,376	6,395	1,364,788	152,758	59,744	72,000
Tools and Utensils - - - Packages	—	—	—	—	5,265	8,070	3,481	3,461
Toys and Turnery - - - "	31	488	466	16	775	3,604	2,133	844
Watches and Clocks - - - "	110	1,081	952	129	573	6,635	3,839	1,792
Wine - - - Gallons	39,478	14,012	12,150	1,799	415,138	116,282	57,691	48,100
Wooden Houses - - - No.	—	—	—	—	593	21,183	190	20,993
Wooden Ware - - - Packages	1,330	819	301	407	12,518	7,594	1,630	4,582
Specie - - - £	—	—	—	—	Boxes 355	404,492	373,510	30,982
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES } £	—	661,155	463,213	160,626	—	4,669,743	1,752,216	2,127,796

from the UNITED KINGDOM and BRITISH COLONIES, in each Year from 1851 to 1854—Continued.

1853.				1854.				PRINCIPAL ARTICLES (Continued).
QUANTITIES.	VALUE.			QUANTITIES.	VALUE.			
	Total. Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.		Total. Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.	
	£	£	£		£	£	£	
2,410	50,217	40,375	8,295	7,659	129,628	107,106	16,941	Packages. Machinery.
591	40,209	36,831	1,755	1,636	94,183	87,568	2,295	„ Millinery.
Kegs 19,736	34,962	16,302	8,462	18,995	45,595	34,977	5,352	Kegs. Nails.
95,207	301,333	196,710	77,317	114,203	329,739	274,665	26,498	Packages. Oilman's Stores.
—	—	—	—	20,915	55,911	52,691	1,739	„ Oil Paint.
8,907	169,547	—	169,847	2,503	45,614	37,794	1,323	„ Paper Hangings.
5,366	239,212	93,441	39,443	12,419	294,528	857	288,451	Tons Potatoes.
Packages 4,935	17,688	6,949	5,482	2,267	143,198	82,524	15,490	„ Provisions: Salted.
2,929	86,088	69,566	15,366	2,771	15,596	12,404	1,091	Packages. „ Preserved.
3,426	20,314	16,876	2,861	2,910	107,830	99,198	3,194	„ Saddlery.
1,600	125,400	76,555	37,787	5,302	41,657	36,063	943	Tons. Salt.
1,201,052	25,540	18,193	7,181	1,147	90,898	50,122	7,632	Packages. Silks.
1,271	46,862	23,338	9,572	6,656,965	117,774	104,384	7,632	No. Slates.
12,545	42,518	5,155	25,857	1,291	43,931	34,044	4,347	Tons. Soap.
951,122	629,092	384,325	182,709	6,996	22,365	9,001	11,906	Packages. Spices.
17,805	17,248	3,923	6,060	951,684	530,342	378,237	57,985	Gallons. Spirits: Brandy.
364,817	196,841	126,002	29,756	17,684	14,304	2,874	1,468	„ „ Cordials and Liqueurs.
533,630	148,439	89,917	51,843	425,198	153,299	121,824	17,467	„ „ Gin.
113,689	42,467	37,441	2,074	334,374	81,607	62,673	18,203	„ „ Geneva.
22,040	6,404	2,795	2,788	91,676	28,192	26,633	1,559	„ „ Rum.
7,910	144,146	116,392	22,223	46,829	18,570	13,279	1,643	„ „ Whiskey.
14,248	363,302	1,864	272,850	17,858	314,591	282,505	14,947	„ „ Arrack.
2,990	119,466	37,580	64,862	9,213	226,797	38,227	132,761	„ „ Other.
3,195,188	205,364	1,822	77,884	5,337	200,020	42,205	99,860	Packages. Stationery.
No. 1,029,136	392,556	164,620	116,466	3,327,592	295,467	7,302	204,369	Tons. Sugar: Raw.
74,099,033	60,975	1,354	45,254	1,058,173	354,176	211,529	90,639	„ „ Refined.
6,915,826	129,539	172	129,367	9,451,150	26,089	8,711	12,290	Lbs. Tea.
11,256,615	68,640	—	66,389	7,063,118	113,889	317	112,345	Feet. Timber: Deals and Batten.
36,657,129	741,716	76,337	525,816	7,079,032	22,603	—	20,789	„ „ Laths.
178,758	30,116	—	30,093	12,775,744	886,392	202,737	421,595	„ „ Palings.
5,848	22,074	15,419	6,413	343,613	41,736	—	41,736	„ „ Shingles.
1,836,179	357,396	94,926	109,668	10,230	36,415	28,153	2,567	Feet. „ Sawn.
18,899	57,010	14,100	7,493	1,402,872	197,870	59,568	61,289	No. „ Posts and Rails.
2,568	17,491	7,702	6,088	12,643	33,790	13,139	3,793	Packages. Tin and Tinware.
2,025	50,923	32,358	2,307	1,824	22,895	14,287	2,916	Lbs. Tobacco, Cigars, and Snuff.
815,615	373,529	209,703	59,366	2,050	54,403	44,059	2,805	Packages. Tools and Utensils.
Pkgs. 15,960	246,371	123,338	100,842	877,544	411,229	265,805	40,316	„ Toys and Turnery.
18,092	36,840	15,790	5,567	26,014	190,699	158,367	18,947	„ Watches and Clocks.
Boxes 280	1,163,344	1,133,935	24,000	44,371	82,249	43,141	14,334	Gallons. Wine.
—	15,842,637	8,288,226	5,064,441	35	87,480	16,480	70,300	Packages. Wooden Houses.
—	—	—	—	—	17,659,051	10,942,377	4,467,549	„ Wooden Ware.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Boxes. Specie.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES

No. 13.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED, distinguishing the VALUE

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1851 (from 1st July to 31st December).				1852.			
	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.			QUANTITIES.	VALUE.		
		Total Exports.	To United Kingdom.	To British Colonies.		Total Exports.	To United Kingdom.	To British Colonies.
Apparel, &c. - - - Packages	11	£ 108	£ 45	£ 63	363	£ 8,215	£ 163	£ 8,052
Cottons - - - "	—	—	—	—	362	9,636	—	9,636
Coffee - - - Tons	—	—	—	—	20	1,369	—	1,369
Furniture - - - Packages	—	—	—	—	144	562	30	532
Grain: Wheat - - - Bushels	6,214	3,097	—	3,097	23,249	11,583	7	11,576
" " - - - Tons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" Rice - - - Packages	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" " - - - Tons	—	—	—	—	14	142	—	142
" Flour and Bread - - - "	1	24	—	24	85	1,630	—	1,630
" " - - - Packages	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hardware - - - "	—	—	—	—	473	2,764	70	2,694
Haberdashery - - - "	—	—	—	—	61	1,413	10	1,403
Hides - - - Bundles	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" " - - - No.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iron - - - Packages	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" " - - - Tons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Live Stock: Cattle - - - No.	3,316	9,587	—	9,587	4,645	15,747	—	15,747
" Sheep - - - "	38,056	13,919	—	13,919	24,876	19,513	—	19,513
Leather, &c. - - - Packages	194	2,704	2,144	560	119	2,256	60	2,196
" " - - - Tons	—	—	—	—	6	663	500	163
Machinery - - - Packages	—	—	—	—	58	1,383	—	1,383
Provisions, Salt - - - "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" " - - - Tons	983	16,449	6	16,443	397	9,338	5	9,333
Skins: Sheep - - - Packages	730	2,274	—	2,274	Bales 1,250	5,199	225	4,669
" " - - - No.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spirits: Brandy - - - Gallons	—	—	—	—	9,763	5,476	72	5,404
" Rum - - - "	—	—	—	—	9,866	3,058	185	2,873
" Gin - - - "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar - - - Tons	—	—	—	—	665	9,728	—	9,728 {
Sacks and Bags - - - Packages	15	242	—	242	Bales 764	5,829	—	5,829
" " - - - No.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tallow - - - Tons.	450	12,735	9,634	3,101	1,995	60,261	55,890	4,071 {
Tea - - - Lbs.	—	—	—	—	233,981	11,912	8	11,904
Tobacco - - - "	—	—	—	—	104,740	13,212	230	12,982
Wool - - - "	2,514,631	85,977	79,828	6,149	20,047,453	1,062,787	1,023,702	31,102
Wine - - - Gallons	24	20	20	—	22,531	6,351	4	6,347 {
Gold - - - Ounces	145,137	438,777	344,944	93,833	1,988,526	6,135,728	5,111,765	1,013,730
Specie - - - Boxes	—	—	—	—	15	10,100	100	10,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - }	—	606,051	437,124	168,927	—	7,451,549	6,198,433	1,234,011

to the UNITED KINGDOM and BRITISH COLONIES, in each Year from 1851 to 1854.

1853.				1854.				PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
QUANTITIES.	VALUE.			QUANTITIES.	VALUE.			
	Total Exports.	To United Kingdom.	To British Colonies.		Total Exports.	To United Kingdom.	To British Colonies.	
	£	£	£		£	£	£	
572	14,147	1,596	12,418	1,382	45,068	8,650	34,647	Packages. Apparel.
1,617	21,944	—	21,024	581	20,353	4,427	11,641	" Cottons.
1,188	10,654	40	10,614	660	17,368	160	16,473	Tons. Coffee.
2,456	15,653	405	14,848	1,668	13,380	—	12,885	Packages. Furniture.
62,912	29,577	30	29,512	2,949	2,135	—	2,135	{ Bushels. Grain: Wheat. Tons. " "
—	—	—	—	20				
1,650	21,567	11,355	10,132	30	6,095	—	2,575	{ Packages. " Rice. Tons. " "
—	—	—	—	152				
6,691	147,410	5,147	141,060	5,782	116,467	59,424	56,853	{ " " Flour. Packages. " "
—	—	—	—	951				
7,984	28,431	225	25,979	6,833	29,808	1,664	25,596	" Hardware.
2,369	10,156	—	10,156	1,603	83,519	22,497	55,760	" Haberdashery.
—	—	—	—	202	23,474	17,635	1,739	{ Bundles. Hides. No. "
—	—	—	—	33,708				
—	—	—	—	1,463	21,314	1,810	18,704	{ Packages. Iron. Tons. "
—	—	—	—	1,905				
5,159	29,485	—	29,485	5,313	45,893	—	45,853	No. Live Stock: Cattle.
34,020	25,749	—	25,749	28,635	21,260	—	21,260	" " Sheep.
579	10,415	45	10,294	518	12,607	980	11,047	{ Packages. Leather, &c. Tons. "
—	—	—	—	5				
92	13,451	—	13,451	99	4,348	150	4,198	Packages. Machinery.
2,955	31,580	—	28,070	68	27,525	—	26,845	{ " Provisions: Salt. Tons. "
511				637				
Bales No. 1,309	5,409	1,040	4,369	633	4,574	2,440	2,134	{ Packages. Skins: Sheep. No. "
3,914				9,446				
34,269	17,327	706	16,473	62,157	30,320	2,109	24,219	Gallons. Spirits: Brandy.
55,310	17,739	1,694	15,521	42,598	12,716	3,171	8,498	" " Rum.
—	—	—	—	63,574	22,570	2,416	18,530	" " Gin.
Packages 593	16,041	—	16,041	1,524	47,434	860	43,501	Tons. Sugar.
204				—				
Bales — 1,341	12,016	80	11,936	1,564	14,753	55	13,961	{ Packages. Sacks and Bags. No. "
—				2,060				
Casks 389	13,252	10,239	3,013	598	22,750	20,197	1,003	Tons. Tallow.
100				—				
182,540	11,524	—	11,524	285,820	21,518	8	19,180	Lbs. Tea.
311,967	40,022	676	39,115	413,720	59,631	11,936	42,983	" Tobacco.
20,842,591	1,651,871	1,611,169	31,841	22,988,400	1,618,114	1,572,216	45,159	" Wool.
Casks 51,502	15,844	131	15,713	20,771	7,206	74	6,300	Gallons. Wine.
100				—				
2,497,723	8,644,529	8,215,898	221,567	2,144,699	8,255,550	7,919,468	320,113	Ounces. Gold.
Packages 24	29,366	500	26,466	377	825,163	549,140	237,523	Boxes. Specie.
—	11,061,543	9,875,624	942,741	—	11,775,204	10,276,213	1,372,107	{ TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

No. 14.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of GOLD EXPORTED, in each Year from 1851 to 1854.

YEARS.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
	Ounces.	£
1851* - - - -	145,137	438,777
1852 - - - -	1,988,526	6,135,728
1853 - - - -	2,497,723	8,644,529
1854 - - - -	2,144,699	8,255,550

* From 1st July to 31st December.

No. 15.—NUMBER of POST OFFICES, and of LETTERS and NEWSPAPERS PASSED through the POST OFFICE, together with the INCOME and EXPENDITURE thereof, in each of the Years 1851 and 1852.

YEARS.	NUMBER OF POST OFFICES.	TOTAL NUMBER OF LETTERS.	TOTAL NUMBER OF NEWSPAPERS.	INCOME.	EXPENDITURE.
1851* - - - -	44	275,072	242,414	£ 4,751	£ 5,842
1852 - - - -	46	972,176	709,837	12,454	25,312

* From 1st July to 31st December.

No. 16.—QUANTITIES of LAND SOLD by GOVERNMENT, in each Year from 1851 to 1854.

YEARS.	QUANTITIES OF LAND SOLD.
	Acres.
1851* - - - -	32,067
1852 - - - -	258,144
1853 - - - -	301,561
1854 - - - -	405,679

* From 1st July to 31st December.

No. 17.—EXTENT of LAND under various CROPS, and the PRODUCE thereof, in each Year from 1852 to 1854.

NATURE OF CROPS.	LAND UNDER CROPS.			PRODUCE.		
	1852.	1853.	1854.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Wheat - - - -	16,823	7,553	12,827	498,704	154,202	250,091
Maise - - - -	1	19	35	61	60	387
Barley - - - -	411	411	691	9,431	10,269	14,339
Oats - - - -	2,947	2,989	5,341	96,980	50,787	130,746
Potatoes - - -	1,978	1,636	3,297	Tons 4,512	Tons 2,751	Tons 8,382
Green Food for Cattle -	402	892	957	Acres 402	Acres 892	Acres 957
Other kinds - -	—	187	—	—	—	—

No. 18.—NUMBER of each KIND of LIVE STOCK (on the 31st December) in each of the Years from 1851 to 1854.

YEARS.	HORSES.	HORNED CATTLE.	SHEEP.	PIGS.
1851 - - - -	11,640	199,679	2,352,019	4,334
1852 - - - -	34,021	431,380	6,551,506	8,996
1853 - - - -	15,166	410,139	5,594,320	No Return
1854 - - - -	27,038	481,640	5,332,007	9,278

AUSTRALIA:—SOUTH AUSTRALIA.

No. 1.—RETURN of the POPULATION on the 31st December in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

YEARS.	MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.	Estimated No. of Aboriginal Population within the Settled Districts.
1850 - -	35,902	27,798	63,700	3,730
1851 - -	—	—	66,538	3,780
1852 - -	36,310	32,353	68,663	3,670
1853 - -	43,400	35,544	78,944	3,640
1854 - -	50,517	42,028	92,545	3,450

No. 2.—NUMBER of BIRTHS, DEATHS, and MARRIAGES in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

YEARS.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	MARRIAGES.
1850 - -	No Returns.		
1851 - -	2,611	890	—
1852 - -	2,717	1,091	295
1853 - -	2,774	1,275	1,020
1854 - -	3,451	1,346	928

No. 3.—NUMBER of SCHOOLS and SCHOLARS in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

YEARS.	SCHOOLS.	SCHOLARS.
1850 - -	99	—
1851 - -	136	4,342
1852 - -	170	5,744
1853 - -	111	5,273
1854 - -	125	5,464

No. 4.—TOTAL AMOUNT of the PUBLIC REVENUE and EXPENDITURE in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

YEARS.	REVENUE.	EXPENDITURE.
	£	£
1850 -	260,561	246,374
1851 -	234,248	265,257
1852 -	317,922	140,001
1853 -	739,469	284,706
1854 -	1,195,029	630,813

No. 5.—AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of the PUBLIC REVENUE in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
ORDINARY REVENUE.	£	£	£	£	£
Customs - - - - -	100,080	93,322	72,514	171,299	161,295
Port and Harbour Dues - - - - -	4,971	4,095	273	—	107
Rent (exclusive of Lands) - - - - -	1,700	1,621	769	1,073	826
Licences - - - - -	6,954	7,766	6,191	7,659	9,228
Taxes - - - - -	14,145	1,892	450	728	490
Postage - - - - -	5,413	6,805	7,271	8,685	7,477
Fines, Fees, and Forfeitures of Court - - - - -	4,117	5,422	3,754	4,429	5,115
Fees of Office - - - - -	6,265	5,214	3,838	7,513	9,117
Sales of Government Property - - - - -	1,004	189	567	1,972	931
Reimbursements in aid of Expenses - - - - -	501	647	640	969	3,011
Miscellaneous - - - - -	944	937	3,621	2,184	1,547
Interest, Exchange, &c. - - - - -	—	—	2,437	2,385	—
Aid from Crown Moiety of Land Fund - - - - -	—	—	—	45,000	144,000
Government Vessels - - - - -	—	—	—	—	110
Port Elliot Tramway - - - - -	—	—	—	—	833
Loans on Colonial Revenue Bonds for Railway Purposes - - - - -	—	—	—	—	104,655
REVENUE UNDER LAND FUND.					
Balance - - - - -	21,578	11,689	65,677	150,773	351,019
Land Sales - - - - -	89,071	91,273	93,366	290,066	369,876
Land Revenue - - - - -	3,536	3,092	17,438	14,586	13,153
Special Receipts (in aid of Emigration) - - - - -	282	284	10,091	8,860	2,069
Miscellaneous - - - - -	—	—	243	920	134
Gold sold - - - - -	—	—	—	—	9,349
GOLD REVENUE.					
Dues on Gold, assayed and melted - - - - -	—	—	7,588	9,056	687
Escort Dues - - - - -	—	—	12,123	6,841	
Government per-centage on Gold Bullion on hand - - - - -	—	—	6,259	171	
Sums due for Escort charges - - - - -	—	—	2,812	3,943	
Miscellaneous - - - - -	—	—	—	357	
TOTAL - - - - - £	260,561	234,248	317,922	739,469	1,195,029

No. 6.—AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of the PUBLIC EXPENDITURE in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
ORDINARY EXPENDITURE.	£	£	£	£	£
Civil Establishment - - - - -	26,305	29,482	23,500	29,481	39,291
Judicial Establishment - - - - -	6,630	7,640	8,064	9,276	10,541
Ecclesiastical Establishment - - - - -	350	350	350	350	321
Educational Establishment - - - - -	—	225	231	669	9,615*
Medical Establishment - - - - -	1,099	1,217	1,246	1,650	4,366*
Lunatic Asylum Establishment - - - - -	244	244	282	360	1,981
Police and Goals Establishment - - - - -	9,545	10,758	8,455	13,779	40,621*
Aborigines Establishment - - - - -	}	Included under Land Fund.			
Immigration Establishment - - - - -		—	—	—	449
Vaccine Institution - - - - -		—	—	—	1,265
Military - - - - -		—	—	—	929
Volunteer Force - - - - -		—	—	—	—
Sundries - - - - -	459	826	28	216	—
SERVICES (EXCLUSIVE OF ESTABLISHMENTS).					
Pensions, Gratuities, Retiring Allowances, &c. - - - - -	—	—	546	350	450
Revenue Services - - - - -	8,810	8,426	1,996	5,230	—
Administration of Justice - - - - -	1,049	1,272	516	536	730
Ecclesiastical (Grants in Aid) - - - - -	4,575	4,431	620	—	—
Charitable Allowances - - - - -	1,001	1,643	1,883	1,848	—
Education - - - - -	2,290	3,085	5,000	7,468	—
Hospitals - - - - -	1,639	1,736	2,183	3,040	—
Police and Goals - - - - -	2,792	4,349	2,694	4,893	—
Rent - - - - -	724	882	827	767	—
Transport - - - - -	884	816	545	882	—
Conveyance of Mails - - - - -	2,206	2,295	2,944	3,921	—
Works and Buildings - - - - -	12,352	18,228	3,853	4,556	30,564
Roads, Streets, and Bridges - - - - -	50,323	50,074	18,670	38,823	200,066
Miscellaneous Services - - - - -	6,626	4,740	6,641	26,648	29,549
Interest on Bonded Debt - - - - -	3,003	1,603	1,189	536	15,650
Government Vessels - - - - -	690	3,735	527	1,094	—
Immigration (Highland and Island Society) - - - - -	—	—	—	3,000	—
Convict Establishment - - - - -	—	—	—	—	5,575

* Including similar Branches specified under "Services (exclusive of Establishments)."

AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of the PUBLIC EXPENDITURE in each Year from 1850 to 1854—*Continued.*

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE (Continued).	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
LAND FUND EXPENDITURE.	£	£	£	£	£
Bonded Debt - - - - -	20,000	20,000	15,300	—	—
Labour Office - - - - -	—	92	92	100	175
Immigration (exclusive of Establishments) - -	72,772	4,474	4,187	28,845	44,167
Establishments and Miscellaneous Services - -	10,006	16,958	11,874	25,074	49,204
Remittances of Gold to England for Immigration -	—	—	—	8,988	—
Transfer from Crown Moiety of Land Fund to ordinary Revenue, in aid - - - - -	—	—	—	45,000	144,000
Balance, 31st December 1851 - - - - -	—	65,676	—	—	—
GOLD FUND EXPENDITURE - - - - -	—	—	15,768	17,326	1,304
TOTAL - - -	246,374	265,257	140,001	284,706	630,813

No. 7.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED, from and to VARIOUS COUNTRIES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

COUNTRIES.	1850.		1851.		1852.		1853.		1854.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
ENTERED.										
United Kingdom -	86	46,173	68	36,865	59	33,495	96	48,684	111	60,869
British Colonies -	179	32,717	168	30,970	295	64,817	305	75,983	339	78,916
Foreign States -	19	7,693	23	6,922	12	3,354	31	7,327	26	7,381
TOTAL -	284	86,583	259	74,757	366	101,666	437	131,994	476	146,666
CLEARED.										
United Kingdom -	26	10,405	19	7,169	25	12,705	18	10,875	17	8,394
British Colonies -	227	69,456	201	55,125	336	84,047	368	98,698	382	102,892
Foreign States -	22	8,011	39	17,951	12	4,089	46	19,350	72	32,582
TOTAL -	275	87,872	279	80,245	373	108,841	432	128,923	471	143,868

No. 8.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

YEARS.		IMPORTS.	EXPORTS.
		£	£
1850 - - -	-	845,572	570,817
1851 - - -	-	798,829	602,087
1852 - - -	-	798,812	1,787,741
1853 - - -	-	2,336,291	2,241,814
1854 - - -	-	2,147,107	1,322,822

No. 9.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS, from and to VARIOUS COUNTRIES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

COUNTRIES.	IMPORTS.					EXPORTS.				
	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom -	535,677	555,738	517,857	1,734,795	1,628,505	297,273	305,510	1,257,294	1,524,812	611,608
British Colonies -	277,269	157,255	244,248	425,995	392,151	243,669	252,144	527,927	710,369	708,280
Foreign States -	32,626	85,836	36,707	175,501	126,451	29,875	44,433	2,520	6,633	2,934
TOTAL -	845,572	798,829	798,812	2,336,291	2,147,107	570,817	602,087	1,787,741	2,241,814	1,322,822

No. 10.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED, distinguishing the VALUE from the UNITED KINGDOM and BRITISH COLONIES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.			QUANTITIES.	VALUE.			
		Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.		Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.	
		1850.				1851.			
		£	£	£		£	£	£	
Animals, living - - -	—	4,370	—	4,370	—	—	—	—	
Apparel and Slops - - - Ad val.	—	13,522	12,183	1,117	—	13,310	12,720	409	
Bags and Sacks - - -	—	8,355	6,882	1,385	No. 379,675	13,711	12,233	824	
Bales for Wool - - - No.	32,272	6,897	6,870	27	" 33,795	6,319	6,079	240	
Beer, Ale, &c. - - - Gallons	—	52,234	47,592	4,642	Gallons 363,514	47,455	45,024	2,415	
Books, Printed - - - Cwts.	—	3,058	2,773	208	Cwts. 346	2,337	2,030	112	
Boots and Shoes - - - Doz. Pairs	6,687	12,414	10,929	1,293	Doz. Pairs 4,642	8,309	7,002	1,227	
Corn, viz.: Wheat - - - Qrs.	1,746	3,233	8	3,225	Qrs. 170	590	—	590	
" Barley - - - "	917	1,669	17	1,650	" 2,590	4,064	3	4,061	
" Oats - - - "	4,115	4,779	4,779	—	" 2,611	4,390	—	4,390	
" Maize - - - "	17	39	25	—	" 2,392	5,273	10	5,263	
" Peas and Beans - - - "	72	167	68	86	" 37	104	56	32	
" Malt - - - "	300	813	60	753	" 371	847	400	347	
" Flour, Bran, &c. - - Lbs.	188,675	1,259	786	469	Lbs. 125,225	923	518	405	
Coals, Coke, and Patent Fuel - -	—	5,732	3,420	2,312	—	18,742	24,343	13,967	
Cutlery and Hardware - - - Ad val.	—	34,692	32,565	1,844	—	33,481	32,535	581	
Canvas - - - Bolts	1,968	3,274	2,758	516	Bolts 1,260	2,319	2,185	126	
Cordage: Of Europe - - - Cwts.	—	4,296	3,577	287	Cwts. 1,318	2,475	1,853	603	
" Of Manilla - - - "	700	1,410	42	1,368	" 334	752	167	311	
" Jute - - - "	565	673	80	593	" 296	315	197	59	
" Unenumerated - - - "	153	238	180	58	" 671	2,806	1,876	556	
Coffee - - - "	—	7,539	323	5,426	" 2,245	7,291	1,129	1,620	
Drapery - - - Ad val.	—	190,179	166,186	18,774	—	195,179	177,796	13,296	
Drugs: Corrosive Sublimate - Lbs.	7,335	1,456	1,243	213	Lbs. 5,264	1,078	1,078	—	
" Spirits of Tar - - - "	100	10	10	—	Gallons 66	6	6	—	
" Vitriol - - - Gallons	708	139	83	55	" 1,615	211	193	8	
" Turpentine - - - "	—	—	—	—	" 3,193	737	712	25	
" Unenumerated - - - Ad val.	—	7,970	6,822	1,039	—	7,261	6,132	491	
Earthenware - - - "	—	7,586	7,225	324	—	5,806	5,575	121	
Fish, Dry and Pickled - - - Cwts.	2,266	2,279	1,507	772	Cwts. 827	909	842	67	
Fruit: Dried - - - "	—	9,380	4,056	5,193	" 4,837	8,517	5,432	2,811	
" in Bottles - - - Dozen	591	435	394	41	Dozen 1,218	733	703	29	
" preserved in Sugar - Lbs.	29,877	1,712	353	1,353	Lbs. 33,570	1,837	651	922	
" Fresh - - - Bushels	4,573	2,009	—	2,009	Bushels 3,537	1,694	—	1,694	
" Nuts and Almonds - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	Cwts. 610	1,173	966	91	
" Cocoa Nuts - - - No.	—	—	—	—	No. 10,380	74	—	29	
Furniture - - - Ad val.	—	3,830	3,046	272	—	2,352	1,566	688	
Glass exceeding 600 Inches - Feet	—	—	—	—	Feet 340	50	50	—	
" not do. do. - - - "	—	—	—	—	" 285	20	20	—	
" exceeding 200 Inches - - "	—	581	337	107	" 49,970	788	505	50	
" not do. do. - - - "	—	996	674	235	" 116,150	1,239	543	66	
" Manufactures - - - Ad val.	—	5,255	4,206	665	—	3,032	2,794	48	
Gunpowder: Sporting - - Cwts.	—	1,102	1,101	—	Cwts. 69	537	502	15	
" Blasting - - - "	—	3,854	3,832	22	" 644	1,701	1,631	50	
Groceries and Oilman's Stores - Ad val.	—	3,120	2,233	881	—	9,679	9,409	102	
Hops - - - Lbs.	—	6,083	406	5,677	Lbs. 129,606	7,958	5,048	1,959	
Iron: Unwrought, as Pig, Bar, Rod, and Sheet } " Wrought, Rough, Finished, Castings, and Manufactures }	—	17,860	16,166	1,694	Tons 1,262	9,062	8,487	95	
—	—	16,247	14,849	1,351	Tons 4,046	11,845	11,476	281	
Machinery - - - Ad val.	—	17,678	17,512	166	—	15,005	14,917	83	
Oil: Black - - - Gallons	33,711	3,905	—	3,905	Gallons 20,255	3,004	—	3,004	
" Sperm - - - "	1,220	349	60	289	" 1,801	309	5	304	
" Linseed - - - "	8,633	1,544	1,357	155	" 8,322	1,557	1,539	18	
" Olive and Castor - - - "	—	2,129	1,371	753	" 4,702	2,530	1,845	86	
Potatoes - - - Tons	915	4,164	—	4,164	Tons 814	4,184	2	4,182	
Saddlery and Harness - - Ad val.	—	5,670	4,577	1,071	—	2,224	2,055	164	
Salt - - - Tons	484	1,227	1,185	42	Tons 782	2,384	1,864	105	
Soap - - - Cwts.	4,812	6,408	273	6,135	Cwts. 2,169	2,302	611	1,686	
Spirits - - - "	—	29,448	18,227	10,648	—	23,675	18,257	4,699	
Stationery, viz.: Writing Paper Lbs.	50,952	3,198	2,830	348	Lbs. 37,702	2,319	2,155	41	
" Packing " Cwts.	2,070	4,713	3,701	961	Cwts. 1,122	2,458	2,276	92	
" Printing " " "	619	2,169	1,561	558	" 913	2,656	2,253	175	
Tea - - - "	—	25,912	389	21,973	—	35,645	2,126	17,374	
Tinplates - - - Boxes	1,386	2,788	2,606	164	Boxes 785	1,623	1,536	87	
Tobacco: Manufactured - Lbs.	—	8,924	5,543	3,317	Lbs. 1,590	10,620	7,239	3,215	
" Unmanufactured - - - "	—	7	—	5	" 357	29	2	—	
" Cigars - - - "	—	5,521	88	5,174	" 692	5,677	1,806	2,501	
" Snuff - - - "	—	190	134	19	" 1,343	341	204	116	
Wine - - - "	—	23,597	14,248	8,647	—	26,564	16,432	5,160	
Wood: Palings - - - No.	2,622,738	16,592	—	16,592	No. 1,932,297	—	—	—	
" Deals - - - Loads	13,289	50,124	11,316	25,340	{ No. 1,364,630 Loads 125	57,302	13,567	28,850	
" Other kinds - - - Pieces	4,960,464	3,236	65	3,135	2,076,804	—	—	—	
Sugar: Raw - - - Cwts.	—	53,824	116	53,566	Cwts. 30,764	31,089	283	8,102	
" Refined - - - "	3,529	7,202	2,764	4,006	" 2,999	6,474	4,806	390	
" Molasses - - - "	1,160	847	9	838	" 2,098	2,156	31	1,615	
Bullion - - - "	—	500	—	500	—	20,100	20,100	—	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - -		—	845,572	535,677	277,269	—	798,829	555,738	157,255

QUANTITIES and VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED, distinguishing the VALUE from the UNITED KINGDOM and BRITISH COLONIES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854—*Continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.			QUANTITIES.	VALUE.		
		Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.		Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.
		1852.						
		£	£	£		£	£	£
Apparel and Slops - - -	—	10,706	8,490	2,181	—	55,101	46,526	7,888
Bags and Sacks - - - No.	251,450	9,768	8,036	1,732	No. 357,603	22,770	13,120	9,600
Bales for Wool - - -	7,123	1,278	728	550	—	11,816	3,490	4,439
Beer, Cider, &c. - - - Gallons	246,459	42,143	41,966	177	Galls. 713,209	139,345	131,772	7,308
Books, Printed - - - Cwt.	253	2,481	2,256	80	—	6,273	5,770	294
Boots and Shoes - - - Dozen Pairs	5,332	14,152	7,500	6,506	Doz. Pr. 29,031	105,111	95,329	8,755
Canvas - - - Bolts	1,427	2,614	1,577	877	Bolts 4,661	9,441	7,716	1,721
Coals and Patent Fuel - - Tons	10,309	8,525	1,109	9,634	—	33,749	18,578	15,171
Coffee - - - Cwts.	1,415	5,177	1,318	2,633	Cwts. 5,015	16,883	3,159	6,829
Cordage : Of Europe - - -	294	520	420	100	" 1,613	4,402	3,412	974
" Manilla - - -	—	1	—	1	" 294	737	—	137
" Jute - - -	176	469	—	399	" 664	879	1	878
" Unenumerated - - -	224	694	361	243	" 400	2,519	829	1,148
Corn : Wheat - - - Quarters	3	7	7	—	Qrs. 1,753	4,381	1	4,375
" Barley - - -	88	206	45	161	" 698	2,150	307	1,838
" Oats - - -	70	160	160	—	" 2,664	4,616	2,435	1,921
" Maize - - -	420	1,025	—	1,025	" 49	111	—	50
" Peas - - -	25	81	79	2	" 161	460	234	202
" Malt - - -	1,206	3,570	3,570	—	" 1,301	4,213	3,713	500
" Flour and Meal - - - Lbs.	121,350	1,076	961	72	Lbs. 1,510,240	12,819	6,469	3,272
Cutlery and Hardware - - - £	—	24,269	21,961	1,610	£ —	41,350	38,160	2,148
Drapery - - -	—	112,536	93,122	14,449	£ —	508,261	417,532	66,548
Drugs : Corrosive Sublimate - Lbs.	2,708	569	359	210	Lbs. 1,852	470	370	100
" Spirits of Tar - - - Gallons	250	56	56	—	Galls. 1,102	344	335	9
" Vitriol - - -	313	30	30	—	" 1,678	436	377	9
" Unenumerated - - - £	—	3,481	3,181	8	£ —	15,046	12,835	1,527
Earthenware - - -	—	4,679	4,648	27	£ —	9,677	8,897	304
Fish, Dried and Salted - - Cwts.	323	469	425	20	Cwts. 2,055	5,165	3,271	1,676
Fruit : Dried - - -	2,562	6,870	4,442	2,134	" 5,852	19,095	12,917	4,888
" in Bottles - - - Dozen	478	389	224	95	Dozen 1,508	1,383	1,114	152
" Succades and Jams - - Lbs.	12,106	744	285	323	Lbs. 94,671	7,171	3,357	2,183
" Nuts and Almonds - - Cwts.	10	28	28	—	Cwts. 689	2,370	1,710	140
" Cocoa Nuts - - - No.	860	10	—	10	No. 12,393	126	—	86
" Fresh - - - Bushels	351	199	—	199	Bush. 1,112	1,049	—	1,049
Furniture - - -	—	1,085	935	141	£ —	15,308	7,674	5,640
Glass : Exceeding 200 inches - Feet	41,850	626	626	—	Plate, —	—	—	—
" not exceeding 200 inches - "	25,700	346	346	—	Crown and Sheet. —	944	941	—
" Manufactures - - - £	—	1,588	1,406	111	£ —	7,193	5,896	1,002
Groceries : Pickles - - - Gallons	2,932	1,159	1,145	14	Galls. 9,320	3,548	3,157	312
Gunpowder : Sporting - - Cwts.	8	74	74	—	Cwts. 129	1,279	1,277	2
" Blasting - - -	88	198	198	—	" 34	161	61	—
Hops - - - Lbs.	34,076	1,950	590	1,360	Lbs. 165,608	12,337	4,184	8,153
Iron, Unwrought, as Bar, } Rod, Pig and Sheet } Iron, Wrought and Manu- } factures - - - } Tons	655	5,300	4,332	968	Tons. 465	6,492	4,191	1,985
Jewellery - - - £	—	2,488	2,266	180	£ —	21,206	17,067	2,894
Lucifers - - - Gross	4,939	1,311	1,281	—	Gross 13,313	4,381	3,178	480
Machinery - - - £	—	3,589	3,215	365	£ —	15,657	13,328	2,313
Musical Instruments - - -	—	1,575	1,393	142	" —	6,266	5,285	471
Oil : Black - - - Gallons	13,877	2,313	5	2,308	Galls. 25,098	5,435	1,355	4,080
" Sperm - - -	—	167	12	155	" —	583	579	—
" Linseed, &c. - - -	4,939	1,099	1,010	45	" 9,359	2,609	1,448	641
" Olive, &c. - - -	1,534	901	846	—	" 6,438	3,612	2,244	566
Paints, and Painting Colours - Cwts.	1,701	1,658	1,658	—	Cwts. 1,058	1,494	1,398	91
Rice - - -	2,173	1,524	244	786	" 6,628	6,265	430	4,150
Saddlery and Harness - - - £	—	5,386	4,440	946	£ —	18,874	16,445	2,119
Soap - - - Cwts.	4,885	7,649	1,445	6,204	Cwts. 10,348	15,493	7,885	7,561
Spirits : Brandy - - - £	—	12,975	12,133	712	£ —	67,313	56,225	5,535
" Whiskey - - -	—	1,656	1,441	215	" —	5,517	3,409	2,108
" Rum and Arrack - - -	—	3,478	1,320	1,103	" —	12,272	5,710	6,362
" Geneva - - -	—	1,532	161	921	" —	5,909	4,040	884
" Gin - - -	—	3,729	1,727	1,872	" —	19,638	13,829	5,019
" Liqueurs - - - Gallons	960	435	62	247	" —	1,744	842	60
" Perfumes - - - £	—	381	160	30	" —	977	382	20
" of Wine - - -	—	19	12	2	" —	620	330	—
" Unenumerated - - - Gallons	741	366	207	143	Galls. 15,107	8,542	6,081	2,051
Stationery - - - £	—	2,862	2,686	175	£ —	4,693	4,374	110
" Wrapping Paper - - Cwts.	52	187	137	—	Cwts. 374	862	862	—
" Writing - - - Lbs.	5,406	347	347	—	Lbs. 4,187	281	225	—
" Printing - - - Cwts.	289	985	855	130	Cwts. 559	2,420	1,811	609
Sugar : Refined - - -	1,197	3,130	2,842	220	" 6,187	16,804	9,446	6,525
" Raw - - -	25,884	36,619	36	24,108	" 61,461	81,351	540	39,710
" Molasses - - -	1,214	890	66	614	" 1,552	1,944	279	1,065
Tea - - -	317,759	31,007	332	23,609	" 934,128	78,560	4,206	39,741
Tobacco : Manufactured - Lbs.	2,011	11,479	8,892	2,543	Lbs. 5,896	13,076	7,123	5,184
" Unmanufactured - - -	692	30	—	—	" 590	45	—	—
" Cigars - - -	1,899	7,563	400	6,515	" 3,090	25,727	4,940	13,456
" Snuff - - -	1,235	621	576	—	" 2,156	582	373	—
Wine - - - Gallons	30,290	17,420	9,853	7,063	Galls. 120,066	96,748	57,915	—
Wood and Timber - - - Pieces	127,875	6,980	1,884	3,808	{ Ps. 412,152	4,458	71	—
" - - - Loads	1,762	—	—	—	{ Loads 4,481	30,796	11,974	—
Ballist and Can - - - £	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL		798,812	517,857	244,248	2,396,291		1,734,795	425,995
AND OTHER ARTICLES.		—	—	—	—		—	—

AUSTRALIA :—SOUTH AUSTRALIA.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED, distinguishing the VALUE from the UNITED KINGDOM and BRITISH COLONIES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854—*Continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.		
		Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.
		1854.		
Apparel and Slops	£	49,320	£ 45,700	£ 3,210
Bacon and Hams	"	7,087	6,630	375
Bags and Sacks	"	35,405	27,520	7,886
Beef and Pork	"	2,695	2,024	668
Beer, Porter, &c.	"	136,916	136,016	900
Books, Printed	"	11,792	9,919	1,630
Boots and Shoes	"	54,542	52,100	1,986
Butter	"	5,079	4,744	299
Candles	"	11,186	9,574	1,150
Canvas	"	4,339	3,937	399
Carts and Drays	"	4,013	2,718	1,286
Carriages	"	7,728	6,986	571
Cheese	"	4,121	3,630	212
Clocks and Watches	"	4,021	3,453	313
Coals, Coke, and Fuel	Tons	8,964	31,782	26,067
Coffee	Cwts.	4,023	12,790	3,622
Confectionery	£	—	5,219	4,520
Cordage and Rope	"	—	9,134	4,199
Corn, Meal, and Flour, viz.:				
Wheat	Qrs.	250	800	800
Barley	"	88	143	66
Oats	"	5,188	10,098	8,480
Maize and Millet	"	176	256	—
Peas, Beans, and Pulse	"	1,448	2,376	259
Malt	"	2,943	12,817	12,747
Flour and Meal	Lbs.	640,320	6,221	3,501
Bran and Pollard	"	53,900	247	4
Cutlery and Hardware	£	—	75,716	73,074
Drapery	"	—	573,553	531,171
Drugs	"	—	25,897	24,316
Earthenware and China	"	—	13,849	13,127
Fish, Dry and Pickled	"	—	8,599	6,165
Fruit, Dried, of all Sorts	Cwts.	7,230	21,665	16,037
Unenumerated	£	—	6,628	4,379
Furniture	"	—	16,425	12,011
Glass	"	—	11,805	10,178
Groceries and Oilmen's Stores	"	—	35,144	30,302
Hops	"	—	12,824	6,012
Iron, viz. : Bar, Rod, Sheet, Hoop, and Pig	Tons	1,126	13,759	11,708
Manufactures of	£	—	71,963	56,693
Implements and Tools	"	—	12,667	12,070
Jewellery, Plate, and Plated Goods	"	—	12,032	9,531
Lead, Manufactures of	"	—	5,082	4,773
Lucifers	"	—	4,143	3,244
Machinery	"	—	30,643	29,525
Musical Instruments	"	—	7,079	6,188
Oil of various Kinds	"	—	9,458	7,058
Paints, Painters' Colours, &c.	"	—	6,130	5,575
Paper	"	—	14,857	13,590
Pictures and Prints	"	—	2,985	2,851
Rice	"	—	2,917	425
Saddlery and Harness	"	—	25,072	23,952
Soap	"	—	10,392	4,328
Spirits: Brandy	"	—	54,532	49,781
Rum	"	—	4,595	3,562
Whiskey	"	—	2,585	2,494
Gin	"	—	21,838	20,165
Geneva	"	—	3,130	2,120
Liqueurs	"	—	986	120
Spirits of Wine	"	—	446	266
Perfumed	"	—	345	130
Unenumerated	Gallons	6,489	3,595	2,757
Stationery	Value	—	10,101	8,954
Stones, viz. : Roofing Slates	"	—	4,487	4,459
Sugar: Refined, Candy	Cwts.	4,623	10,627	7,381
Muscovado	"	52,548	63,554	211
Molasses	"	1,524	1,046	86
Tea	£	—	57,387	3,576
Tobacco: Manufactured	"	—	12,248	7,542
Cigars and Cheeroots	"	—	14,462	2,530
Snuff	"	—	1,601	1,231
for Sheepwashing	"	—	425	—
Wine	"	—	64,152	54,694
Wood: (Posts, Rails, Palings, Shingles, Laths	No.	4,439,505	26,941	545
Trenails and Spokes	"	25,272	488	65
Oars	Feet	8,950	264	30
Square Timber	Loads	15,063	85,450	40,099
Manufactures	£	—	12,602	7,226
Bullion and Coin	"	—	92,654	5,385
Zinc: Manufactures of	"	—	6,674	4,933
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES		—	2,147,107	1,628,505
				392,151

No. 11.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED, distinguishing the VALUE to the UNITED KINGDOM and BRITISH COLONIES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.			QUANTITIES.	VALUE.		
		Total Exports.	To the United Kingdom.	To British Colonies.		Total Exports.	To the United Kingdom.	To British Colonies.
		1850.				1851.		
		£	£	£		£	£	£
Copper - - - Cwts.	44,954	174,574	42,192	110,786	Cwts. 50,774	196,021	63,507	98,596
" Ore - - - Tons	8,784	179,316	97,259	82,057	Tons 4,947	102,309	82,750	19,559
" Regulus - Cwts.	4,155	8,240	5,000	3,240	" 232	11,070	4,650	6,420
Corn and Grain; viz.:								
Wheat - - - Qrs.	13,609	21,457	14,015	5,962	Qrs. 2,744	7,064	85	4,479
" Flour - - - Tons	1,560	16,623	1,030	11,371	Tons 3,938	66,304	—	59,936
Barley - - - Qrs.	—	—	—	—	Qrs. 38	81	—	81
Bran - - - Tons	93	642	—	602	Tons 85	563	—	533
Oats - - - Qrs.	184	249	—	189	Qrs. 213	354	—	354
Oatmeal - - - Tons	—	—	—	—	Tons 5	91	—	91
Maize - - - Qrs.	—	—	—	—	Qrs. 172	254	—	254
Drapery and Apparel - £	—	2,616	86	2,510	£ —	5,384	631	4,348
Spirits - - - Gallons	23,667	5,488	—	5,458	Gallons 23,161	7,192	20	7,172
Tallow - - - Cwts.	3,860	5,509	5,333	126	Casks 244	3,649	3,129	520
Wool - - - Lbs.	3,266,017	131,730	129,411	1,369	Bales 13,526	148,037	136,950	1,087
Specie - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	10,000	—	10,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - }	—	570,817	297,273	243,669	—	602,087	305,510	252,144
		1852.				1853.		
		£	£	£		£	£	£
Apparel and Slops - £	—	5,295	190	5,105	£ —	3,727	290	3,357
Beer, Porter, Ale, and Cider - - - }	—	11,692	—	11,692	Gallons 44,985	11,434	—	11,434
Butter - - - "	—	2,675	—	2,675	Cwts. 1,246	7,003	—	6,953
Carts and Drays - No.	265	5,155	—	5,155	No. 7	190	—	190
Cheese - - - £	—	3,806	1	3,805	Cwts. 1,041	4,713	—	4,643
Copper - - - Cwts.	39,187	161,847	90,980	70,867	" 24,303	113,235	93,940	14,260
" Ore - - - Tons	11,311	200,301	166,146	34,155	Tons 3,766	63,112	51,327	11,785
" Regulus - - "	403	12,630	12,580	50	" —	—	—	—
Corn:								
Wheat - - - Quarters	8,552	19,737	—	19,737	Quarters 7,732	29,133	5	29,128
Barley - - - "	1,969	3,864	—	3,864	" 234	717	—	717
Oats - - - £	—	5,681	—	5,681	" 3,279	12,248	—	12,248
Maize - - - "	—	692	—	692	" 145	433	—	433
Malt - - - Quarters	125	308	—	308	" 42	170	—	170
Flour and Meal - Tons	7,523	173,056	—	170,856	Tons 8,043	185,918	350	185,118
Bran and Pollard - "	1,428	10,765	—	10,545	" 2,710	36,440	—	36,440
Seeds - - - £	—	64	6	58	£ —	10	—	10
Drapery - - - "	—	45,664	830	44,834	" —	13,384	292	13,014
Hay - - - Tons	424	2,592	—	2,592	Tons 3,167	38,082	—	38,082
Spirits - - - Gallons	66,216	16,923	26	16,897	Gallons 63,597	30,380	—	30,295
Tallow - - - Cwts.	1,462	2,075	2,075	—	Cwts. 318	496	496	—
Tea - - - £	—	1,158	—	1,158	Lbs. 141,855	11,927	—	11,797
Wine - - - Gallons	52,360	13,599	51	13,548	Gallons 8,860	3,408	23	3,200
Wood: Sawn or Split Deals, &c. - }	—	14,071	—	14,071	Loads 1,534	15,988	—	15,938
Wool - - - { Lbs.	2,714,504	115,877	115,877	—	Lbs. 4,624,281	236,970	236,970	—
	—	90	—	90	Packs —	30	—	30
Pullion and Coin - £	—	873,064	865,880	7,184	£ —	1,360,073	1,139,319	220,754
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - }	—	1,787,741	1,257,294	527,927	—	2,241,814	1,524,812	710,369

AUSTRALIA :—SOUTH AUSTRALIA.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED, distinguishing the VALUE to the UNITED KINGDOM and BRITISH COLONIES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854—*Continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	QUANTITIES	1854.		
		VALUE.		
		Total Exports.	To United Kingdom.	To British Colonies.
		£	£	£
Beer - - - - Gallons	97,249	14,464	—	14,464
Boots and Shoes - - - -	—	3,974	131	3,843
Bullion and Coin - - - -	—	499,718	338,215	161,503
Butter - - - -	—	7,168	—	7,168
Candles - - - -	—	5,704	—	5,704
Copper - - - - Cwts.	8,141	35,402	10,018	25,384
" Ore - - - Tons	3,247	56,784	49,279	7,505
" Regulus - - "	32	2,310	2,310	—
" Slag - - - "	68	300	300	—
Corn, viz. :				
Wheat - - - Qrs.	7,468	30,149	27	30,122
Barley - - - "	532	1,850	—	1,850
Oats - - - "	5,224	15,965	—	15,965
Peas - - - "	1	2	—	2
Malt - - - "	519	2,083	—	2,083
Flour - - - Tons	7,872	217,949	—	217,949
Bran - - - "	3,364	59,782	—	59,782
Drapery - - - -	—	8,944	539	7,869
Hay - - - - Tons	5,326	83,289	—	83,289
Spirits - - - - Gallons	31,351	13,845	—	12,593
Wine - - - - "	25,891	9,742	389	8,763
Wool* - - - - Bales	12,083	182,419	182,082	337
Do., Murray River - - "	1,610	24,430	24,430	—
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - }	—	1,322,822	611,600	708,280

* The Produce of New South Wales or Victoria.

No. 12.—EXTENT of LAND under VARIOUS KINDS of CROPS in the Years 1850 and 1854.

NATURE OF CROPS.	1850.	1854.
	Acres.	Acres.
Wheat - - - -	41,807	89,947
Barley - - - -	4,029	6,455
Oats - - - -	2,112	4,359
Maize - - - -	37	44
Potatoes - - - -	1,785	1,715
Vineyards - - - -	283	412
Gardens - - - -	1,372	2,523
Hay - - - -	13,302	23,299
Pasture - - - -	143,841	—
Orchards - - - -	—	552
Other Crops - - - -	—	393
TOTAL IN CROP - -	208,568	129,699
Number of Acres Enclosed - -	174,184	—

No. 13.—NUMBER of each KIND of LIVE STOCK in the Years 1850 and 1854.

KINDS OF STOCK.	1850.	1854.
Horses - - - -	6,488	10,184
Horned Cattle - - - -	68,296	74,220
Sheep - - - -	897,866	*1,768,724
Goats - - - -	1,297	—
Pigs - - - -	—	17,343

Note.—No information has been given since 1850 for 1851, 1852, and 1853, in consequence of the reduction of the rural police, who formerly collected the Returns; but it is estimated that in 1853 there were 8,000 Horses, 100,000 Horned Cattle, and 1,500,000 Sheep.

* This includes 1,574,975 Sheep in the Unsettled Districts.

No. 14.—AVERAGE PRICES of VARIOUS ARTICLES in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

ARTICLES.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
Wheat Flour - { Per Barrel of 196 lbs. }	20s. to 22s.	40s. to 45s.	Per Ton 11l. to 37l. {	Per Ton 22l. 10s. to 26l. 5s. }	Per Ton of 2,000 lbs. 27l. to 32l.
" Bread - Per Lb.	1½d.	1½d. to 3½d.	1½d. to 3½d.	2d. to 3½d.	3d. to 4d.
Wheat - Impl. Bushel	3s. 6d. to 9s. 10d.	5s. 6d. to 6s. 6d.	3s. 6d. to 9s. 6d.	7s. 9d. to 9s. 6d.	10s. to 13s. 9d.
Horned Cattle - 100 Lbs.	8s. 6d. to 10s.	8s. 6d. to 10s.	Each 2l. 10s. to 4l.	Each 7l. to 12l.	Each 7l. to 13l.
Horses (broken) - Each	15l. to 30l.	15l. to 30l.	5l. to 25l.	12l. to 40l.	20l. to 50l.
Sheep - " "	5s. 6d. to 9s.	12s.	4s. to 10s.	10s. to 18s.	15s. to 25s.
Goats - " "	5s. to 10s.	10s. to 15s.	—	—	2l.
Swine - " "	6s.	6s.	—	—	—
Milk - Per Pint	2d.	2d.	2d.	3d.	4d.
Butter, Fresh - Per Lb.	1s. to 1s. 6d.	1s. to 1s. 10d.	1s. 2d. to 1s. 6d.	1s. 6d. to 2s. 3d.	1s. 4d. to 2s. 3d.
" Salt - " "	1s. to 1s. 2d.	1s. to 1s. 9d.	1s. to 1s. 3d.	2s.	1s. 5d. to 2s. 3d.
Cheese - " "	10d.	9d. to 10d.	10d. to 1s. 2d.	Colonial 1s. English 1s. 6d.	8d. to 1s. 6d.
Beef - " "	2d. to 2½d.	4d. to 4½d.	3d. to 4½d.	4d. to 7d.	7d. to 8d.
Mutton - " "	2d. to 2½d.	4d.	3d. to 4½d.	4d. to 7d.	7d. to 8d.
Pork - " "	6d.	6d.	6d. to 11d.	10d. to 1s.	1s.
Rice - " "	2½d. to 3d.	2½d. to 3d.	2½d. to 3d.	—	3d.
Coffee - " "	10d. to 1s.	1s.	1s. to 1s. 8d.	—	1s. 6d.
Tea - " "	2s.	2s.	2s. to 2s. 6d.	—	Black 2s. Green 3s. Moist 4d.
Sugar - " "	3d. to 3½d.	3d. to 3½d.	3d. to 4½d.	—	2d.
Salt - " "	1d.	1d.	1d. to 1½d.	—	50l.
Wine - Per Dozen	26s. to 40s.	26s. to 40s. {	Port or Sherry per Pipe 30l. to 45l. {	Port per pipe 36l. to 60l. Sherry " 30l. to 60l.	45l.
" Colonial - Per Gall.	4s. to 7s.	4s. to 7s.	16s. to 20s.	—	21s.
Brandy - " "	21s.	22s.	Porter 4l. 15s. to 6l. 15s. Ale 5l. to 8l.	—	Ale 7l. 10s. to 9l. 17s.
Beer - " "	140s.	140s. {	—	—	Porter 5l. 10s. to 6l. 15s.
" Colonial - " "	80s.	80s.	—	—	3s. to 4s.
Tobacco - Per Lb.	2s. 6d. to 3s. 6d.	5s. 6d.	4s. 6d. to 5s. 6d.	1s. 2d. to 1s. 6d.	1s. 4d.
Bacon - " "	—	—	—	—	1s. 8d. to 2s. 9d.
Eggs - Per Doz.	—	—	—	—	—

No. 15.—AVERAGE RATE of WAGES paid for different KINDS of LABOUR in the Year 1854.

Domestic, with Board and Lodging - Per Annum	{ Males 50l. to 70l. Females 20l. to 30l. Married couples 45l. to 70l. Single men 50l. to 70l.
Prædial, with do. - " "	
Trades:	
Blacksmiths, without do. - Per Diem	16s. to 18s.
Bakers, with do. - " "	8s. to 10s.
Bricklayers, without do. - " "	15s.
Brickmakers, without do. - Per 1,000 Bricks	25s.
Bullock Drivers, with do. - Per Annum	35l. to 60l.
Butchers, with do. - Per Diem	8s. to 10s.
Carpenters, without do. - " "	15s.
Cabinet Makers, without do. - " "	15s.
Carriage Maker, without do. - " "	15s.
Coopers, without do. - " "	10s. to 12s.
Day Labourers, without do. - " "	8s. to 10s.
Harvest Work, without do. - " "	4s. to 5s.
Masons, without do. - " "	15s.
Millers, without do. - " "	10s. to 12s.
Miners, without do. - " "	6s. to 8s.
Painters and Glaziers, without do. - " "	10s. to 12s.
Plasterers, without do. - " "	15s. to 16s.
Reaping, without do. - Per Acre	20s.
Sawyers, without do. - Per 100 Feet	15s. to 20s.
Saddlers, without do. - Per Diem	10s. to 12s.
Shoemakers, without do. - " "	10s. to 12s.
Shopmen, with do. - Per Annum	100l. to 180l.
Shepherds, with do. - " "	35l. to 50l.
Tailors, without do. - " "	1s. per Hour.
Tanners, without do. - Per Diem	10s.
Wheelwrights, without do. - " "	18s. to 20s.

AUSTRALIA:—WESTERN AUSTRALIA.

No. 1.—TOTAL POPULATION of Each SEX, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

YEARS.	MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
1850 -	- Not distinguished -	-	5,886
1851 -	- Ditto -	-	7,097
1852 -	5,645	3,066	8,711
1853 -	5,727	3,607	9,334
1854 -	7,973	4,003	11,976

No. 2.—NUMBER of BIRTHS, DEATHS, and MARRIAGES in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

YEARS.	BIRTHS.			DEATHS.			MARRIAGES.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
1850 - -	99	87	186	31	23	54	37
1851 - -	117	103	220	25	12	37	57
1852 - -	159	100	259	41	24	65	66
1853 - -	148	109	257	46	46	92	122
1854 - -	188	189	377	51	19	70	153

No. 3.—TOTAL AMOUNT of the PUBLIC REVENUE and EXPENDITURE in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

YEARS.	REVENUE.	EXPENDITURE.
	£	£
1850 -	19,137	16,674
1851 -	25,167	23,926
1852 -	37,022	34,777
1853 -	37,353	38,052
1854 -	45,775	45,171

No. 4.—AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of the PUBLIC REVENUE, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
FIXED.	£	£	£	£	£
Customs - - - -	7,802	11,181	16,638	19,481	22,245
Harbour Dues - - -	104	413	384	434	463
Land Sales - - - -	1,357	2,328	2,503	2,225	2,759
Land Revenue - - -	719	1,462	2,112	2,374	2,984
Licences - - - - -	760	845	959	1,064	1,120
Postages - - - - -	348	428	894	917	1,436
Sale of Government Property - -	116	80	134	192	267
Miscellaneous - - - -	1,159	1,371	2,065	2,125	2,319
INCIDENTAL.					
Parliamentary Grant - - - -	6,697	6,925	6,842	5,485	3,093
Ditto, for Immigration of Convicts to Colony - - - - -	—	107	396	2,784	1,970
Loan from Bank - - - -	—	—	—	—	1,832
Miscellaneous - - - -	75	27	4,095	272	5,287
TOTAL - £	19,137	25,167	37,022	37,353	45,775

No. 5.—AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of the PUBLIC EXPENDITURE, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£	£	£	£	£
Establishments - - - -	11,154	12,146	15,447	17,932	25,558
Revenue Services - - - -	65	113	124	106	141
Ecclesiastical, Charitable Allowances, and Education - - - -	162	182	450	778	760
Police and Gaols - - - -	1,021	1,574	1,599	2,910	4,164
Conveyance of Mails - - - -	280	381	564	977	1,221
Works, Buildings, Roads, and Bridges - -	1,195	3,695	9,037	8,873	7,146
Administration of Justice - - - -	161	276	295	203	414
Repayment of Debts and Debentures - -	833	2,118	1,603	2,050	500
Miscellaneous - - - -	1,803	3,441	5,658	4,226	5,267
TOTAL - £	16,674	23,926	34,777	38,032	45,171

No. 6.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED, from and to VARIOUS COUNTRIES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

YEARS.	UNITED KINGDOM.		BRITISH COLONIES.		UNITED STATES.		OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES.		TOTAL.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
ENTERED.										
1850 - -	8	3,584	35	5,841	18	5,633	3	930	64	15,988
1851 - -	14	4,628	55	10,206	10	2,706	—	—	79	17,540
1852 - -	18	12,883	46	8,701	5	1,610	5	2,132	74	25,326
1853 - -	42	24,139	59	18,285	4	1,136	3	1,190	108	44,750
1854 - -	15	9,335	78	28,298	4	1,330	—	—	97	38,963
CLEARED.										
1850 - -	9	4,841	40	4,473	14	4,341	4	1,093	67	14,748
1851 - -	8	2,810	56	11,339	13	4,215	2	297	79	18,661
1852 - -	5	5,019	57	14,766	6	1,901	8	2,340	76	24,026
1853 - -	7	6,860	70	24,120	4	1,136	17	6,705	98	38,821
1854 - -	5	4,178	82	32,777	2	701	10	4,958	99	42,614

No. 7.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

YEARS.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
	£	£	£	£
1850 -	52,351	22,135		
1851 -	56,598	26,870		
1852 -	97,304	24,181		
1853 -	126,735	31,645		
1854 -	128,260	36,245		

No. 8.—VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS, from and to VARIOUS COUNTRIES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

COUNTRIES.	IMPORTS.					EXPORTS.				
	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom - -	34,924	32,948	65,477	88,770	87,981	12,735	17,180	16,751	20,218	20,992
British Colonies - -	12,312	21,128	27,209	32,279	39,762	9,045	9,451	7,430	11,426	15,205
United States - -	2,486	2,370	154	2,997	291	107	—	—	—	48
Other Foreign Countries -	2,729	152	4,464	2,689	226	248	239	—	1	—
TOTAL -	52,451	56,598	97,304	126,735	128,260	22,135	26,870	24,181	31,645	36,245

AUSTRALIA :—WESTERN AUSTRALIA.

No. 9.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED, distinguishing the VALUE from the UNITED KINGDOM and BRITISH COLONIES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.			QUANTITIES.	VALUE.		
		Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.		Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.
		1850.				1851.		
Apparel and Slops - - £	—	£ 5,931	£ 5,065	£ 738	£ —	£ 5,724	£ 4,774	£ 612
Beer and Ale - - "	—	1,607	1,534	73	Gallons 13,576	2,425	2,244	18
Boots and Shoes - - "	—	3,548	3,369	97	£ —	1,115	943	13
Books and Stationery - - "	—	744	700	32	" —	1,001	797	204
Cabinet Wares - - "	—	566	394	92	" —	2,035	1,206	517
Drapery, Haberdashery, &c. "	—	11,623	10,468	804	" —	8,003	5,399	1,933
Flour and Biscuit - - "	—	3,815	276	3,531	Tons 229	4,430	536	3,884
Hardware and Cutlery - - "	—	1,337	1,028	82	£ —	1,036	611	418
Ironmongery - - "	—	2,748	2,684	26	" —	3,083	2,492	494
Sugar - - - - "	—	2,943	335	1,365	Cwts 3,900	3,132	138	2,864
Tea - - - - "	—	1,538	18	1,254	Lbs. 30,621	1,741	8	1,733
Wood Goods - - - - "	—	189	93	37	£ —	3,216	1,486	1,584
Spirits - - - - "	—	5,315	4,946	367	Gallons 13,047	2,052	1,462	569
Wine - - - - "	—	2,595	1,952	624	" 7,515	1,642	1,135	507
Tobacco, Cigars, and Snuff - - "	—	1,716	777	169	Lbs. 7,416	505	280	135
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - }	—	52,451	34,924	12,312	—	56,598	32,948	21,128
		1852.				1853.		
Apparel and Slops - - £	—	£ 8,432	£ 8,034	£ 377	£ —	£ 11,805	£ 11,236	£ 394
Butter and Cheese - - "	—	635	349	286	" —	2,824	2,123	524
Beer, Ale, and Cider - - Gallons	34,994	4,065	4,043	22	Gallons 75,753	8,022	7,803	219
Boots and Shoes - - £	—	2,195	2,110	80	£ —	6,044	4,968	978
Beef, Pork, Bacon, and Hams "	—	2,646	1,716	930	" —	7,806	4,740	2,934
Cabinet and Upholstery Wares "	—	1,957	1,418	539	" —	1,215	801	328
Drapery, Haberdashery, &c. "	—	16,448	14,183	2,217	" —	19,930	18,342	1,164
Earthenware and Glass - - "	—	1,249	1,153	96	" —	1,002	792	201
Fruits, Dried - - - - "	—	476	369	99	" —	1,101	767	226
Flour and Biscuit - - - Tons	429	8,609	1,685	6,923	" —	12,203	2,593	9,575
Grain :—Wheat - - - Bushels	1,685	484	—	484	" —	350	69	281
Hardware and Cutlery - - £	—	2,047	1,714	328	" —	1,232	754	145
Hats and Bonnets - - - - "	—	1,085	993	68	" —	1,148	1,077	70
Iron :—Bar and Hoop - - - - "	—	655	549	106	" —	1,019	1,014	5
Ironmongery - - - - "	—	7,083	6,823	259	" —	5,187	4,810	203
Oilman's Stores - - - - "	—	1,855	1,422	424	" —	4,036	2,798	1,065
Rice - - - - - Lbs.	325,848	1,028	—	983	" —	2,092	293	892
Sugar :—								
Raw - - - - - Cwts	7,940	4,755	167	3,885	Cwts. 6,640	5,335	6	4,139
Refined - - - - - "	—	—	—	—	£ —	452	432	—
Soap and Candles - - - - £	—	781	633	148	" —	3,602	2,205	1,388
Saddlery and Harness - - - - "	—	897	885	12	" —	1,023	893	130
Tea - - - - - Lbs.	194,663	6,764	194	3,099	Lbs. 47,803	1,818	486	1,332
Spirits - - - - - Gallons	16,200	3,887	3,757	122	Gallons 39,462	10,088	7,789	2,231
Tobacco :—								
Manufactured - - - - - }								
Unmanufactured - - - - - }								
Cigars - - - - - }	Lbs. 32,468	1,940	1,330	481	Lbs. { 45,178	2,348	1,263	103
Snuff - - - - - }					{ 11,877	198	140	58
					{ 1,432	287	—	287
					{ 302	76	76	—
Wine :—								
British - - - - - }								
Foreign - - - - - }	Gallons 6,261	1,289	1,216	68	Galls. { 6,411	540	—	540
					{ 15,376	3,592	3,254	337
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - }	—	97,304	65,477	27,209	—	126,735	88,770	32,279

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED, distinguishing the VALUE from the UNITED KINGDOM and BRITISH COLONIES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854—*Continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.		
		Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.
1854.				
		£	£	£
Apparel and Slops - -	—	6,747	6,168	587
Butter and Cheese - - "	—	2,047	1,978	69
Beer, Ale, and Cider - Gallons	97,612	8,623	7,834	789
Boots and Shoes - - £	—	4,449	3,666	782
Books and Stationery - - "	—	2,208	2,189	19
Beef, Pork, Bacon, Hams - - "	—	3,430	2,221	1,209
Cabinet and Upholstery Wares - - "	—	2,568	1,828	740
Drapery, Haberdashery, &c. - - "	—	25,064	22,223	2,740
Earthenware and Glass - - "	—	1,731	1,493	230
Fruits, Dried - - "	—	1,173	768	405
Flour, Biscuit, and Meal - - "	—	12,604	1,291	11,283
Hardware and Cutlery - - "	—	1,212	817	392
Hats and Bonnets - - "	—	1,196	1,041	155
Hops - - - - "	—	1,251	1,247	4
Ironmongery - - - - "	—	3,402	3,163	239
Leather - - - - "	—	1,887	1,328	559
Oilman's Stores - - - - "	—	6,657	4,980	1,677
Rice - - - - "	—	2,220	12	2,208
Sugar :—				
Raw - - - - Cwts.	9,065	6,478	47	6,431
Refined - - - - "	205	515	515	—
Soap and Candles - - - £	—	3,423	2,630	777
Saddlery and Harness - - "	—	1,894	1,706	188
Tea - - - - Lbs.	41,816	1,733	301	1,432
Spirits - - - - Gallons	24,666	6,883	3,353	1,496
Tobacco :—				
Manufactured - - - }	41,260	2,100	1,283	615
Unmanufactured - - - }	7,303	122	90	32
Cigars - - - - }	1,599	313	37	211
Snuff - - - - }	31	8	8	—
Wine, Foreign - - - Gallons	12,255	2,860	2,419	441
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - }	—	128,260	87,981	39,762

No. 10.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED, distinguishing the VALUE to the UNITED KINGDOM and BRITISH COLONIES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.			QUANTITIES.	VALUE.		
		Total Exports.	To United Kingdom.	To British Colonies.		Total Exports.	To United Kingdom.	To British Colonies.
		1850.			1851.			
Animals:—Living - - No.	182	£ 626	£ 36	£ 560	No. 123	£ 1,988	£ 12	£ 1,976
Hides and Skins - - £	—	329	—	321	„ 31,265	882	—	882
Oil:—Fish - - - - "	—	2,305	—	2,305	Tuns 62	1,407	849	558
Sandal Wood - - - - "	—	1,220	—	1,060	Tons 218	1,594	—	1,419
Timber - - - - - "	—	1,048	1,048	—	„ 25	268	18	250
Wool - - - - - - "	—	15,482	11,412	4,016	Lbs. 359,317	17,883	15,733	2,150
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - }	—	22,135	12,735	9,043	—	26,570	17,580	8,990

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED, distinguishing the VALUE to the UNITED KINGDOM and BRITISH COLONIES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854—*Continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.			QUANTITIES.	VALUE.			
		Total.	To United Kingdom.	To British Colonies.		Total.	To United Kingdom.	To British Colonies.	
		1852.			1853.				
Animals, living - - No.	154	£ 960	£ 240	£ 720	No. 54	£ 150	—	£ 150	
Hides and Skins - - „	10,009	521	42	479	„ 12,922	720	42	678	
Lead - - - -	—	—	—	—	Tons 55	1,200	—	1,200	
Spirits - - - -	—	—	—	—	Galls. 2,618	442	12	430	
Tobacco - - - -	—	—	—	—	Lbs. 827	539	4	534	
Timber - - - Tons	141	806	606	200	£ —	5,520	—	5,520	
Whale Oil - - Galls.	8,321	881	—	881	Tuns 49	1,470	—	1,470	
Wool - - - Lbs.	356,153	16,768	15,224	1,544	Lbs. 397,428	19,870	19,780	90	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - }		—	24,181	16,751	7,430	—	31,645	20,218	11,426

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.			
		Total.	To United Kingdom.	To British Colonies.	
		1854.			
Animals, living - - £	—	£ 50	—	£ 50	
Hides and Skins - - „	—	254	—	254	
Lead - - - - „	—	2,440	—	2,440	
Spirits - - - Galls.	3,468	776	—	776	
Tobacco, Cigars - - Lbs.	290	73	—	73	
Timber - - - Load	1,170	7,023	25	6,998	
Oil - - - Tuns	11	591	—	591	
Wool - - - Lbs.	442,881	22,341	20,567	1,774	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - }		—	36,245	20,992	15,205

No. 11.—EXTENT of LAND under VARIOUS KINDS of CROPS, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

KINDS OF CROPS.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Wheat - - - - -	4,416	4,089	4,304	5,053	5,897
Barley - - - - -	637	610	805	1,994	1,539
Oats - - - - -	140	78	129	200	336
Rye - - - - -	139	117	110	150	904
Potatoes - - - - -	139	117	193	159	218
Maize - - - - -	36	17	14	22	45
Vines and Olives - - - - -	215	231	233	246	153
Kitchen Gardens - - - - -	84	159	180	196	334
Beans and other Pulse - - - - -	37	6	8	7	16
Pasture, Hay, and Green Crops - - -	1,567	1,873	1,718	2,272	2,536
TOTAL - - -	7,409	7,297	7,634	10,299	11,978

No. 12.—NUMBER of each KIND of LIVE STOCK in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

YEARS.	HORSES.	HORNED CATTLE.	SHEEP.	SWINE.	GOATS.
1850 - - -	2,635	13,074	128,111	3,190	—
1851 - - -	2,978	15,315	141,413	4,065	596
1852 - - -	3,330	15,647	155,132	3,250	634
1853 - - -	3,986	20,265	157,968	4,151	1,013
1854 - - -	4,676	20,277	173,243	4,442	1,003

No. 13.—AVERAGE PRICES of VARIOUS ARTICLES in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

ARTICLES.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
Wheaten Flour - per Barrel of 196 lbs.	2l. 5s.	Ton, 20l. Seconds, 17l. 10s.	Ton, 30l. Seconds, 25l.	Ton, 33l. Seconds 32l.	Ton, 40l. Seconds, 35l.
Wheat - - - Imperial Bushel	5s. 6d.	8s. -	7s.	9s.	10s.
Wheaten Bread - - - Lb.	2½d.	2½d.	4d.	4d.	4d.
Horned Cattle - - - Each	10l. to 12l.	8l. to 12l.	According to Weight	According to Weight.	According to Weight.
Horses - - - - - "	15l. to 25l.	20l. to 40l.	20l. to 40l.	20l. to 40l.	From 25l. to 130l.
Sheep - - - - - "	10s. to 12s.	12s.	1l.	1l.	1l.
Goats - - - - - "	3s.	10s. 6d.	16s.	12s.	15s.
Swine - - - - - "	15s.	15s.	According to Weight	According to Weight.	According to Weight.
Milk - - - - - per Quart	4d.	6d.	6d.	6d.	6d.
Butter:—					
Fresh - - - - Lb.	1s. 6d.	2s.	3s.	3s.	3s.
Salt - - - - - "	1s. 4d.	2s.	2s. 6d.	2s. 6d.	2s. 6d.
Cheese - - - - - "	1s. 4d.	1s. 6d.	1s. 6d.	1s. 6d.	1s. 6d.
Beef - - - - - "	5d.	6d.	8d.	8d.	7d.
Mutton - - - - - "	4d.	6d.	8d.	7d.	7d.
Pork - - - - - "	8d.	8d.	9d.	1s.	11d.
Rice - - - - - "	2d.	1½d.	2½d.	2d.	2½d.
Coffee - - - - - "	6d.	6d.	1s.	8d.	6d.
Tea - - - - - "	1s. 8d.	2s. 6d.	2s.	2s.	2s.
Sugar - - - - - "	3d.	4d.	4d.	4d.	4d.
Salt - - - - - "	1d.	1d.	2d.	1d.	3d.
Wine, Colonial - - - Gallon	5s.	3s. 6d.	—	4s.	According to Quality.
Brandy - - - - - "	18s.	18s.	1l. 2s.	1l. 2s.	1l. 6s.
Beer, Colonial - - - Gallon	2s. 6d.	1s. 6d.	2s.	2s. 6d.	7s.
Tobacco - - - - - Lb.	2s. 6d.	4s. 6d.	4s.	3s.	3s.

No. 14.—AVERAGE RATE of WAGES, for different DESCRIPTIONS of LABOUR, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

DESCRIPTION OF LABOUR.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
Domestic - - - - per Annum	12l. to 18l.	15l.	12l. to 20l.	12l. to 20l.	10l. to 15l.
Predial, including Shepherds - - - "	25l. to 40l.	18l. to 30l.	20l. to 40l.	20l. to 40l.	12l. to 40l.
Trades - - - - - per Diem	8s.	8s. to 10s.	8s. to 10s.	8s. to 10s.	8s. to 10s.

AUSTRALIA:—VAN DIEMEN'S LAND.

No. 1.—AREA, TOTAL POPULATION of the various DISTRICTS, and the NUMBER of PERSONS engaged in different OCCUPATIONS in the Year 1851.

COUNTIES, DISTRICTS, and PARISHES.	AREA in Square Miles.	TOTAL POPULA- TION.	OCCUPATIONS.			
			Agri- culture.	Manu- factures.	Commerce.	Other Pursuits.
Bothwell - - - -	468	1,045	331	77	52	585
Brighton - - - -	209	2,582	866	158	101	1,457
Campbell Town - - -	770	2,319	576	225	106	1,412
Fingal - - - - -	—	877	323	51	28	475
George Town - - - -	1,238	601	155	17	66	363
Great Swan Port - - -	1,058	1,684	615	120	84	855
Hamilton - - - - -	649	1,415	448	84	40	843
Hobart Town - - - -	1,294	23,107	1,059	2,617	1,730	17,701
Horton - - - - -	4,021	857	261	29	32	535
Huon - - - - -	—	2,988	777	199	135	1,838
Launceston - - - - -	684	10,855	1,123	984	728	8,020
Longford - - - - -	923	3,829	1,186	231	101	2,301
Morven - - - - -	407	2,311	863	113	49	1,286
New Norfolk - - - -	196	2,226	682	113	64	1,367
Oatlands - - - - -	700	1,873	583	127	60	1,103
Port Sorrell - - - -	878	700	196	33	14	457
Richmond - - - - -	240	3,144	1,083	155	158	1,748
Sorrell and Prossers Plains -	691	3,354	679	221	83	2,361
Westbury - - - - -	893	2,842	1,297	133	60	1,352
TOTAL - - - - -	—	68,609	12,503	5,687	3,741	46,059

No. 2.—NUMBER of PERSONS of each RELIGIOUS PERSUASION in each of the Years 1842, 1847, and 1851.

RELIGIOUS PERSUASIONS.	Census of January 1, 1842.	Census of December 31, 1847.	Census of March 1, 1851.
	No.	No.	No.
*Church of England -	34,861	44,490	45,073
„ of Scotland -	3,797	4,552	4,485
„ of Rome - -	4,492	9,904	12,444
Wesleyans - -	2,263	2,566	3,772
Other Dissenters - -	1,920	2,186	2,379
Jews - - -	297	452	435
Mahommedans and Pagans	31	29	21
Total - - -	47,661	64,179	68,609

* Persons whose Religion is not otherwise stated are placed under this head.

No. 3.—NUMBER of BIRTHS, of each SEX, REGISTERED at the several REGISTRY OFFICES in each Year from 1844 to 1854.

YEARS.	MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
1844 - - -	797	754	1,551
1845 - - -	825	681	1,506
1846 - - -	811	756	1,567
1847 - - -	826	705	1,531
1848 - - -	858	795	1,653
1849 - - -	983	833	1,766
1850 - - -	1,025	1,000	2,025
1851 - - -	1,053	1,028	2,081
1852 - - -	1,055	1,059	2,114
1853 - - -	1,194	1,089	2,233
1854 - - -	1,339	1,264	2,603

No. 4.—NUMBER of DEATHS of each SEX, and at VARIOUS AGES, (exclusive of CONVICTS),
REGISTERED in each Year from 1844 to 1854.

YEARS.	MALES.								FEMALES.								Total.	Total.	
	Under 10 Years.	10 and under 20.	20 and under 30.	30 and under 40.	40 and under 50.	50 and under 60.	60 and under 70.	70 and upwards.	Total.	Under 10 Years.	10 and under 20.	20 and under 30.	30 and under 40.	40 and under 50.	50 and under 60.	60 and under 70.			70 and upwards.	Total.
1844	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	88	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	298	786
1845	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	449	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	248	697
1846	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	422	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	314	736
1847	210	15	74	77	71	44	44	75	610	154	15	48	33	35	15	13	30	343	953
1848	173	19	28	45	54	59	26	59	463	152	13	32	40	22	28	9	13	310	773
1849	239	23	50	57	74	56	48	58	605	192	27	28	49	36	29	27	20	408	1,013
1850	247	14	33	68	72	67	48	45	611	241	17	34	57	45	25	20	20	459	1,070
1851	287	13	33	59	79	68	48	46	641	229	17	33	59	44	38	19	22	466	1,107
1852	363	26	63	94	95	76	62	57	836	314	31	56	86	47	47	17	15	613	1,449
1853	543	48	75	101	115	101	59	74	1,138	493	60	51	107	53	38	28	28	879	2,017
1854	523	61	78	114	118	97	68	90	*1,149	453	55	57	59	55	49	28	23	†779	1,928

* This number includes 19 persons whose ages were not known.

† This number includes 7 persons whose ages were not known.

No. 5.—NUMBER of MARRIAGES, according to the various RELIGIOUS PERSUASIONS, REGISTERED
in the several REGISTRY OFFICES in each Year from 1844 to 1854.

YEARS.	RELIGIOUS PERSUASIONS.					TOTAL.
	Church of England.	Church of Scotland.	Church of Rome.	Other Persuasions, including those by Deputy Registrars.		
1844	626	48	92	80		846
1845	435	70	77	76		658
1846	484	55	48	82		669
1847	592	75	83	112		862
1848	576	67	88	68		799
1849	497	83	88	66		734
1850	598	65	147	113		923
1851	655	77	156	105		993
1852	746	72	219	176		1,213
1853	856	113	312	198		1,479
1854	731	122	317	173		1,343

No. 6.—NUMBER of SCHOOLS and SCHOLARS, with the AMOUNT of CONTRIBUTIONS to the PUBLIC SCHOOLS, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

YEARS.	PUBLIC or FREE SCHOOLS.							PRIVATE SCHOOLS.	
	No. of SCHOOLS.	SCHOLARS.			CONTRIBUTIONS.			No. of Schools.	Scholars.
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Government.	Voluntary.	Total.		
1850	79	1,993	1,719	3,712	£ 3,705	£ 1,431	£ 5,136	123	1,890
1851	114	2,140	1,791	3,931	4,468	1,452	5,920	98	2,350
1852	95	2,161	1,875	4,036	3,599	1,565	5,164	Not stated.	
1853	62	1,830	1,491	3,321	3,740	328	6,068	66	1,576
1854	50	1,635	1,266	2,901	—	—	—	—	—

AUSTRALIA :—VAN DIEMEN'S LAND.

No. 7.—NUMBER of IMMIGRANTS of each SEX ARRIVED, at the Public and their own EXPENSE, in each Year from 1851 to 1854.

YEARS.	ADULTS.		CHILDREN.	TOTAL.		
	Males.	Females.				
AT THE PUBLIC EXPENSE.						
1851	-	-	19	380	19	418
1852	-	-	53	91	76	220
1853	-	-	703	630	498	1,831
1854	-	-	1,750	1,576	846	4,172
AT THEIR OWN EXPENSE.						
1851	-	-	2,026	784	702	3,512
1852	-	-	10,392	1,131	889	12,412
1853	-	-	10,584	2,072	490	13,146
1854	-	-	3,847	1,307	199	5,353
TOTAL.						
1851	-	-	2,045	1,164	721	3,930
1852	-	-	10,445	1,222	965	12,632
1853	-	-	11,287	2,702	988	14,977
1854	-	-	5,597	2,883	1,045	9,525

No. 8.—NUMBER of EMIGRANTS DEPARTED in each Year from 1851 to 1854.

YEARS.	Persons who have always been free (exclusive of Troops).	Persons who have been Convicts.	TOTAL.
1851 - -	4,750	2,713	7,463
1852 - -	14,563	7,357	21,920
1853 - -	9,588	3,096	12,684
1854 - -	9,656	1,624	11,280

No. 9.—NUMBER of HOUSES INHABITED and UNINHABITED in each of the Years 1842, 1848, and 1851.

YEARS.	HOUSES.			INHABITED.	UNINHABITED.
	Stone or Brick.	Wooden.	Total.		
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1842 - - -	3,730	3,899	7,629	7,296	333
1848 - - -	4,963	5,224	10,187	9,519	668
1851 - - -	5,723	6,121	11,844	11,245	599

No. 10.—TOTAL AMOUNT of the PUBLIC REVENUE and EXPENDITURE in each Year from 1844 to 1853.

YEARS.	REVENUE.	EXPENDITURE.
	£	£
1844 - -	164,332*	160,629
1845 - -	136,983*	138,753
1846 - -	123,199*	122,776
1847 - -	150,474†	142,497
1848 - -	129,545†	136,193
1849 - -	153,306†	154,634
1850 - -	134,241†	135,429
1851 - -	140,282†	139,414
1852 - -	181,079†	177,467
1853 - -	257,872†	191,443
1854 - -	275,555†	276,650

* Including Land Revenue.

† Not including Land Revenue. (See page 337.)

No. 11.—AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of the PUBLIC REVENUE (exclusive of LAND REVENUE*) in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£	£	£	£	£
Customs, Imports - - -	67,894	71,299	103,243	165,691	182,489
" Wharfage, &c. - - -	3,705	3,932	3,954	9,191	
Port and Harbour Dues - - -	3,949	5,572	5,952	4,662	5,050
Rents - - - - -	1,354	1,406	1,435	537	546
Turnpike Tolls - - - - -	1,311	1,362	810	1,470	2,465
Water Rates - - - - -	1,506	1,491	1,572	—	—
Licences - - - - -	11,790	12,192	11,683	12,022	23,918
Postage - - - - -	5,859	5,674	6,732	8,489	6,701
Fines, Fees of Court, and Forfeitures	5,099	4,797	6,638	7,756	9,379
Fees of Office - - - - -	589	579	743	1,221	1,106
From British Treasury - - -	30,469	29,177	29,095	28,918	24,858
Miscellaneous - - - - -	716	2,801	4,222	17,916	19,043
TOTAL - - - - -	134,241	140,282	181,079	257,873	275,555

* See page 338.

No. 12.—AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of the PUBLIC EXPENDITURE in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£	£	£	£	£
Salaries to Lieut.-Governor, Clerk of the Council, Executive Council, and Colonial Secretary, Treasurer, and Auditor - - - - -	11,999	11,516	10,366	11,622	43,199
Customs and Port Officer, Drawbacks and Repayments, Harbour Dues and Pilotage repaid to Pilots - - - - -	9,314	11,721	13,468	16,694	—
Post Office and Conveyance of Mails - - - - -	5,435	5,167	6,081	8,269	—
Public Works and Buildings, Rents, and Roads and Streets - - -	17,275	20,271	15,804	17,538	25,448
Law Officers, Judges, Supreme Court, Sheriff, Court of Requests, and Quarter Sessions, Registrar of Deeds, &c. - - - - -	14,866	15,252	13,482	15,408	13,129
Ecclesiastical, Education and Charitable Allowances - - - - -	25,382	25,850	24,130	23,491	12,757
Police - - - - -	34,801	32,583	39,244	41,171	61,856
Gaols - - - - -	4,183	4,543	5,371	6,811	
Immigration Expenses - - -	600	936	26,160	8,961	11,075
Other Salaries and Miscellaneous Services - - - - -	11,574	11,576	23,361	41,478	109,186
TOTAL - - - - -	135,429	139,415	177,467	191,443	276,650

No. 13.—ASSETS and LIABILITIES of the VARIOUS BANKS in each Year from 1849 to 1854.

NAME OF BANK.		ASSETS.		LIABILITIES.	
		Bullion.	Bills of Exchange, &c.	Notes in Circulation.	Deposits.
		£	£	£	£
Bank of Van Diemen's Land.	1849 - - -	31,104	131,851	11,189	55,657
	1850 - - -	34,503	141,214	10,223	66,760
	1851 - - -	61,047	145,143	12,105	92,993
	1852 - - -	140,545	138,950	16,186	168,168
	1853 - - -	252,123	185,394	30,192	300,342
	1854 - - -	182,046	244,360	26,812	279,406
Commercial Bank.	1849 - - -	42,798	166,695	13,295	86,122
	1850 - - -	66,813	158,338	13,819	103,444
	1851 - - -	72,500	190,136	22,882	130,395
	1852 - - -	258,124	264,304	86,447	320,951
	1853 - - -	417,875	341,945	78,741	562,165
	1854 - - -	356,591	352,113	58,923	522,053
Bank of Australasia.	1849 - - -	41,336	368,287	23,241	73,554
	1850 - - -	47,334	223,150	19,078	77,011
	1851 - - -	41,803	244,145	27,304	106,279
	1852 - - -	63,094	195,068	41,325	163,481
	1853 - - -	312,446	257,459	57,442	430,255
	1854 - - -	192,971	358,486	52,814	411,376
Union Bank of Australia.	1849 - - -	62,734	307,880	17,085	117,183
	1850 - - -	71,622	238,755	18,657	121,465
	1851 - - -	53,226	215,312	26,829	173,663
	1852 - - -	189,163	187,600	58,710	373,420
	1853 - - -	265,723	263,154	80,157	583,350
	1854 - - -	235,352	373,596	53,562	426,927
Bank of Tasmania.	1854 - - -	28,406	85,919	10,392	58,404

AUSTRALIA:—VAN DIEMEN'S LAND.

No. 14.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED, from and to various Countries, in each Year from 1844 to 1854.

YEARS.	UNITED KINGDOM.		BRITISH COLONIES.		SOUTH SEA ISLANDS.		FISHERIES.		UNITED STATES.		OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES.		TOTAL.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
ENTERED.														
1844	44	18,151	364	45,240	No Return		—		2	729	15	4,342	425	68,462
1845	46	19,976	391	45,269					1	371	25	7,678	463	73,294
1846	35	13,657	437	50,215					3	1,203	40	9,720	515	74,795
1847	41	16,299	504	58,665					3	891	71	16,085	619	86,940
1848	41	17,329	545	58,419	1	506	54	14,024	1	506	6	1,452	648	92,236
1849	38	16,199	553	67,869	1	98	46	11,957	3	1,532	5	1,407	648	99,063
1850	44	20,712	580	71,807	—	—	—	—	32	7,171	18	4,327	674	104,017
1851	41	17,580	670	84,276	—	—	—	—	40	9,640	31	8,665	782	120,161
1852	38	17,049	715	105,913	—	—	—	—	27	9,222	11	3,284	791	135,470
1853	75	30,550	929	156,208	—	—	—	—	6	2,323	14	3,339	1,024	192,420
1854	91	39,678	941	152,185	—	—	9	2,690	2	1,307	14	2,752	1,057	198,612
CLEARED.														
1844	30	8,256	382	55,193	No Return		—		—	—	33	10,307	445	73,756
1845	20	7,061	416	57,588					—	—	25	6,773	461	71,422
1846	28	10,122	466	58,368					—	—	47	10,940	541	79,430
1847	27	11,150	515	58,457					—	—	69	16,254	611	83,861
1848	17	6,634	584	70,158	5	923	67	17,071	—	—	2	1,202	675	95,988
1849	20	7,629	564	75,442	3	299	48	12,173	17	3,256	2	331	654	99,130
1850	21	8,041	612	79,013	—	—	—	—	50	12,002	19	5,792	702	104,848
1851	23	8,340	708	94,679	—	—	—	—	27	7,236	29	8,236	787	118,991
1852	20	8,488	762	111,643	—	—	—	—	30	9,628	12	6,230	824	135,989
1853	20	8,920	942	166,396	—	—	—	—	3	1,028	34	11,935	999	188,279
1854	19	8,303	930	164,064	5	734	14	3,680	2	587	38	23,030	1,028	200,398

No. 15.—NUMBER of VESSELS BUILT and REGISTERED in each Year from 1844 to 1854.

YEARS.	BUILT.		REGISTERED.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
1844	10	350	36	4,057
1845	8	529	49	3,605
1846	10	955	55	4,603
1847	12	1,631	53	5,884
1848	28	2,387	74	7,101
1849	26	2,931	77	8,760
1850	28	3,247	78	9,572
1851	25	1,388	99	13,299
1852	19	913	107	10,273
1853	18	756	107	11,169
1854	10	401	90	10,344

No. 16.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS in each Year from 1844 to 1854.

YEARS.		IMPORTS.	EXPORTS.
		£	£
1844	-	442,988	408,799
1845	-	520,562	422,218
1846	-	561,238	582,585
1847	-	724,593	600,876
1848	-	594,154	490,281
1849	-	573,730	558,682
1850	-	658,540	613,850
1851	-	641,609	665,790
1852	-	860,488	1,509,883
1853	-	2,273,397	1,757,596
1854	-	2,604,680	1,433,021

No. 17.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED, distinguishing the VALUE from the UNITED KINGDOM, in each Year from 1850 and 1854.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	QUANTITIES	VALUE.		QUANTITIES.	VALUE.	
		Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.		Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.
		1850.			1851.	
		£	£		£	£
Apparel and Slops - - Packages	1,657	52,906	50,767	Packages 1,403	43,857	42,275
Apothecary Stuffs - - "	582	5,514	5,413	" 426	6,553	6,365
Arms and Ammunition - - Tons	10	2,719	2,576	{ Tons 25	2,200	2,140
Arrow Root and Sago - - Packages	1,010	1,333	—	{ Packages 939	116	—
Beef and Provisions - - Tons	2	7,301	1,298	{ " 180	8,421	571
Boots and Shoes - - Cwts.	—	9,728	9,426	{ Tons —	5,942	5,650
Butter and Cheese - - Packages	6,214	1,761	633	{ Cwts. —	1,490	578
Candles and Tallow - - Tons	22	3,559	1,358	{ Packages 316	3,421	2,219
Canvas and Bugging - - Cwts.	—	53,480	30,161	{ " 1,766	23,294	20,419
Carpets and Rugs - - Packages	2,104	2,180	2,180	{ Tons 24	—	—
Carriages - - No.	64	490	482	{ Packages 1,646	403	400
Casks - - "	12	—	—	{ No. 5	1,655	1,640
Cedar - - Loads	—	261	—	{ " 891	622	—
Cider - - Pieces	692	123	123	{ Feet 1,224	69	69
Coals - - Feet	57	758	188	{ Casks 15	1,323	153
Coffee - - Tons	2,037	1,907	238	{ Tons 3,359	29	—
Confectionery - - Barrels	—	—	—	{ " 94	4,968	874
Copper and Lead - - Lbs.	—	8,086	6,592	{ Bags 3,690	540	516
Cottons and Linen - - Packages	960	42,333	40,638	{ Packages —	7,115	6,758
Deals, Oars and Spars - - Casks	35	1,478	1,251	{ Cwts. —	41,192	40,723
Drapery - - Packages	—	—	—	{ Tons 22	1,452	749
Flax - - Cwts.	—	—	—	{ Packages 251	—	—
Flour - - Tons	30	286	—	{ No. 27,111	217	—
Fruits, dried - - Bushels	—	—	—	{ Packages —	3	—
Fruit and Preserves - - Lbs.	—	209	—	{ Cwts. —	1,346	723
Furniture - - Packages	626	2,911	2,423	{ Packages 5,654	—	—
Glass and Earthenware - - Lbs.	433	9,730	9,406	{ Packages —	239	—
Grain - - Bushels	1,199	1,052	105	{ Lbs. —	3,857	3,433
Haberdashery and Hosiery - - Packages	885	38,254	37,412	{ Packages 774	7,857	7,603
Hardware and Ironmongery - - Tons	369	50,292	46,801	{ " 367	2,069	—
Hats and Caps - - Packages	9,657	8,224	6,987	{ Bushels 17,269	41,312	39,150
Hides, Skins and Leather - - Tons	441	1,926	167	{ Packages 949	40,696	36,561
Hops - - Lbs.	378	503	438	{ Tons 320	6,612	6,313
Iron and Tin - - Packages	42	12,301	11,310	{ " 345	2,896	115
Jewellery and Plate - - Tons	66	4,052	4,020	{ Lbs. —	1,916	1,255
Live Stock, Cattle - - Packages	1,035	6,207	25	{ Packages 245	6,993	5,622
" Horses - - Tons	284	120	—	{ Tons 642	3,448	3,153
" Sheep - - Cwts.	53,373	11,204	—	{ Cwts. —	8,617	540
Machinery - - Packages	21	260	125	{ No. 65,089	13,193	—
Malt - - Tons	—	—	—	{ Packages 27	671	641
Malt Liquor - - Bushels	—	24,623	22,644	{ Tons —	1,300	1,300
Millinery - - Cases	—	10,467	10,340	{ Packages —	24,592	22,318
Musical Instruments - - Doz. Qts.	9,166	3,459	3,439	{ Gallons —	17,411	17,405
Oilmen's Stores - - Casks	64	25,137	22,446	{ Doz. Qts. —	4,028	3,904
	12,635	—	—	{ Casks 8,860	30,017	27,637
				{ Packages 319		
				{ Lbs. —		
				{ Packages 14,875		

AUSTRALIA:—VAN DIEMEN'S LAND.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED, distinguishing the VALUE from the UNITED KINGDOM, in each Year from 1850 to 1854—*Continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES (Continued).	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.		QUANTITIES.	VALUE.				
		Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.		Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.			
		1850.		1851.					
		£	£		£	£			
Oil: Black - - - - { Casks	41	500	—	{ Casks	100	667			
	23			{ Tuns	—				
" Sperm - - - - { Casks	50			{ Casks	46				
Paint Oil, Tar, and Turpentine	Packages 4,686	3,615	3,389	Packages	4,669	5,320	4,868		
Perfumery - - - -	" 54	830	823	"	80	1,508	1,469		
	" Tons —	522	62	{ Tons	35	987	44		
Rice - - - - { Bags	1,024			{ Bags	4,434				
	" Packages —			{ Packages	—				
	" Barrels —	10,754	8,956	{ Barrels	90	10,862	9,741		
Rope and Twine - - { Tons	313			{ Tons	219				
	" Cwts. —			{ Cwts.	—				
	" Packages 240	3,829	3,573	{ Packages	699	1,851	1,779		
Saddlery - - - - { "	111			{ "	72				
	" Tons 759			{ Tons	429	2,132	1,668		
Salt - - - - { Packages	—	2,795	1,569	{ Packages	—				
	" 45	3,693	3,633	"	114				
Silks - - - - { "	1,327	1,143	197	{ Tons	802	683	55		
Soap - - - - { Tons	65			{ "	—				
	" Packages —			{ Packages	—				
Spices - - - - { Packages	—	—	—		—	—	—		
Spirits:									
Brandy - - - - { Casks	558	7,671	6,355	{ Casks	539	6,297	5,351		
	" Gallons —			{ Gallons	—				
	" Cases 696			{ Cases	272				
Cordials - - - - { Cases	1	20	18	{ "	124	109	100		
	" Gallons 12			{ Gallons	—				
	" —			"	—				
Geneva - - - - { Casks	21	4,182	3,866	{ Casks	—	1,375	1,112		
	" Cases 5,591			{ Cases	1,907				
	" Gallons —			{ Gallons	—				
Gin - - - - { Casks	42	693	560	{ Casks	1	10	10		
	" Cases 439			{ Cases	—				
	" Casks 1,325			9,870	6,687	{ Casks	755	5,640	5,164
Rum - - - - { Cases	76	9,870	6,687			{ Cases	10		
	" Casks 27	337	194			{ Casks	34		
Whiskey - - - - { Gallons	20			{ Gallons	—	331	60		
	" Packages 1,515			{ Packages	1,425				
Stationery - - - - { Tons	1,036	16,547	15,975	{ Tons	—	23,416	22,589		
	" Cwts. —	26,341	6,676	{ Cwts.	—				
Sugar - - - - { Casks	1,272			{ Casks	1,883				
	" Packages 27,918			{ Packages	1,176*	33,788	6,075		
	" Bags —	14,584	53	{ Bags	42,537				
	" Lbs. —			{ Lbs.	—				
Tea - - - - { Chests	—			{ Chests	5,557	9,857	30		
	" Packages 8,667	2,736	—	{ Packages	—				
Timber - - - - { Pieces	8,780			{ Pieces	18,023				
Tobacco - - - - { Lbs.	3,855	15,091	7,681	{ Lbs.	—	2,560	—		
	" Packages 1,520			{ Packages	1,653				
	" 83			"	22				
Toys - - - - { "	—	787	756	"	—	199	159		
	" 224	555	448	"	376				
Vinegar - - - - { "	—	6,878	5,399	{ Casks	1,404				
	" Casks 928			{ Gallons	—	8,913	5,884		
Wine - - - - { Gallons	—			{ Cases	2,618				
	" Cases 1,588	2,136	—	{ Doz. Qts.	—	1,857	—		
	" Doz. Qts. —			{ Bales	—				
Wool - - - - { Packages	139			{ Packages	503				
	" Lbs. 12,000	126,235	119,862	{ Lbs.	—	102,466	100,206		
Woollens - - - - { Packages	2,149			{ Packages	2,433				
	" —			"	—				
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - -	—	658,540	535,471	—	641,609	508,287			

* Denomination of quantity not stated.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED, distinguishing the VALUE from the UNITED KINGDOM, in each Year from 1850 to 1854—Continued.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.		QUANTITIES.	VALUE.	
		Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.		Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.
		1852.			1853.	
		£	£		£	£
Apparel and Slops - - Packages	1,778	62,243	56,855	Packages 3,920	161,331	45,514
Apothecary Stuffs - - " "	468	5,486	5,210	" " 1,425	14,508	13,323
Arms and Ammunition - { Tons	27	3,214	2,920	{ Tons —	5,647	4,382
Beef and Provisions - { Packages	753			{ Packages 918		
Boots and Shoes - - { Tons	1	17,373	1,569	{ Tons 197	61,429	17,660
Butter and Cheese - - { Cwts.	3,281			{ Cwts. 14		
Butter and Cheese - - { Packages	476	12,555	10,600	{ Packages 18,719	63,977	55,065
Candles and Tallow - - { Tons	5			{ Tons —		
Canvas and Bagging - - { Cwts.	8	5,269	2,252	{ Cwts. 191	17,113	11,114
Carpets and Rugs - - { Packages	1,495			{ Packages 4,152		
Cedars - - - { Tons	1,106	7,212	893	{ Tons —	11,747	3,883
Carriages - - - { Packages	1,776			{ Packages 33		
Cashmere - - - { Tons	85	20,050	10,652	{ Tons —	39,156	23,523
Cashmere - - - { Packages	15			{ Packages 127		
Cedar - - - { Loads	192	3,767	3,767	{ Loads 192	5,401	5,345
Coals - - - { Pieces	13			{ Pieces 148		
Coffee - - - { Feet	2,857	905	505	{ Feet 24,000	10,450	8,142
Confectionery - - - { Tons	600			{ Tons 12,917		
Copper and Lead - - { Barrels	78	4,610	450	{ Barrels —	46,798	4,584
Cottons and Linens - - { Lbs.	2,857			{ Lbs. 299,133		
Deals, Oars and Spars - { Bags	600	1,999	587	{ Bags —	20,735	1,321
Drapery - - - { Packages	1			{ Packages 1,864		
Flour - - - { Casks	10	343	343	{ Casks —	5,366	4,787
Fruit and Preserves - - { Packages	1,047			{ Packages 1,009		
Furniture - - - { Cwts.	1,644	1,873	1,692	{ Cwts. 146	4,229	4,029
Glass and Earthenware - { Tons	1,990			{ Tons —		
Grain - - - { Cwts.	25,908	31,459	26,811	{ Cwts. 1,065	162,704	160,119
Haberdashery and Hosiery - { Packages	1,144			{ Packages 86		
Hardware and Ironmongery - { Tons	9,382	874	469	{ Tons —	3,741	3,271
Hats and Caps - - { Packages	257			{ Packages 2,119		
Hides, Skins and Leather - { Tons	139	—	—	{ Tons 153	111,320	107,760
Hops - - - { Cwts.	1,921			{ Cwts. —		
Iron and Tin - - { Packages	21,186	6,692	503	{ Packages 21,615	48,306	4,102
Jewellery and Plate - - { Bushels	1,047			{ Bushels 27,641		
Live Stock, Cattle - - { Lbs.	4,247	—	—	{ Lbs. 233,272	15,482	12,073
" Horses - - { Packages	4,060			{ Packages 2,036		
" Sheep - - { Lbs.	1,047	745	—	{ Lbs. —	2,452	50
Machinery - - { Packages	1,644			{ Packages 1,824		
Malt - - - { Tons	1,990	5,439	1,909	{ Tons —	31,231	17,117
Malt Liquor - - { Cwts.	25,908			{ Cwts. 5,738		
Manure - - - { Packages	1,144	12,121	10,534	{ Packages 4,301	38,520	33,183
Millinery - - { Bushels	1,144			{ Bushels 56,637		
Musical Instruments - - { Packages	9,382	5,680	37,387	{ Packages 2,659	19,446	8,313
Oilmen's Stores - - { Tons	257			{ Tons 1,866		
Oil: Black - - { Packages	1,921	49,824	43,473	{ Packages 11,409	104,009	89,517
Paint Oil, Tar, and Turpentine - { Tons	21,186			{ Tons 547		
Perfumery - - { Packages	1,047	5,317	503	{ Packages 5,102	12,817	1,420
Pharmaceuticals - - { Lbs.	4,247			{ Lbs. 42,387		
Produce - - { Packages	4,060	2,123	2,018	{ Packages 621	10,910	8,961
Raw Materials - - { Tons	1,047			{ Tons —		
Refrigerators - - { Cwts.	1,644	7,680	6,483	{ Cwts. 8,336	6,475	5,568
Seafood - - { Packages	1,990			{ Packages 677		
Ships and Boats - - { Tons	25,908	15,599	14,874	{ Tons 315	59,422	51,371
Shoes and Boots - - { Cwts.	1,144			{ Cwts. 5,786		
Starch - - { Packages	9,382	23,072	—	{ Packages 44	46,398	—
Starch - - { Tons	257			{ Tons 38,446		
Starch - - { Packages	1,921	300	—	{ Packages 725	12,808	7,586
Starch - - { Tons	21,186			{ Tons 5		
Starch - - { Packages	1,047	26,382	—	{ Packages 28,276	10,760	10,760
Starch - - { Cases	1,644			{ Cases —		
Starch - - { Gallons	1,990	30,592	28,724	{ Gallons 9,931	87,908	80,015
Starch - - { Doz. Qts.	25,908			{ Doz. Qts. —		
Starch - - { Casks	1,144	436	—	{ Casks 13,458	—	—
Starch - - { Tons	9,382			{ Tons —		
Starch - - { Packages	257	15,004	15,963	{ Packages 735	48,344	46,750
Starch - - { Tons	21,186			{ Tons 269		
Starch - - { Packages	1,047	4,071	3,906	{ Packages 19,577	48,287	36,428
Starch - - { Tons	1,644			{ Tons —		
Starch - - { Packages	1,990	430	—	{ Packages 79	360	—
Starch - - { Tons	25,908			{ Tons —		
Starch - - { Packages	1,047	1,280	—	{ Packages 50	3,500	—
Starch - - { Tons	1,644			{ Tons —		
Starch - - { Packages	1,990	4,834	4,119	{ Packages 2,046	3,949	3,663
Starch - - { Tons	25,908			{ Tons —		
Starch - - { Packages	1,047	506	—	{ Packages 96	3,242	2,992
Starch - - { Tons	1,644			{ Tons —		

QUANTITIES and VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED, distinguishing the VALUE from the UNITED KINGDOM, in each Year from 1850 to 1854—*Continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES (Continued).	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.		QUANTITIES.	VALUE.	
		Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.		Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.
		1852.			1853.	
		£	£		£	£
Rice	Tons 96 Bags 605 Barrels 100	1,922	53	Tons 298 Bags 1,297 Barrels 185	5,554	167
Rope and Twine	Tons 38 Cwts. 61 Packages 604	3,839	2,489	Cwts. 8 Packages 2,679	5,783	2,679
Saddlery	" 61 Tons 604	1,600	1,162	" 339 Tons 703	10,617	9,045
Salt	Packages 22	2,320	1,721	Packages 22	3,789	3,370
Silks	" 86 Packages 3,163	5,524	5,476	" 428 Packages 10,572	33,175	23,795
Soap	Tons 61 Packages 604	2,239	1,273	Tons 23 Packages 1,174	9,728	3,857
Spices	Packages 611	—	—	Packages 2,756	3,579	1,166
Spirits :	Casks 1,183 Gallons 72	15,610	12,203	Casks 3,263 Gallons 214	69,193	58,681
Brandy	Cases 35 Gallons 6	235	184	Cases 489 Gallons 32	251	135
Cordials	" 6 Cases 2,983	2,521	1,840	" 12,965 Cases 243	14,006	12,461
Geneva	Gallons 50 Casks 31	417	378	Gallons 144 Casks 2,901	5,274	4,855
Gin	Cases 179	—	—	Cases 889 Casks 2,735	34,301	25,332
Rum	Casks 879	9,108	6,782	Casks 46 Cases 96	1,249	365
Whiskey	Cases 10 Gallons 1	160	20	Gallons 297 Cases 8	293	22
Liqueurs	" 1 Gallons 1	—	—	Gallons 295 Cases 9	1,746	1,137
Perfumed	Cases 1 Casks 1	—	—	Casks 28 Packages 1,340	31,342	28,185
Stationery	Packages 971	19,080	17,294	Packages 1,340 Tons 72,936	95,785	730
Sugar	Cwts. 57,633 Casks 8,287	65,771	6,415	Casks 1,407 Bags 1	34,444	21,612
Sugar, Refined	" 326 Cwts. 449,588	310	—	Cwts. 12,252 Packages 536	276	—
Syrups	" 326 Cwts. 449,588	310	—	" 177 Lbs. 484,371	85,366	225
Ten	Chests 1 Packages 7,917	38,252	491	Chests 23,812 Pieces 915	19,724	161
Timber	Pieces 1,052	1,341	68	Feet 3,000 Tons 40	2,053	6,118
Tobacco	Lbs. 989 Packages 2,852	41,427	15,576	Lbs. 1,931 Packages 1,931	36,508	11,907
Toys	" 47 " 349	497	477	" 280 " 134	3,890	2,309
Vinegar	" 3,765 Casks 15,847	885	626	Baskets 62 Casks 5,634	394	364
Wine	Gallons 15,847 Cases 2,388	24,184	11,442	Gallons 5,084 Doz. Qts. 726	65,003	40,938
Wool	Bales 361 Packages 14	2,324	—	Doz. Qts. 726 Bales 726	7,421	—
Wool-lashing	Lbs. 14 Tons 14	161	18	Packages 2,264	112,162	104,120
Woollens	Cwts. 2,284 Packages 2,284	116,381	112,167	Packages 2,264	112,162	104,120
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES		860,488	535,190		2,273,397	1,506,093

QUANTITIES and VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED, distinguishing the VALUE from the UNITED KINGDOM, in each Year from 1850 to 1854—*Continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			QUANTITIES.	VALUE.		
				Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	
				1854.		
				£	£	
Apparel and Slops	-	-	Packages	3,507	120,742	105,559
Arms and Ammunition	-	-	"	1,665	8,140	7,309
Beef and Provisions	-	-	{ Cwt. Packages	217 14,489	66,033	17,109
Boots and Shoes	-	-	"	2,319	65,544	60,526
Butter and Cheese	-	-	{ Cwts. Packages	295 9,077	34,232	20,389
Candles and Tallow	-	-	"	6,287	18,290	5,378
Canvas and Bagging	-	-	"	2,353	42,701	29,062
Carpets and Rugs	-	-	"	184	8,773	8,678
Carriages	-	-	No.	293	23,486	18,698
Cedar	-	-	Loads	403½	5,770	—
Coals	-	-	Tons	12,724½	36,831	11,003
Coffee	-	-	{ Lbs. Packages	510,222 10	11,908	1,625
Confectionery	-	-	{ Cwt. Packages	100 1,455	6,977	5,996
Copper and Lead	-	-	{ Cwt. Packages	1,833 69	4,137	3,781
Cottons and Linens	-	-	Packages	2,263	92,303	84,109
Deals, Oars, Spars, and Staves	-	-	{ Loads Bundles No.	1,150 68 2,350	14,238	8,928
Drapery	-	-	Packages	5,812	293,812	269,922
Flour	-	-	{ Barrels Bags Kegs Tons	8,949 18,623 516 86	49,850	28
Fruit, Dried	-	-	{ Lbs. Packages	411,882 529	14,524	11,327
Furniture	-	-	"	2,532	29,524	21,810
Glass and Earthenware	-	-	"	7,942	46,777	43,303
Grain	-	-	Bushels	66,750	21,656	10,004
Haberdashery and Hosiery	-	-	Packages	2,617	140,964	131,314
Hardware and Ironmongery	-	-	{ Cwts. Packages	21,047 17,010	186,649	155,327
Hats and Caps	-	-	"	486	13,656	13,249
Hides, Skins, and Leather	-	-	{ Cwts. Packages	1,851 854	6,046	540
Hops	-	-	{ Lbs. Packages	140,601 392	17,193	15,973
Iron and Tin	-	-	{ Cwts. Packages	16,708 368	12,883	10,396
Jewellery and Plate	-	-	"	341	34,681	29,528
Live Stock, Cattle	-	-	No.	6,681	84,638	—
„ Horses	-	-	"	24	810	450
„ Sheep	-	-	"	39,869	37,251	60
Machinery	-	-	{ Cwts. Packages	4,589 1,157	30,817	27,911
Malt	-	-	Bushels	61,030	31,332	31,212
Malt Liquor	-	-	{ Cases Casks Dozens Gallons	2,519 3,029 76,018 343,637	104,060	86,202
Manure	-	-	{ Tons Packages	438 735	6,002	—
Medicine	-	-	"	2,708	22,797	20,015
Millinery	-	-	"	509	31,955	31,399

QUANTITIES and VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED, distinguishing the VALUE from the UNITED KINGDOM, in each Year from 1850 to 1854—*Continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES (Continued).	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.		
		Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	
		1854.		
		£	£	
Musical Instruments - - Packages	370	21,730	20,269	
Oilmen's Stores - - { Cwts. Packages	238 } 33,888 }	81,846	64,191	
Oil, Black - - Tuns	158	8,590	—	
„ Sperm - - „	16	900	—	
Paint, Oil, Tar, and Turpentine - Packages	6,232	11,045	9,706	
Perfumery - - „	32	263	263	
Rice - - Cwts.	4,337	3,173	210	
Rope and Twine - - { Cwts. Packages	4,675 } 513 }	13,025	6,804	
Sadlery - - „	444	20,726	19,873	
Salt - - Tons	1,103	7,144	4,660	
Silks and Velvets - - Packages	162	13,433	5,961	
Soap - - „	9,757	13,463	6,936	
Spirits :				
Brandy - - { Cases Casks Gallons	7,257 } 1,586 } 1,307 }	49,776	41,502	
Cordials - - { Cases Casks Gallons	99 } 67 } 93 }	258	30	
Geneva - - { Cases Casks Gallons	4,242 } 26 } 1,820 }	12,669	8,150	
Gin - - { Cases Casks Gallons	7,328 } 322 } 1,341 }	13,047	11,598	
Liqueurs - - { Cases Gallons	215 } 30 }	307	—	
Perfumed - - { Cases Gallons	49 } 981 }	2,837	2,443	
Rum - - { Casks Gallons	2,155 } 2,306 }	31,197	22,160	
Whiskey - - { Cases Casks Gallons	292 } 55 } 107 }	1,032	375	
Stationery - - Packages	3,686	65,762	58,352	
Sugar, Raw - - { Cwts. Packages	75,129 } 9 }	90,044	760	
„ Refined - - { Cwts. Packages	13,415 } 152 }	26,275	16,058	
Tea - - { Lbs. Packages	662,220 } 16,430 }	95,164	1,373	
Timber - - { Loads Pieces Packages	2,037 } 5,576 } 37 }	24,460	4,444	
Tobacco - - { Lbs. Packages	5,972 } 1,793 }	35,298	13,573	
Toys - - „	337	5,779	5,145	
Potatoes - - Tons	4,454	5,883	—	
Wine - - { Cases Baskets Casks Dozens Gallons	2,074 } 291 } 1,024 } 9,832 } 108,615 }	64,367	57,174	
Wool - - Packages	425	4,260	—	
Woollens - - „	1,494	73,101	71,458	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - }		—	2,604,680	1,776,694

No. 18.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED, distinguishing the VALUE to the UNITED KINGDOM, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.		QUANTITIES.	VALUE.		
		Total Exports.	To United Kingdom.		Total Exports.	To United Kingdom.	
		1850.			1851.		
			£	£		£	£
Apparel and Slops - - Packages	420	5,736	355	Packages 494	7,687	15	
Arms and Ammunition - { Packages	4	35	—	{ Packages 66	238	—	
				{ Tons —			
Bark - - - - { "	773	2,391	1,379	{ " 1,241	6,191	4,395	
Books and Stationery - - Packages	192	2,007	227	{ Cwts. —	1,077	—	
Boots and Shoes - - - "	327	4,082	—	{ Packages 101	3,695	—	
Bran - - - - { "	—	—	—	{ " 254	1,627	—	
Butter and Cheese - - { Bushels	29,795	639	—	{ Bushels 23,648	—	—	
	2,064	—	—	{ Packages 322	—	—	
	35	8,406	—	{ Cwts. —	4,324	—	
	—	—	—	{ Tons 76	—	—	
Candles - - - { Boxes	—	—	—	{ Boxes 558	—	—	
	—	581	—	{ Tons 1	543	—	
Canvas and Bagging - - Packages	693	—	—	{ Packages —	—	—	
Carts and Carriages - - - "	98	846	—	{ " 275	3,362	—	
	124	1,786	—	{ " 375	5,277	—	
	12	—	—	{ Tons —	—	—	
Copper - - - { Cwts.	—	609	609	{ Cwts. 93	506	506	
" Ore - - - { Packages	14	—	—	{ Packages —	—	—	
	1,099	444	444	{ Bags —	—	—	
Drapery and Haberdashery - Packages	1,334	11,045	13	Packages 800	20,365	—	
Earthenware and Glass - - "	216	1,312	200	" 151	958	—	
Flour - - - - Tons	4,362	43,152	120	Tons 3,739	65,803	120	
Fruits and Preserves - - { Packages	10,187	—	—	{ Packages 12,901	—	—	
	—	7,704	—	{ Bushels —	6,701	—	
	—	—	—	{ Tons —	—	—	
" Dried - - - { Lbs.	—	—	—	{ " —	—	—	
Furniture - - - { Packages	—	—	—	{ Packages 457	1,603	10	
	595	2,787	—				
Gold Dust and Specie - - Boxes	5	3,920	3,920	Boxes —	—	—	
Gold Ore - - - - Ounces	—	—	—	Ounces —	—	—	
Grain: Barley - - - Bushels	54,807	7,229	—	Bushels 38,313	7,646	—	
Malt - - - { "	20,362	4,613	—	{ " 14,189	3,491	—	
Oats - - - { Packages	—	—	—	{ Packages —	—	—	
Maize - - - - Bushels	126,897	15,297	—	Bushels 67,736	14,301	—	
Wheat - - - - "	190,629	33,243	6,801	" 2,420	279	—	
	—	—	—	" 145,477	53,518	—	
Hay - - - - Tons	964	3,284	—	{ Tons 219	1,05	—	
	—	—	—	{ Packages —	—	—	
	621	—	—	{ Number —	—	—	
Hides and Skins and Leather - { Tons	—	—	—	{ Tons —	—	—	
	1,779	11,144	6,613	{ Packages 1,072	10,171	5,427	
	—	—	—	{ Dozens 533	—	—	
	—	—	—	{ Lbs. 184,402	—	—	
Hops - - - { Packages	681	5,165	—	{ Packages 268	1,394	—	
	—	—	—	{ Lbs. —	—	—	
Ironmongery - - - { Packages	4,092	8,169	—	{ Packages 1,668	4,126	206	
	—	—	—	{ Tons —	—	—	
Jewellery and Plate - - { Packages	11	127	—	{ Packages —	83	—	
	—	—	—	{ Cases 3	—	—	
Live Stock, Cattle - - - Number	23	315	—	Number 95	635	—	
" Horses - - - - "	449	6,214	—	" 1,086	15,741	—	
" Sheep - - - - "	523	448	6	" 5,015	2,688	—	
" Pigs - - - - "	120	45	—	" —	—	—	
Machinery - - - - Packages	51	375	11	Packages 60	177	—	
	1,503	—	—	" 1,035	—	—	
Malt Liquor - - - { Gallons	—	4,348	—	{ Gallons —	3,128	—	
	—	—	—	{ Dozens —	—	—	
Molasses - - - - Tierces	—	—	—	Tierces 50	100	—	
Musical Instruments - - Cases	3	140	—	Cases 10	355	100	
Oil, Black - - - - Tuns	226	5,298	3,181	{ Tuns 224	4,805	2,240	
" Casks - - - - "	—	—	—	{ Casks —	—	—	
" Sperm - - - - Tuns	695	44,249	43,981	{ Tuns 704	44,137	43,637	
	—	—	—	{ Casks —	—	—	

QUANTITIES and VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED, distinguishing the VALUE to the UNITED KINGDOM, in each Year from 1850 to 1854—*Continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES (Continued).	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.		QUANTITIES.	VALUE.	
		Total Exports.	To United Kingdom.		Total Exports.	To United Kingdom.
		1850.			1851.	
		£	£		£	£
Oilmen's Stores - { Cwts. Packages Tons	3,959	7,003	17	{ Cwts. Packages Tons	3,398	—
Potatoes - { Tons Packages	4,203	14,910	—	{ Tons Packages	27,601	—
Provisions - { Packages Tons	—	—	—	{ Packages Tons	711	8
Rice - { Bags Packages	845	423	—	{ Bags Packages	317	—
Rope and Twine - { Coils Tons	604	596	—	{ Coils Tons	1,045	40
Saddlery and Harness - Packages	49	616	—	Packages	364	—
Salt - { Packages Tons	3,638	1,059	—	{ Packages Tons	350	—
Silks - { " "	35	80	—	{ " "	100	100
Spirits : { Gallons	1	—	—	{ Gallons	—	—
Brandy - { " "	4,428	1,312	—	{ " "	16,647	4,355
Cordials - { " "	—	—	—	{ " "	—	—
Geneva - { " "	2,762	549	—	{ " "	—	—
Gin - { " "	—	—	—	{ " "	5,291	1,130
Liqueurs - { " "	—	—	—	{ " "	—	2
Rum - { " "	14,552	2,203	—	{ " "	24,627	5,109
Whiskey - { " "	—	—	—	{ " "	1,343	285
Wormwood - { " "	—	—	—	{ " "	—	—
Stones and Bricks - { Tons Number Packages	402	600	—	{ Tons Number Packages	729	—
Sugar - { Packages	86,000	4,083	—	{ Packages	4,207	—
Tallow - { Packages Casks Tons	7,737	1,313	1,293	{ Packages Casks Tons	792	487
Tea - { " "	156	594	—	{ " "	3,184	—
Timber :— { Tons No.	5	—	—	{ Tons No.	—	—
Firewood - { " "	794	—	—	{ " "	—	—
Boards and Planks - { Bundles	477	—	—	{ Bundles	—	—
Houses - { No.	13,611,884	55,869	675	{ No.	32,540	1,758
Laths and Shingles - { Feet Pieces	3,896	—	—	{ Feet Pieces	—	—
Palings - { No.	4,677,421	—	—	{ No.	—	—
Posts and Rails - { Feet Pieces	6,111,296	—	—	{ Feet Pieces	—	—
Sawn - { No.	170,624	—	—	{ No.	—	—
Pieces - { " "	62,026	—	—	{ " "	—	—
Treenails - { Lbs.	58,277	2,812	—	{ Lbs.	9,054	—
Staves and Heading - { Packages	—	—	—	{ Packages	—	—
Tobacco and Cigars - { Tons Bales	11	1,279	1,279	{ Tons Bales	1,873	1,873
Whalebone - { Lbs. Packages	19,517	248,869	248,869	{ Lbs. Packages	249,953	249,653
Wool - { Packages Bales	—	—	—	{ Packages Bales	748	—
Wool-lashing - { Coils Packages	—	30	—	{ Coils Packages	1,800	—
Woollens - { Gallons Dozen Cases	2	2,726	160	{ Gallons Dozen Cases	1,248	—
Wine - { " "	1,354	—	—	{ " "	—	—
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	—	613,850	321,876	—	665,790	311,977

QUANTITIES AND VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED, distinguishing the VALUE to the UNITED KINGDOM, in each Year from 1850 to 1854—*Continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.		QUANTITIES.	VALUE.	
		Total Exports.	To United Kingdom.		Total Exports.	To United Kingdom.
		1852.			1853.	
		£	£		£	£
Apparel and Slops - - Packages	1,005	24,383	63	Packages 403	10,863	155
Arms and Ammunition - - { Packages	41	236	7	{ Packages 47	588	—
	—			{ Tons 5		
Bark - - - { " Cwts.	1,852	7,437	6,623	{ " 353	2,485	460
Books and Stationery - - { Packages	13	3,866	101	{ Cwts. —	—	—
Boots and Shoes - - - { " "	288	9,527	—	{ " 518	14,623	—
Bran - - - { " "	341	7,508	—	{ " 8,943	18,431	—
Bricks - - - { Bushels	82,366	651	—	{ Bushels 98,959	843	—
Butter and Cheese - - { No.	273,810	7,251	—	{ No. 167,214	19,548	—
	311			{ Packages 1,453		
	18			{ Cwts. —		
	62			{ Tons 89		
Candles - - - { Boxes	—	548	—	{ Boxes —	2,479	—
	—			{ Tons —		
Canvas and Bagging - - { Packages	464	6,385	130	{ Packages 1,242	3,495	3
Carts and Carriages - - { " "	315	31,650	—	{ " 745	12,129	—
	2,152			{ No. 625		
Copper - - - { Tons	10	1,750	520		—	—
	4				—	—
" Ore - - - { Cwts.	48	—	—		—	—
	—				—	—
Drapery and Haberdashery - Packages	759	29,187	170		—	—
Earthenware and Glass - - "	272	2,845	—	Packages 401	1,662	2
Flour - - - { Tons	5,713	146,842	—	{ Tons 4,801	113,936	—
Fruits and Preserves - - { Packages	32,978	13,318	—	{ Packages 12,487	25,105	—
	—			{ Bushels 16,642		
" Dried - - - { Tons	20	937	—	{ Tons —	1,189	—
	44,754			{ Lbs. —		
Furniture - - - { Packages	—	9,671	—	{ Packages 184,869	7,575	10
	2,497			{ " 1,132		
Gold Ore - - - { Ounces	153,056	497,432	497,432	{ Ounces 59,054	217,538	217,538
Grain : Barley - - - { Bushels	9,865	2,667	—	{ Bushels 5,441	2,910	—
Malt - - - { " "	9,333	2,874	—	{ " 640	11,472	—
Oats - - - { Packages	—	58,077	—	{ Packages 9,463	103,558	—
Maize - - - { Bushels	62,267	363	—	{ Bushels 138,587		
Wheat - - - { " "	1,696	32,568	—	{ " —	8,919	—
	95,876			{ " 20,673		
Hay - - - { Tons	1,432	8,609	—	{ Tons 4,551	56,157	—
	—			{ Packages 160		
Hides and Skins and Leather - { Number	—	11,308	6,084	{ Number —		
	22			{ Tons 303	5,027	817
	1,599			{ Packages 385		
	—			{ Dozens —		
Hops - - - { Lbs.	124	1,840	—	{ Lbs. —	4,128	—
	7,328			{ Pockets 294		
Hosiery and Haberdashery - { Lbs.	—	—	—	{ Lbs. 17,127	2,825	—
	—			{ Packages 70		
Ironmongery - - - { Packages	2,327	11,028	259	{ Packages 5,076	15,587	698
	12			{ Tons 140		
Jewellery and Plate - - { Packages	—	829	—	{ Packages 10	2,110	1,000
	11			{ Cases —		
Lime - - - { Bushels	21,208	769	—	{ Bushels —	13,733	—
Live Stock, Cattle - - { Bags	—	1,147	—	{ Bags 42,269	1,702	—
" Horses - - - { Number	125	50,140	—	{ Number 110	26,287	—
" Sheep - - - { " "	2,575	1,840	—	{ " 447	1,530	—
" Pigs - - - { " "	4,345	—	—	{ " 1,857		
	—			{ " —		
Machinery - - - { Packages	22	244	—	{ Packages 205	1,938	—
	1,176			{ " 347		
Malt Liquor - - - { Gallons	23,877	7,144	—	{ Gallons 27,217	12,851	—
	2,396			{ Dozens 900		
Molasses - - - { Casks	11	22	—	{ Casks —	—	—
Musical Instruments - - { Cases	15	658	—	{ Cases 9	485	5
Oil, Black - - - { Tuns	70	2,086	590	{ Tuns 303	28,965	27,940
	—			{ Casks 235		
" Sperm - - - { Tons	562	34,690	34,690	{ Tons 6	1,141	—
	—			{ Casks 178		

QUANTITIES and VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED, distinguishing the VALUE to the UNITED KINGDOM, in each Year from 1850 to 1854—*Continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES (Continued).	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.		QUANTITIES.	VALUE.	
		Total Exports.	To United Kingdom.		Total Exports.	To United Kingdom.
		1852.			1853.	
		—	£	£	—	£
Oilmen's Stores -	{ Cwts. — Packages — Tons 59	5,008	12,053	150	{ Cwts. — Packages 4,020 Tons 41	14,240 15
Potatoes - -	{ Tons — Packages —	4,794	26,283	—	{ Tons 6,774 Packages 175	85,830 —
Provisions - -	{ Tons — Tons 70	1,773	6,435	—	{ " 922 Tons 6	2,939 —
Rice - - -	{ Bags — Packages —	165	275	—	{ Bags 129 Packages 195	175 —
Rope and Twine -	{ Coils — Tons 1	410	702	—	{ Coils — Tons 12	1,564 —
Saddlery and Harness -	{ Packages — Tons —	208	1,795	—	{ Packages 32 Tons 285	732 —
Salt - - -	{ Tons — Packages —	164	159	—	{ Tons 5 Packages 7	313 —
Silks - - -	{ Packages — Tons —	11	1,000	—	{ Packages 7 Tons —	550 —
Spirits :						
Brandy - - -	{ Gallons — Tons —	14,751	6,115	—	{ Gallons 17,899 Tons 159	11,308 —
Cordials - - -	{ " — Tons —	—	—	—	{ " 2,469 Tons —	124 —
Geneva - - -	{ " — Tons —	—	—	—	{ " 335 Tons —	954 —
Gin - - -	{ " — Tons —	5,896	1,596	—	{ " 4,700 Tons —	247 —
Liqueurs - - -	{ " — Tons —	33,053	5,950	—	{ " 69 Tons —	1,179 —
Rum - - -	{ " — Tons —	328	115	—	{ " 24 Tons —	33 —
Whiskey - - -	{ " — Tons —	—	—	—	{ " 293 Tons 681	11 301
Wormwood - - -	{ Packages — Tons —	—	—	—	{ Packages 293 Tons 681	4,213 —
Stationery - - -	{ Tons — Number —	24	636	—	{ Packages 5,281 Raw 998 Pack.	3,789 —
Stones and Bricks -	{ Packages — Tons —	1,992	—	—	{ Packages 5,281 Raw 998 Pack.	7,779 —
Sugar - - -	{ Packages — Tons — Cwts. 17 Bags. 1,768	200	5,784	—	{ Tons 263 Refined 969 Pack. " 80 Tons	2,410 —
Tallow - - -	{ Packages — Casks — Tons 11	—	394	42	{ Packages — Casks 96 Tons 18	1,285 1,285
Tea - - -	{ Packages — Lbs. 137,441	846	7,366	—	{ Packages 1,700 Lbs. 70,828	8,191 —
Timber :—						
Firewood - - -	{ Tons — No. —	733	—	—	{ Tons 209 No. 32,501	627 46
Boards and Planks -	{ " — Tons —	—	—	—	{ " 1,212 Tons 12,244,703	1,392 5
Houses - - -	{ " — Tons —	4,412,680	—	—	{ Bundles — No. 6,943,029	19,182 —
Laths and Shingles -	{ Bundles — No. —	2,688,531	89,751	684	{ Bundles — No. 336,722	57,690 —
Palings - - -	{ Feet — Pieces —	6,555,603	—	—	{ Feet 17,741,649 Pieces —	84,762 —
Posts and Rails - -	{ Feet — Pieces —	115,249	—	—	{ Feet 17,741,649 Pieces —	24,510 —
Sawn - - -	{ Feet — Pieces —	115,249	—	—	{ Feet 17,741,649 Pieces —	245,206 —
Pieces - - -	{ No. — Tons —	107,469	—	—	{ No. — Tons —	— —
Trenails - - -	{ No. — Tons —	48,928	—	—	{ " 117,824 Tons —	9,792 —
Staves and Heading -	{ Lbs. — Packages —	271,257	18,722	40	{ Lbs. 124,231 Packages 201	6,660 —
Tobacco and Cigars -	{ Lbs. — Packages —	—	—	—	{ Lbs. 124,231 Packages 201	— —
Whalebone - - -	{ Tons — Bales —	22	2,946	2,946	{ Tons 9 Bales 10,960	1,190 1,190
Wool - - -	{ Lbs. — Packages —	8,950	245,201	245,201	{ Lbs. 2,483,466 Packages —	326,096 325,638
Wool-lashing - - -	{ Bales — Coils —	—	245	75	{ Bales 27 Coils —	320 —
Woollens - - -	{ Packages — Tons —	223	8,290	120	{ Packages 756 Tons —	34,292 10
Wine - - -	{ Gallons — Dozen — Cases —	798	4,919	—	{ Gallons 2,422 Dozen 598 Cases 171	2,467 —
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES		—	1,509,883	796,991	—	1,757,596 581,815

QUANTITIES and VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED, distinguishing the VALUE to the UNITED KINGDOM, in each Year from 1850 to 1854—*Continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.	
		Total Exports.	To United Kingdom.
		1854.	
		£	£
Apparel and Slops - - Cases	621	8,137	1,122
Arms and Ammunition - - "	174	1,766	300
Bark - - - Tons	281	3,391	636
Boots and Shoes - - Packages	232	4,860	—
Bran - - - Bushels	139,790	28,822	—
Butter and Cheese - - { Hogsheads Tons Firkins Kegs Packages	31 88 1,215 352 8	13,706	—
Candles - - - Boxes	840	1,337	—
Canvas and Bagging - - Bales	602	3,154	20
Carts and Carriages - - No.	547	15,619	—
Copper and Lead - - { Tons Packages Bars	53 66 29	2,036	540
Earthenware and Glass - { Hogsheads Cases Packages	142 3 23	986	—
Flour - - - { Tons Barrels Bushels	5,462 1,283 529	147,311	1,085
Fruits, Preserves - - { Tons Baskets Packages	9 69,876 1,529	50,076	7
" Dried - - - { Boxes Baskets	7 12,484	422	—
Furniture - - - { Cases Packages	788 75	6,665	4
Gold Ore - - - Ounces	17,411	65,030	65,030
Grain :			
Barley - - - Bushels	3,259	1,617	—
Oats - - - { Bags Bushels	523 164,699	88,604	—
Wheat - - - "	10,000	6,564	12
Hay - - - Tons	3,399	67,000	—
Hides, Skins, and Leather - { Bales Packages	4 447	2,445	1,600
Hops - - - { Pockets Lbs. Bales	15 59,156 113	7,868	416
Ironmongery - - - { Cases Tons Kegs Packages	1,108 4,772 109 62	9,108	870
Jewellery - - - { Ounces Package Cases	56 1 10	1,731	361
Lime - - - Bags	57,772	12,738	—
Live Stock :			
Cattle - - - No.	57	2,325	—
Goats - - - "	30	308	—
Horses - - - "	544	56,390	—
Pigs - - - "	10	22	—
Sheep - - - "	83	600	—
Machinery - - - Packages	235	2,749	—
Malt - - - Bushels	3,385	1,925	—
Malt Liquors - - { Hogsheads Gallons	477 26,431	4,865	—
Musical Instruments - - Packages	14	735	—

QUANTITIES and VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED, distinguishing the VALUE to the UNITED KINGDOM, in each Year from 1850 to 1854—*Continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES (Continued).	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.	
		Total Exports.	To United Kingdom.
		1854.	
		£	£
Oil : Black - - - { Tuns 32	}	5,093	3,400
- - - { Casks 62			
- - - { Cases 146			
" Sperm - - - { Tuns 170	}	22,330	19,138
- - - { Casks 10			
Oilmen's Stores - - - { Tons 20	}	4,474	—
- - - { Firkins 15			
- - - { Cases 44			
Potatoes - - - - Packages 1,296			
Potatoes - - - - Tons 2,168		49,767	—
Provisions - - - { Tons 219	}	2,457	—
- - - { Packages 596			
Rice - - - - Bags 897		1,373	—
Rope, Twine - - - { Tons 31	}	1,451	144
- - - { Coils 26			
- - - { Packages 130			
Saddlery and Harness - - - Packages 132		1,491	—
Salt - - - - { Tons 4	}	565	—
- - - { Bags 933			
Spirits :			
Brandy - - - - Gallons 6,287		4,373	—
Cordials - - - - " 468		69	—
Geneva - - - - " 5,489		1,876	—
Liqueurs - - - - " 21		2,099	—
Perfumed - - - - " 346		223	—
Rum - - - - " 2,629		721	—
Whiskey - - - - " 283		120	—
Stationery - - - - Packages 125		2,326	85
Stones - - - - Tons 3,550		8,098	—
Sugar :			
Raw - - - - " 136		3,482	—
Refined - - - - Cwts 465		862	—
Tallow - - - - Casks 29		460	445
Tea - - - - { Chests 86	}	12,008	—
- - - { Lbs. 143,158			
Timber :			
Firewood - - - - Tons 267		255	—
Boards and Planking - { " 374	}	8,456	—
- - - { Feet 107,891			
Houses - - - - - 5		240	—
Laths and Shingles - - No. 13,499,088		23,966	—
Palings - - - - " 7,214,983		88,027	—
Piles and Beams - - - { " 2,759	}	8,896	—
- - - { Feet 808,152			
Posts and Rails - - - No. 518,877		22,005	—
Sawn - - - - Feet 17,648,324		153,425	—
Staves and Heading - - No. 59,133		1,012	—
Spars, Deals, and Oars - { " 33	}	575	480
- - - { Feet 363			
Tobacco - - - - Lbs. 37,231		2,573	—
Whalebone - - - { Bundles 10	}	440	—
- - - { Tons 2			
Wool - - - - { Bales 9,694	}	325,384	325,227
- - - { Lbs. 4,419,276			
Woollens - - - - Packages 676		24,687	300
Wine - - - - { Casks 32	}	4,192	7
- - - { Gallons 14,390			
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - - }	—	1,433,021	424,575

No. 19.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of GOLD and GOLD DUST EXPORTED in each Year from 1850 to 1853.

YEARS.	QUANTITY.	DECLARED VALUE.
1850 -	5 Boxes	£ 3,920
1851 -	7,636 Ounces	24,817
1852 -	145,420 "	472,615
1853 -	59,054 "	217,538

No. 20.—RECEIPTS from the SALE of CROWN LANDS in each Year from 1844 to 1853.

YEARS.	Leasing of Crown Lands, Timber Licences, and Other Receipts.	Sale of Crown Lands.	TOTAL.
1844 -	£ 6,389	£ 6,818	£ 13,207
1845 -	6,492	1,610	8,102
1846 -	9,568	5,700	15,268
1847 -	17,073	3,702	20,775
1848 -	19,256	4,463	23,719
1849 -	14,378	1,770	16,148
1850 -	26,166	2,278	28,444
1851 -	24,594	6,155	30,749
1852 -	36,009	6,394	42,403
1853 -	39,922	50,768	90,690

No. 21.—EXTENT of LAND under the various Kinds of CROPS, and the PRODUCE thereof, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS.	LAND UNDER CROPS.					PRODUCE.				
	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Wheat - - -	64,650	66,236	49,804	44,124	49,920		1,231,392	746,960	715,723	790,588
Barley - - -	13,180	11,624	10,556	11,783	10,547		198,319	151,136	106,213	125,835
Oats - - -	35,243	29,650	25,539	31,052	35,320		456,429	373,152	497,162	526,547
Peas - - -	981	749	532	405	459		12,908	10,542	6,715	6,665
Beans - - -	95	101	45	90	29		1,761	1,007	1,005	653
							Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Potatoes - - -	6,646	6,352	4,551	5,531	5,932		49,083	15,722	16,990	23,256
Turnips - - -	7,647	8,693	4,940	3,643	4,989	Not	44,112	31,188	16,088	21,903
Carrots - - -	—	119	70	153	109	stated.	645	797	943	508
Mangel Wurzel - -	—	55	46	53	43		267	482	311	92
							Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Tares - - -	407	134	228	371	308		1,024	—	1,972	1,467
					55		Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Hops - - -	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—	27
English Grasses - -	39,970	28,115	27,671	19,241	27,024		30,634	49,269	11,122	18,886

No. 22.—NUMBER of each Kind of LIVE STOCK in each Year from 1844 to 1854.

YEARS.	HORSES.	CATTLE.	SHEEP.	GOATS.	PIGS.	ASSES.
1844 - - -	15,355	85,302	1,145,089	2,126	No return.	No return.
1845 - - -	14,824	76,417	1,253,481	2,070	"	"
1846 - - -	15,323	72,454	1,313,622	2,554	"	"
1847 - - -	16,212	82,194	1,833,866	2,964	"	"
1848 - - -	17,196	85,485	1,752,963	2,902	29,967	"
1849 - - -	18,507	83,520	1,712,291	4,466	31,890	"
1850 - - -	18,391	82,761	1,822,320	3,005	—	"
1851 - - -	18,271	79,953	2,213,367	2,561	26,615	18
1852 - - -	17,699	68,911	2,219,385	2,138	32,626	12
1853 - - -	15,455	91,803	1,942,550	1,805	28,082	12
1854 - - -	17,384	103,752	1,831,308	1,629	22,598	14

No. 23.—AVERAGE PRICES of VARIOUS ARTICLES at HOBART TOWN in each Year from 1850 to 1854
(taken on the 31st December in each Year).

ARTICLES.		1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
		£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Wheat	- - - Per Bushel	—	0 9 0	—	0 13 6	—
Bread	- - - Per Lb.	—	0 0 2½	0 0 4	0 0 3½	0 0 4½
Flour	- - - Per Cwt.	—	0 10 0	1 7 0	1 14 0	1 18 0
Rice	- - - Per Lb.	—	0 0 2	—	0 0 4	0 0 5
Tea	- - - "	0 1 6	0 1 1	0 1 6	0 2 6	—
Sugar, Brown	- - - "	0 0 2½	0 0 2½	0 0 3	0 0 4	0 2 6
" Loaf	- - - "	—	0 0 6	—	0 1 0	0 3 0
Coffee	- - - "	0 1 6	0 1 0	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6
Mutton	- - - "	0 0 2½	0 0 3	0 0 6	0 0 8½	0 0 6
Beef	- - - "	0 0 4½	0 0 4	0 0 8	0 0 9	0 0 6
Pork	- - - "	—	0 0 5	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 2
Veal	- - - "	—	—	—	0 1 2	0 1 0
Butter, Fresh	- - - "	0 1 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 3 0	0 2 6
" Salt	- - - "	—	0 1 0	0 1 8	0 2 6	—
Cheese, Colonial	- - - "	—	0 1 2	0 1 8	0 2 3	0 1 6
Salt	- - - "	0 0 1	0 0 1	0 0 1	0 0 2	0 0 2
Potatoes	- - - Per Cwt.	—	0 3 6	0 7 0	1 8 0	1 8 0
Beer, Colonial	- - - Per Gallon	—	0 1 4	0 1 6	0 2 0	—
Candles	- - - Per Lb.	0 0 5	0 0 4½	0 0 6	0 0 7	0 1 0
Lamp Oil	- - - Per Gallon	0 5 0	0 4 0	0 5 0	0 6 0	0 1 0
Soap	- - - Per Lb.	0 0 4	0 0 3	0 0 4	0 0 5½	0 0 4
Starch	- - - "	—	0 0 4	0 0 6	0 0 10	0 0 9
Tobacco	- - - "	—	0 3 6	—	0 5 0	0 4 0
Bacon	- - - "	0 0 9	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 6	0 1 9
Coals	- - - Per Ton	0 11 0	0 15 0	1 15 0	3 0 0	—
Firewood, Uncut	- - - Per Load	0 3 6	0 9 0	0 17 0	—	—

No. 24.—AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid to MECHANICS and LABOURERS, at different parts of the Island, in each Year from 1850 to 1854 (without Board and Lodging).

TRADES.	1850.			1851.			1852.			1853.			1854.		
	Hobart Town.	Launceston.	Interior.	Hobart Town.	Launceston.	Interior.	Hobart Town.	Launceston.	Interior.	Hobart Town.	Launceston.	Interior.	Hobart Town.	Launceston.	Interior.
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	
Bricklayers - Per Day	6 0	5 0	4 5½	5 6	5 0	5 0	8 0	10 0	8 0	15 0	14 0	12 6	15 0	12 0	8s. to 20s.
Carpenters - "	5 0	5 6	4 8½	5 0	6 0	5 2	8 0	10 6	8 3	13 0	15 0	12 6	13 0	13 0	8s. to 15s.
Joiners - "	6 0	5 6	4 11½	6 0	5 6	5 4	10 0	10 6	8 6	14 0	16 0	13 0	13 6	14 0	8s. to 15s.
Masons, Cutters	6 0	5 0	4 10½	5 6	4 9	5 7	8 0	11 0	7 6	15 0	15 0	12 9	15 0	14 0	7s. 6d. to 15s.
" Builders	—	—	—	5 6	4 6	6 10	8 0	10 0	8 3	15 0	18 0	12 6	16 0	18 0	8s. to 20s.
Painters - "	5 0	5 0	4 11½	5 6	5 6	5 2	7 0	10 0	8 2	12 0	14 0	11 6	12 0	12 0	7s. 6d. to 20s.
Plumbers - "	8 0	6 0	5 9	8 6	4 6	6 0	10 0	12 0	8 0	16 0	18 0	13 0	14 0	16 0	8s. to 20s.
Plasterers - "	5 0	5 0	5 0	5 0	4 3	5 0	8 0	10 0	8 4	12 0	14 0	13 0	15 0	12 0	7s. to 15s.
Quarrymen - "	3 6	3 6	3 5½	4 0	3 9	4 0	6 0	6 6	5 6	10 0	8 0	10 0	8 6	9 0	5s. to 15s.

AUSTRALIA :—NEW ZEALAND.

No. 1.—TOTAL WHITE POPULATION of Each SEX in the Years 1850, 1851, and 1854.

DISTRICTS.	1850.			1851.			1854.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
New Ulster - -	5,777	4,595	10,372	6,127	4,835	10,962	7,836	6,196	14,032
New Munster - -	6,693	5,943	12,036	8,869	6,825	15,694	7,905	6,746	14,651*
Total - -	12,470	9,938	22,408	14,996	11,660	26,656	15,741	12,942	28,683

* No Returns have been received from the Province of Canterbury for the Year 1854.

No. 2.—NUMBER of BIRTHS, DEATHS, and MARRIAGES in each of the Years 1850 and 1851.

		BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	MARRIAGES.
	1850 -	1,027	254	149
	1851 -	969	228	258

No. 3.—TOTAL AMOUNT of the PUBLIC REVENUE and EXPENDITURE in each of the Years 1850, 1851, 1853, and 1854.

YEARS.	REVENUE.	EXPENDITURE.
	£	£
1850 -	82,261	68,668
1851 -	81,539	79,862
1853 -	161,287	112,947
1854 -	226,903	240,613

No. 4.—AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of the PUBLIC REVENUE in each of the Years 1850, 1851, 1853, and 1854.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1850.	1851.	1853.	1854.
	£	£	£	£
Customs - - - - -	42,636	49,138	70,210	105,692
Post Office - - - - -	1,283	1,121	1,175	1,967
Licenses - - - - -	3,021	3,481	6,943	4,489
Fees and Fines - - - - -	1,993	1,990	2,856	2,904
Land Sales - - - - -	8,198	9,736	62,409	108,152
On account of Parliamentary Grant - - - - -	9,000	800	5,000	—
" of New Zealand Company - - - - -	—	—	8,138	—
Loan - - - - -	—	—	2,000	—
New Zealand Fencible Service - - - - -	6,279	1,684	1,377	1,259
Receipts in Aid - - - - -	7,800	9,200	—	—
Miscellaneous - - - - -	2,051	4,389	1,179	2,440
TOTAL - - -	82,261	81,539	161,287	226,903

No. 5.—AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of the PUBLIC EXPENDITURE in each of the Years 1850, 1851, 1853, and 1854.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1850.	1851.	1853.	1854.
	£	£	£	£
Judicial Establishments - - -	13,546	15,348	13,110	6,431
Governor and Establishment - - -	2,134	2,723	3,733	2,548
Customs - - - - -	3,716	4,726	5,586	8,903
Post Office - - - - -	790	1,009	1,204	3,143
Public Works, Roads, &c. - - -	1,770	4,229	4,890	—
Land and Surveys - - - - -	1,367	2,558	1,516	17,462
Land Purchases - - - - -	426	239	18,299	11,056
Educational Purposes - - - -	3,425	1,915	8,043	9,685
Payments to Provinces - - - -	—	—	25,797	117,577
" New Zealand Company - -	—	—	1,208	34,467*
" " Fencibles - - - -	5,422	2,142	1,824	1,167
Interest on Debentures - - - -	1,540	1,957	2,530	2,852
Arrears - - - - -	9,272	7,538	—	—
Miscellaneous - - - - -	25,260	34,978	25,207	25,322
TOTAL - - - - -	68,668	79,862	112,947	240,613

* Of this Sum 20,819*l.* consists of Payments made on account of the period from July 1850 to January 1853.

No. 6.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED, from and to VARIOUS COUNTRIES, in each of the Years 1850, 1851, and 1854.

COUNTRIES.	1850.		1851.		1854.*	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
ENTERED.						
United Kingdom - -	22	11,189	29	15,817	27	14,127
British Colonies - -	115	24,711	151	29,415	190	41,072
United States - -	38	11,387	57	19,055	36	12,159
Other Foreign States -	13	2,460	16	3,569	4	980
TOTAL - -	188	49,747	253	67,856	257	68,338
CLEARED.						
United Kingdom - -	5	1,519	8	4,202	5	1,790
British Colonies - -	103	23,186	139	30,336	177	39,113
United States - -	56	16,350	52	16,055	17	4,458
Other Foreign States -	30	7,476	37	14,141	47	17,631
Whale Fishery - -	—	—	—	—	23	8,093
TOTAL - -	194	48,531	236	64,734	269	71,085

* No Returns for 1854 have been received for the Province of Nelson.

No. 7.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS, from and to VARIOUS COUNTRIES, in each of the Years 1850, 1851, and 1854.

COUNTRIES.	IMPORTS.			EXPORTS.		
	1850.	1851.	1854.	1850.	1851.	1854.*
	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom - -	102,252	146,820	334,191	25,797	30,135	43,885
British Colonies - -	121,208	196,357	461,488	54,474	45,453	245,634
United States - -	9,510	4,556	4,243	23,657	6,722	6,463
Other Foreign States -	7,235	1,806	1,722	11,488	1,848	2,596
TOTAL - -	240,205	349,539	801,639	115,416	84,158	298,578

* No Returns have been received from the Province of Nelson.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED, distinguishing the VALUE from the UNITED KINGDOM and the BRITISH COLONIES, in each of the Years 1850, 1851, and 1854—
Continued.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		QUANTITIES.	VALUE.				
			Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.		
1854.*							
Agricultural Implements	{	Packages	772	£ 5,671	£ 4,570	£ 1,100	
		No.	216				
		Boxes	8				
		Bundles	53				
Ale and Beer	{	Cases	7	31,109	25,044	6,065	
		Gallons	186,603				
		Hogsheads	100				
		Dozens	5,472				
Apparel and Slops	{	Hogsheads	2	39,295	26,181	12,939	
		Bales	155				
		Cases	566				
		Boxes	2				
Bags and Sacks	{	Casks	2	12,880	2,515	10,365	
		Packages	632				
		Trunks	3				
		Trousers Prs.	1,187				
Bread and Biscuits	{	Dozens	507	3,696	274	3,308	
		Bales	38				
		Dozens	17,733				
		Tons	436				
Blankets	{	Puncheons	3	13,240	5,642	7,597	
		Casks	30				
		Pairs	12,806				
		Packages	465				
Boots and Shoes	{	Dozens	4,992	27,791	18,849	8,942	
		Trunks	10				
		Cases	7				
		Tons	82				
Candles	{	Packages	4,553	8,139	2,095	5,002	
		Cases	143				
		Bales	60				
		Tons	844				
Drapery and Haberdashery	{	Dozens	80	21,332	556	20,246	
		Tons	210				
		Packages	602				
		Cases	88				
Flour	{	Casks	26	7,277	4,039	3,092	
		No.	809				
		Tons	157				
		Packages	2,844				
Fruit, Dried	{	Boxes	5	46,539	—	46,539	
		Casks	336				
		Cases	117				
		Dozens	42				
Hardware	{	Brls. & Trs.	987	17,999	10,936	6,958	
		Packages	3,840				
		Cases	1,028				
		Casks	23				
Horses	{	Crates	4	8,223	2,936	5,275	
		Keg	1				
		No.	20,140				
		Gallons	47,342				
Ironmongery	{	Hogsheads	36	26,273	85	26,188	
		Qr. Casks	40				
		Cases	218				
		Octs.	7				
Meat, Salted	{	Gallons	13,065	27,954	15,960	11,994	
		Cases	102				
		Qr. Casks	25				
		Hogsheads	12				
Oilman's Stores	{	Gallons	33,021	5,231	3,942	1,289	
		Hogsheads	9				
		Qr. Casks	5				
		Barrels	16				
Sheep	{	Packages	293	11,529	5,785	5,294	
		Cases	60				
		Casks	6				
		Boxes	16				
Spirits: Brandy	{	Tons	1,102	4,791	2,648	2,143	
		" Refined	189				
		Lbs.	221,129				
		Chests	284				
" Gin	{	Boxes	477	18,959	1,362	17,898	
		Lbs.	228,925				
		Kegs	48				
		½ Tierces	13				
" Rum	{	Cases	17	15,405	2,331	11,791	
		Package	1				
		Gallons	45,539				
		Dozens	738				
Tobacco, Manufactured	{	Qr. Casks	76	19,713	8,899	10,813	
		Hogsheads	7				
		Octs.	27				
		Cases	192				
Wine	{	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES		—	801,639	334,251	461,483

* No Return has been received from the Province of Nelson.

No. 9.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED, distinguishing the VALUE to the UNITED KINGDOM and the BRITISH COLONIES, in each of the Years 1850, 1851, and 1854.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.			QUANTITIES.	VALUE.			
		Total Exports.	To United Kingdom.	To British Colonies.		Total Exports.	To United Kingdom.	To British Colonies.	
		1850.			1851.				
		£	£	£		£	£		
Butter - { Keg Lbs.	1 9,216 }	429	—	74	Lbs.	4,480	202	40	
Copper Ore - Tons	1,550	14,880	2,880	12,000	Tons	456	9,326	741	8,585
Flour - "	105	960	—	240	"	41	449	—	417
Cordage - "	63	1,567	—	1,380	"	227	4,840	40	3,732
Flax - "	204	3,135	100	3,035	"	99	1,397	444	953
Grain : Wheat - Bushels	—	—	—	—	Bushels	3,700	1,530	—	1,530
" Barley - "	1,859	466	—	—	"	5,163	1,116	—	678
" Maize - "	728	123	—	39	"	6,704	1,245	—	1,015
" Oats - "	3,278	706	—	15	"	4,730	904	—	477
Oil : Sperm - Tuns	174	10,276	8,495	1,761	Tuns	89	5,100	519	4,581
" Black - "	84	1,682	—	1,682	"	41	1,015	331	684
Potatoes - Tons	1,315	7,569	—	178	Tons	981	4,080	—	898
Timber : Sawn - Feet	3,487,375	18,216	—	6,721	Feet	2,420,879	10,664	1,143	8,689
" Spars - No.	1,017	1,099	—	823	Cwts.	970	5,470	3,965	1,360
Wool - Lbs.	319,572	15,397	12,814	2,583	Lbs.	482,634	23,444	21,215	2,229
Specie - Box	1	12,000	—	12,000	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - }	—	115,416	25,797	54,474	—	84,158	33,135	45,453	

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.		
		Total Exports.	To United Kingdom.	To British Colonies.
1854.*				
		£	£	£
Butter - - { Lbs. Kegs	77,611 26	7,040	—	7,040
Cordage - - { Cwts. Coils	1,106 158			
Flax - - - Cwts.	902	1,477	—	1,477
Flour - - - Tons	57	1,497	—	1,497
Grain : Wheat - Bushels	42,133	20,744	60	20,684
„ Barley - „	499	229	—	229
„ Maize - „	8,781	3,626	7	3,619
„ Oats - „	31,591	13,056	—	13,056
Oil : Sperm - - Tuns	132	8,160	50	8,110
„ Black - - „	55	2,840	—	2,840
Copper Ore - - Tons	200	3,300	—	3,300
Potatoes - - { „ Bags	5,928 110	59,849	20	59,133
Timber : Hewn - Feet	1,472,750			
„ Sawn - „	3,147,486	26,804	152	26,602
„ Spars - „	514	5,831	4,034	1,788
Wool - - - Lbs.	917,005	50,378	15,467	34,911
Specie - - - Chests	2	20,500	20,500	—
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - }	—	298,578	43,886	245,634

* No Return has been received from the Province of Nelson.

No. 10.—EXTENT of LAND under each KIND of CROP, in the Years 1850 and 1851.

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS.	1850.	1851.
	Acres.	Acres.
Wheat	3,098	5,566
Barley	1,143	1,329
Oats	1,784	2,421
Maize	130	262
Potatoes	2,803	2,260
Garden and other Crops	2,231	1,960
Pasture	10,869	15,436

No. 11. —NUMBER of each KIND of LIVE STOCK, in the Years 1850 and 1851.

KIND OF STOCK.	1850.	1851.
Horses	2,723	2,938
Horned Cattle	29,887	34,552
Sheep	160,166	232,444
Goats	8,418	12,040

No. 12.—AVERAGE PRICES of VARIOUS ARTICLES in the PROVINCE of AUCKLAND, in each of the Years 1850, 1851, 1852, and 1854.

ARTICLES.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1854.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Wheaten Flour - - - Barrel	1 16 0	2 19 0	1 19 0	2 10 0
Wheat - - - Imperial Bushel	0 4 0	0 7 9 $\frac{3}{4}$	0 6 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 11 0
Wheaten Bread - - - Lb.	0 0 2	0 0 2 $\frac{3}{4}$	0 0 2 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 0 4
Horned Cattle - - - Head	10 10 0	10 0 0	9 0 0	12 10 0
Horses - - - " "	15 5 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	30 0 0
Sheep - - - " "	0 19 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 2 6
Goats - - - " "	0 4 3	0 5 0	0 10 0	0 10 0
Swine - - - " "	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 2 6	1 2 6
Milk - - - Quart	0 0 5 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 0 5	0 0 4	0 0 8
Butter: Fresh - - - Lb.	0 1 9	0 1 1 $\frac{3}{4}$	0 1 2 $\frac{3}{4}$	0 3 0
" Salt - - - " "	0 1 6	0 0 11	0 1 0	0 2 0
Cheese - - - " "	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 3
Beef - - - " "	0 0 6	0 0 6	0 0 6 $\frac{1}{4}$	0 0 9
Mutton - - - " "	0 0 6	0 0 6	0 0 6 $\frac{1}{4}$	0 0 9
Pork - - - " "	0 0 4	0 0 4	0 0 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 0 9
Rice - - - " "	0 0 3	0 0 2 $\frac{3}{4}$	0 0 3 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 0 4
Coffee - - - " "	0 1 3	0 1 6 $\frac{3}{4}$	0 1 3 $\frac{3}{4}$	0 1 3
Tea - - - " "	0 1 7	0 2 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 2 0	0 2 0
Sugar - - - " "	0 0 4	0 0 4	0 0 4 $\frac{1}{4}$	0 0 4
Salt - - - " "	0 0 1 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 0 1 $\frac{3}{4}$	0 0 2	0 0 1 $\frac{1}{2}$
Wine - - - per Gallon, Duty paid	0 10 6	0 10 9	0 10 0	1 5 0
Brandy - - - " "	0 14 6	0 12 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 16 9	1 4 0
Beer - - - " " Hogshead	6 0 0	5 10 0	7 0 0	9 0 0
Tobacco - - - per Lb., Duty paid	0 2 7	0 4 3	0 3 6	0 3 0

No. 13.—RATES of WAGES paid for VARIOUS DESCRIPTIONS of LABOUR at AUCKLAND, in each of the Years 1850, 1851, 1852, and 1854.

DESCRIPTION OF LABOUR.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1854.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Domestic - - - Annum	26 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	30 0 0
Predial - - - Day	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 7 0
Trades - - - " "	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 7 0	0 10 0

HONG KONG.

No. 1.—AREA and TOTAL POPULATION, of Each SEX and COLOUR, in Each Year from 1850 to 1854.

YEARS.	AREA in Sq. Miles.	WHITE.		COLOURED.		TOTAL.		
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1850	29.14	435	150	24,494	8,064	24,929	8,214	33,143
1851		467	180	24,217	7,956	24,684	8,136	32,820
1852		639	365	27,264	8,520	27,903	8,885	36,788
1853		533	243	29,271	8,776	29,804	9,019	38,823
1854		658	358	39,859	14,840	40,517	15,198	55,715

No. 2.—NUMBER of BIRTHS, DEATHS, and MARRIAGES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

	BIRTHS.					DEATHS.					MARRIAGES.				
	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
Europeans - - -	32	60	40	57	18	89	67	67	66	69	20	18	14	24	6
Chinese - - -	120	150	161	173	160	125	255	268	268	377	59	50	39	50	63
Natives of Goa, Macao, and Manilla, of mixed blood (Christians) - - -	—	—	15	40	26	—	22	34	22	34	—	—	7	18	11
Indians and Malays (Ma- homedans) - - -	—	—	—	4	6	—	49	42	52	52	—	—	—	—	22
TOTAL - - -	152	210	216	274	210	214	393	401	408	532	79	68	51	92	102

No. 3.—NUMBER of SCHOOLS and SCHOLARS in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

YEARS.	SCHOOLS.	SCHOLARS.		
		Males.	Females.	TOTAL.
1850	12	210	17	227
1851	12	278	26	304
1852	12	298	18	316
1853	12	216	19	235
1854	11	228	19	247

No. 4.—TOTAL AMOUNT of the PUBLIC REVENUE and EXPENDITURE in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

YEARS.	REVENUE.	EXPENDITURE.
	£	£
1850	23,527	34,315
1851	23,721	34,115
1852	21,331	34,765
1853	24,700	36,418
1854	27,045	34,635

No. 6.—AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of the PUBLIC REVENUE in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£	£	£	£	£
Police Assessment - - -	2,812	2,959	2,326	2,705	3,327
Rents - - - - -	13,930	11,770	11,499	13,999	14,050
Licences - - - - -	4,825	6,602	4,859	4,527	5,401
Fees, Fines, Forfeitures, &c. -	1,717	1,791	1,955	3,272	3,781
Sale of Government Property -	6	9	120	1	242
Sundries - - - - -	237	590	572	196	294
TOTAL - - -	23,527	23,721	21,331	24,700	27,045

No. 7.—AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of the PUBLIC EXPENDITURE in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£	£	£	£	£
Governor, including Aide-de-Camp, &c.	6,505	6,476	3,862	4,487	2,954
Colonial Secretary - - -	3,159	3,004	3,136	3,108	2,544
Treasurer - - - - -	1,682	2,032	1,951	1,881	1,588
Auditor - - - - -	596	564	599	470	856
Clerk of Councils - - - -	117	133	160	114	105
Surveyor General - - - -	1,494	1,245	1,229	1,105	1,322
Registrar - - - - -	176	223	192	442	398
Harbour-master - - - -	1,108	923	1,296	1,375	1,317
Police Rate, Assessors and Collectors	163	130	115	97	126
Judicial - - - - -	6,437	6,271	5,863	6,337	5,763
Ecclesiastical - - - - -	585	811	824	557	974
Educational - - - - -	90	103	115	109	110
Marriage Registrar - - -	—	—	35	47	51
Medical, including Hospital -	812	743	743	739	500
Police and Gaols - - - -	6,797	7,075	6,374	6,739	7,073
Emigration Officer - - - -	—	—	—	—	118
Miscellaneous - - - - -	4,594	4,382	8,271	8,811	8,836
TOTAL - - -	34,315	34,115	34,765	36,418	34,635

No. 8.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED, from and to VARIOUS COUNTRIES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

COUNTRIES.	1850.		1851.		1852.		1853.		1854.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
ENTERED (with Cargoes and in Ballast).										
United Kingdom - - - -	65	31,213	56	27,224	40	21,528	68	35,701	53	29,070
British Colonies - - - -	141	70,246	168	88,781	174	103,336	168	100,032	174	106,317
United States - - - - -	90	37,809	117	55,531	111	64,380	104	58,747	102	73,336
Other Foreign States - - -	238	62,402	248	63,961	262	77,894	315	111,820	224	66,287
	*350	97,423	*493	141,587	*510	166,245	*448	140,753	547	168,314
TOTAL - - -	884	299,093	1,082	377,084	1,097	433,383	1,103	447,053	1,100	443,324
CLEARED (with Cargoes only).										
United Kingdom - - - -	5	2,395	5	1,996	1	556	2	1,236	3	1,617
British Colonies - - - -	45	23,971	53	30,429	24	21,825	64	46,222	65	46,619
United States - - - - -	21	6,951	23	7,001	35	14,316	39	20,051	32	15,920
Other Foreign States - - -	50	12,792	42	15,359	19	8,397	49	17,269	95	34,167
TOTAL - - -	121	46,109	123	54,785	79	45,094	154	84,778	195	98,323

* The lower line gives the vessels from Canton River, Cumsingmoon, &c.

Note.—No Returns of the general Imports and Exports can be obtained in Hong Kong.

No. 9.—QUANTITIES of OPIUM and AMOUNT of TREASURE IMPORTED by the PENINSULAR and ORIENTAL STEAM NAVIGATION COMPANY'S STEAMERS, in each of the Years 1853 and 1854.

YEARS.		OPIUM.	TREASURE.
		Chests.	Dollars.
1853	-	36,499	10,776,085
1854	-	46,765	20,770,463

No. 10.—AMOUNT of TREASURE EXPORTED to INDIA during each of the Years 1853 and 1854, and to SHANGHAE during the Year 1854, by the PENINSULAR and ORIENTAL STEAM NAVIGATION COMPANY'S STEAMERS.

YEARS.		—	TREASURE.
			Dollars.
1853	-	To India -	2,331,931
1854	- {	„ India -	1,827,685
		„ Shanghai -	7,331,971

No. 11.—EXTENT of LAND CULTIVATED with RICE and VEGETABLES, and the PRODUCE thereof, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

YEARS.		Land under		Produce and Quantity.	
		Rice.	Vegetables.	Rice.	Vegetables.
		Acres.	Acres.	Tons.	Tons.
1850	-	54	43	59	39
1851	-	54	43	59	39
1852	-	50½	46	60	47
1853	-	50½	47	60	47
1854	-	50½	47	62	49

No. 12.—NUMBER and DESCRIPTION of each Kind of LIVE STOCK in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

YEARS.	Horses.	Horned Cattle.	Sheep.	Goats.
1850 -	180	431	224	120
1851 -	201	481	224	130
1852 -	200	537	110	120
1853 -	260	568	164	128
1854 -	221	639	294	98

No 13.—AVERAGE PRICES of VARIOUS ARTICLES in each of the Years 1850, 1853, and 1854.*

ARTICLES.	1850.	1853.	1854.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Wheaten Flour, Chinese { per Bl. of 196 Lbs. }	1 9 2	1 5 0	—
" American }			
or European - - }	2 1 8	2 1 8	2 0 0
Wheaten Bread - - - per Lb.	0 0 4	0 0 3½	0 0 5
Horned Cattle - - - per Head	2 0 0	2 1 1	2 1 8
Horses - - - - - "	25 0 0	22 0 0	22 0 0
Sheep - - - - - "	1 5 0	1 9 2	1 9 2
Goats - - - - - "	1 0 10	1 0 10	1 0 10
Swine - - - - - per Cwt.	1 5 0	1 5 0	1 5 0
Milk - - - - - per Quart	0 0 10	0 1 0	0 1 0
Butter, Fresh - - - per Lb.	0 3 0	0 3 6	0 3 6
" Salt - - - - - "	0 2 1	0 2 1	0 3 0
Cheese - - - - - "	0 2 1	0 2 1	0 2 6
Beef - - - - - "	0 0 4	0 0 4	0 0 5
Mutton - - - - - "	0 1 0	0 1 2	0 1 2
Pork - - - - - "	0 0 3½	0 0 4	0 0 5
Rice - - - - - "	0 0 1	0 0 1	0 0 2
Coffee - - - - - "	0 0 5	0 0 6	0 0 6
Tea - - - - - "	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0
Sugar - - - - - "	0 0 4	0 0 3	0 0 3
Salt - - - - - "	0 0 0½	0 0 0¾	0 0 0¾
Wine - - - - - per Doz.	1 13 4	1 13 4	1 13 4
Brandy - - - - - "	1 5 0	1 5 0	1 5 0
Beer - - - - - "	0 12 6	0 10 6	0 12 6
Tobacco - - - - - per Lb.	0 0 6	0 0 7	0 0 7

* In 1851 and 1852 same prices as in 1850.

No 14.—AVERAGE RATE of WAGES for LABOUR in each of the Years 1850, 1853, and 1854.*

DESCRIPTION OF LABOUR.	1850.	1853.	1854.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Domestic - - - per Month	1 5 0	1 5 0	1 5 0
Predial - - - - - "	0 12 6	0 12 6	0 12 6
Trades - - - - - "	1 13 4	1 9 2	per Day 1s.
Day Labour - - - - -	0 0 7	0 0 7	0 0 7
Masons, Bricklayers, and Plasterers -	0 1 4½	0 1 4½	0 1 4½
Joiners - - - - -	0 2 1	0 2 1	0 2 1

* In 1851 and 1852 same wages as in 1850.

LABUAN.

No. 1.—TOTAL POPULATION of EACH SEX in the Year 1854 (exclusive of Military).

	COUNTRY or DISTRICT.	1854.		TOTAL.
		Males.	Females.	
	LABUAN.			
Europeans	- -	9	2	11
Coloured	- -	450	50	500
TANJONG KUBONG.				
Europeans	- -	11	—	11
Coloured	- -	560	68	628
TOTAL	-	1,030	120	1,150

No. 2.—NUMBER of BIRTHS and DEATHS for the Years 1850 to 1854.

	YEARS.			BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	
	1850	-	-	7	29	
	1851	-	-	4	22	
	1852	-	-	8	48	
	1853	-	-	5	34	
	1854	-	-	2	36	

No. 3.—TOTAL AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of the PUBLIC REVENUE and EXPENDITURE in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

REVENUE.						EXPENDITURE.					
BRANCHES.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.	BRANCHES.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£	£	£	£	£		£	£	£	£	£
Parliamentary Grant	6,914	5,500	4,000	2,300	1,000	Fixed Establishments	3,896	3,528	3,721	3,043	2,967
Land Sales	163	40	5	51	14	Establishments, provin- cial and temporary.	232	193	—	—	—
Land Revenue	453	111	206	148	371	Office Contingencies	94	114	74	23	91
Licences farmed out	379	444	750	1,198	1,372	Hospitals	131	18	27	16	2
Fines, Forfeitures, and Fees	171	85	128	134	144	Police and Gaols	71	71	137	76	129
Sale of Government Property	144	36	8	3	31	Transport	24	53	35	—	—
Special Receipts (appa- rently from the Coal raised)	426	684	691	1,014	591	Works and Buildings	1,222	856	1,661	1,638	573
Miscellaneous	63	174	29	20	12	Roads, Streets, and Bridges	544	232	296	425	232
TOTAL	8,713	7,074	5,817	4,868	3,535	Miscellaneous	161	46	39	86	59
						Loss on Bills of Ex- changedrawn on Her Majesty's Treasury on account of Par- liamentary Grants.	376	339	218	226	251
						TOTAL	6,751	5,450	6,208	5,533	4,907

No. 4.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED, from and to VARIOUS COUNTRIES, in each of the Years 1852, 1853, and 1854.

YEAR.	GREAT BRITAIN.		BRITISH COLONIES.		UNITED STATES.		FOREIGN STATES.		TOTAL.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
INWARDS.										
1852	—	—	23	5,437	—	—	*1,175	786	1,198	6,223
1853	—	—	31	8,471	—	—	489	not stated	520	8,471
1854	—	—	29	7,787	—	—	526	895	555	8,682
OUTWARDS.										
1852	—	—	24	4,672	—	—	3	380	27	5,052
1853	—	—	29	7,792	—	—	—	—	29	7,792
1854	—	—	30	8,114	—	—	—	—	30	8,114

* The Tonnage of 1,170 vessels is not given.

No. 5.—VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED, from VARIOUS COUNTRIES, in each of the Years 1852, 1853, and 1854.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	Total.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.	From Borneo in small Prahus.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	Total.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.	From Borneo in small Prahus.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	Total.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.	From Borneo in small Prahus.
1852.					1853.					1854.				
Beer -	98	—	98	—	Beer -	314	—	314	—	Beer -	194	—	194	—
Bees' Wax -	33	—	—	33	Bees' Wax -	1,469	—	—	1,469	Bees' Wax -	950	—	—	950
Birds' Nests -	620	—	—	620	Birds' Nests -	50	—	—	50	Birds' Nests -	219	—	—	219
Brass, &c. -	1,914	—	1,588	326	Brass, &c. -	613	—	—	613	Brass, &c. -	364	—	100	264
Camphor -	161	—	—	161	Building Materials -	491	—	489	2	Camphor -	103	—	—	103
Cattle, &c. -	589	—	—	589	Camphor -	963	—	—	963	Cattle, &c. -	278	—	—	278
Cottons -	6	—	—	6	Cattle, &c. -	601	—	—	601	Cottons -	6,604	—	3,625	2,979
Crockery -	352	—	352	—	Cottons -	13,899	—	10,253	3,647	Crockery -	224	—	168	56
Iron -	314	—	253	61	Crockery -	254	—	254	—	Iron -	658	—	631	27
Oil -	306	—	—	306	Iron -	310	—	285	25	Oil -	153	—	—	153
Opium -	813	—	813	—	Oil -	313	—	—	313	Opium -	333	—	333	—
Rice -	2,005	—	1,019	986	Opium -	315	—	315	—	Rice -	1,027	—	437	590
Specie -	5,021	—	5,021	—	Provisions -	914	—	914	—	Specie -	6,022	—	6,022	—
Spirits -	534	—	534	—	Rice -	747	—	331	416	Spirits -	549	—	549	—
Sundries -	3,427	—	3,427	—	Specie -	5,728	—	5,728	—	Tobacco -	224	—	—	224
Tobacco -	260	—	—	260	Spirits -	358	—	358	—	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES -				
Tobacco -	260	—	—	260	Sundries -	1,460	—	1,460	—	23,742	—	15,213	8,529	—
Tobacco -	260	—	—	260	Tobacco -	379	—	—	379					
TOTAL -	30,970	—	23,780	7,190	TOTAL -	31,820	—	21,918	9,902					

No. 6.—VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED to VARIOUS COUNTRIES in each of the Years 1852, 1853, and 1854.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	Total.	To United Kingdom.	To British Colonies.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	Total.	To United Kingdom.	To British Colonies.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	Total.	To United Kingdom.	To British Colonies.
1852.				1853.				1854.			
Bees' Wax -	543	—	543	Bees' Wax -	1,062	—	1,062	Bees' Wax -	844	—	844
Birds' Nests -	1,937	—	1,937	Birds' Nests -	3,132	—	3,132	Birds' Nests -	398	—	398
Camphor -	1,559	—	1,559	Camphor -	2,146	—	2,146	Camphor -	792	—	792
Coal -	5,448	—	5,448	Coals -	8,902	—	8,902	Coal -	7,169	—	7,169
Gutta Percha -	51	—	51	Gutta Percha -	8	—	8	Gutta Percha -	957	—	957
Hides -	68	—	68	Hides -	130	—	130	Hides -	81	—	81
Pearls -	1,680	—	1,680	Pearls -	929	—	929	Pearls -	125	—	125
Pepper -	234	—	234	Pepper -	644	—	644	Pepper -	364	—	364
Sago -	2,879	—	2,879	Rice -	48	—	48	Rice -	19	—	19
Sharks' Fins -	21	—	21	Sago -	3,404	—	3,404	Sago -	2,183	—	2,183
Specie -	1,153	—	1,153	Specie -	1,677	—	1,677	Specie -	2,041	—	2,041
Sundries -	399	—	399	Sundries -	167	—	167	Sundries -	368	—	368
Tortoiseshell -	466	—	466	Tortoiseshell -	53	—	53	Tortoise Shell -	41	—	41
Trepang -	127	—	127	Trepang -	31	—	31				
TOTAL -	16,564	—	16,564	TOTAL -	22,333	—	22,333	TOTAL -	15,382	—	15,382

Note.—Nearly all the Articles, except Coal, were shipped at Bruné in Vessels bound to Singapore calling at the Port of Victoria.

No. 7.—NUMBER and DESCRIPTION of EACH KIND of LIVE STOCK in each Year from 1852 to 1854.

		YEARS.	HORSES.	HORNED CATTLE.	SHEEP.	GOATS.
Victoria - -	-	} 1852 {	8	160	1	60
Tanjong Kubong - -	-		12	30	—	80
Victoria - -	-	} 1853 {	10	180	1	50
Tanjong Kubong - -	-		18	20	—	40
Victoria - -	-	} 1854 {	15	80	4	40
Tanjong Kubong - -	-		30	40	8	50

No. 8.—QUANTITIES of COAL from the MINES, sold in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

	YEARS.	QUANTITIES.
1850 - - -	-	Tons. 678½
1851 - - -	-	5,032½
1852 - - -	-	6,381
1853 - - -	-	9,155
1854 - - -	-	6,805

Note.—Supplied to Her Majesty's Vessels at 1*l*. per Ton. Sold in China and Singapore at 3*l*. to 4*l*. per Ton.

No. 9.—AVERAGE PRICES of VARIOUS ARTICLES in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

ARTICLES.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Wheaten Flour - per Barrel of 196 Lbs.	2 10 0	2 10 0	2 10 0	2 10 0	4 0 0
Wheaten Bread - - - per Lb.	0 0 6	0 0 6	0 0 6	0 0 6	0 0 5
Horned Cattle - - - Each	2 10 0	2 10 0	2 10 0	2 10 0	2 10 0
Horses - - - - - "	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	7 0 0	7 10 0
Goats - - - - - "	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0
Swine - - - - - "	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0
Milk - - - - - per Quart	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0
Butter, Fresh - - - per Lb.	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0
----- Salt - - - - - "	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6
Cheese - - - - - "	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0
Beef - - - - - "	0 0 5	0 0 4	0 0 5	0 0 7½	0 0 7½
Pork - - - - - "	0 0 7	0 0 6	0 0 6	0 0 6	0 0 6
Rice - - - - - "	0 0 1½	0 0 1½	0 0 1½	0 0 1½	0 0 1½
Coffee - - - - - per Cwt.	0 12 0	per Lb. 5	per Lb. 5	per Lb. 5	per Lb. 5
Tea - - - - - per Lb.	0 2 6	0 2 1	0 2 1	0 2 1	0 2 1
Sugar, Coarse - - - - - "	0 0 6	0 0 5	0 0 5	0 0 5	0 0 5
Salt - - - - - "	0 0 0½	0 0 0½	0 0 0½	0 0 0½	0 0 0½
Wine - - - - - per Dozen	2 10 0	2 0 0	2 5 0	2 5 0	2 10 0
Brandy - - - - - "	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 5 0	2 5 0	2 10 0
Beer - - - - - "	0 12 0	0 22 6	0 12 6	0 12 6	0 16 0
Tobacco, Native - - - per Lb.	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6

No. 10.—RATES of WAGES for VARIOUS DESCRIPTIONS of LABOUR, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

DESCRIPTION OF LABOUR.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Domestic - - - - - per Month	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 12 0
Trades - - - - - "	2 10 0	2 10 0	2 10 0	2 10 0	2 10 0

CEYLON.

No. 1.—AREA, and TOTAL POPULATION of Each Sex and COLOUR, in the several PROVINCES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

PROVINCES.	AREA in Square Miles.	WHITE.		COLOURED.		TOTAL.		ALIENS and STRANGERS.	TOTAL POPULATION.
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		
1850.									
Western Province - -	3,820	1,273	1,247	264,236	245,205	265,509	246,452	2,446	514,407
North-Western do. - -	3,362	84	71	98,972	87,541	99,056	87,612	1,611	188,279
Southern do. - -	2,147	216	214	152,455	140,022	152,671	140,236	571	293,478
Eastern do. - -	4,753	631	495	38,388	34,278	39,019	34,773	1,204	74,996
Northern do. - -	5,427	471	488	155,335	147,860	155,806	148,348	769	304,923
Central do. - -	5,191	453	186	108,463	90,339	108,916	90,525	6,119	205,560
Total (exclusive of the Military) - - }	—	3,128	2,701	817,849	745,245	820,977	747,946	12,720	1,581,643
Military - - -	—	2,055	371	2,571	1,633	4,626	2,004	—	6,630
TOTAL - -	24,700	5,183	3,072	820,420	746,878	825,603	749,950	12,720	1,588,273
1851.									
Western Province - -	3,820	1,538	1,408	279,893	248,982	281,431	250,390	3,905	535,726
North-Western do. - -	3,362	82	74	96,930	92,532	97,012	92,606	2,195	191,813
Southern do. - -	2,147	334	215	158,287	146,926	158,621	147,141	452	306,214
Eastern do. - -	4,753	583	567	38,795	35,286	39,383	35,853	1,000	76,236
Northern do. - -	5,427	480	451	155,052	147,948	155,532	148,399	654	304,585
Central do. - -	5,191	450	183	115,508	98,632	115,958	98,815	7,403	222,176
Total (exclusive of the Military) - - }	—	3,472	2,898	844,465	770,306	847,937	773,204	15,609	1,636,750
Military - - -	—	1,986	323	2,656	1,748	4,642	2,066	—	6,708
TOTAL - -	24,700	5,458	3,221	847,121	772,049	852,579	775,270	15,609	1,643,458
1852.									
Western Province - -	3,820	1,553	1,452	278,267	247,168	279,820	248,620	7,055	535,495
North-Western do. - -	3,362	82	75	96,796	91,559	96,878	91,634	2,098	190,610
Southern do. - -	2,147	308	241	189,779	179,241	190,087	179,482	1,081	370,650
Eastern do. - -	4,753	588	574	40,912	37,294	41,500	37,868	1,057	80,425
Northern do. - -	5,427	443	414	155,501	148,896	155,944	149,310	577	305,831
Central do. - -	5,191	454	223	115,101	93,372	115,555	93,595	15,133	224,283
Total (exclusive of the Military) - - }	—	3,428	2,979	876,356	797,530	879,784	800,509	27,001	1,707,294
Military - - -	—	1,909	322	2,540	1,673	4,449	1,995	—	6,444
TOTAL - -	24,700	5,337	3,301	878,896	799,203	884,233	802,504	27,001	1,713,738
1853.									
Western Province - -	3,820	1,479	1,382	288,869	252,655	290,348	254,037	5,281	549,666
North-Western do. - -	3,362	53	46	96,553	92,413	96,606	92,459	2,851	191,916
Southern do. - -	2,147	209	212	155,512	139,589	155,721	139,804	631	296,153
Eastern do. - -	4,753	605	586	42,940	38,157	43,545	38,743	1,058	83,346
Northern do. - -	5,427	402	397	156,033	149,597	156,435	149,994	473	306,902
Central do. - -	5,191	392	163	119,314	99,320	119,706	99,483	21,616	240,805
Total (exclusive of the Military) - - }	—	3,140	2,786	859,221	771,731	862,361	774,517	31,910	1,668,788
Military - - -	—	1,904	316	2,490	1,556	4,394	1,872	—	6,266
TOTAL - -	24,700	5,044	3,102	861,711	773,287	866,755	776,389	31,910	1,675,054
1854.									
Western Province - -	3,820	1,242	1,187	309,902	271,040	311,144	272,227	3,449	586,820
North-Western do. - -	3,362	18	14	96,248	91,138	96,266	91,152	2,880	190,298
Southern do. - -	2,147	224	229	153,563	143,919	153,787	144,148	817	298,752
Eastern do. - -	4,753	582	493	42,431	38,167	43,013	38,660	1,253	82,926
Northern do. - -	5,427	405	388	153,390	147,818	153,795	148,206	500	302,501
Central do. - -	5,191	488	212	125,297	106,104	125,785	106,316	10,726	242,827
Total (exclusive of the Military) - - }	—	2,959	2,523	880,831	798,186	883,790	800,709	19,625	1,704,124
Military - - -	—	1,772	265	2,510	1,453	4,282	1,718	—	6,000
TOTAL - -	24,700	4,731	2,788	883,341	799,639	888,072	802,427	19,625	1,710,124

No. 2.—NUMBER of BIRTHS, MARRIAGES, and DEATHS, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

PROVINCES.	1850.			1851.			1852.			1853.		
	Births.	Marriages.	Deaths.	Births.	Marriages.	Deaths.	Births.	Marriages.	Deaths.	Births.	Marriages.	Deaths.
Western Province -	11,031	3,947	5,253	9,844	3,504	4,991	16,094	6,318	7,427	16,311	5,993	8,650
North-Western do. -	3,404	1,784	3,218	3,306	1,628	2,864	2,912	1,986	2,653	3,681	2,184	3,283
Southern do. -	8,134	2,121	4,223	10,583	2,118	3,758	8,550	4,577	5,947	6,680	1,896	6,239
Eastern do. -	2,692	610	1,757	2,202	764	1,033	3,841	741	1,369	3,597	751	2,059
Northern do. -	6,305	1,585	5,293	6,438	1,610	6,633	6,373	1,199	4,976	5,921	1,583	4,688
Central do. -	2,081	4,449	2,277	6,577	2,831	4,859	4,222	1,931	3,350	4,179	1,790	3,457
Total (exclusive of the Military, &c.) }	33,647	14,496	22,021	38,950	12,455	24,138	41,992	16,752	25,722	40,369	14,197	28,376
Military and Civil Officers and their Families.												
Western Province -	61	68	55	47	96	73	87	38	68	37	62	90
North-Western do. -	1	2	2	6	5	2	4	3	6	2	3	8
Southern do. -	26	3	10	18	5	7	15	11	14	25	16	22
Eastern do. -	28	2	31	20	8	18	20	9	18	26	4	21
Northern do. -	8	2	22	13	7	5	14	5	4	9	1	10
Central do. -	63	21	37	65	27	26	60	13	54	65	22	89
Total - - -	187	98	157	169	148	131	200	79	164	164	108	240
TOTAL -	33,834	14,594	22,178	39,119	12,603	24,269	42,192	16,831	25,886	40,533	14,305	28,616

PROVINCES.	1854.		
	Births.	Marriages.	Deaths.
Western Province -	15,236	6,193	18,701
North-Western do. -	3,895	2,019	5,929
Southern do. -	7,086	2,153	8,005
Eastern do. -	3,942	828	2,879
Northern do. -	5,980	1,536	10,402
Central do. -	4,539	2,345	4,922
Total (exclusive of the Military, &c.) -	40,678	15,074	50,838
Military and Civil Officers and their Families.			
Western Province -	57	61	105
North-Western do. -	2	1	5
Southern do. -	21	7	18
Eastern do. -	30	10	34
Northern do. -	14	—	12
Central do. -	56	33	70
Total - - -	180	112	244
TOTAL - -	40,858	15,186	51,082

No. 3.—NUMBER of SCHOLARS, of Each SEX, in the different Descriptions of Schools, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

DESCRIPTION of SCHOOLS.	1850.			1851.			1852.			1853.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Public -	2,040	589	2,629	3,307	755	4,062	3,557	866	4,423	3,467	597	4,064
The Orphan -	—	23	23	—	20	20	—	17	17	—	14	14
Regimental -	531	41	572	458	55	513	449	55	504	413	43	456
Free -	8,739	2,341	11,080	10,875	2,727	13,602	9,625	2,795	12,420	10,753	3,524	14,277
Private -	3,666	29	3,695	4,732	32	4,764	4,255	87	4,342	4,812	88	4,900
TOTAL -	14,976	3,023	17,999	19,372	3,589	22,961	17,886	3,820	21,706	19,445	4,266	23,711

DESCRIPTION OF SCHOOLS.	1854.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.
Public -	3,064	675	3,739
The Orphan -	—	13	13
Regimental -	352	114	466
Free -	—	—	13,832
Private -	3,944	120	4,064
TOTAL -	—	—	22,114

No. 4.—NUMBER of PERSONS Engaged in AGRICULTURE, MANUFACTURES, and COMMERCE, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

PROVINCES.	1850.			1851.			1852.			1853.		
	Agri- culture.	Manu- factures.	Com- merce.	Agri- culture.	Manu- factures.	Com- merce.	Agri- culture.	Manu- factures.	Com- merce.	Agri- culture.	Manu- factures.	Com- merce.
Western Province -	11,477	15,215	23,837	128,696	21,654	23,215	129,064	21,100	26,887	131,869	23,957	23,587
North-Western do. -	86,157	2,316	1,642	85,467	2,053	2,449	85,664	1,977	2,806	83,349	1,666	2,365
Southern do. -	82,895	16,969	19,406	81,723	17,538	18,658	100,063	13,554	12,657	70,860	16,242	15,335
Eastern do. -	14,141	3,356	2,427	14,347	3,348	2,096	15,937	3,516	2,976	28,145	2,950	1,258
Northern do. -	—	4,821	2,577	—	4,586	4,170	—	4,500	3,881	—	4,533	5,921
Central do. -	115,871	3,026	6,030	133,078	4,425	6,823	143,041	6,771	12,715	153,803	5,880	12,106
TOTAL -	310,541	45,703	55,919	443,311	53,604	57,411	475,769	51,418	61,922	468,026	55,228	60,572

PROVINCES.	1854.		
	Agriculture.	Manufactures.	Commerce.
Western Province -	177,113	21,031	26,766
North-Western do. -	82,581	2,275	4,013
Southern do. -	76,908	14,060	13,982
Eastern do. -	17,329	2,454	2,294
Northern do. -	—	4,592	5,539
Central do. -	154,984	35,087	11,722
TOTAL -	508,915	79,499	64,316

No. 5.—TOTAL AMOUNT of the PUBLIC REVENUE and EXPENDITURE in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

YEARS.	REVENUE.		EXPENDITURE.	
	£		£	
1850 -	415,667		390,425	
1851 -	429,701		409,124	
1852 -	411,806		412,871	
1853 -	412,835		386,519	
1854 -	408,041		393,268	

No. 6.—AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of the PUBLIC REVENUE in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£	£	£	£	£
Customs -	126,509	120,235	121,779	122,968	110,952
Port and Harbour Dues -	3,525	3,408	3,630	4,522	4,684
Land Sales -	2,566	1,661	1,988	3,080	6,015
„ Revenue -	43,736	42,863	44,247	47,833	49,646
Rents, exclusive of Lands -	24,053	26,646	26,552	28,215	29,643
Licences -	62,202	66,345	68,022	65,800	65,493
Stamps -	27,283	26,700	25,041	23,199	25,778
Taxes -	5,611	5,395	4,321	5,331	4,291
Postage -	7,497	7,574	7,434	3,158	7,172
Fines and Forfeitures -	4,340	4,728	4,212	3,840	3,149
Sale of Government Property -	54,713	57,739	61,805	59,055	70,285
Ration Stoppages -	12,046	9,549	8,380	8,323	7,723
Interest on various Monies -	3,677	3,528	3,502	3,254	2,136
Miscellaneous -	13,663	25,194	13,420	13,242	11,412
Arrears of former Years -	24,246	28,136	17,473	16,015	9,662
TOTAL -	415,667	429,701	411,806	412,835	408,041

No. 7.—AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of the PUBLIC EXPENDITURE in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
<i>Establishments, including Salaries, Allowances, and Office Contingencies :</i>	£	£	£	£	£
Civil Establishments - - -	58,624	55,811	54,623	52,353	53,803
Judicial " - - -	12,543	12,355	12,686	12,212	10,466
Ecclesiastical " - - -	9,725	9,695	9,280	9,648	9,331
Education " - - -	5,973	6,809	7,667	7,757	8,035
Medical " - - -	7,506	7,666	7,502	7,600	8,126
Police and Gaols " - - -	47,878	48,689	48,285	48,487	46,612
Government Agents - - -	36,973	38,728	37,708	37,761	36,218
<i>Services, exclusive of Establishments :</i>					
Pensions, &c. - - -	33,047	34,022	33,975	34,907	34,158
Roads, Streets, and Bridges - -	33,699	41,090	41,507	40,112	39,480
Commissariat - - -	38,973	39,450	39,218	31,946	34,351
Military - - -	24,000	24,000	24,000	24,000	24,000
Colonial Pay and Allowances - -	33,023	31,309	30,415	31,102	31,482
Miscellaneous - - -	48,456	59,500	66,005	48,634	57,156
TOTAL - - -	390,425	409,124	412,871	386,519	393,268

No. 8.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED, from and to VARIOUS COUNTRIES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

COUNTRIES.	1850.		1851.		1852.		1853.		1854.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
ENTERED.										
United Kingdom - -	64	24,287	53	20,129	61	27,344	98	40,897	98	43,272
British Colonies - -	2,573	186,594	2,759	198,348	2,458	217,003	2,599	251,306	2,542	261,579
United States - -	4	1,236	2	735	5	2,197	2	710	—	—
Other Foreign States - -	247	30,147	229	32,335	261	24,988	252	20,115	230	20,825
TOTAL - -	2,888	242,264	3,043	251,597	2,785	271,532	2,951	321,108	2,870	325,676
CLEARED.										
United Kingdom - -	77	29,274	70	29,859	78	32,346	94	44,562	96	46,980
British Colonies - -	2,584	193,419	2,773	193,824	2,488	212,851	2,660	261,265	2,623	256,058
United States - -	2	797	2	606	5	2,207	—	—	2	800
Other Foreign States - -	174	24,908	205	28,455	206	17,681	212	15,357	195	16,472
TOTAL - -	2,837	248,398	3,050	252,744	2,767	265,285	2,966	321,124	2,916	320,310

No. 9.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS, from and to VARIOUS COUNTRIES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

COUNTRIES.	IMPORTS.					EXPORTS.				
	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
United Kingdom - -	£ 256,374	£ 244,012	£ 444,438	£ 383,506	£ 417,219	£ 729,523	£ 777,844	£ 794,293	£ 814,159	£ 1,000,572
British Colonies - -	1,932,497	1,105,520	1,344,183	3,660,937	2,070,560	414,449	829,503	426,512	2,079,002	1,177,112
United States - -	3,784	2,268	5,341	91	1,038	3,544	14,233	24,518	—	7,170
Other Foreign States - -	185,323	636,620	81,207	101,188	108,189	99,438	114,297	125,466	64,387	164,434
TOTAL - -	1,488,678	1,998,450	1,642,169	3,527,182	2,597,326	1,246,955	1,805,877	1,350,669	3,261,565	2,245,288

No. 10.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED, distinguishing the VALUE from the UNITED KINGDOM and BRITISH POSSESSIONS, in each of the Years 1850 and 1851.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1850.					1851.				
	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.				QUANTITIES.	VALUE.			
		Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Possessions.			Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Possessions.	
		£	£	£			£	£	£	
Apparel, Wearing	{ Pkgs. 344 Doz. 22 Pieces 332 Lots — }	6,027	4,590	292	{ Pkgs. 284 Doz. — Pieces 683 Lots 11 }	5,040	2,901	578		
Confectionery & Preserves	{ Pkgs. 4,190 Cwts. 95 }	2,014	782	1,015	{ Pkgs. 4,026 Cwts. 102 }	2,006	697	1,077		
Cotton Manufactures	{ Pkgs. 11,240 Doz. 17 Pieces 1,433,497 Yards 581 }	187,567	89,552	88,717	{ Pkgs. 9,021 Doz. — Pieces 182,794 Yards 78 63 }	216,273	118,338	85,678		
Cotton Thread	{ Pkgs. 168 Cwts. 782 }	5,270	2,186	2,025	{ Pkgs. 1,192 Cwts. — }	4,373	1,141	1,659		
Curry Stuff	{ Pkgs. 299 Cwts. 24,396 }	7,267	—	7,098	{ Pkgs. 8 Cwts. 32,546 }	9,445	—	9,006		
Earthenware	{ Pkgs. 1,979 Pieces 1,389,448 Doz. — }	8,228	4,674	2,775	{ Pkgs. 9,680 Pieces 1,895,344 Doz. 349 }	10,150	6,591	2,504		
Fish, Salted	{ Cwts. 35,705 }	35,704	160	19,417	{ Cwts. 29,026 }	29,026	1	18,863		
Glass Manufactures	{ Pkgs. 507 Doz. 616 Pieces 3,215 }	3,408	2,402	422	{ Pkgs. 625 Doz. 132 Pieces 1,403 }	2,077	1,649	373		
Grain: Gram	{ Bushels 46,828 }	9,366	—	9,327	{ Bushels 65,231 }	13,045	—	12,992		
„ Paddy	{ „ 754,990 }	56,624	—	50,205	{ „ 996,865 }	74,839	—	69,070		
„ Rice	{ „ 2,225,763 }	412,261	—	371,511	{ „ 2,221,466 }	388,777	—	355,612		
„ Wheat	{ „ 46,795 }	9,359	—	9,339	{ „ 46,104 }	9,221	—	9,221		
Gunny and Twine	{ Pkgs. 77,017 No. 7,935 Cwts. 2 Lots — }	10,150	35	10,079	{ Pkgs. 1,416 No. — Cwts. 3 Lots 7 }	4,274	34	4,184		
Gunpowder	{ Lbs. 44,286 }	2,214	2,205	9	{ Lbs. 33,793 }	1,689	1,688	1		
Haberdashery and Millinery	{ Pkgs. 626 Pieces 2,452 Yards 30 Doz. 7 Lbs. — }	22,531	15,105	3,138	{ Pkgs. 222 Pieces — Yards — Doz. 2 Lbs. 70 }	12,290	6,615	1,965		
Hats and Bonnets	{ Pkgs. 121 No. 945 }	2,364	2,097	120	{ Pkgs. 85 No. 75 }	1,259	1,038	192		
Jewellery and Plated Ware	{ Pkgs. 100 Doz. 43 Sets — Pieces 74 }	2,176	812	236	{ Pkgs. 97 Doz. 15 Sets 2 Pieces 38 }	2,598	742	142		
Malt Liquor	{ Galls. 110,658 }	15,827	15,783	93	{ Galls. 92,444 }	12,248	12,018	228		
Medicine	{ Pkgs. 43 Bndls. 513 Bottles 8 Cwts. 48 Doz. — }	4,313	1,970	2,013	{ Pkgs. 1,377 Bndls. — Bottles — Cwts. 377 Doz. 6 }	3,400	1,092	1,661		
Metal, Wrought and Unwrought:										
Brass	{ Cwts. 673 Lots 5 Pieces 9,036 Pkgs. 2 }	4,883	1,596	2,767	{ Cwts. 918 Lots — Pieces 737 Pkgs. 7 }	5,236	1,507	2,397		
Copper	{ Cwts. 989 Lots 8 Doz. 25 Pkgs. 10 Pieces 6 }	4,945	3,104	1,671	{ Cwts. 411 Lots — Doz. — Pkgs. 2 Pieces 46 }	2,049	1,075	827		
Cutlery and Hardware	{ Pkgs. 1,709 Cwts. 121 Pieces 1,551 Doz. 12 }	9,283	8,197	918	{ Pkgs. 2,252 Cwts. — Pieces 418 Doz. 643 }	10,883	9,924	797		
Iron	{ Pkgs. 28 Cwts. 36,458 Pieces 58 Bndls. — }	17,581	15,413	2,008	{ Pkgs. — Cwts. 23,118 Pieces 113 Bndls. 4 }	5,853	4,521	1,140		

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED in each of the Years 1850 and 1851—*Continued*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES (Continued).	1850.				1851.			
	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.			QUANTITIES.	VALUE.		
		Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Possessions.		Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Possessions.
		£	£	£		£	£	£
Oilmen's Stores - { Pkgs. 1,817 Doz. 35 Cwts. 3 Jars 28 }		5,001	4,598	84	{ Pkgs. 1,646 Doz. 9 Cwts. 250 Jars — }	4,571	1,172	91
Opium - - - Lbs. 851		1,282	—	994	Lbs. 2,189	3,284	—	2,438
Saddlery and Harness { Pkgs. 91 Doz. 1 No. 57 }		2,834	2,495	127	{ Pkgs. 103 Sets. 7 Doz. 4 No. 7 }	2,340	2,101	79
Seeds of all Sorts - { Bhls. 266 Pkgs. 11 Cwts. 8,756 }		2,410	4	2,381	{ Bhls. 1,641 Pkgs. 8 Cwts. 10,498 }	3,315	42	3,189
Silk Manufactures - { Pkgs. 163 Pieces 1,545 Lbs. — }		5,850	712	5,084	{ Pkgs. 104 Pieces 1,851 Lbs. 112 }	4,590	274	4,122
Spirits, Brandy - Gallons 12,665		5,066	4,298	289	Gallons 10,644	4,259	3,943	98
Stationery - - { Pkgs. 402 Reams 40 Gross 10 Doz. 4 }		3,857	3,191	257	{ Pkgs. 496 Reams 17 Gross — Doz. — }	4,644	3,705	386
Sugar, Refined, and Candy Cwts. 1,287		3,602	1,937	1,665	Cwts. 835	2,338	795	1,543
" Unrefined - - " 4,681		7,023	—	7,023	" 3,074	4,610	—	4,610
Tea - - - Lbs. 17,015		2,980	750	2,214	Lbs. 35,270	6,171	531	5,016
Tobacco: Manufactured Cwts. 214		213	93	62	Cwts. 73	71	12	58
" Cigars - No. 1,069,408		2,291	230	1,994	No. 620,210	1,567	14	1,542
" Snuff - Lbs. 196		50	39	8	Lbs. 180	45	28	10
" Unmanufactured Cwts. 309		232	—	231	Cwts. 639	479	—	477
Umbrellas - - { Pkgs. 310 Bdls. 281 No. 28,003 }		2,096	—	2,012	{ Pkgs. 561 Bdls. — No. 10,088 }	2,649	—	2,131
Wines: French - { Galls. 1,397 Bottles 24,556 }		5,117	3,654	205	{ Galls. 1,320 Bottles 36,910 }	4,067	3,343	519
" Madeira - { Galls. 5,439 Bottles 88 }		2,805	1,361	—	{ Galls. 3,665 Bottles 4,526 }	2,116	2,087	29
" Portugal - { Galls. 2,819 Bottles 19,322 }		3,788	3,737	51	{ Galls. 2,161 Bottles 23,376 }	2,541	2,490	50
" Spanish - { Galls. 16,585 Bottles 26,041 }		11,556	11,245	311	{ Galls. 18,191 Bottles 19,266 }	10,298	10,223	72
" Other Sorts - { Galls. 1,343 Bottles 2,058 }		510	473	37	{ Galls. 129 Bottles 1,012 }	109	94	15
Woollen Manufactures { Pkgs. 648 Pairs 13 Lots — Pieces 11,650 Yards 13 }		3,583	1,902	1,594	{ Pkgs. 213 Pairs — Lots 7 Pieces 97 Yards 459 }	1,559	875	585
Books and Maps, Printed { Pkgs. 378 Vols. 9,530 }		4,190	1,973	469	{ Pkgs. 457 Vols. 10,009 }	6,159	3,354	510
Coals and Coke - Tons 19,686		28,870	28,860	10	Tons 15,033	22,239	22,156	83
Cocoa-nut Kernel - Cwts. 18,584		6,173	—	6,173	Cwts. 580	200	—	200
Live Stock: Horses - No. 274		4,665	50	4,574	No. 269	3,174	—	3,174
" Neat Cattle " 8,507		17,120	—	17,120	" 8,994	17,693	13	17,679
" Sheep and Goats " 35,604		4,590	—	4,569	" 38,296	4,568	17	4,551
Manure - - { Cwts. 18,914 Pkgs. — }		2,585	205	2,378	{ Cwts. 19,812 Pkgs. 137 }	3,307	350	2,956
Precious Stones - Pkgs. 9		2,760	—	2,063	Pkgs. 25	2,278	—	2,178
Specie - - - 1,136		458,332	1,000	284,611	" 2,225	1,000,000	1,000	2,175
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES -	—	1,486,678	266,574	1,032,997	—	1,998,450	254,012	1,105,520

No. 11.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED, distinguishing the VALUE from the UNITED KINGDOM and BRITISH POSSESSIONS, in each of the Years 1852 and 1853.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1852.					1853.				
	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.				QUANTITIES.	VALUE.			
		Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Possessions.			Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Possessions.	
		£	£	£			£	£	£	
Apparel, Wearing - { Pkgs. 251 } Doz. 17 Pieces 1		2,612	1,175	1,437	{ Pkgs. 168 } Doz. — Pieces 108		2,835	1,640	1,195	
Confectionery and Preserves - { Pkgs. 6,030 } Pieces — Doz. 6 Lbs. 12		2,519	877	1,248	{ Pkgs. 3,833 } Pieces 16 Doz. — Lbs. 231		2,251	761	1,329	
Cotton Manufactures - { Pkgs. 6,855 } Pieces 292,576 Doz. 56		189,078	96,613	81,335	{ Pkgs. 8,597 } Pieces 163,878 Doz. —		228,211	135,301	81,130	
Cotton Thread - { Pkgs. 244 } Cwts. 425		3,778	1,574	1,318	{ Pkgs. 106 } Cwts. 901		4,907	1,697	1,759	
Curry Stuff - { Pkgs. 19 } Cwts. 924 Barrels 78		9,039	—	8,833	{ Pkgs. — } Cwts. 32,235 Barrels —		11,620	—	11,550	
Earthenware - { Pkgs. 12,792 } Pieces 1,536,573		7,518	4,478	1,867	{ Pkgs. 8,076 } Pieces 1,624,195		6,827	3,785	2,641	
Fish, Salted - Cwts. 30,670		30,670	5	21,687	Cwts. 31,002		30,999	15	18,610	
Glass Manufactures - { Pkgs. 678 } Pieces 2,223 Doz. 1,510		2,885	2,518	354	{ Pkgs. 569 } Pieces 3,168 Doz. 369		2,778	2,268	496	
Grain: Gram - Bushels 66,434		13,287	—	13,252	Bushels 69,180		14,037	—	13,913	
„ Paddy - „ 777,467		58,386	—	52,581	„ 627,516		52,314	—	46,099	
„ Pease - „ 7,630		1,528	1	1,527	„ 11,427		2,285	4	2,281	
„ Rice - „ 2,331,796		408,065	—	360,606	„ 2,574,580		462,869	—	407,431	
„ Wheat - „ 47,497		9,499	—	9,499	„ 50,815		10,163	—	10,163	
Gunny and Twine - { Pkgs. 1,956 } Cwts. 1		7,605	140	7,464	{ Pkgs. 3,606 } Cwts. —		12,766	526	12,240	
Haberdashery and Millinery - { Pkgs. 511 } Pieces 30 Lbs. 40 Doz. —		14,284	9,610	5,122	{ Pkgs. 969 } Pieces 73 Lbs. 563 Doz. 37		19,579	13,197	6,298	
Hats and Bonnets - { Pkgs. 66 } No. 699		1,016	786	229	{ Pkgs. 84 } No. 149		1,460	1,206	254	
Jewellery and Plated Ware - { Pkgs. 80 } Pieces 58 Doz. 46		2,863	867	1,993	{ Pkgs. 28 } Pieces 19 Doz. —		1,126	161	965	
Machinery and Tools - { Pkgs. 502 } Pieces 186 Doz. 195		2,529	2,402	125	{ Pkgs. 398 } Pieces 594 Doz. —		5,647	5,580	66	
Malt Liquor - Galls. 121,461		16,022	15,933	89	Galls. 102,861		14,083	13,698	385	
Marine Stores - { Pkgs. 617 } Cwts. 370 Pieces 122		1,612	1,376	131	{ Pkgs. 807 } Cwts. 2 Pieces 48		2,005	1,756	237	
Medicine - { Pkgs. 1,429 } Doz. 6 Cwts. 227 Lbs. —		3,498	1,089	2,257	{ Pkgs. 1,456 } Doz. — Cwts. 91 Lbs. 65		4,513	1,809	2,531	
Metal, Wrought & Unwrought:										
Brass - { Pkgs. 4 } Cwts. 224 Lbs. 2,691 Pieces 811		3,550	607	2,296	{ Pkgs. — } Cwts. 286 Lbs. — Pieces 26		2,194	441	1,588	
Copper - { Cwts. 538 } Pkgs. 1 Pieces —		2,458	1,341	1,048	{ Cwts. 274 } Pkgs. — Pieces 8		1,727	214	1,451	
Cutlery & Hardware - { Pkgs. 1,581 } Pieces 315 Cwts. — Doz. —		8,749	7,878	868	{ Pkgs. 1,274 } Pieces 3,222 Cwts. 21 Doz. 130		7,531	6,860	631	
Iron - { Tons 1,219 } Pkgs. 8 Cwts. 1,299 Bndls. —		8,705	7,996	589	{ Tons 1,131 } Pkgs. — Cwts. 7 Bndls. 30		8,881	8,439	350	
„ Galvanized { Pkgs. 600 } Tons 55		2,600	2,600	—	{ Pkgs. 44 } Tons —		1,232	1,232	—	

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED in each of the Years 1852 and 1853—Continued.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES (Continued).	1852.					1853.				
	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.				QUANTITIES.	VALUE.			
		Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Possessions.			Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Possessions.	
		£	£	£			£	£	£	
Oilmen's Stores	Pkgs. 2,006 Bottles — Cwts. 2 Pieces — Doz. 5 Lbs. — Galls. 35	4,119	3,691	428	Pkgs. 979 Bottles 37 Cwts. — Pieces 36 Doz. — Lbs. 3 Galls. —	2,313	2,706	92		
Oil, Vegetable	Gallons 19,102	1,675	1	1,666	Galls. 31,074	2,741	—	2,729		
Opium	Cwts. 2,540	3,811	—	1,606	Cwts. 42	5,373	—	5,141		
Poonack	" 12,014	1,734	—	1,733	" 13,786	2,871	—	2,871		
Seeds of all Sorts	Pkgs. 15 Cwts. 15,228	4,292	5	4,287	Pkgs. 6 Cwts. 17,358	4,649	—	4,649		
Silk Manufactures	Pkgs. 116 Pieces 2,926	5,897	952	4,933	Pkgs. 72 Pieces 2,447	4,778	710	4,019		
Spirits, Brandy	Gallons 13,022	5,140	4,394	755	Galls. 10,348	4,141	2,908	1,148		
Stationery	Pkgs. 684 Pieces —	5,598	4,832	736	Pkgs. 474 Pieces 4	6,579	5,850	718		
Sugar, Refined, or Candy	Cwts. 799	2,237	1,424	813	Cwts. 1,261	3,401	2,472	929		
" Unrefined	" 8,372	12,557	—	12,557	" 7,646	11,469	—	11,469		
Tea	Lbs. 34,811	5,868	1,013	4,406	Lbs. 24,305	4,253	470	3,710		
Tobacco: Cigars	Lbs. — No. 543,445	914	50	745	Lbs. 6,228 No. 378,003	3,242	119	3,096		
" Manufactured	Cwts. 192	191	45	61	Cwts. 317	1,981	682	1,298		
" Unmanufactured	" 588	441	—	441	" 242	451	—	419		
" Snuff	Lbs. 141	35	16	17	Lbs. 161	56	25	31		
Tortoise Shell	Pkgs. 1 Lbs. 951	759	—	359	Pkgs. — Lbs. 2,401	2,166	—	956		
Umbrellas	Pkgs. 1,027 No. 984	4,051	—	3,234	Pkgs. 541 No. 2,825	2,229	156	1,771		
Wines: French	Gallons 5,034	4,727	2,622	1,806	Galls. 2,762	2,539	1,611	456		
" Madeira	" 5,006	2,533	2,526	7	" 2,492	1,266	1,242	24		
" Portugal	" 4,395	2,547	2,514	33	" 7,039	3,980	3,936	44		
" Spanish	" 24,154	12,488	12,399	89	" 16,009	8,632	8,477	153		
" Other Sorts	" 1,061	296	142	154	" 905	487	415	55		
Woollen Manufactures	Pkgs. 491 Pieces 1,008	4,226	2,558	1,668	Pkgs. 441 Pieces 103	4,175	2,668	1,507		
Books and Maps, printed	Pkgs. 344 Vols. 3,373	3,726	1,544	2,166	Pkgs. 356 Vols. 3,326	3,625	1,824	1,800		
Coals and Coke	Tons 13,774	20,611	20,611	—	Tons 33,031	70,377	70,374	3		
Copper	Cwts. —	—	—	—	Cwts. 4,748	2,449	—	2,449		
Cotton, Wool	Pkgs. — Cwts. —	—	—	—	Pkgs. 1,900 Cwts. 105	7,579	—	7,578		
Cowries and Shells	Pkgs. — Cwts. —	—	—	—	Pkgs. 4,389 Cwts. 4,525	8,282	—	15		
Ice	Cwts. 1 Tons 610 Pkgs. —	3,801	—	1	Cwts. — Tons — Pkgs. 6	26	—	26		
Live Stock: Horses	No. 442	7,070	—	7,070	No. 350	4,675	—	4,675		
" Neat Cattle	" 7,951	16,363	—	16,333	" 9,295	18,886	—	18,833		
" Sheep and Goats	" 41,851	4,668	—	4,666	" 31,914	3,524	—	3,514		
Manure	Pkgs. 321 Cwts. 13,432	2,105	173	1,882	Pkgs. — Cwts. 15,860	1,779	169	1,609		
Oil, Cocoa-nut	Gallons —	—	—	—	Galls. 45,195	4,048	—	4,048		
Pearl	Pkgs. 9	2,220	—	2,220	Pkgs. 2	85	—	85		
Precious Stones	" 11	685	100	585	" 25	2,875	—	2,875		
Bullion	" —	—	—	—	Pkgs. 2,927	836,893	—	836,893		
Specie	" 1,204	641,695	6,200	635,493	" 8,380	1,509,148	29,613	1,479,284		
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	—	1,642,195	246,438	1,309,183	—	3,527,182	365,596	3,060,307		

No. 12.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED, distinguishing the VALUE from the UNITED KINGDOM and BRITISH POSSESSIONS, in the Year 1854.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1854.				PRINCIPAL ARTICLES (Continued).	1854—Continued.			
	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.				QUANTITIES.	VALUE.		
		Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Possessions.			Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Possessions.
		£	£	£			£	£	£
Apparel, Wearing - { Pkgs. 95 } { Pieces 386 }		2,046	1,216	823	Silk Manufactures - { Pkgs. 124 } { Pieces 2,990 }		4,254	361	3,877
Confectionery and Pre- { Pkgs. 3,160 } serves - { Lbs. 141 } { Baskts. 1,856 }		3,431	1,080	2,041	Spirits, Brandy - Galls. 13,592		5,479	3,742	1,648
Cotton Manufactures - { Pkgs. 8,668 } { Pieces 297,513 }		262,082	153,879	94,881	Stationery - - - Pkgs. " 365		5,163	3,951	1,001
" Thread - - - { Pkgs. 143 } { Cwts. 813 }		4,823	1,741	3,062	Sugar, Refined, and Candy. Cwts. 1,585		3,920	1,172	2,747
Curry Stuff - - - Cwts. 42,212		18,966	—	13,878	" Unrefined - - " 7,717		9,206	—	9,206
Earthenware - - - { Pkgs. 2,956 } { Pieces 1,883,254 }		7,874	5,043	1,921	Tea - - - - - Lbs. 35,872		6,276	328	5,578
Fish, Salted, &c. - Cwts. 42,117		42,118	4	25,840	Tobacco : Cigars - - " 9,153		4,361	81	4,191
Glass Manufactures - { Doz. 292 } { Pkgs. 864 } { Pieces 2,611 }		3,788	3,126	643	" Manufactured Cwts. 359		2,886	1,957	871
Grain : Gram - - - Bushels 73,078		14,615	—	14,554	" Unmanufactured " 480		1,199	—	1,199
" Paddy - - - " 430,980		32,323	—	28,768	" Sauff - - " 234		117	78	39
" Rice - - - " 2,161,776		379,994	—	322,781	Tortoise Shell - - " 22		3,570	—	2,558
" Wheat - - - " 49,211		9,842	—	9,841	Umbrellas - - - Pkgs. 428		3,022	1,267	1,497
Gunny and Twine - { Pkgs. 3,904 } { Pieces 2,800 }		13,395	380	13,005	Wines : French - Galls. 4,416		4,146	3,375	714
Haberdashery and Mil- { Pkgs. 1,183 } linery - { Lbs. 1,099 } { Pieces 220 }		29,702	19,406	9,945	" Madeira - - " 994		534	470	63
Hats and Bonnets - { Pkgs. 115 } { Pieces 164 }		2,525	2,054	471	" Portugal - - " 3,475		2,107	2,064	43
Jewellery and Plated { Pkgs. 58 } Ware - { Pieces 21 }		3,047	503	2,525	" Spanish - - " 21,232		11,357	11,280	77
Malt Liquor - - - Galls. 104,787		14,204	14,103	100	" Other Sorts - - " 211		127	126	1
Medicine - - - { Pkgs. 1,859 } { Cwts. 29 }		6,197	1,573	4,461	Woollen Manufactures Pkgs. 246		3,189	2,024	1,164
Metal, Wrought & Unwrought:					Books and Maps - { Pkgs. 560 } { Vols. 6,780 }		4,149	1,913	2,229
Brass - - - Cwts. 436		3,354	1,087	1,456	Coals and Coke - { Tons 32,754 } { Brls. 59 }		83,424	82,105	319
Copper - - - " 281		1,801	773	724	Cotton Wool - - - { Pkgs. 3,834 } { Cwts. 44 }		13,633	—	13,633
Cutlery and Hard- { Pkgs. 2,785 } ware - { Pieces 14,174 }		14,174	12,442	1,624	Cowries and Shells - { Pkgs. 756 } { Cwts. 5,054 } { Brls. 465 }		7,338	—	21
Iron - - - Tons 1,215		12,736	12,307	372	Live Stock : Horses - No. 375		5,647	—	5,643
Oilmen's Stores - { Pkgs. 1,132 } { Bottles 53 } { Lbs. 49 }		3,358	3,207	146	" Neat Cattle " 12,524		25,268	—	25,262
Opium - - - Lbs. 4,290		4,263	—	3,436	" Sheep and Goats " 42,691		4,479	—	4,475
Poomack - - - Cwts. 17,206		4,340	—	4,321	Manure - - - { Pkgs. 261 } { Cwts. 25,501 }		3,492	537	2,944
Seeds - - - { Bush. 665 } { Cwts. 18,843 } { Pkgs. 37 }		5,932	21	5,791	Oil, Cocoa-nut - - - Gals. 220,128		24,613	—	24,611
					Pearls - - - Pkgs. 5		245	—	245
					Precious Stones - - " 12		505	—	505
					Specie - - - " 3,665		1,371,975	24,973	1,344,550
					TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - {		2,597,325	417,319	2,070,860

No. 13.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED, distinguishing the VALUE to the UNITED KINGDOM and BRITISH POSSESSIONS, in each of the Years 1850 and 1851.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1850.					1851.				
	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.				QUANTITIES.	VALUE.			
		Total Exports.	To United Kingdom.	To British Possessions.			Total Exports.	To United Kingdom.	To British Possessions.	
Areca Nuts - - { Cwts. Bags. }	66,343	£ 42,948	£ —	£ 41,822	{ Cwts. Bags. }	78,030	£ 54,806	£ —	£ 52,657	
Chanks - - - No.	591,616	1,073	—	1,050	No.	2,016,290	3,053	—	3,053	
Cinnamon - - - Lbs.	645,059	64,495	58,750	790	Lbs.	508,491	50,849	50,042	607	
Cocoa Nuts - - - No.	4,192,284	6,030	24	5,894	No.	4,874,114	6,838	27	6,673	
„ Kernels - - - Cwts.	13,199	4,815	1,114	3,531	Cwts.	28,475	10,474	1,026	8,950	
Coffee - - - „	279,111	610,634	560,132	9,311	„	349,983	689,159	637,809	12,354	
Coir Rope - - - „	44,500	22,875	17,229	4,365	„	40,255	19,584	13,820	4,749	
Cotton Manufactures - { Pkgs. Pieces }	535 } 231 }	6,890	4	5,960	{ Pkgs. Pieces }	693 } 493 }	8,567	—	7,245	
Cotton Wool - - { Pkgs. Bndls. }	1,576 } — }	4,900	4,900	—	{ Pkgs. Bndls. }	172 } 1,624 }	8,945	7,459	83	
„ Thread - - { Pkgs. Cwts. }	154 } 8 }	3,726	—	3,726	{ Pkgs. Cwts. }	315 } 1 }	7,665	—	7,639	
Cowries - - - „	3,273	7,497	5,926	1,570	„	2,136	5,083	2,446	13	
Haberdashery and Millinery - { Pkgs. Pieces }	490 } 254 }	33,920	—	2,484	{ Pkgs. Pieces }	1,223 } 1,999 }	62,595	182	3,760	
Horns - - - Cwts.	3,989	7,500	7,499	—	Cwts.	2,021	3,218	3,186	32	
Metal: Copper - { Pieces Cwts. Pkgs. }	10 } 124 } 56 }	1,085	—	1,035	{ Pieces Cwts. Pkgs. }	471 } — }	2,686	—	2,686	
„ Plated Ware - - „	10	4,025	4,025	—	„	5	415	415	—	
Oil, Cocoa-nut - - Galls.	518,078	43,658	41,145	895	Galls.	483,182	34,971	31,923	1,892	
„ Vegetable - - { Galls. Pkgs. Oz. }	507 } 7 } 133,785 }	8,261	8,195	38	{ „ Pkgs. Oz. }	66 } 7 } 137,385 }	4,934	4,918	16	
Pepper and Spices - { Pkgs. Cwts. Lbs. }	33 } 8 } — }	102	6	55	{ Pkgs. Cwts. Lbs. }	614 } 1,909 } 47 }	2,228	2,215	—	
Plumbago - - - Cwts.	23,823	4,014	3,833	1	Cwts.	25,833	5,608	5,255	1	
Specie - - - Pkgs.	849	272,612	—	272,197	Pkgs.	2,648	727,311	—	723,811	
Spirits: Arrack - - Galls.	63,279	2,875	—	2,865	Galls.	168,789	6,269	—	6,228	
„ Rum - - - „	20,570	1,050	1,040	10	„	10,342	853	653	200	
Sugar, Unrefined - - Cwts.	3,617	3,044	2,919	21	Cwts.	11,477	8,601	8,601	—	
Tobacco, Unmanufactured - - { „ }	22,320	20,849	—	20,785	„	22,561	21,457	533	17,489	
Wood: Ebony - - - „	22,284	4,140	1,733	1,851	„	33,142	7,568	943	4,061	
„ Timber - - { Pieces Cwts. Bndls. }	58,749 } 1,407 } 110 }	8,450	214	6,453	{ Pieces Cwts. Bndls. }	797,292 } 1,593 } 534 }	9,420	179	7,733	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - }	—	1,246,956	729,525	414,449	—	—	1,805,877	777,844	800,063	

No. 16.—EXTENT of LAND under each KIND of CROP, and of UNCULTIVATED LAND, in each PROVINCE, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

PROVINCES.	KINDS OF CROP.												PASTURE.	TOTAL OF UNCULTIVATED LAND.
	Paddy.	Fine Grain.	Coffee.	Pepper.	Mustard.	Gram.	Indian Corn.	Peas.	Gingeley.	Cotton.	Tobacco.	Total under Crop.		
1850.														
Western Province -	Acres. 96,505	Acres. 22,661	Acres. 6,109	Acres. 580	Acres. 40	Acres. 318	Acres. 31	Acres. 40	Acres. 137	Acres. 22	Acres. 984	Acres. 127,423	Acres. 17,117	Acres. 508,614
North-Western do. -	16,174	1,808	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	374	18,359	—	346,335
Southern do. -	80,261	89,018	2,657	84	31	1	24	15	5	1,296	—	173,392	28,549	410,141
Eastern do. -	32,580	870	—	5	—	—	504	70	89	352	678	29,449	29,409	106,462
Northern do. -	74,984	34,451	1	51	—	323	—	1,585	2,711	174	3,575	186,564	—	3,750,717
Central do. -	30,636	19,834	51,149	35	189	403	1,501	14	30	189	295	187,136	233,256	268,738
TOTAL -	331,140	168,642	59,919	755	260	1,045	2,060	1,724	2,922	2,033	5,906	722,323	308,331	5,391,007
1851.														
Western Province -	105,725	23,580	6,139	538	41	324	36	51	140	24	1,163	138,046	17,779	774,153
North-Western do. -	14,717	1,947	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	353	17,401	—	346,177
Southern do. -	85,794	83,090	2,480	88	29	13	13	15	8	1,303	3	172,836	38,838	465,467
Eastern do. -	33,963	518	—	5	—	—	314	50	20	236	705	26,557	32,079	76,430
Northern do. -	77,294	27,297	—	49	—	310	—	1,155	934	159	3,081	182,604	—	3,754,676
Central do. -	99,783	18,242	55,588	17	143	392	85	6	17	130	214	268,197	224,254	170,695
TOTAL -	417,276	154,674	64,221	697	213	1,039	448	1,277	1,119	1,852	5,519	805,641	312,950	5,587,598
1852.														
Western Province -	105,066	21,112	7,127	585	39	394	19	37	137	30	1,338	136,134	24,654	479,593
North-Western do. -	9,416	5,136	15	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	379	14,956	—	348,622
Southern do. -	95,289	79,297	2,341	242	28	—	10	15	8	21	1	177,253	38,698	455,635
Eastern do. -	35,758	1,728	—	5	—	—	894	83	44	308	725	30,283	31,095	70,693
Northern do. -	73,906	29,526	1	48	—	323	—	1,306	1,819	164	3,119	166,639	56,427	3,770,640
Central do. -	69,283	14,505	48,402	24	102	185	480	31	13	119	168	146,348	207,607	246,592
TOTAL -	388,718	151,304	57,886	914	169	902	1,403	1,472	2,021	642	5,730	671,613	358,481	5,371,775
1853.														
Western Province -	105,072	19,584	5,178	382	40	392	14	23	146	30	1,394	135,254	24,430	368,727
North-Western do. -	9,311	4,004	15	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	257	13,599	—	349,979
Southern do. -	83,818	78,928	2,368	260	31	—	11	—	8	335	—	165,761	48,458	463,107
Eastern do. -	36,284	3,660	—	5	—	—	1,183	173	48	440	676	35,062	34,523	68,616
Northern do. -	73,416	30,354	1	48	1	328	—	1,096	1,342	167	2,853	165,713	—	3,771,567
Central do. -	53,198	15,689	62,434	22	93	157	563	26	4	157	113	142,016	215,131	238,651
TOTAL -	361,099	152,219	69,996	727	165	877	1,761	1,318	1,548	1,129	5,293	657,405	322,542	5,260,647
1854.														
Western Province -	126,383	21,916	8,812	464	58	413	85	16	164	37	11,310	197,013	58,630	443,852
North-Western do. -	6,690	12,847	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	249	20,784	—	342,792
Southern do. -	112,608	65,716	2,180	100	17	383	10	—	2	333	—	181,350	32,309	487,459
Eastern do. -	36,466	4,418	—	8	—	—	1,472	206	93	454	716	34,937	33,144	67,263
Northern do. -	69,356	26,442	1	54	4	342	—	945	972	160	3,301	158,107	—	3,779,172
Central do. -	68,976	15,122	59,506	214	116	139	698	20	5	148	166	146,157	230,335	252,875
TOTAL -	420,484	146,461	70,515	840	195	1,277	2,265	1,187	1,236	1,132	15,742	738,348	354,418	5,373,413

No. 17.—AMOUNT of PRODUCE from the VARIOUS KINDS of CROPS, in each PROVINCE, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

PROVINCES.	KINDS OF CROP.										
	Paddy.	Fine Grain.	Coffee.	Pepper.	Mustard.	Gram.	Indian Corn.	Peas.	Gingeley.	Cotton.	Tobacco.
1850.											
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Lbs.	Lbs.
Western Province -	2,201,461	143,060	33,081	2,034	238	1,504	11,315	306	898	1,308	70,165
North-Western do. -	632,220	120,305	16,046	225	92	2,160	40	103	13,517	65,804	499,224
Southern do. -	772,324	108,367	8,438	340	90	3	131	26	42	3,494	—
Eastern do. -	266,485	10,591	—	62	—	—	6,904	717	333	46,403	1,060,634
Northern do. -	952,290	317,494	80	38	1	1,106	—	7,217	8,656	18,346	2,040,844
Central do. -	1,073,941	193,284	309,799	2,048	986	819	44,958	64	240	8,749	32,408
TOTAL -	5,898,721	893,101	367,444	4,747	1,407	5,592	63,348	8,433	23,686	143,804	3,703,275
1851.											
Western Province -	997,592	140,792	102,648	2,102	301	1,479	1,372	273	5,856	1,400	86,476
North-Western do. -	559,764	160,946	27,073	239	144	148	66	2	6,681	58,805	528,071
Southern do. -	799,260	76,875	8,172	363	99	15	161	28	44	3,135	1,500
Eastern do. -	213,553	6,108	—	52	—	—	5,574	443	224	24,738	10,059,186
Northern do. -	744,644	269,613	18	26	1	1,577	—	4,534	3,551	26,567	1,814,274
Central do. -	861,861	156,796	287,237	284	715	426	28,575	92	500	7,379	27,019
TOTAL -	4,176,674	811,130	425,148	3,071	1,260	3,645	35,748	5,372	16,856	122,024	12,516,476
1852.											
Western Province -	1,210,906	117,034	76,106	1,888	218	1,548	1,506	356	668	2,518	43,417
North-Western do. -	1,016,614	156,067	27,271	324	38	178	35	—	5,198	43,957	608,802
Southern do. -	796,592	140,282	5,946	697	169	—	90	31	30	3,738	110
Eastern do. -	255,399	30,451	—	50	—	—	25,995	447	264	62,295	178,413
Northern do. -	867,793	289,285	18	1,260	30	2,091	—	6,453	8,022	44,108	2,117,617
Central do. -	1,318,978	142,656	347,069	591	214	488	9,094	97	95	6,086	19,708
TOTAL -	5,466,282	875,775	456,410	4,810	669	4,305	36,720	7,384	14,277	162,702	2,968,067
1853.											
Western Province -	2,357,574	112,183	61,163	1,970	245	1,113	1,994	334	617	2,710	51,270
North-Western do. -	881,205	157,721	30,350	392	40	1,648	78	—	6,543	49,800	313,295
Southern do. -	1,033,216	146,449	6,198	460	70	—	164	—	22	4,928	—
Eastern do. -	270,919	29,702	—	47	—	—	14,252	896	454	110,314	1,115,406
Northern do. -	932,156	289,959	27	25	2	1,886	—	4,979	4,828	43,117	1,610,207
Central do. -	1,216,232	119,260	390,166	546	211	351	15,457	95	8	1,018	8,590
TOTAL -	6,661,302	855,274	487,904	3,440	568	4,998	31,945	6,303	12,472	211,887	3,098,768
1854.											
Western Province -	1,357,797	107,184	132,686	1,194	364	1,157	2,223	282	706	2,770	59,676
North-Western do. -	912,067	490,973	34,086	466	104	8,918	203	45	3,256	16,027	1,025,321
Southern do. -	799,800	119,212	7,171	229	28	60	130	—	3	4,661	—
Eastern do. -	280,238	40,257	—	73	—	—	15,017	1,108	776	184,180	189,074
Northern do. -	706,817	227,877	23	21	9	2,241	—	4,347	3,657	20,208	2,374,257
Central do. -	1,263,041	158,991	449,878	743	215	289	7,341	75	79	7,842	19,300
TOTAL -	5,319,760	1,144,494	623,844	2,726	720	12,665	24,914	5,857	8,477	235,688	3,667,628

No. 18.—NUMBER of each KIND of LIVE STOCK, in each PROVINCE, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

PROVINCES.	Horses.	Horned Cattle.	Goats.	Sheep.	Horses.	Horned Cattle.	Goats.	Sheep.
Western Province - North-Western do. - Southern do. - Eastern do. - Northern do. - Central do. - TOTAL -	1850.				1851.			
	1,347	132,702	3,518	522	1,447	138,755	4,821	262
	136	143,167	1,799	347	110	139,680	2,441	138
	329	60,045	2,353	56	294	64,657	3,139	62
	94	28,064	1,614	357	78	30,678	1,633	432
	202	183,604	42,549	42,821	156	189,243	44,319	44,756
	374	86,070	512	407	357	98,393	8,137	381
	2,482	633,652	52,345	44,510	2,442	661,406	64,495	46,031
	1852.				1853.			
	1,479	113,418	4,425	1,354	1,539	129,747	4,266	1,269
	123	168,727	1,944	118	149	153,153	2,600	221
	248	80,014	2,231	53	293	83,003	3,079	64
90	33,119	2,652	321	112	34,654	2,737	379	
178	167,116	42,762	45,265	349	161,116	31,659	35,967	
356	80,817	924	576	422	91,834	946	408	
2,474	643,211	54,938	47,687	2,864	653,507	45,287	38,308	

PROVINCES.	Horses.	Horned Cattle.	Goats.	Sheep.
1854.				
Western Province - - - - -	1,592	121,532	5,315	587
North-Western do. - - - - -	73	178,921	2,219	195
Southern do. - - - - -	272	79,879	2,591	67
Eastern do. - - - - -	96	31,887	2,658	158
Northern do. - - - - -	246	160,366	29,829	36,087
Central do. - - - - -	396	97,406	741	333
TOTAL - - - - -	2,675	669,991	43,353	37,427

No. 19.—PRICES of VARIOUS KINDS of PRODUCE, in each PROVINCE, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

Provinces.	KINDS OF PRODUCE.										
	Paddy.	Fine Grain.	Coffee.	Pepper.	Mustard.	Gram.	Indian Corn.	Peas.	Gingely.	Cotton.	Tobacco.
1850.											
Western Province	per Bushel. 1s. @ 2s. 6d.	per Bushel. 4½d. @ 1s. 6d.	per Bushel. 4s. @ 16s.	per Bushel. 7s. 6d. @ 12s.	per Bushel. 4s. @ 7s. 6d.	per Bushel. 2s. @ 5s.	per Bushel. 1s. @ 2s.	per Bushel. 2s. @ 4s. 6d.	per Bushel. 2s. 9d. @ 5s.	per Lb. ¾d. @ 2d.	per Lb. 9d. @ 2s.
North-Western "	1s. @ 1s. 3d.	8d. @ 9d.	12s. @ 15s.	9s. @ 15s.	3d. @ 1s. 6d.	1s. @ 2s.	—	1s.	1s. @ 3s.	—	5½d. @ 2s.
Southern "	1s. 6d. @ 1s. 9d.	1s.	9s. @ 12s.	9s. @ 12s.	3s. @ 7s. 6d.	5s.	1s. 6d.	5s.	3s. @ 6s.	2d. @ 4½d.	—
Eastern "	9d. @ 1s. 5d.	7½d. @ 1s. ¾d.	—	12s.	—	—	6d. @ 10½d.	1s. @ 3s. 9d.	2s. 1½d. @ 3s.	¾d. @ ¾d.	2d. @ 4½.
Northern "	1s. @ 1s. 7½d.	7½d. @ 1s. 4½d.	3¾d.	12s.	1s. 10½d.	1s. 3d. @ 2s. 3d.	—	4s. @ 5s.	2s. @ 4s.	1d. @ 1½d.	2½d. @ 6d.
Central "	1s. 6d. @ 2s.	9d. @ 1s.	9s. @ 16s.	4s. @ 15s.	3s. @ 7s.	2s. 6d. @ 4s. 6d.	1s. @ 2s.	1s.	1s. 6d.	4d. @ 1s.	1s.
1851.											
Western Province	1s. @ 2s.	6d. @ 2s.	4s. @ 16s.	5s. @ 12s.	3s. @ 7s. 6d.	2s. @ 4s. 6d.	1s. @ 3s.	2s. @ 3s.	2s. 10d. @ 4s. 4½d.	¾ @ 2d.	9d. @ 2s.
North-Western "	10½d. @ 1s. 6d.	6d. @ 1s.	8s. @ 16s.	6s. @ 12s.	1s. 6d.	2s.	—	—	1s. @ 2s. 9d.	1d.	4½d. @ 5¾d.
Southern "	1s. 9d. @ 2s.	1s. @ 1s. 3d.	9s. @ 10s.	8s. @ 11s.	5s. @ 8s.	3s.	1s.	4s.	4s. @ 6s.	1½d. @ 2d.	9d.
Eastern "	9d. @ 1s. 6d.	4½d. @ 1s. ¾d.	—	12s.	—	—	6d. @ 1s.	1s. 6d. @ 3s.	2s. @ 3s.	¾d. @ 1d.	2d. @ 5d.
Northern "	9d. @ 1s. 9d.	7d. @ 1s. 6d.	3¾d.	12s.	1s. 7½d.	1s. 6d. @ 2s. 6d.	—	4s. @ 5s.	2s. @ 4s. 6d.	¾d. @ 1d.	2d. @ 4d.
Central "	1s. @ 2s.	9d. @ 1s.	9s. @ 15s.	6s. @ 10s.	2s. @ 7s.	2s. @ 3s.	1s. @ 2s.	1s.	¾s.	1s.	1s. @ 1s. 6d.

PRICES OF VARIOUS KINDS OF PRODUCE, in each PROVINCE, in each Year from 1850 to 1854—Continued.

PROVINCES.	KINDS OF PRODUCE.										
	Paddy.	Fine Grain.	Coffee.	Pepper.	Mustard.	Gram.	Indian Corn.	Peas.	Gingely.	Cotton.	Tobacco.
1852.											
Western Province	per Bushel. 1s. @ 1s. 6d.	per Bushel. 9d. @ 2s.	per Bushel. 4s. @ 28s.	per Bushel. 5s. @ 15s.	per Bushel. 3s. @ 7s.	per Bushel. 2s. 3d. @ 4s	per Bushel. 1s. 1½d. @ 3s.	per Bushel. 2s. @ 4s.	per Bushel. 1s. 6d. @ 5s.	per Lb. 1½d. @ 3d.	per Lb. 9d. @ 3s.
North-Western "	1s. @ 1s. 6d.	8d. @ 1s.	9s. @ 16s.	2s. 6d. @ 12s.	1s. 6d.	1s. 3d. @ 2s. 3d.	—	—	1s. 6d. @ 3s.	1d.	4½d. @ 2s.
Southern "	1s. 6d. @ 2s.	9d. @ 2s.	9s. @ 15s.	6s. @ 12s.	2s. 6d. @ 3s. 6d.	—	1s.	4s.	3s.	4½d.	9d.
Eastern "	9½d. @ 1s. 6d.	4½d. @ 1s.	—	12s.	—	—	5d. @ 1s.	1s. 3d. @ 2s.	2s. @ 3s.	½d. @ 1d.	1½d. @ 4½d.
Northern "	9d. @ 1s. 7½d.	7½d. @ 1s. 4½d.	3½d. per lb.	10s.	1s. 7½d.	1s. 3d. @ 2s. 3d.	—	2s. @ 4s. 6d.	1s. 6d. @ 3s. 6d.	1d. @ 1½d.	3d. @ 4½d.
Central "	1s. 6d. @ 2s.	1s.	1s.	10s.	5s.	3s. @ 6s.	3s.	4s.	3s.	1s.	2s.
1853.											
Western Province	1s. @ 1s. 9d.	8d. @ 2s.	4s. @ 27s.	4s. 6d. @ 15s.	3s. @ 7s.	1s. 6d. @ 7s. 6d.	1s. @ 2s.	2s. 3d. @ 4s.	2s. 6d. @ 5s.	¾d. @ 2d.	9d. @ 5s.
North-Western "	1s. @ 1s. 6d.	8d. @ 1s.	9s. @ 16s.	2s. 6d. @ 12s.	1s. 6d.	1s. 3d. @ 2s. 3d.	2s. 3d.	—	1s. 6d. @ 3s.	1s.	4½d. @ 1s. 6d.
Southern "	1s. 6d. @ 2s.	1s. @ 1s. 6d.	8s. @ 16s.	8s. @ 12s.	2s. @ 5s.	—	1s. 1½d.	—	3s. @ 4s.	1½d. @ 4½d.	1½d. @ 9d.
Eastern "	9½d. @ 1s. 9d.	4½d. @ 1s. ¾d.	—	9s. @ 12s.	—	—	6d. @ 10½d.	3d. @ 2s.	2s. @ 3s.	½d. @ 1d.	1½d. @ 9d.
Northern "	10½d. @ 1s. 9d.	9d. @ 1s. 6d.	6s.	10d. @ 15s.	2s. 6d.	1s. 3d. @ 3s.	—	4s. @ 5s.	2s. @ 4s.	¾d. @ 1½d.	2½d. @ 6d.
Central "	1s. 3½d. @ 2s.	5½d. @ 11½d.	7s. @ 12s. 8½d.	4s. @ 6s. 6d.	1s. 3½d. @ 4s. 1½d.	1s. @ 3s. ¾d.	6d. @ 1s.	1s. @ 1s. 6d.	1s. 6d. @ 2s. 6d.	2d. @ 6d.	1½d. @ 6d.
1854.											
Western Province	1s. 6d. @ 3s.	10d. @ 3s.	4s. @ 24s.	6s. @ 16s.	2s. @ 9s.	2s. 3d. @ 6s.	1s. 6d. @ 2s.	2s. 3d. @ 4s. 3d.	2s. @ 5s. 3d.	¾d. @ 2d.	3d. @ 1s. 6d.
North-Western "	1s. @ 2s. 6d.	8d. @ 2s.	12s. @ 16s.	1s. 2d. @ 9s.	1s. 6d. @ 2s.	8d. @ 3s. 6d.	8d.	1s. 9d. @ 2s.	1s. 6d. @ 4s.	1d. @ 9d.	6d. @ 2s.
Southern "	2s. 6d. @ 3s. 6d.	1s. 6d. @ 3s.	12s. @ 16s.	8s. @ 12s. 6d.	3s. @ 6s.	—	1s. 3d. @ 2s.	—	6s.	1½d. @ 6d.	2s. 6d.
Eastern "	9d. @ 2s.	4½d. @ 2s.	—	12s.	—	—	9d. @ 1s. 6d.	1s. 6d. @ 3s.	2s. @ 4s. 10d.	½d. @ 1d.	½d. @ 6d.
Northern "	1s. 6d. @ 2s. 8½d.	1s. 4½d. @ 2s. 7½d.	6s.	10s. @ 15s.	2s. 6d.	2s. 6d. @ 3s.	—	5s. @ 6s. 6d.	3s. 6d. @ 6s.	¾d. @ 1½d.	2d. @ 4d.
Central "	3s.	3s.	10s.	10s.	6d.	10s.	10s.	10s.	10s.	1s.	2s.

No. 4.—NUMBER of SCHOLARS of Each SEX, at the various SCHOOLS, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

DESCRIPTION OF SCHOOLS.	1850.			1851.			1852.			1853.			1854.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Mauritius:															
Royal College -	210	—	210	292	—	292	294	—	294	328	—	328	296	—	296
Government Schools -	1,089	460	1,549	1,227	540	1,767	1,341	564	1,905	1,641	548	2,189	1,412	448	1,860
Christian Knowledge Society's Schools -	58	16	74	65	17	82	84	54	138	80	39	119	69	20	89
Roman Catholic Bishop's Schools -	120	170	290	413	370	783	471	387	858	470	408	878	475	433	908
Private Schools -	826	670	1,496	1,017	772	1,789	722	795	1,517	1,123	955	2,078	1,209	1,025	2,234
Seychelles:—															
Christian Knowledge Society's Schools -	20	37	57	25	38	63	20	37	57	20	37	57	35	40	75
TOTAL -	2,323	1,353	3,676	3,039	1,737	4,776	2,932	1,837	4,769	3,662	1,987	5,649	3,496	1,966	5,462

No. 5.—TOTAL AMOUNT of the PUBLIC REVENUE and EXPENDITURE in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

	YEARS.		REVENUE.	EXPENDITURE.
			£	£
	1850	-	308,551	254,747
	1851	-	321,390	246,933
	1852	-	311,854	283,053
	1853	-	318,751	285,204
	1854	-	366,867	272,370

No. 6.—AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of the PUBLIC REVENUE in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£	£	£	£	£
Customs - - - -	121,217	126,408	91,941	94,324	112,335
Harbour Dues - - - -	15,624	16,415	18,209	17,751	19,915
Land Sales - - - -	16	156	381	793	993
„ Revenue - - - -	310	495	1,128	808	1,365
Rent, exclusive of Land - -	627	878	498	288	352
Transfer, Registration Mortgage Dues -	19,809	17,972	17,639	17,631	15,887
Licences and Permits - -	77,878	82,893	106,121	110,048	119,005
Stamps - - - -	3,464	3,374	3,503	3,069	3,411
Taxes - - - -	43,544	40,479	39,278	41,712	46,901
Postage - - - -	3,054	3,859	3,048	3,313	2,954
Fines, Forfeitures, &c. - -	6,545	5,980	5,930	954	6,627
Fees of Office - - - -	13	145	1,441	633	594
Sale of Government Property - -	1,590	1,854	1,953	1,179	538
Reimbursement in aid of expenses incurred by Government - -	8,854	11,984	10,747	10,539	15,199
Miscellaneous Receipts - -	475	751	377	607	456
Interest - - - -	4,904	6,619	89,44	7,547	20,320
Special Receipts - - - -	65	57	29	554	15
Government Vessels - -	560	1,071	688	—	—
TOTAL - - - £	308,551	321,390	311,854	318,751	366,867

No. 7.—AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of the Public EXPENDITURE in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£	£	£	£	£
Fixed Salaries - - - -	86,738	87,839	69,611	67,791	54,648
Provisional Temporary Salaries - -	27,671	27,411	50,530	52,896	68,746
Allowances - - - -	6,889	6,877	6,745	6,788	7,533
Contingencies - - - -	1,550	3,546	3,167	1,931	4,465
Services exclusive of Establishment - -	131,899	121,260	153,000	155,798	286,978
TOTAL - £	254,747	246,933	283,033	285,204	372,370

No. 8.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED, from and to VARIOUS COUNTRIES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

COUNTRIES.	1850.		1851.		1852.		1853.		1854.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
ENTERED.										
United Kingdom - - -	49	17,458	59	19,737	62	27,642	78	36,615	64	29,664
British Possessions - -	249	79,358	261	82,288	261	99,578	281	113,728	287	112,120
United States - - - -	7	2,803	3	1,279	9	3,244	2	1,152	2	1,350
Other Foreign States - -	165	36,658	185	42,986	150	36,442	167	36,989	223	52,403
TOTAL -	470	136,277	508	146,290	482	166,906	528	188,484	576	195,537
CLEARED.										
United Kingdom - - -	127	40,753	149	48,223	138	49,050	162	62,067	167	60,178
British Possessions - -	207	68,912	171	53,134	197	80,454	198	86,178	213	89,046
United States - - - -	2	254	3	829	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Foreign States - -	129	27,148	177	42,064	148	38,005	152	34,809	192	46,478
TOTAL -	465	137,067	500	144,344	483	167,509	512	183,084	572	195,702

No. 9.—VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS, from and to VARIOUS COUNTRIES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

YEARS.	IMPORTS.					EXPORTS.				
	From United Kingdom.	From British Possessions.	From United States.	From other Foreign States.	TOTAL.	To United Kingdom.	To British Possessions.	To United States.	To other Foreign States.	TOTAL.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1850 -	366,295	503,811	12,637	178,518	1,061,201	740,801	201,301	4,481	46,417	993,200
1851 -	372,676	487,232	5,409	212,933	1,078,269	1,010,534	151,348	3	35,171	1,197,055
1852 -	331,807	532,490	13,750	174,305	1,052,351	896,654	178,077	—	25,816	1,100,547
1853 -	433,091	635,116	3,980	229,011	1,301,198	1,143,862	257,242	—	42,108	1,443,212
1854 -	454,163	695,197	4,450	338,998	1,492,788	951,498	201,067	—	93,836	1,246,401

No. 10.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED, distinguishing the VALUE from the UNITED KINGDOM and BRITISH POSSESSIONS, in the Years 1850 and 1851.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1850.				1851.			
	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.			QUANTITIES.	VALUE.		
		Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Possessions.		Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Possessions.
		£	£	£		£	£	£
Animals, Asses - - No.	236	1,160	—	—	No. 142	1,125	—	—
Cows and Oxen - - "	5,100	30,764	—	7,228	" 4,261	19,995	—	497
Horses - - - "	426	7,520	—	5,485	" 551	8,308	—	5,259
Mules - - - "	731	11,490	—	400	" 1,281	18,745	—	1,416
Sheep - - - "	2,398	1,912	16	1,880	" 1,064	959	—	934
Apothecary Wares - - Value	—	3,538	1,541	151	Value —	3,286	1,297	223
Apparel - - - - "	—	8,560	7,026	851	" —	5,513	4,107	554
Bacon and Hams - - Cwts.	1,237	3,115	2,316	217	Cwts. 662	1,914	1,705	52
Bags, empty : Gunny - No.	139,936	1,465	—	1,360	No. 77,335	583	—	469
Beef, Salted - - Cwts.	17,857	18,259	359	16,388	Cwts. 10,171	9,957	398	7,252
Beer and Ale of all Sorts { Hogsds. 867 Doz. Bot. 40,482 }		11,960	11,896	51	{ Hogsds. 303 Doz. Bot. 49,856 }	12,459	12,280	179
Books, Printed - - Cwts.	136	2,335	910	250	Cwts. 172	2,409	796	169
Bran - - - - - "	7,822	1,889	120	1,527	" 4,951	1,499	185	809
Butter - - - - - "	1,252	3,980	804	2,469	" 785	2,602	188	954
Cabinet and Upholstery Wares Value	—	3,468	937	1,080	Value —	3,091	1,228	230
Candles, Composition - Lbs.	48,017	1,719	1,510	80	Lbs. 35,698	1,327	992	111
" Wax and Sperm - - "	28,202	1,181	505	327	" 33,475	1,490	550	693
Carriages - - - - - No.	86	3,801	3,505	113	No. 114	6,670	6,260	50
Cheese - - - - - Cwts.	1,883	3,971	3,575	3	Cwts. 1,187	2,216	1,672	18
Coals - - - - - Tons	2,578	1,615	1,537	64	Tons 2,762	1,613	1,583	28
Coffee - - - - - Cwts.	3,703	4,272	—	4,272	Cwts. 8,627	10,140	—	10,140
Confectionery - - - Value	—	1,440	704	182	Value —	2,955	1,557	398
Copper, Sheets and Nails - Cwts.	3,630	14,893	13,125	1,754	Cwts. 2,058	7,873	5,958	1,474
Cordage Coir - - - - "	1,098	397	—	397	" 2,820	1,016	—	970
" Hemp - - - - - "	3,178	4,055	2,060	1,795	" 1,898	2,089	856	920
Cork and Bungs - - - Gross	81,917	1,510	—	2	Gross 69,666	1,562	6	—
Corn, Grain, Meal, and Flour, viz.:								
Beans - - - - - Qrs.	849	2,113	73	1,801	Qrs. 1,312	2,706	—	1,902
Dholl - - - - - Cwts.	22,472	7,405	—	7,372	Cwts. 26,341	9,745	—	9,675
Gram - - - - - "	84,611	27,922	—	27,482	" 78,170	28,419	—	27,953
Oats - - - - - Qrs.	7,220	9,677	1,487	6,987	Qrs. 5,378	8,296	20	8,091
Rice - - - - - Cwts.	601,388	196,888	—	195,985	Cwts. 705,202	248,282	—	225,379
Wheat - - - - - Qrs.	18,633	32,807	—	28,581	Qrs. 17,902	31,058	—	24,612
Wheat Flour - - - Cwts.	28,424	14,921	410	13,934	Cwts. 29,859	19,069	3,393	11,542
Cotton Manufactures, viz.								
Plain - - - - - Yds.	2,806,229	29,524	28,989	281	Yards 4,458,355	36,905	36,706	82
Coloured - - - - "	3,813,150	63,300	54,511	1,375	" 4,189,700	56,419	48,893	837
Stockings - - - - - Doz. Pairs	16,099	3,990	3,777	—	Doz. Pairs 14,070	3,210	2,962	—
Thread - - - - - Lbs.	48,318	2,808	2,223	21	Lbs. 27,149	1,545	1,353	53
Earthen and China Ware - Pieces	536,514	3,259	2,198	257	Pieces 674,316	5,446	3,939	291
Fish, Dried or Salted - Cwts.	21,187	11,329	1,474	9,475	Cwts. 19,921	9,692	546	7,874
Herrings - { Barrels 4,046 Half Bls. 1,487 Kegs 90 }		3,967	3,116	—	{ Barrels 3,204 Half Bls. 802 Kegs 152 }	2,567	892	775
Ghee - - - - - Cwts.	4,521	8,337	—	8,075	Cwts. 825	1,356	—	1,072
Glass, viz.:								
Glass Bottles - - - Gross	5,328	2,851	2,122	30	Gross 6,071	3,481	2,611	30
Glass Ware - - - Pieces	246,818	2,526	1,194	217	Pieces 232,061	2,891	1,451	20
Groceries - - - - - Value	—	2,026	1,145	72	Value —	1,622	458	102
Haberdashery, Mercery, and Millinery - - - - - "	—	14,764	8,353	949	" —	17,975	10,437	1,261
Hardware and Cutlery - - - "	—	12,293	9,395	314	" —	13,065	10,441	198
Hats, Silk - - - - - No.	8,516	2,100	460	22	No. 9,027	1,532	322	92
Straw - - - - - "	104,173	3,049	600	1,041	" 150,630	2,913	640	956
Iron, Bar - - - - - Tons	456	2,558	2,558	—	Tons 462	3,017	3,017	—
" Cast - - - - - "	130	1,348	1,348	—	" 96	1,544	1,484	—

MAURITIUS.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED, distinguishing the VALUE from the UNITED KINGDOM and BRITISH POSSESSIONS, in the Years 1850 and 1851—Continued.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES (Continued).	1850.				1851.			
	QUANTITIES	VALUE.			QUANTITIES.	VALUE.		
		Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Possessions.		Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Possessions.
		£	£	£		£	£	£
Iron, Wrought, viz.:								
„ Nails - - - Cwts.	4,792	4,429	4,389	—	Cwts. 3,394	4,298	4,265	—
„ Other Sorts - - - „	3,939	4,189	4,075	41	„ 4,935	3,510	3,396	35
Ironmongery - - - Value	—	1,328	1,181	7	Value —	2,406	2,001	159
Lard - - - Cwts.	9,852	18,405	5,858	9,545	Cwts. 4,915	9,647	836	8,197
Lead, Sheet - - - „	2,081	1,686	1,686	—	„ 1,510	1,359	1,339	—
Leather, Unwrought - - „	1,854	4,993	475	2,313	„ 1,637	4,665	346	1,928
„ Wrought, viz.:								
„ Boots and Shoes - Pairs	105,965	8,005	799	235	Pairs 86,674	5,382	110	204
„ Gloves - - - Doz. Prs.	1,517	1,060	94	4	Doz. Prs. 1,860	1,275	81	—
„ Saddlery & Harness Val.	—	2,023	1,805	148	Value —	3,395	3,255	39
„ All other Sorts - - „	—	817	184	—	„ —	387	190	18
Linen Manufactures, viz.:								
Plain - - - Yards	96,928	2,327	2,208	—	Yards 73,694	1,599	1,543	10
Sail Cloth - - - „	100,197	2,867	2,588	227	„ 110,290	3,746	3,722	13
Other Kinds - - - Value	—	777	639	2	Value —	1,056	748	296
Machinery and Mill Work - „	—	6,883	6,483	400	„ —	15,307	15,196	100
Manure, viz.:								
Guano - - - Tons	4,779	17,703	—	9,904	Tons 8,232	19,625	10	11,769
Oil, Castor - - - Cwts.	819	1,725	—	1,725	Cwts. 514	1,032	—	1,010
„ Cocoa Nut - - - Galls.	53,849	2,771	—	2,768	Gallons 39,236	1,852	—	1,814
„ Gingely - - - Cwts.	1,522	1,497	—	1,075	Cwts. 448	466	—	244
„ Mustard - - - „	3,422	3,342	—	3,342	„ 2,451	1,770	—	1,767
„ Olive - - - Galls.	16,162	3,324	—	86	Gallons 11,281	1,970	10	—
Painters Colours and Materials Value	—	4,818	3,996	103	Value —	7,227	6,464	36
Perfumery - - - „	—	2,203	1,180	75	„ —	2,181	1,034	31
Pork, salted - - - Cwts.	8,884	13,877	8,711	782	Cwts. 4,473	7,268	4,283	135
Potatoes - - - „	3,940	1,070	—	303	„ 6,703	2,210	34	512
Silk Manufactures, viz.								
Silks, Satins, and Ribbons - Yards	52,818	4,183	2,795	831	Yards 23,023	2,040	917	349
Slops - - - Value	—	6,124	5,949	65	Value —	4,223	4,066	88
Soap - - - Cwts.	12,621	10,152	163	8,969	Cwts. 7,208	6,138	205	5,381
Specie - - - Value	—	177,349	84,613	90,099	Value —	178,957	107,214	71,288
Spirits, Brandy - - - Galls.	20,972	3,473	189	2	Gallons 17,761	2,927	32	8
Stationery - - - Value	—	2,494	1,282	28	Value —	3,494	1,365	62
Sugar, refined - - - Cwts.	1,786	2,605	2,605	—	Cwts. 1,332	1,784	1,784	—
Tin Plates - - - Value	—	3,623	3,616	—	Value —	2,975	2,975	—
Tobacco, Unmanufactured - Lbs.	348,722	2,871	725	1,296	Lbs. 806,835	8,038	2,566	5,310
„ Manufactured - - - „	89,229	1,855	335	729	„ 84,511	1,554	727	794
„ Cigars - - - „	19,066	1,365	36	1,263	„ 23,444	1,659	33	1,360
Umbrellas and Parasols, viz.:								
Cotton - - - Value	—	2,222	2,222	—	Value —	1,490	1,487	—
Silk - - - „	—	3,493	2,189	—	„ —	2,713	1,603	1
Wine - - - „	—	52,175	5,781	141	„ —	53,481	4,525	411
Wood, viz.:								
Planks and Boards - Feet	1,572,774	6,266	2,430	9,553	Feet 2,035,100	6,909	994	4,933
Timber - - - Cub. Ft.	55,762	1,094	—	1,006	Cub. Ft. 6,750	540	—	540
Other Sorts - - - Value	—	634	28	234	Value —	1,342	422	813
Wooden Ware - - - „	—	2,057	530	392	„ —	2,135	412	864
Woollen Manufactures, viz.:								
Cloth - - - Yards	285,256	15,678	12,627	100	Yards 243,984	12,814	9,190	67
Shawls - - - No.	16,690	2,391	1,577	140	No. 14,931	2,405	1,531	109
Other Kinds - - - Value	—	962	346	546	Value —	665	289	234
Woollens, Mixed - - - Yards	25,366	1,132	1,132	—	Yards 11,587	703	695	—
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES -	—	1,061,200	366,234	503,811	—	1,078,269	372,676	487,292

NO. 11.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED, distinguishing the VALUE from the UNITED KINGDOM and BRITISH POSSESSIONS, in the Years 1852 and 1853.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1852.					1853.				
	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.				QUANTITIES.	VALUE.			
		Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Possessions.			Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Possessions.	
Animals, viz.:		£	£	£			£	£	£	
Cows and Oxen - No.	2,528	11,820	—	784	No.	2,223	15,886	—	1,265	
Horses - - "	618	9,313	—	6,200	"	360	7,122	—	3,947	
Mules - - "	1,289	19,512	—	340	"	1,368	24,658	—	605	
Sheep - - "	1,918	1,383	—	1,366	"	1,400	1,001	—	625	
Apothecary Wares - Value	—	2,247	729	234	Value	—	3,451	882	406	
Apparel - - "	—	4,489	2,425	1,179	"	—	8,881	5,381	1,065	
Bacon and Hams - Cwts.	750	2,246	1,961	76	Cwts.	610	2,377	2,000	247	
Bags empty: Gunny - No.	120,108	871	—	752	No.	204,615	2,148	—	1,591	
Beef, Salted - - Cwts.	7,204	8,599	211	7,228	Cwts.	8,419	10,385	717	9,216	
Beer and Ale - - { Hogsds. 552 } Doz. Bot. 30,287 }		10,596	10,526	—	{ Hogsds. 1,041 } Doz. Bot. 23,260 }		9,430	9,382	23	
Books, Printed - - Cwts.	146	2,207	1,019	235	Cwts.	255	3,717	1,992	31	
Bran - - - - "	4,708	1,295	120	1,168	"	9,619	4,447	—	4,336	
Butter - - - - "	1,077	4,283	75	3,822	"	1,015	3,617	249	1,576	
Cabinet, Upholstery Wares Value	—	2,675	1,088	544	Value	—	3,223	1,405	556	
Candles, Wax and Sperm Lbs.	30,421	1,261	126	695	Lbs.	28,538	1,019	430	326	
" Composition - - "	41,727	1,530	1,245	95	"	22,937	919	574	39	
Carriages - - - No.	94	5,396	4,672	190	No.	62	3,340	2,816	157	
Cheese - - - Cwts.	1,211	1,956	1,680	32	Cwts.	1,411	3,435	2,726	214	
Coals - - - Tons	6,047	3,340	3,135	106	Tons	16,138	13,883	10,968	556	
Coffee - - - Cwts.	4,012	4,102	—	4,102	Cwts.	6,902	8,648	—	8,648	
Confectionery - - Value	—	1,002	493	67	Value	—	1,121	322	169	
Copper, Sheets and Nails Cwts.	2,824	12,590	8,642	1,650	Cwts.	3,803	18,830	14,677	3,627	
Cordage, Coir - - "	1,754	785	—	785	"	2,453	915	—	893	
" Hemp - - - "	4,565	6,388	2,629	2,474	"	2,137	2,744	754	1,466	
Cordials and Liqueurs - Galls.	2,246	623	—	25	Galls.	3,815	1,229	37	50	
Corks and Bungs - Gross	—	—	—	—	Gross	56,847	1,134	70	—	
Corn, Grain, Meal, &c.:										
Beans - - - Qrs.	1,398	1,901	—	1,616	Qrs.	1,119	2,416	—	2,159	
Dholl - - - Cwts.	49,338	17,966	—	17,956	Cwts.	52,391	19,238	—	19,226	
Gram - - - - "	107,740	38,345	—	37,384	"	109,530	38,494	—	38,265	
Rice - - - - "	661,904	225,786	4	221,428	"	890,536	316,870	49	313,875	
Oats - - - Qrs.	13,820	13,444	200	12,741	Qrs.	8,580	13,956	366	13,275	
Wheat - - - - "	15,256	23,037	700	18,025	"	21,411	33,747	—	22,755	
Wheat Flour - - Cwts.	25,692	14,344	1,596	9,179	Cwts.	11,132	9,052	8	7,997	
Cotton Manufactures:										
Plain - - - Yards	2,156,119	19,896	18,386	427	Yards	3,601,328	34,902	34,534	157	
Coloured - - - "	2,668,280	38,739	31,298	1,734	"	4,979,442	67,228	59,143	1,273	
Hosiery - - - Value	—	1,530	1,399	9	Value	—	1,839	1,664	—	
China and Earthenware - Pieces	219,217	2,269	1,416	238	Pieces	613,978	3,947	2,390	399	
Fish, Dried or Salted - Cwts.	19,604	10,923	327	9,743	Cwts.	21,264	13,338	403	10,036	
Ghee - - - - "	2,550	4,711	—	4,058	"	3,502	6,764	—	6,066	
Glass Ware - - - Pieces	82,219	1,735	734	37	Pieces	136,033	2,467	1,139	11	
Haberdashery, Millinery Value	—	12,185	5,177	1,273	Value	—	24,047	10,212	1,813	
Hardware and Cutlery - - "	—	9,670	7,111	115	"	—	14,162	10,016	349	
Hats, Felt - - - No.	3,688	343	41	2	No.	7,454	1,045	140	11	
" Silk - - - - "	2,553	743	65	71	"	6,835	1,570	47	5	
" Straw - - - - "	74,650	2,972	326	1,013	"	85,151	3,983	480	1,153	

QUANTITIES and VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED, distinguishing the VALUES from the UNITED KINGDOM and BRITISH POSSESSIONS, in the Years 1852 and 1853—*Continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES (Continued).	1852.				1853.			
	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.			QUANTITIES.	VALUE.		
		Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Possessions.		Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Possessions.
Iron, Bar - - - Tons.	632	£ 2,970	£ 2,959	£ 11	Tons 534	£ 4,561	£ 4,386	—
" Cast - - - "	192	969	969	—	" 210	2,172	2,161	11
" Nails - - - Cwts.	2,046	2,082	2,029	12	Cwts. 2,362	2,474	2,447	25
" Other Sorts - - "	2,634	2,805	2,331	114	" 2,262	3,113	2,967	—
Jewellery - - - Value	—	886	277	100	Value —	1,481	539	105
Lard - - - - Cwts.	6,425	12,925	82	11,165	Cwts. 9,396	18,904	1,335	13,243
Lead, Sheet and Pipe - "	2,055	1,739	1,698	1	" 2,240	2,342	2,334	—
Leather, Unwrought - "	907	2,940	179	954	" 835	3,818	425	991
" Wrought, viz. : Boots, and Shoes Pairs	61,559	3,827	140	196	Pairs 119,610	10,642	108	164
" Gloves - - - Doz.Prs.	808	635	65	—	Doz.Pairs 1,484	1,029	123	—
" Saddlery & Harness Val.	—	2,347	2,229	24	Value —	1,021	901	92
" Of other Sorts - - "	—	448	261	32	" —	1,243	846	22
Linen Manufactures : " Plain - - - Yards	19,384	507	484	21	Yards 53,984	1,208	1,176	28
" Sail Cloth - - - "	104,657	3,370	3,074	226	" 83,582	2,726	2,389	181
Machinery and Mill Work Value	—	13,762	13,180	100	Value —	31,310	26,206	1,105
Manure, Guano - - - Tons	10,980	29,951	1,040	14,636	Tons 5,972	15,036	240	6,656
Musical Instruments - Value	—	1,810	223	—	Value —	2,095	819	9
Oil, Cocoa Nut - - - Galls.	15,845	756	—	645	Galls. 37,731	1,839	1	1,673
" Gingely - - - Cwts.	1,452	1,505	—	1,053	Cwts. 1,626	1,664	—	814
" Mustard - - - - "	5,641	5,627	—	5,627	" 1,843	1,830	—	1,817
" Olive - - - - Galls.	7,378	1,605	—	154	Galls. 10,230	2,507	—	9
Painters' Colours & Materials Value	—	4,195	3,565	156	Value —	5,342	4,378	62
Perfumery - - - - "	—	1,650	672	17	" —	1,943	540	35
Plated and Gilt Wares - - "	—	1,113	903	—	" —	1,012	232	10
Pork, salted - - - Cwts.	3,059	5,319	2,485	321	Cwts. 6,409	10,014	1,499	1,002
Potatoes - - - - "	2,521	785	—	157	" 2,765	1,523	—	59
Provisions, preserved - Value	—	320	65	15	Value —	2,838	324	79
Sheathing Paper or Felt - - "	—	576	150	50	" —	1,319	953	36
Silks, Satins, and Ribbons Yards	22,772	1,776	825	498	Yards 17,434	1,489	900	498
Slops - - - - - Value	—	2,868	2,265	3	Value —	2,852	2,793	11
Soap - - - - - Cwts.	9,753	8,051	95	7,447	Cwts. 9,372	8,065	28	6,739
Specie - - - - - Value	—	246,706	151,855	93,355	Value —	252,989	160,248	91,287
Spirits, Brandy - - - Galls.	10,674	2,125	274	8	Galls. 12,980	2,970	289	1
Stationery - - - - Value	—	3,613	1,819	59	Value —	4,838	1,379	35
Sugar, Refined - - - Cwts.	588	849	849	—	Cwts. 894	1,425	1,425	—
Tallow - - - - - "	2,019	2,984	—	2,597	" 1,538	2,047	37	1,797
Tea - - - - - Lbs.	11,851	335	20	315	Lbs. 45,489	1,308	42	1,115
Tin Plates - - - - Value	—	3,382	3,382	—	Value —	3,933	3,899	34
Tobacco, Unmanufactured Lbs.	639,569	7,729	1,750	5,233	Lbs. 707,687	7,901	1,832	5,006
" Manufactured - - - "	93,413	1,964	384	905	" 172,324	3,456	38	1,961
" " Cigars - - - - "	20,847	2,106	138	1,823	" 20,104	1,987	22	1,790
Umbrellas & Parasols, } Cotton - - - - } Value	—	590	520	70	Value —	1,019	1,015	—
" " Silk - - - - "	—	1,304	647	16	" —	2,726	1,032	—
Wine - - - - - "	—	53,683	3,794	119	" —	45,369	4,121	38
Wood: Boards and Planks Rg. Ft.	1,397,640	4,788	938	2,812	Rg.Ft. 1,213,434	6,449	1,245	1,780
Woodenware - - - - Value	—	1,589	484	276	Value —	2,875	1,483	780
Woollen Manufactures: Cloth - - - - Yards	114,195	5,514	3,557	222	Yards 213,939	10,032	7,153	—
Blankets - - - - No.	20,296	1,201	310	796	No 15,808	995	373	—
Shawls - - - - - "	7,246	1,454	689	163	" 12,792	2,065	1,383	37
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - -	—	1,052,351	331,807	532,469	—	31,01,198	—	—

No. 12.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED, distinguishing the VALUE from the UNITED KINGDOM and BRITISH POSSESSIONS, in the Year 1854.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.		
		Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Possessions.
1854.				
Animals, viz.:		£	£	£
Cows and Oxen - - - No.	1,083	28,765	—	455
Horses - - - - - "	749	12,749	—	3,864
Mules - - - - - "	1,563	25,168	—	16
Sheep - - - - - "	587	501	—	473
Apothecaries Wares - - - Value	—	4,925	1,684	701
Apparel - - - - - "	—	7,958	4,645	694
Bacon and Hams - - - Cwts.	812	3,051	2,528	293
Bags, empty : Gunny - - - No.	385,265	4,209	—	3,608
Beef, Salted - - - - - Cwts.	6,402	7,862	216	6,365
Beer and Ale - - - { Hogsds. 1,966 Doz. Bot. 39,009 }		18,350	18,197	99
Books, Printed - - - - - Cwts.	156	2,567	1,120	196
Bran - - - - - - - - - "	2,064	761	—	480
Butter - - - - - - - - - "	1,392	5,499	411	2,254
Cabinet and Upholstery Wares - Value	—	5,670	1,834	882
Candles, Wax and Sperm - - - Lbs.	33,197	1,454	479	924
" Composition - - - - - "	24,083	944	432	70
Cheese - - - - - - - - - Cwts.	1,227	3,642	3,194	9
Coals - - - - - - - - - Tons	13,005	8,367	6,980	383
Coffee - - - - - - - - - Cwts.	6,723	9,690	—	7,386
Confectionery - - - - - Value	—	1,714	460	273
Copper, Sheet and Nails - - - Cwts.	3,602	19,205	14,773	—
Cordage, Coir - - - - - - - "	1,662	667	—	661
" Hemp - - - - - - - - - "	2,544	3,743	1,338	1,908
Cordials and Liqueurs - - - Gallons	3,225	1,109	143	73
Corks and Bungs - - - - - Gross	71,980	1,319	24	—
Corn, Grain, Meal, &c. :				
Beans - - - - - - - - - Qrs.	744	1,130	—	909
Dholl - - - - - - - - - Cwts.	42,674	14,868	—	14,868
Gram - - - - - - - - - - - "	108,635	38,555	—	38,470
Rice - - - - - - - - - - - "	800,038	295,193	—	286,021
Oats - - - - - - - - - - - Qrs.	13,365	18,210	125	17,817
Wheat - - - - - - - - - - - "	33,780	50,968	—	37,540
Wheat Flour - - - - - - - Cwts.	9,962	7,577	23	6,883
Cotton Manufactures :				
Plain - - - - - - - - - Yards	4,877,610	46,009	45,279	249
Coloured - - - - - - - - - "	3,587,928	46,241	36,512	2,167
Hosiery - - - - - - - - - Value	—	3,325	3,159	1
China and Earthenware - - - Pieces	1,183,511	6,294	4,605	152
Fish, Dried or Salted - - - Value	—	17,987	1,183	12,061
Ghee - - - - - - - - - - - Cwts.	1,359	2,639	—	2,307
Glass Ware - - - - - { Panes 48,074 Gross Bot. 14,839 }		3,650	2,189	154
Haberdashery - - - - - - - Value	—	32,562	12,109	3,144
Hardware and Cutlery - - - - - "	—	24,533	19,813	989
Hats, Felt - - - - - - - - - No.	7,168	1,045	172	—
" Silk - - - - - - - - - - - "	5,455	1,267	75	—
" Straw - - - - - - - - - - - "	115,796	5,453	588	2,877
Iron, Bar - - - - - - - - - Tons	1,109	10,974	10,803	—
" Cast - - - - - - - - - - - "	53	725	725	—
" Nails - - - - - - - - - - - Cwts.	3,469	3,822	3,526	64
" Other Sorts - - - - - - - - - "	1,299	3,020	3,020	—

QUANTITIES and VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED, distinguishing the VALUE from the UNITED KINGDOM and BRITISH POSSESSIONS, in the Year 1854—*Continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES (Continued).		QUANTITIES.	VALUE.		
			Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Possessions.
1854.					
			£	£	£
Jewellery	- - - Value	—	3,055	413	479
Lard	- - - Cwts.	8,426	17,233	319	14,523
Lead, Sheet and Pipe	- - - "	3,302	3,636	3,634	—
Leather, Unwrought	- - - "	652	3,591	735	1,024
" Unwrought, viz.:					
" Boots and Shoes	- - Pairs	127,600	11,612	232	298
" Gloves	- - Doz. Prs.	1,492	1,129	44	—
" Saddlery and Harness	- Value	—	3,652	3,022	104
" Other Sorts	- - - "	—	827	500	31
Linen Manufactures:					
Plain	- - - Yards	52,350	1,153	1,003	121
Sail Cloth	- - - "	153,199	4,542	3,801	729
Machinery and Mill Work	- Value	—	88,272	15,906	30
Manure, Guano	- - - Tons	11,293	44,772	14	16,860
Musical Instruments	- - - Value	—	2,040	658	7
Oil, Cocoa Nut	- - - Gallons	46,057	2,117	—	2,092
" Gingely	- - - Cwts.	1,660	1,701	—	926
" Mustard	- - - "	6,638	6,705	—	6,607
" Olive	- - - Gallons	14,187	3,274	—	—
Painters' Colours, &c.	- - - Value	—	7,212	6,140	110
Perfumery	- - - "	—	2,958	1,006	63
Plated and Gilt Wares	- - - "	—	828	325	15
Pork, Salted	- - - Cwts.	2,798	4,480	308	1,479
Potatoes	- - - "	3,386	1,515	—	24
Provisions, Preserved	- - - Value	—	4,026	416	171
Sheathing Paper or Felt	- - - "	—	1,437	987	27
Silk, Satins, and Ribbons	- - - Yards	53,676	1,930	593	921
Slops	- - - Value	—	4,502	4,370	112
Soap	- - - Cwts.	9,846	8,349	537	6,640
Specie	- - - Value	—	270,369	100,706	145,594
Spirits, Brandy	- - - Gallons	22,854	6,489	386	189
Stationery	- - - Value	—	4,219	1,942	83
Sugar, Refined	- - - Cwts.	1,243	1,973	1,973	—
Tallow	- - - "	481	655	—	255
Tea	- - - Lbs.	51,856	1,482	32	1,419
Tin Plates	- - - Value	—	5,459	5,459	—
Tobacco, Unmanufactured	- - - Lbs.	739,312	9,958	1,154	7,876
" Manufactured	- - - "	129,622	2,654	267	2,031
" Cigars	- - - "	32,427	3,961	230	3,291
Umbrellas and Parasols, Cotton	- - - Value	—	3,033	2,827	5
" " Silk	- - - "	—	4,385	1,331	22
Wine	- - - "	—	44,747	4,781	140
Wood, Boards and Planks	- - - Rg. Ft.	1,721,283	10,570	2,196	3,487
Wooden Ware	- - - Value	—	978	177	220
Woollen Manufactures:					
Cloth	- - - Yards	265,891	13,710	9,232	240
Blankets	- - - No.	23,880	1,415	225	1,167
Shawls	- - - "	22,595	3,550	1,881	77
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES		—	1,492,788	454,163	695,197

QUANTITIES and VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED, distinguishing the VALUE to the UNITED KINGDOM and BRITISH POSSESSIONS, in each Year from 1850 to 1854—*Continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES (Continued).	QUANTITIES.	1854.		
		VALUE.		
		Total Exports.	To United Kingdom.	To British Possessions.
Animals, Horses - - No.	25	£ 1,295	£ —	£ 60
Copper, Sheet and Nails - Cwts.	2,035	6,331	—	3,443
Corn, Rice - - - -	22,807	7,669	467	2,453
" Wheat - - - - Qrs.	704	1,173	—	—
Cotton Manufactures:				
Plain - - - - Yards	148,554	4,435	—	70
Coloured - - - - "	100,509	1,873	—	35
Haberdashery, Millinery - Value	—	3,813	44	235
Lard - - - - Cwts.	1,121	2,326	—	—
Molasses - - - - "	9,914	1,470	—	1,470
Specie - - - - Value	—	2,293	—	2,248
Spirits, Brandy - - Gals.	7,350	1,495	25	579
" Rum - - - - "	131,995	7,626	5,335	1,288
Sugar - - - - Cwts.	1,635,518	1,179,040	943,987	177,656
Tortoise Shell - - Lbs.	1,648	1,392	—	—
Wine - - - - Value	—	1,581	269	680
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - }	—	1,246,430	951,498	201,067

No. 14.—EXTENT of LAND under each Description of Crop, and in FORESTS, PASTURE, and UNCULTIVATED, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

NATURE OF CROP.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Sugar Cane - - -	66,948	33,300	76,022	81,427	92,277
Maize - - - -	5,612	5,612	5,653	6,682	6,082
Manioc - - - -	8,280	8,280	5,097	3,995	5,154
Potatoes - - - -	590	590	203	193	248
Coffee - - - -	124	124	151	134	128
Fruits and Vegetables -	4,755	4,755	7,030	7,366	8,841
Total in Crop -	86,309	58,661	94,156	99,799	167,989
Forests - - - -	121,335	121,335	70,664	68,790	66,790
Pasture - - - -	46,740	46,740	49,910	54,507	52,355
Uncultivated - - -	168,075	253,170	75,181	65,295	54,390

No. 15.—QUANTITIES of SUGAR and RUM PRODUCED, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

YEARS.	SUGAR.	RUM.
	Cwts.	Gallons.
1850 -	1,157,589	276,853
1851 -	1,049,107	336,141
1852 -	1,201,378	215,314
1853 -	1,511,593	476,383
1854 -	936,607	630,741

No. 16.—NUMBER of each Kind of LIVE STOCK in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

KINDS OF STOCK.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
Horses, Mules, and Asses - -	9,068	9,068	14,842	12,462	12,339
Horned Cattle - - - -	12,738	12,738	12,596	12,717	12,967
Sheep and Goats - - - -	8,012	8,012	8,159	7,980	17,076
Swine - - - -	33,955	33,955	28,905	27,815	—

No. 17.—NUMBER of the VARIOUS MANUFACTORIES, MILLS, WORKS, &c., in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

DESCRIPTION.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
MAURITIUS :—					
Steam Mills for Sugar - - -	195	200	214	218	231
Water " " - - -	34	31	36	40	40
Wind " " - - -	2	2	1	1	1
Horse " " - - -	1	1	1	1	1
Steam " " Corn - - -	11	11	2	1	1
Water " " - - -	6	10	7	5	5
Steam " " Mechanical Works	4	5	1	1	1
" " Saw Mills - - -	1	1	1	1	3
WATER :—					
Distilleries - - -	15	24	17	216	23
Salt Works - - -	4	4	6	6	9
Lime Kilns - - -	122	2	2	125	50
Brick " - - -	2	124	121	2	5
Quarries (Stone) - - -	14	14	4	4	7
Tan Pits - - -	2	2	2	2	2
Fisheries - - -	302	318	242	318	342
Marine Establishments - - -	4	4	7	10	10
SEYCHELLES :—					
Steam Mills for Sugar - - -	2	—	1	2	2
Water " " - - -	1	—	3	1	1
Distilleries - - -	3	3	2	3	3
Marine Establishments - - -	1	1	1	1	1

No. 18.—AVERAGE PRICES of VARIOUS ARTICLES, in each of the Years 1852, 1853, and 1854.

ARTICLES.	1852.	1853.	1854.
Wheat Flour - - - Barrel	32s. to 38s.	40s. to 44s.	38s. to 52s.
Wheat - - - { per Imperial Bushel	4s. 4d. „ 4s. 6d.	per Bag 14s. 5d. „ 13s. 2½d.	13s. „ 19s.
Wheat Flour - - - per Lb.	2½d. „ 3d.	2½d. „ 3d.	2½d. „ 3d.
Horned Cattle - - - Each	11l. „ 12l.	14l. „ 16l.	8l. „ 10l.
Horses - - - - -	20l. „ 32l.	Cape 40l. „ 50l.	44l. „ 54l.
Sheep - - - - -	20s. „ 28s.	24s. „ 26s.	26s. „ 34s.
Goats - - - - -	12s. „ 24s.	12s. „ 24s.	16s. „ 32s.
Swine - - - - -	16s. „ 28s.	20s. „ 32s.	20s. „ 40s.
Milk - - - - - per Quart	3½d. „ 4d.	4d. „ 5d.	4d. „ 5d.
Butter, Fresh - - - Lb.	2s. 6d. „ 4s.	1s. 6d. „ 3s.	2s. „ 3s.
— Salt - - - - -	10d. „ 1s. 3d.	Cape 1s. 5d. „ 1s. 8d.	1s. 5d. „ 2s. 2½d.
Cheese - - - - -	1s. 4d. „ 1s. 7d.	English 1s. 3d. „ 1s. 5½d.	1s. 3d. „ 1s. 8d.
Beef - - - - -	9d. „ 1s.	10d. „ 1s. 3d.	7½d. „ 1s.
Mutton - - - - -	9d. „ 1s.	9d. „ 1s.	7½d. „ 1s.
Pork - - - - -	5d. „ 7½d.	6d. „ 7½d.	6d. „ 7½d.
Rice - - - - - { per Bag of 2 Maunds	12s. „ 12s. 7d.	13s. „ 13s. 2½d.	14s. „ 15s. 5d.
Coffee - - - - - per 100 Lbs.	52s. „ 54s.	48s. „ 52s.	44s. „ 54s.
Tea - - - - - „ Lb.	1s. „ 4s.	1s. „ 4s.	1s. 6d. „ 2s. 6d.
Sugar - - - - - „ Cwt.	8s. „ 23s.	per 100 lbs. 17s. „ 17s. 2½d.	100 lbs. 12s. 5d. to 17s. 5d.
— Refined - - - - -	42s. „ 60s.	—	—
Wine (Bordeaux) - - - Hogshd.	84s. „ 90s.	„ 104s. „ 112s.	116s. to 152s.
Brandy - - - - - „ Gallon	13s. „ 14s.	per doz. botls. 28s. „ 32s.	Doz. 27s. „ 34s.
Beer - - - - - per Doz. Bottles	8s. „ 9s. 5d.	„ 11s. „ 12s.	10s. 10d. „ 12s.

NATAL.

No. 1.—AREA and TOTAL POPULATION, of Each SEX and COLOUR, according to the Census of 1852, &c.—Estimated AREA in SQUARE MILES.

DISTRICTS.	Estimated AREA in Square Miles.	WHITE.		COLOURED.		TOTAL.		
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Pietermaritzburg - -	18,000	838	686	700	192	1,538	878	2,416
Do. Division - -		1,449	1,247	19,185	29,182	20,634	30,429	51,063
D'Urban Town - -		619	516	8,000	12,000	8,964	12,787	21,751
Do. Division - -		345	271					
Klip River Division - -		726	642	6,301	12,166	7,027	12,808	19,835
Umvote and Impafana Division - -		158	120	1,256	2,092	1,414	2,212	3,626
Inunda Division - -		7	5	7,308	14,616	7,315	14,621	21,936
TOTAL - -	—	4,142	3,487	42,750	70,238	46,892	73,735	120,627

No. 2.—NUMBER of SCHOOLS and SCHOLARS in the Years 1852, 1853, and 1854.

DISTRICTS.	1852.						1853.						1854.					
	Schools supported by			SCHOLARS.			Schools supported by			SCHOLARS.			Schools supported by			SCHOLARS.		
	Number.	Government.	Voluntary.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Number.	Government.	Voluntary.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Number.	Government.	Voluntary.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Pietermaritzburg - -	2	2	—	109	55	164	4	2	2	161	92	253	8	5	3	208	209	417
D'Urban - -	1	1	—	93	28	121	1	1	—	90	22	112	5	2	3	181	67	248
Verulam - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	19	10	29	7	1	6	74	40	114
Pinetown - -	1	1	—	12	9	21	1	1	—	9	8	17						
Richmond - -	1	1	—	11	10	21	1	1	—	19	16	35						
Edendale - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	25	35	60	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL - -	5	5	—	225	102	327	9	6	3	323	183	506	20	8	12	463	316	779

No. 3.—TOTAL AMOUNT of the PUBLIC REVENUE and EXPENDITURE in each of the Years 1852, 1853, and 1854.

	YEARS.	REVENUE.	EXPENDITURE.
		£	£
	1852 -	29,650	31,807
	1853 -	30,272	29,754
	1854 -	31,397	32,495

No. 4.—AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of the PUBLIC REVENUE in the Years 1852, 1853, and 1854.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£	£	£
Customs - - -	10,060	10,126	10,936
Port Dues - - -	146	112	137
Land Sales - - -	10	520	88
Land Revenue - - -	897	2,143	1,439
Transfer Dues - - -	1,175	1,775	1,262
Auction Dues - - -	363	392	463
Stamps - - -	2,090	2,448	1,829
Taxes - - -	8,633	8,132	10,038
Postage - - -	996	1,267	1,216
Fines, &c. - - -	691	499	532
Fees of Office - - -	495	445	354
Special Receipts - - -	1,559	584	126
Advances recovered - - -	2,492	1,625	827
Loans - - -	—	—	2,000
Miscellaneous Receipts - - -	43	204	150
TOTAL - -	29,650	30,272	31,397

No. 5.—AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of the PUBLIC EXPENDITURE in the Years 1852, 1853, and 1854.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.		1852.	1853.	1854.
		£	£	£
Salaries	- - - -	4,272	4,763	5,233
Customs	- - - -	1,130	1,109	1,008
Port Office	- - - -	797	753	725
Post Office	- - - -	356	602	726
Field Cornets	- - - -	114	149	220
Ferry-men	- - - -	178	213	84
Judicial	- - - -	3,357	5,624	7,083
Ecclesiastical and Education	- - - -	1,197	1,238	1,201
Hospitals, &c.	- - - -	473	311	293
Police and Gaols	- - - -	2,132	1,846	1,844
Pensions	- - - -	338	154	174
Revenue Services	- - - -	664	739	436
Rent	- - - -	777	648	621
Transport and conveyance of Mails	- - - -	853	1,988	1,576
Public Works and Buildings	- - - -	4,005	4,089	3,744
Roads	- - - -	1,527	1,652	2,415
Gratuities to Institutions	- - - -	—	350	150
Aborigines	- - - -	2,419	1,248	1,026
Loan repaid	- - - -	3,500	—	137
Special Payments	- - - -	1,274	972	618
Advances	- - - -	1,829	555	826
Miscellaneous	- - - -	615	751	2,355
TOTAL	- - - -	31,807	29,754	32,495

No. 6.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED from and to VARIOUS COUNTRIES in each of the Years 1852, 1853, and 1854.

COUNTRIES.	1852.		1853.		1854.		1852.		1853.		1854.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
ENTERED.						CLEARED.						
United Kingdom - -	12	2,566	6	1,221	13	2,829	—	—	—	—	1	258
British Colonies - -	27	3,531	28	3,727	22	5,200	—	—	33	4,953	32	7,101
United States - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Foreign States -	6	41	9	67	3	200	—	—	10	249	6	464
TOTAL - -	45	6,138	43	5,015	38	8,229	—	—	43	5,193	39	7,823

No. 7.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED in each of the Years 1852, 1853, and 1854, distinguishing the VALUE from the UNITED KINGDOM and BRITISH COLONIES.

		1852.					1853.		
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.			QUANTITY.	VALUE.			
		TOTAL.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.		TOTAL.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.	
		£	£	£		£	£	£	
Medicines, &c.	- - -	1,006	310	696	—	1,015	259	756	
Apparel	- - -	1,940	1,640	300	—	4,004	1,798	2,216	
Beads	- - Cwts.	2,408	813	1,595	463	4,265	1,732	2,533	
Beer and Ale	- { Galls.	18,868	2,268	2,145	123	{ 13,580	1,368	1,264	104
	- { Doz.	5,737							
Candles	- - Lbs.	33,523	1,129	320	809	20,976	834	329	505
Coffee	- - Cwt.	2,300	5,087	—	5,087	1,893	4,347	—	4,277
Flour	- - Lbs.	5,198	8,908	1,321	7,587	Brl. 3,517	6,585	891	5,694
Cotton Goods	- - Yards	738,542	19,701	10,190	9,511	585,831	15,133	7,509	7,624
Haberdashery	- - -	—	8,328	4,033	4,295	—	11,464	2,669	8,795
Hardware	- - -	—	2,454	1,867	587	—	1,896	1,527	369
Ironmongery	- - -	—	2,513	1,767	746	—	3,408	2,408	1,000
Leather Goods	- - -	—	2,676	1,571	1,105	—	3,117	2,171	946
Linen	- - Yards	21,318	1,069	241	828	41,618	1,657	1,308	349
Oilman's Stores	- - -	—	4,035	2,024	2,011	—	3,348	2,106	1,230
Saddlery, &c.	- - -	—	2,171	1,961	210	—	948	640	308
Brandy	- - Galls.	18,142	3,294	285	3,009	10,510	3,127	672	2,455
Stationery	- - -	—	1,238	970	268	—	469	349	120
Sugar, refined	- - Cwts.	339	586	168	418	373	634	254	380
" unrefined	- - "	5,302	4,442	—	4,442	6,888	5,795	—	5,795
Tea	- - Lbs.	31,833	2,258	122	2,136	30,180	1,958	384	1,574
Tobacco, Cigars	- - No.	241,000	558	21	537	151,100	444	55	389
" manufactured	- - Cwt.	294	1,176	107	1,069	148	751	23	724
Wine, Cape	- - Galls.	9,864	1,044	—	1,044	9,090	869	—	869
" other	- - { Doz.	1,716	1,174	682	492	{ 1,747	881	645	235
	- { Doz.	366							
Woollen Goods	- - Yards	39,041	3,615	2,730	885	31,592	2,875	1,596	1,279
Blankets	- - Pairs	5,053	2,287	1,648	639	2,598	1,551	1,171	380
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - }		—	103,701	45,695	58,006	—	98,124	39,164	58,199

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED, distinguishing the VALUE from the UNITED KINGDOM and BRITISH COLONIES, in each of the Years 1852, 1853, and 1854—Continued.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	QUANTITIES.	1854.		
		VALUE.		
		Total.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.
		£	£	£
Medicines - - - - -	—	1,566	457	1,107
Apparel - - - - -	—	4,962	3,033	1,929
Beads - - - - - Cwts.	736	7,328	4,907	2,421
Beer and Ale - - - {	24,824 } Galls.	2,337	2,135	202
	3,937 } Doz.			
Candles - - - - - Lbs.	25,234	1,277	892	384
Coffee - - - - - Cwts.	1,880	5,310	119	5,177
Flour - - - - - Brls.	3,235	7,528	149	7,377
Cotton Goods - - - Yards	487,494	13,194	9,529	3,663
Haberdashery - - - -	—	16,467	10,544	5,905
Hardware - - - - -	—	4,259	3,271	988
Ironmongery - - - -	—	4,420	3,550	848
Leather Goods - - - -	—	3,917	3,281	636
Linen Goods - - - Yards	9,516	422	315	107
Oilman's Stores - - -	—	3,351	2,166	1,173
Saddlery, &c. - - - -	—	1,432	1,144	288
Spirits: Brandy - - - Galls.	16,584	5,715	3,307	2,408
Stationery - - - - -	—	1,162	789	373
Sugar, Refined - - - Cwts.	597	1,068	833	235
Do., Unrefined - - - "	4,056	3,219	—	3,219
Tea - - - - - Lbs.	27,804	2,149	795	1,354
Tobacco, Cigars - - - No.	230,000	521	7	514
" Manufactured Cwts.	194	1,000	92	908
Wine, Cape - - - Galls.	14,817 } Doz.	3,220	1,340	1,878
" Other - - - - -	216 }			
Woollen Goods and Blankets - - - Pairs	33,266 } 3,489 }	3,858	2,555	1,303
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - }	—	124,722	71,104	52,186

No. 8.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED, distinguishing the VALUE to the UNITED KINGDOM and BRITISH COLONIES, in each of the Years 1852, 1853, and 1854.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1852.					1853.				
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.				QUANTITIES.	VALUE.			
		TOTAL.	To United Kingdom.	To British Colonies.	To Foreign States.		TOTAL.	To United Kingdom.	To British Colonies.	To Foreign States.
		£	£	£	£		£	£	£	£
Bacon and Hams Cwt.	—	—	—	—	—	342	1,453	—	1,453	—
Butter - - Cwt.	1,630	6,700	—	6,700	—	1,529	5,806	—	5,806	—
Beans - - Quarters	144	338	—	338	—	474	1,378	—	1,378	—
Maize - - "	902	940	—	940	—	1,192	1,120	—	1,120	—
Ivory - - Lbs.	31,542	6,275	325	5,950	—	48,801	11,048	2,335	8,713	—
Wood, Plank - Feet	—	—	—	—	—	15,954	1,889	26	1,863	—
Wool, Sheep - Lbs.	49,105	2,026	398	1,628	—	76,172	3,556	436	3,120	—
Woollen Manufactures -	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,129	—	1,791	338
Ox Hides - - No.	3,227	1,197	—	1,197	—	3,184	860	306	554	—
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - }	—	20,165	819	19,346	—	—	36,969	3,408	32,021	1,540

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	QUANTITIES.	1854.		
		VALUE.		
		Total.	To United Kingdom.	To British Colonies.
		£	£	£
Bacon and Hams - - - Cwts.	212	561	5	556
Butter - - - - - "	1,738	8,439	—	8,439
Beans - - - - - Qrs.	334	803	—	803
Maize - - - - - "	1,387	1,657	—	1,657
Ivory - - - - - Lbs.	64,209	14,689	1,635	13,054
Wood - - - - - Feet	17,973	2,005	15	1,990
Wool, Sheep's - - - Lbs.	117,246	5,141	2,971	2,170
" Manufactures (Blankets) - } Pairs	250	200	—	200
Ox Hides - - - - - No.	4,646	1,862	700	1,162
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - }	—	43,599	5,785	37,039

No. 9.—NUMBER of each KIND of LIVE STOCK, in each of the Years 1852, 1853, and 1854.

KIND OF STOCK.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	Number	Number	Number
Horses - - - - -	3,886	2,577	3,806
Horned Cattle - - - - -	112,785	*56,640	114,793
Sheep - - - - -	14,958	8,840	12,434
Goats - - - - -	43,667	12,139	18,050
Pigs - - - - -	4,727	3,908	—

* So in Original.

No. 10.—AVERAGE PRICES of VARIOUS ARTICLES in each of the Years 1852, 1853, and 1854.

ARTICLES.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Wheaten Flour - - - Per Barrel	2 5 0	2 15 0	2l. 5s. to 2l. 10s.
Wheat - - - - - Per Bushel	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0
Wheaten Bread - - - Per Lb.	0 0 4	0 0 4	0 0 3
Horned Cattle - - - Each	From 2l. to 3l.	From 2l. to 3l. 10s.	1l. to 4l.
Horses - - - - -	From 15l. to 20l.	From 12l. to 20l.	10l. to 20l.
Sheep, Native - - - "	0 7 0	—	—
" Merino - - - - -	—	0 12 6	5s. to 12s. 6d.
Goats - - - - -	0 5 0	0 5 0	4s. to 6s.
Swine - - - - -	3 0 0	From 10s. to 3l.	1l. to 3l.
Milk - - - - - Per Quart	0 0 4	0 0 3	3d. to 4d.
Butter, Fresh - - - Per Lb.	0 1 0	0 1 3	0 1 3
" Salt - - - - -	0 1 0	0 0 10	10d. to 1s. 2d.
Cheese - - - - -	0 1 3	0 0 9	0 1 3
Beef - - - - -	0 0 2½	0 0 2	0 0 2
Mutton - - - - -	0 0 6	0 0 5	0 0 6
Pork - - - - -	0 0 6	0 0 6	0 0 6
Rice - - - - -	0 0 2	0 0 3	2d. to 3d.
Coffee - - - - -	0 0 10	0 1 0	0 1 0
Tea - - - - -	0 3 0	0 2 6	2s. 6d. to 4s.
Sugar - - - - -	0 0 4	0 0 4	0 0 4
Salt - - - - - Per Cwt.	0 12 0	0 10 6	7s. 6d. to 14s.
Wine (Cape) - - - Per Bottle	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0
Brandy - - - - -	0 3 0	0 3 0	3s. to 3s. 6d.
Beer - - - - -	0 1 6	0 1 0	0 1 6
Tobacco - - - - - Per Lb.	0 4	0 1 9	2s. to 5s.
Bacon, Colonial - - - "	0 0 10	0 0 9	—

No. 11.—AVERAGE RATE of WAGES for LABOUR in each of the Years 1852, 1853, and 1854.

DESCRIPTION OF LABOUR.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	
Domestic - - - - - Per Annum	25 0 0	25 0 0	10l. to 15l.
Predial - - - - -	25 0 0	25 0 0	10l. to 25l.
Trades - - - - -	80 0 0	7s. 6d. per Day.	5s. to 10s. per Day
Kaffirs, with Rations - - - Per Month	—	0 6 0	6s. to 8s.

CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.

(No Accounts have been received from the Cape of Good Hope for the Year 1854.)

No. 1.—AREA, and POPULATION of each SEX and COLOUR, in the Years 1852 and 1853.

DIVISIONS.	AREA in Square Miles. (Estimated.)	POPULATION.						
		White.		Coloured.		Total.		
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Total.
		1852.						
Western Division (ex- clusive of Cape Town)	72,682½	24,299	22,290	27,894	26,652	52,193	48,742	100,935
Cape Town - - -	—	Not distinguished.				11,517	12,232	23,749
Eastern Division - - -	45,574	17,028	16,742	36,181	37,395	53,209	54,137	107,346
TOTAL -	118,256½	41,327	39,032	64,075	64,047	116,919	115,111	232,030
1853.								
Western Division (ex- clusive of Cape Town)	72,682½	24,775	23,546	28,611	27,047	53,386	50,593	103,979
Cape Town - - -	—	Not distinguished.				11,517	12,232	23,749
Eastern Division - - -	45,574	19,613	17,445	28,724	31,317	48,337	48,762	97,099
TOTAL -	118,256½	44,388	40,991	57,335	58,364	113,240	111,587	224,827

No. 2.—Number of SCHOOLS and SCHOLARS in each Year from 1850 to 1853.

YEARS.	SCHOOLS.	SCHOLARS.			Average daily Attendance.
		Males.	Females.	Total.	
1850 - - -	172	Not stated.		12,765	8,843
1851 - - -	170	6,962	6,043	13,005	8,929
1852 - - -	133	6,288	6,378	12,666	8,901
1853 - - -	121	6,917	7,034	13,951	9,228

No. 3.—TOTAL AMOUNT of the PUBLIC REVENUE and EXPENDITURE in each Year from 1850 to 1853.

YEARS.	REVENUE.	EXPENDITURE.
	£	£
1850 - - -	245,785	245,654
1851 - - -	234,883	223,115
1852 - - -	289,482	252,495
1853 - - -	308,472	268,111

No. 4.—AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of the PUBLIC REVENUE in each Year from 1850 to 1853.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.
	£	£	£	£
Customs - - - - -	102,173	111,260	152,282	134,595
Land Sales - - - - -	16,575	3,533	3,810	9,073
Land Revenue - - - - -	22,268	11,853	17,617	25,249
Rents, exclusive of Land - - - - -	524	434	255	539
Transfer Duties - - - - -	24,929	23,940	31,552	42,119
Auction " - - - - -	17,080	15,667	21,185	25,500
Licences - - - - -	1,638	142	2,234	3,643
Stamps - - - - -	18,448	16,404	19,421	21,312
Postage - - - - -	11,541	12,327	14,365	14,045
Fines, Forfeitures, and Fees of Court - - - - -	4,256	4,596	4,964	6,125
Fees of Office - - - - -	1,940	1,729	2,113	2,751
Sale of Government Property - - - - -	90	475	613	710
Reimbursements in aid of Expenses incurred by Government - - - - -	3,893	5,464	4,953	1,230
Miscellaneous Receipts, including Advances repaid - - - - -	19,073	12,726	13,935	15,146
Interest - - - - -	146	93	118	84
Special Receipts - - - - -	1,211	240	65	6,351
Loan - - - - -	—	14,000	—	—
TOTAL - - - - -	245,785	234,883	289,482	308,472

No 5.—AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of the PUBLIC EXPENDITURE in each Year from 1850 to 1853.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.
	£	£	£	£
Civil Establishments - - -	20,880	21,178	22,158	22,458
Judicial " - - -	10,862	10,595	10,525	10,603
Administration of Justice - - -	4,912	2,579	5,800	4,680
Revenue and Magistrates - - -	31,144	30,846	30,802	31,041
Police, Gaols, and Constables - - -	22,674	24,176	26,872	27,165
Ecclesiastical - - -	12,695	21,289	12,748	13,404
Educational - - -	7,923	7,158	7,069	7,295
Post Office - - -	2,339	2,471	4,116	4,416
Conveyance of Mails - - -	9,423	8,951	19,035	23,795
Rent of Public Buildings - - -	2,934	2,919	2,820	2,548
Conveyance of Public Functionaries, } Prisoners, &c. - - -	7,222	3,966	7,600	8,190
Public Works and Buildings - - -	10,881	4,694	3,513	3,836
Roads, Streets, and Bridges - - -	32,649	31,621	35,401	45,487
Immigration - - -	6,450	7,602	—	1
Advances - - -	17,398	18,733	4,213	7,398
Repayment of Loan - - -	—	—	14,822	—
Miscellaneous - - -	45,268	33,337	45,001	55,794
TOTAL - - - £	245,654	223,115	252,495	268,111

No 6.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS, BRITISH and FOREIGN, ENTERED and CLEARED at the several PORTS, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES and COASTWISE, in each Year from 1850 to 1853.

Ports.	From and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES.				COASTWISE.		TOTAL.		From and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES.				COASTWISE.		TOTAL.		
	British.		Foreign.						British.		Foreign.						
	Ves- sels.	Tons.	Ves- sels.	Tons.	Ves- sels.	Tons.	Ves sels.	Tons.	Ves- sels.	Tons.	Ves- sels.	Tons.	Ves- sels.	Tons.	Ves- sels.	Tons.	
ENTERED.																	
1850.									1851.								
Cape Town	-	350	127,576	72	23,885	185	23,767	607	175,228	392	144,533	92	31,386	204	27,992	688	203,911
Simon's Town	-	25	11,757	9	3,913	8	2,226	42	17,896	28	11,862	14	6,347	9	2,251	51	20,460
Port Elizabeth	-	76	16,090	9	2,703	70	10,833	155	29,626	70	15,122	9	2,226	84	12,527	163	29,875
East London	-	—	—	—	—	12	1,376	12	1,376	6	1,156	—	—	48	7,246	54	8,402
TOTAL	-	451	155,423	90	30,501	275	38,202	816	224,126	496	172,673	115	39,959	345	50,016	956	262,648
1852.									1853.								
Cape Town	-	400	154,923	93	36,012	229	29,799	722	220,734	414	181,362	132	50,880	207	20,086	753	252,328
Simon's Town	-	25	11,686	10	5,537	10	1,523	45	18,746	42	22,044	13	5,645	9	1,773	64	29,462
Port Elizabeth	-	92	21,516	10	2,781	104	13,445	206	37,742	94	22,829	13	3,846	66	9,819	173	36,494
East London	-	6	1,527	—	—	54	6,848	60	8,375	14	1,475	—	—	35	4,135	49	5,610
TOTAL	-	523	189,652	113	44,330	397	51,615	1,033	285,597	564	227,710	158	60,371	317	35,813	1,039	323,894
CLEARED.																	
1850.									1851.								
Cape Town	-	313	119,783	68	21,905	201	28,457	582	170,145	355	136,938	84	28,302	233	33,449	672	198,689
Simon's Town	-	25	12,735	6	2,147	8	1,530	39	16,412	29	12,232	13	6,281	10	2,316	52	20,829
Port Elizabeth	-	63	12,996	9	2,703	74	11,492	146	27,191	57	12,984	8	2,095	96	14,412	161	29,491
East London	-	2	279	—	—	9	947	11	1,226	8	1,610	—	—	45	6,322	53	7,932
TOTAL	-	403	145,793	83	26,755	292	42,426	778	214,974	449	163,764	105	36,678	384	56,499	938	256,941
1852.									1853.								
Cape Town	-	389	155,205	87	34,574	249	32,738	725	222,517	422	178,638	116	46,251	216	22,304	754	247,193
Simon's Town	-	26	12,008	14	7,606	8	922	48	20,536	35	17,744	13	5,347	11	3,965	59	27,056
Port Elizabeth	-	88	20,007	7	1,909	109	14,726	204	36,642	81	20,967	13	3,849	82	12,708	176	37,524
East London	-	10	2,291	—	—	51	6,488	61	8,779	21	1,895	—	—	26	3,205	47	5,100
TOTAL	-	513	189,511	108	44,089	417	54,874	1,038	288,474	559	219,244	142	55,447	335	42,182	1,036	316,873

No. 7.--NUMBER, TONNAGE, and CREWS of BRITISH and FOREIGN VESSELS ENTERED with CARGOES, from each COUNTRY, with the TOTAL thereof, in BALLAST, in each Year from 1850 to 1853.

COUNTRIES.	BRITISH.			FOREIGN.			TOTAL.			BRITISH.			FOREIGN.			TOTAL.		
	No.	Tons.	Men.	No.	Tons.	Men.	No.	Tons.	Men.	No.	Tons.	Men.	No.	Tons.	Men.	No.	Tons.	Men.
1850.										1851.								
United Kingdom	154	55,476	2,720	2	1,260	46	156	56,736	2,766	200	66,437	3,420	11	5,272	206	211	71,709	3,626
France	1	236	11	3	894	39	4	1,130	50	—	—	—	5	1,457	75	5	1,457	75
Sweden	1	378	14	20	6,222	256	21	6,600	270	—	—	—	10	2,793	130	10	2,793	130
Norway	—	—	—	1	250	11	1	250	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Denmark	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1,106	48	3	1,106	48
Hanse Towns	—	—	—	2	812	34	2	812	34	—	—	—	4	944	44	4	944	44
Russia	—	—	—	1	240	11	1	240	11	—	—	—	1	240	11	1	240	11
Holland	—	—	—	6	2,716	101	6	2,716	101	—	—	—	10	4,714	242	10	4,714	242
Portugal	1	157	9	1	145	6	2	302	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
East Indies (exclusive of Ceylon and Singapore)	85	52,115	2,769	5	1,756	70	90	53,871	2,839	82	55,110	2,866	9	3,856	152	91	58,966	3,018
Ceylon	12	4,662	222	—	—	—	12	4,662	222	10	3,477	141	1	207	8	11	3,684	149
Singapore and Penang	6	1,897	92	2	746	36	8	2,643	128	6	2,315	104	2	736	31	8	3,051	133
Java	—	—	—	10	3,732	157	10	3,732	157	1	283	14	8	3,629	140	9	4,012	154
British Possessions in Australia	12	3,508	181	—	—	—	12	3,508	181	13	5,559	243	1	145	6	14	5,704	249
China and Hong Kong	20	7,156	338	2	1,211	45	22	8,367	383	18	6,814	301	3	862	35	21	7,676	336
Philippine Islands	2	1,082	43	4	1,837	118	6	2,919	161	2	854	39	5	2,650	136	7	3,504	175
Other Countries in Asia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	1,961	85	1	401	16	7	2,362	101
Cochin	1	272	10	—	—	—	1	272	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saint Helena	14	2,410	139	—	—	—	14	2,410	139	11	2,348	125	—	—	—	11	2,348	125
Mauritius	70	15,380	822	—	—	—	70	15,380	822	51	11,170	595	—	—	—	51	11,170	595
Port Natal	26	3,013	261	1	228	10	27	3,241	271	32	4,430	292	—	—	—	32	4,430	292
Crozetts	8	1,078	117	—	—	—	8	1,078	117	4	561	57	—	—	—	4	561	57
Bourbon	—	—	—	3	913	47	3	913	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Parts of Africa	11	963	80	5	1,904	109	16	2,867	189	18	1,884	158	3	669	38	21	2,553	196
Buenos Ayres	2	683	27	—	—	—	2	683	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Monte Video	2	525	22	—	—	—	2	525	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States	1	541	20	16	4,366	181	17	4,907	201	2	473	23	24	7,033	311	26	7,506	334
British Possessions in America and West Indies	1	403	18	—	—	—	1	403	18	4	2,101	93	—	—	—	4	2,101	93
Brazil	14	2,244	116	3	367	25	17	2,611	141	28	3,904	234	5	724	39	33	4,628	273
Other Parts of America	1	346	33	3	902	90	4	1,248	123	1	163	8	7	1,857	177	8	2,020	185
TOTAL OF VESSELS WITH CARGOES	445	154,525	8,064	90	30,501	1,392	535	185,026	9,456	489	169,944	8,798	113	39,295	1,845	602	209,239	10,648
TOTAL OF VESSELS IN BALLAST	6	898	71	—	—	—	6	898	71	7	2,729	148	2	664	28	9	3,393	176
TOTAL	451	155,423	8,135	90	30,501	1,392	541	185,924	9,527	496	172,673	8,946	115	39,959	1,873	611	212,632	10,819
1852.										1853.								
United Kingdom	223	84,134	4,622	12	6,115	210	235	90,249	4,832	286	106,466	5,631	33	15,378	603	319	121,844	6,234
France	—	—	—	5	1,446	68	5	1,446	68	—	—	—	4	797	49	4	797	49
Sweden	—	—	—	11	3,507	154	11	3,507	154	—	—	—	17	4,446	193	17	4,446	193
Norway	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Denmark	—	—	—	2	611	33	2	611	33	—	—	—	12	4,085	191	12	4,085	191
Hanse Towns	—	—	—	5	1,230	62	5	1,230	62	—	—	—	5	1,712	75	5	1,712	75
Holland	1	220	10	5	2,549	115	6	2,769	125	—	—	—	2	1,273	49	2	1,273	49
Spain	—	—	—	1	369	25	1	369	25	1	253	15	1	273	12	2	526	27
Portugal	2	373	19	2	700	40	4	1,073	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
East Indies (exclusive of Ceylon and Singapore)	79	51,312	2,664	13	5,602	208	92	56,914	2,872	72	51,927	3,138	11	4,316	173	83	56,243	3,311
Ceylon	10	4,303	176	—	—	—	10	4,303	176	8	3,677	151	1	160	11	9	3,837	162
Singapore and Penang	12	4,886	189	2	694	31	14	5,580	220	6	3,445	140	—	—	—	6	3,445	140
Java	2	1,120	51	15	7,776	279	17	8,896	330	5	3,349	150	7	3,918	198	12	7,267	348
British Possessions in Australia	4	1,086	57	—	—	—	4	1,086	57	22	17,935	1,095	—	—	—	22	17,935	1,095
China and Hong Kong	10	4,449	171	5	1,411	55	15	5,860	226	9	4,648	204	4	1,831	88	13	6,479	292
Philippine Islands	3	1,664	58	3	1,575	75	6	3,239	133	3	1,740	61	5	2,786	152	8	4,526	213
Other Countries in Asia	1	190	8	—	—	—	1	190	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
St. Helena	12	2,195	123	—	—	—	12	2,195	123	1	238	9	—	—	—	1	238	9
Mauritius	63	16,798	947	2	697	26	65	17,495	973	43	11,320	610	—	—	—	43	11,320	610
Port Natal	28	4,123	344	1	228	11	29	4,351	355	34	5,526	578	—	—	—	34	5,526	578
Crozetts	4	605	55	—	—	—	4	605	55	2	294	40	—	—	—	2	294	40
Bourbon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	505	26	2	505	26
Other Parts of Africa	31	4,135	294	3	602	42	34	4,737	336	26	1,811	177	3	1,309	77	29	3,120	154
Monte Video	4	459	35	—	—	—	4	459	35	1	59	6	—	—	—	1	59	6
United States	6	962	58	23	8,692	321	29	9,654	379	6	2,210	87	44	15,898	642	50	18,108	729
British Possessions in America and West Indies	5	1,027	65	—	—	—	5	1,027	65	12	6,074	268	—	—	—	12	6,074	268
Brazil	17	2,954	143	2	415	20	19	3,369	163	19	3,041	207	1	120	6	20	3,161	213
Other Parts of America	—	—	—	1	111	17	1	111	17	—	—	—	6	1,564	161	6	1,564	161
TOTAL OF VESSELS WITH CARGOES	517	186,995	10,089	113	44,330	1,792	630	231,325	11,881	556	225,016	12,567	158	60,371	2,706	714	285,384	15,274
TOTAL OF VESSELS IN BALLAST	6	2,657	121	—	—	—	6	2,657	121	8	3,697	287	—	—	—	8	3,697	287
TOTAL	523	189,652	10,210	113	44,330	1,792	636	233,982	12,002	564	228,710	12,854	158	60,371	2,706	722	289,081	15,560

NO. 8.—NUMBER, TONNAGE, and CREWS of BRITISH and FOREIGN VESSELS CLEARED, with CARGOES, to each COUNTRY, with the TOTAL thereof in BALLAST, in each Year from 1850 to 1853.

COUNTRIES.	BRITISH.			FOREIGN.			TOTAL.			BRITISH.			FOREIGN.			TOTAL.		
	Vessels.	Tons.	Crew.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crew.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crew.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crew.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crew.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crew.
1850.																		
United Kingdom	188	86,171	4,287	7	2,386	98	195	88,557	4,385	192	89,831	4,686	11	4,317	169	203	94,148	4,855
France	—	—	—	4	1,383	89	4	1,383	89	—	—	—	5	1,473	71	5	1,473	71
Sweden	—	—	—	2	715	28	2	715	28	1	51	8	2	587	20	3	638	28
Hanse Towns	—	—	—	3	718	42	3	718	42	—	—	—	1	356	16	1	356	16
Holland	—	—	—	4	1,684	74	4	1,684	74	2	1,057	33	3	1,741	67	5	2,798	100
Spain	—	—	—	4	1,837	118	4	1,837	118	—	—	—	3	1,878	109	3	1,878	109
Denmark	—	—	—	1	184	111	1	184	111	—	—	—	2	655	31	2	655	31
British East Indies	29	19,715	1,031	9	3,518	135	38	23,233	1,166	42	23,247	1,209	8	2,226	99	50	25,473	1,308
Singapore	1	314	11	2	637	30	3	951	41	2	785	30	3	1,032	45	5	1,817	75
Ceylon	8	3,330	139	1	352	14	9	3,682	153	8	2,903	130	—	—	—	8	2,903	130
Java	—	—	—	13	4,697	199	13	4,697	199	2	658	44	17	7,098	280	19	7,756	324
China	2	846	39	—	—	—	2	846	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	328	18	2	778	31	3	1,106	49
British Australia	17	7,619	387	2	578	24	19	8,197	411	10	3,161	155	2	549	27	12	3,710	182
Other Countries in Asia	3	1,283	52	—	—	—	3	1,283	52	6	2,338	85	2	978	35	8	3,316	120
Mauritius	62	13,012	722	3	732	28	65	13,744	750	61	15,204	709	3	960	50	64	16,164	759
Port Natal	32	3,968	286	—	—	—	32	3,968	286	26	3,393	223	2	487	20	28	3,880	243
St. Helena	14	2,389	153	1	140	8	15	2,529	161	15	2,210	137	—	—	—	15	2,210	137
Crozettes Isles	6	800	74	—	—	—	6	800	74	5	758	80	—	—	—	5	758	80
Angra Pequena	13	1,375	118	—	—	—	13	1,375	118	10	1,446	107	—	—	—	10	1,446	107
Other Parts of Africa	6	1,064	72	3	556	31	9	1,620	103	17	2,619	153	3	828	35	20	3,447	188
Bourbon	2	260	17	—	—	—	2	260	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other British Possessions in Africa	2	195	14	—	—	—	2	195	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brazil	6	642	43	3	414	31	9	1,056	74	12	1,765	108	4	639	32	16	2,404	140
United States	4	1,173	49	11	3,075	125	15	4,248	174	1	169	10	15	4,092	202	16	4,261	212
British Possessions in America	3	582	27	—	—	—	3	582	27	5	2,380	93	4	1,030	71	9	3,410	164
Other Parts of America	—	—	—	5	1,585	128	5	1,585	128	1	190	10	5	1,363	109	6	1,553	119
TOTAL	398	144,738	7,521	78	25,191	1,213	476	169,929	8,734	419	154,493	8,028	97	33,067	1,519	516	187,560	9,547
IN BALLAST	5	1,055	75	5	1,564	70	10	2,619	145	30	9,271	435	8	3,611	157	38	12,882	592
TOTAL	403	145,793	7,596	83	26,755	1,283	486	172,548	8,879	449	163,764	8,463	105	36,678	1,676	554	200,442	10,139
1852.																		
United Kingdom	188	90,381	4,747	10	5,250	174	198	95,631	4,921	153	90,556	5,176	9	3,837	144	162	94,393	5,320
France	—	—	—	3	1,175	58	3	1,175	58	—	—	—	6	2,213	121	6	2,213	121
Sweden	—	—	—	1	350	14	1	350	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hanse Towns	2	966	36	3	605	30	5	1,571	66	—	—	—	2	678	26	2	678	26
Holland	3	1,222	60	10	6,010	205	13	7,232	265	1	1,507	50	8	4,755	180	9	6,262	230
Spain	—	—	—	1	524	32	1	524	32	—	—	—	5	2,419	146	5	2,419	146
Denmark	—	—	—	1	432	17	1	432	17	—	—	—	2	540	29	2	540	29
British East Indies	40	25,884	1,469	19	7,968	291	59	33,852	1,760	64	41,145	2,631	17	6,292	239	81	47,437	2,870
Singapore	2	657	26	3	1,041	46	5	1,698	72	—	—	—	1	266	14	1	266	14
Ceylon	8	2,394	98	1	499	19	9	2,893	117	3	1,276	46	1	200	9	4	1,476	55
Java	2	572	38	12	4,689	242	14	5,261	280	—	—	—	16	6,281	250	16	6,281	250
China	2	653	43	1	300	14	3	953	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	2,470	93	—	—	—	5	2,470	93
British Australia	65	23,929	1,574	6	3,103	112	71	27,032	1,686	130	38,711	2,115	26	12,346	517	156	51,057	2,632
Other Countries in Asia	1	251	13	1	400	26	2	651	39	2	618	24	4	1,109	50	6	1,727	74
Mauritius	81	20,961	941	2	495	20	83	21,456	961	80	21,661	937	1	279	9	81	21,940	946
Port Natal	28	4,114	287	—	—	—	28	4,114	287	36	6,114	616	—	—	—	36	6,114	616
St. Helena	11	1,399	99	2	530	26	13	1,929	125	9	1,418	80	1	228	10	10	1,646	90
Crozettes Isles	3	430	40	—	—	—	3	430	40	2	337	34	—	—	—	2	337	34
Angra Pequena	14	1,287	118	—	—	—	14	1,287	118	11	1,252	102	—	—	—	11	1,252	102
Other Parts of Africa	18	2,894	199	5	1,446	71	23	4,340	270	16	1,432	121	2	908	32	18	2,340	153
Bourbon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	317	24	2	317	24
Other British Possessions in Africa	1	210	9	1	374	17	2	584	26	2	492	22	1	360	12	3	852	34
Brazil	3	445	29	2	508	19	5	953	48	3	446	27	2	600	27	5	1,046	54
United States	6	1,454	61	14	4,400	199	20	5,854	260	2	366	18	20	6,666	277	22	7,032	295
British Possessions in America	3	1,767	78	—	—	—	3	1,767	78	3	1,763	84	3	1,117	42	6	2,880	126
Other Parts of America	1	59	7	3	807	43	4	866	50	—	—	—	7	2,101	186	7	2,101	186
TOTAL	482	181,929	10,072	101	40,906	1,675	583	222,835	11,747	522	211,564	12,176	136	53,512	2,344	658	265,076	14,520
IN BALLAST	31	7,582	377	7	3,183	122	38	10,765	499	37	7,680	416	6	1,935	83	43	9,615	499
TOTAL	513	189,511	10,449	108	44,089	1,797	621	233,600	12,246	559	219,244	12,592	142	55,447	2,427	701	274,691	15,019

No. 9.—TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS at EACH PORT, in British or Foreign Vessels, in each Year from 1850 to 1853.

PORTS.	In BRITISH VESSELS.	In FOREIGN VESSELS.	TOTAL.	In BRITISH VESSELS.	In FOREIGN VESSELS.	TOTAL.
	1850.			1851.		
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Cape Town - -	819,534	92,809	912,343	1,197,283	146,987	1,344,270
Simon's Town - -	3,489	6,464	9,953	2,535	9,044	11,579
Port Elizabeth - -	342,600	12,149	354,749	294,140	23,781	317,921
East London - -	—	—	—	1,869	—	1,869
TOTAL - -	1,165,623	111,422	1,277,045	1,495,827	179,812	1,675,639
	1852.			1853.		
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Cape Town - -	1,157,734	105,935	1,263,669	942,477	141,930	1,084,407
Simon's Town - -	6,653	11,836	18,489	2,948	5,431	8,379
Port Elizabeth - -	560,511	18,525	579,036	524,342	31,387	555,729
East London - -	614	—	614	3,082	—	3,082
TOTAL - -	1,725,512	136,296	1,861,808	1,472,849	178,748	1,651,597

No. 10.—TOTAL VALUE of the PRODUCE of the COLONY and other PRODUCE EXPORTED in each Year from 1850 to 1853.

PORTS.	PRODUCE of the COLONY.	OTHER PRODUCE.	TOTAL.	PRODUCE of the COLONY.	OTHER PRODUCE.	TOTAL.
	1850.			1851.		
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Cape Town - -	203,702	136,240	339,942	242,406	139,951	382,357
Simon's Town - -	200	1,786	1,986	737	4	741
Port Elizabeth - -	258,496	36,409	294,905	241,545	26,696	268,241
East London - -	419	—	419	52	92	144
TOTAL - -	462,817	174,435	637,252	484,740	166,743	651,483
	1852.			1853.		
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Cape Town - -	219,501	186,720	406,221	296,768	311,686	608,454
Simon's Town - -	147	1,250	1,397	578	3,687	4,265
Port Elizabeth - -	352,676	12,243	364,919	435,755	15,995	451,750
East London - -	—	—	—	144	270	414
TOTAL - -	572,324	200,213	772,537	733,245	331,638	1,064,883

No. 11.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS from VARIOUS COUNTRIES, in each Year from 1850 to 1853.

COUNTRIES.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.
	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom - - - - -	869,555	1,189,259	1,425,451	1,257,497
Russia - - - - -	571	435	—	—
Sweden - - - - -	17,082	3,111	14,749	13,465
Denmark - - - - -	—	2,584	1,355	16,753
Hanse Towns - - - - -	6,860	6,938	13,890	16,445
Holland - - - - -	8,017	14,775	12,675	9,071
France - - - - -	12,732	11,148	5,449	9,628
Portugal - - - - -	178	—	4,319	—
Spain - - - - -	—	—	2,250	—
Turkey - - - - -	—	35	381	—
United States - - - - -	39,837	76,928	65,438	78,242
British Possessions in America - - - - -	726	—	—	79
British West Indies - - - - -	—	—	—	186
Brazil - - - - -	72,291	141,583	64,691	66,909
Monte Video - - - - -	10	225	1,879	26
Buenos Ayres - - - - -	22	—	—	—
British Possessions in Africa (exclusive of Mauritius) - - - - -	35,490	28,051	27,433	27,644
Mauritius - - - - -	61,126	71,736	98,499	61,405
America - - - - -	141	363	131	6,628
Bourbon - - - - -	2,633	9,127	—	1,836
Foreign Countries in Africa - - - - -	7,750	9,582	9,166	2,087
British Possessions in the East Indies (exclusive of Ceylon and Singapore) - - - - -	56,883	43,483	60,267	28,372
Ceylon - - - - -	6,182	775	15,788	2,558
Singapore - - - - -	5,050	3,490	7,701	6,642
China - - - - -	24,368	40,700	17,979	21,647
Cochin - - - - -	260	—	—	—
Hong Kong - - - - -	8,664	6,841	1,064	829
Java - - - - -	4,553	1,486	8,810	2,365
Philippine Isles - - - - -	5,142	1,616	2,443	3,679
British Possessions in Australia - - - - -	30,922	11,368	—	17,604
TOTAL - - - - -	1,277,045	1,675,639	1,861,808	1,651,597

No. 12.—TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS to VARIOUS COUNTRIES in each Year from 1850 to 1853.

COUNTRIES.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.
	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom - - - - -	451,927	413,475	492,416	580,746
Sweden - - - - -	804	—	—	—
Hanse Towns - - - - -	88	—	1,159	1,458
Holland - - - - -	55	—	595	—
United States - - - - -	19,588	36,270	45,640	87,431
British Possessions in America - - - - -	—	—	60	—
British Possessions in the West Indies - - - - -	—	30	—	30
Brazil - - - - -	6,417	21,005	7,148	11,962
Monte Video - - - - -	—	—	1,010	—
British Possessions in Australia - - - - -	6,703	9,775	79,752	231,789
Mauritius - - - - -	59,250	67,841	71,312	66,097
Port Natal - - - - -	59,953	55,727	45,763	55,515
St. Helena - - - - -	21,165	20,946	13,749	19,159
Other British Possessions in Africa - - - - -	135	643	281	156
British Possessions in the East Indies (exclusive of Ceylon and Singapore) - - - - -	5,697	14,940	4,223	5,472
Singapore - - - - -	30	133	17	—
Ceylon - - - - -	148	869	3,914	1,498
Foreign Parts in Asia - - - - -	—	—	925	—
Foreign Parts in Africa - - - - -	5,042	4,601	4,573	3,571
Foreign Parts in America - - - - -	100	—	—	—
Java - - - - -	51	228	—	—
Hong Kong - - - - -	100	—	—	—
TOTAL - - - - -	637,253	651,483	772,537	1,064,884

No. 13.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED, distinguishing the VALUE from the UNITED KINGDOM, in each Year from 1851 to 1853.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1851.			1852.			1853.		
	QUANTI- TIES.	VALUE.		QUANTI- TIES.	VALUE.		QUANTI- TIES.	VALUE.	
		Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.		Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.		Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.
		£	£		£	£		£	£
Agricultural Implements - £	—	5,006	3,299	—	7,459	4,380	—	13,754	5,580
Apparel and Slops - "	—	67,161	66,231	—	91,655	90,920	—	117,417	116,871
Bacon and Hams - Lbs.	304,610	8,043	6,341	183,396	5,002	4,161	244,912	7,859	5,873
Bags - "	—	2,130	—	—	10,163	8,416	—	9,146	8,122
Beef and Pork - Barrels	2,518	7,182	4,145	1,401	4,031	1,893	2,497	9,021	1,796
Beer and Ale - Gallons	186,904	17,585	17,437	256,789	23,173	23,010	367,080	33,069	33,018
Books - "	—	7,583	6,501	—	7,899	7,065	—	10,382	9,461
Cabinet Ware - "	—	7,591	5,612	—	9,639	7,973	—	20,211	16,011
Candles - Lbs.	383,991	13,329	10,143	388,042	13,009	11,057	283,135	10,611	10,076
Cheese - "	328,683	6,462	3,943	412,026	8,039	5,552	301,392	6,834	5,267
Coals - Tons	25,686	13,598	13,507	25,804	12,475	12,475	33,434	17,310	16,360
Coffee - Lbs.	5,167,688	80,968	178	4,758,680	79,332	15	3,597,098	70,089	—
Confectionery - £	—	4,284	4,229	—	7,358	7,155	—	11,918	10,879
Cordage - Cwts.	3,583	5,660	5,312	8,068	10,077	6,576	2,868	5,408	3,033
Corn: Wheat Flour - Barrels	52,976	58,691	18,342	32,760	34,651	9,716	22,926	27,324	2,274
Cotton Manufac- tures - Yards	10,496,335	148,539	148,539	15,569,740	263,087	263,087	11,797,268	207,785	207,785
Ditto ditto { Entered at Value	—	10,632	9,034	—	13,556	12,828	—	14,689	14,135
Earthenware - "	—	8,065	7,945	—	11,033	10,225	—	14,835	14,601
Glass Bottles - Lbs.	1,390,256	6,942	6,942	1,766,800	8,827	8,827	1,506,512	7,730	7,709
Gunpowder - "	144,790	4,851	4,851	76,272	3,153	3,138	158,653	6,062	6,062
Guns and Pistols - No.	12,203	12,846	12,766	3,865	10,585	10,575	2,201	11,328	11,218
Haberdashery - £	—	51,542	51,240	—	88,880	88,527	—	136,832	135,913
Hardware and Cutlery - "	—	30,615	29,597	—	49,322	48,542	—	64,469	61,563
Hats - "	—	14,128	13,530	—	15,811	15,158	—	18,371	17,324
Iron, Unwrought - Lbs.	2,705,920	7,180	7,180	3,503,584	11,051	9,286	2,980,196	13,808	10,609
Ditto, Wrought - £	—	28,510	28,507	—	20,092	28,955	—	32,271	31,880
Jewellery - "	—	1,101	1,063	—	5,439	5,623	—	10,254	9,554
Lead and Shot - Lbs.	714,560	5,761	5,761	508,704	4,177	4,175	406,560	4,440	4,449
Leather Manufactures - £	—	32,461	31,993	—	35,185	41,153	—	52,032	51,770
Linon Manufac- tures - Yards	432,626	13,819	13,819	958,901	29,160	29,460	996,031	44,529	44,529
Machinery and Mill Work - £	—	3,683	3,508	—	4,381	4,381	—	6,723	6,549
Medicines - "	—	6,658	6,026	—	11,559	9,780	—	13,067	11,712
Musical Instruments - "	—	3,964	3,331	—	8,081	7,387	—	9,024	8,119
Oil, Train and Sperm - Gallons	68,974	5,767	—	45,226	3,940	102	71,682	8,783	288
Painters' Colours - £	—	6,093	5,854	—	5,709	5,611	—	7,888	7,746
Pickles and Oilman's Stores - "	—	9,709	7,637	—	18,681	12,959	—	18,571	14,050
Rice - Lbs.	9,652,188	33,251	17	14,365,290	38,911	105	5,977,359	20,115	17
Saddlery and Harness - £	—	11,321	110,590	—	18,406	18,361	—	23,439	23,375
Silk Manufactures - "	—	8,553	6,957	—	18,491	15,849	—	17,937	13,635
Soap - Lbs.	2,473,823	33,389	32,421	2,495,276	32,891	31,660	1,638,000	20,500	20,186
Spirits: Brandy - Gallons	75,176	15,550	12,020	54,551	12,635	11,124	108,443	33,816	27,595
" Geneva - "	34,774	5,217	2,702	34,504	5,166	2,268	53,253	10,612	5,345
Stationery - £	—	541	296	—	17,194	16,719	—	23,005	22,866
Sugar: Raw - Lbs.	7,917,488	62,405	4	14,491,904	98,677	1,187	9,129,999	63,611	—
" Refined, and Candy - "	731,110	10,932	7,713	990,736	13,452	10,936	822,887	12,466	11,119
Tea - "	527,875	23,993	1,202	444,095	16,172	657	338,613	15,445	979
Tobacco, Manufactured - £	—	25,595	3,666	—	34,842	5,489	—	24,470	3,098
Wine of all Sorts - Gallons	50,872	18,230	16,187	97,620	33,900	25,102	54,276	22,260	22,023
Wood: Boards - Cubic Feet	117,587	7,236	1,139	265,563	16,805	1,709	50,459	1,681	1,539
" Deals - "	—	—	—	—	—	—	314,924	25,244	5,870
" Timber - "	32,308	1,709	1,237	83,598	6,664	3,903	122,942	10,456	3,880
Woollen Manu- factures - Piece	20,565	42,436	42,436	29,512	66,578	66,578	36,932	75,677	75,677
" " { Entered by Yard	318,673	18,562	18,562	458,726	26,293	26,293	679,792	42,708	42,708
" " { Entered at Value	—	5,592	5,305	—	6,838	6,427	—	10,612	10,234
Wool, Sheep's - "	—	—	—	—	—	—	231,262	13,797	—
TOTAL VALUE -	—	1,184,614	823,357	—	1,586,822	1,167,821	—	1,705,979	1,336,906

Note.—This Table, which shows a different Total Value to the preceding Tables of Imports, has been compiled from the Accounts made up at the Cape for the Custom House in London, because the Articles Imported are not specified in the Returns sent from the Cape to the Colonial Office, from which all the other Tables for the Cape have been taken.

No. 14.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and other ARTICLES, the PRODUCE of the COLONY, EXPORTED in each Year from 1850 to 1853.

ARTICLES.	QUANTITIES.					VALUE.			
	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.		1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.
Alces	327,612	398,518	293,049	224,542	Lbs.	3,103	4,207	3,020	2,796
Argol	51,408	58,304	78,736	77,616	"	967	1,277	1,258	1,161
Beef and Pork	3,795	548	917	1,942	Casks	9,905	1,300	3,060	6,162
Bone (Whale)	418	4,849	5,304	569	Lbs.	26	277	380	50
Butter	46,074	20,501	27,248	30,593	"	2,466	1,290	1,890	2,002
Candles	30,102	8,961	25,702	14,026	"	869	316	1,064	412
Copper Ore	—	—	—	199	Tons	—	—	—	3,346
Corn, Grain, and Meal: viz.—									
Barley	4,494	2,725	1,576	1,360	Muids	1,532	1,053	861	1,061
Beans and Peas	1,721	1,560	1,140	1,566	"	2,244	1,822	1,138	1,656
Bran	139	—	—	—	Quarters	—	—	—	—
Flour	111,250	189,488	62,964	747,209	Lbs.	358	839	190	2,865
Oats	1,312,987	1,582,161	1,217,754	2,576,066	"	10,937	14,118	12,570	29,783
Wheat	10,868	4,366	5,680	24,663	Muids	3,555	2,243	3,126	18,714
Feathers (Ostrich)	18	275	525	187	"	17	351	526	250
Fish, Cured	760	1,021	1,178	1,137	Lbs.	2,753	4,418	4,874	4,828
Fruits, Dried	1,931,537	1,306,476	1,180,833	1,765,062	"	9,632	7,145	7,632	10,399
" Green	254,491	580,090	219,847	749,449	"	2,709	5,905	3,177	20,274
" Packages	2,725	10,300	11,610	7,800	"	30	83	73	23
Guano	5	—	—	343	Tons	—	—	—	343
Hides, Horse and Ox	26,513	30,743	31,793	28,264	"	11,819	16,207	15,087	16,440
Horns	82,584	102,189	102,517	100,235	"	1,333	1,938	1,816	2,405
Horses	276	358	294	213	"	8,238	10,736	9,677	8,414
Ivory	54,061	57,690	52,950	49,343	Lbs.	12,614	13,060	11,791	12,220
Mules	43	100	53	64	"	478	1,036	688	894
Oil, viz.:—Seal	—	—	412	—	Gallons	—	—	30	—
" Sheep's Tail	28	64	58	79	"	9	12	12	20
" Whale	2,406	—	7,388	5,132	"	146	—	1,025	546
Salt	—	6,800	—	—	Lbs.	—	—	—	—
Skins:—Bazil	—	—	—	—	Number	—	—	—	—
" Calf	58	269	725	701	"	9	56	60	64
" Goat	191,986	239,764	208,879	176,074	"	21,033	27,768	23,931	21,032
" Seal	633	918	1,176	768	"	214	420	350	129
" Sheep	227,472	281,713	260,784	282,929	"	8,640	12,707	10,328	14,286
" Penguin	—	631	—	—	"	—	8	—	—
Spirits:—Brandy	4,764	4,649	4,312	16,280	Gallons	596	555	582	3,352
Tallow	25,308	—	32,290	92,602	Lbs.	477	—	501	1,881
Wax	3,008	1,514	3,530	2,483	"	145	78	106	101
Wine:—Constantia	1,753	1,228	1,698	1,106	"	1,054	940	1,207	769
" Ordinary	373,150	467,026	250,351	271,771	Gallons	34,887	48,854	23,380	26,800
Wool	5,912,927	5,447,252	7,773,505	7,864,608	Lbs.	285,610	281,610	404,420	501,135
Other Articles	—	—	—	—	"	24,412	22,112	22,494	16,612
TOTAL VALUE	—	—	—	—		462,817	484,740	572,324	733,245

No. 15.—EXTENT of LAND under each Kind of CROP in each of the Years 1849, 1852, and 1853.

DESCRIPTION OF CROP.	1849.	1852.	1853.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Wheat - - - - -	75,258	70,430	72,764
Barley - - - - -	16,209	18,303	12,696
Oats and Rye - - - - -	46,309	49,366	59,194
Maize and Millet - - - - -	31,595	29,358	13,215
Peas, Beans, &c. - - - - -	2,923	2,679	2,395
Potatoes, Pumpkins, and other Field Vegetables - - - - -	5,248	4,651	4,809
Vines - - - - -	10,869	21,389	11,417
Gardens, Orchards, and Orangeries - - - - -	10,717	22,034	33,752
Tobacco - - - - -	1,020	2,957	1,134
Total Number of Acres Cultivated -	198,486	202,006	211,376

No. 16.—AMOUNT of PRODUCE of the different Kinds of CROPS in each of the Years 1849, 1852, and 1853.

DESCRIPTION OF PRODUCE.	1849.	1852.	1853.
Wheat - - - - - Bushels	585,325	721,775	864,272
Barley - - - - - "	265,653	244,432	302,753
Oats and Rye - - - - - "	249,307	451,981	846,520
Maize and Millet - - - - - "	180,234	173,482	258,202
Peas, Beans, &c. - - - - - "	18,951	11,983	23,389
Potatoes - - - - - "	68,373	140,248	139,779
Oat Hay - - - - - Lbs.	21,362,984	17,913,017	50,496,826
Dried Fruits - - - - - "	365,770	849,263	1,224,529
Alces - - - - - "	200,301	67,551	69,290
Argol - - - - - "	8,605	60,170	39,816
Wine - - - - - Pipes	28,870½	23,540	34,316
Brandy - - - - - "	3,114½	3,501	4,912

No. 17.—NUMBER of each Kind of LIVE STOCK in each of the Years 1849, 1852, and 1853.

KINDS OF LIVE STOCK.	1849.	1852.	1853.
Horses for Husbandry - - - - -	41,917	44,806	51,847
" Breeding - - - - -	54,970	67,531	68,984
" Colts, Foals, &c. - - - - -	25,863	30,058	29,412
Asses - - - - -	612	769	931
Mules - - - - -	3,305	6,471	7,006
Black Cattle, Oxen - - - - -	191,586	203,058	198,542
" Cows - - - - -	198,899	165,529	147,077
" Heifers, Calves, &c. - - - - -	134,365	126,071	126,035
Sheep, Woolled - - - - -	2,283,232	2,651,136	3,476,209
" African - - - - -	2,114,919	1,679,941	1,528,386
Goats - - - - -	711,618	940,283	786,549
Pigs - - - - -	21,952	28,779	23,140

No. 18.—QUANTITIES of various Kinds of ANIMAL and other PRODUCE in each of the Years 1849, 1852, and 1853.

KINDS OF PRODUCE	1849.	1852.	1853.
Wool - - - - - Lbs.	2,821,901	3,646,224	4,275,126
Tallow - - - - - "	268,613	506,142	479,969
Hides - - - - - No.	34,089	43,524	24,143
Skins - - - - - "	245,775	366,032	357,429
Soap - - - - - Lbs.	146,819	167,623	198,506
Butter - - - - - "	253,242	307,989	327,042

No. 19.—PRICES of various ARTICLES at CAPE TOWN in each of the Years 1849, 1852, and 1853.

DESCRIPTION.	1849.	1852.	1853.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Horses for Husbandry - Each	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0
Oxen - - - "	4 10 0	3 15 0	3 7 6
Asses, Mules, &c. - - "	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0
Cows - - - "	7 10 0	7 10 0	7 10 0
Woolled Sheep - - - "	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0
African ditto - - - "	0 7 8½	0 7 6	0 7 6
Swine - - - - "	1 14 0	1 14 0	1 14 0
Goats - - - - "	0 7 8½	0 8 0	0 8 0
Washed Wool - - Per Lb.	0 0 10½	0 1 0	0 1 0
Butter - - - - "	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 8
Tallow - - - - "	0 0 4½	0 0 5	0 0 5
Soap - - - - - "	0 0 3¾	0 0 4	0 0 5
Hides - - - - - Each	0 7 10½	0 6 0	0 8 0
Sheep Skins - - - - "	0 0 6¾	0 0 8	0 0 10
Goat ditto - - - - "	0 1 8	0 1 10	0 2 3
Wheat - - - - Per Bushel	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 8 0
Barley - - - - - "	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 4 0
Rye - - - - - - "	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 5 0
Oats - - - - - - - "	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 4 0
Maize - - - - - - - "	0 4 0	0 4 0	—
Peas, Beans, &c. - - - "	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 4 0
Potatoes - - - - - "	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 4 6
Dried Fruits - - - Per Lb.	0 0 3	0 0 3	0 0 6

ST. HELENA.

No. 1.—TOTAL POPULATION of Each SEX under and above Twenty Years of Age, distinguishing the Number of Troops, in the Year 1854.

DISTRICTS, &c.	1854.					
	Under 20 Years of Age.		Above 20 Years of Age.		TOTAL.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
James Town - - -	736	740	1,124	822	1,860	1,562
Country - - - -	506	483	607	472	1,113	955
Her Majesty's Troops -	—	—	547	—	547	—
Women and Children } accompanying Troops }	46	78	—	84	46	162
East India Company's } Invalids - - - }	—	—	18	—	18	—
TOTAL -	1,288	1,301	2,296	1,378	3,584	2,679

No. 2.—NUMBER of BIRTHS, MARRIAGES, and DEATHS in each Year from 1851 to 1854.

YEARS.	BIRTHS.	MARRIAGES.	DEATHS.
1851 - - -	195	46	89
1852 - - -	212	19	79
1853 - - -	186	34	96
1854 - - -	66	55	144

No. 3.—NUMBER of SCHOOLS and SCHOLARS in each Year from 1851 to 1854.

YEARS.	SCHOOLS.	SCHOLARS.		
		Males.	Females.	TOTAL.
1851 - - -	11	365	319	684
1852 - - -	12	400	291	691
1853 - - -	15	413	335	748
1854 - - -	12	448	226	674

No. 4.—TOTAL AMOUNT of the PUBLIC REVENUE and EXPENDITURE in each Year from 1852 to 1854.

YEARS.	REVENUE.	EXPENDITURE.
	£	£
1852 - - -	16,306	15,944
1853 - - -	18,559	17,110
1854 - - -	16,749	20,367

No. 5.—AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of the PUBLIC REVENUE in each Year from 1852 to 1854.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£	£	£
Customs - - - - -	9,461	11,048	10,683
Harbour Dues - - - - -	898	1,050	
Licences - - - - -	1,335	1,107	962
Tonnage Duty - - - - -	1,718	1,884	1,996
Land Revenue - - - - -	1,100	1,198	1,337
Widows' Fund - - - - -	819	897	604
Postage - - - - -	140	143	120
Miscellaneous - - - - -	835	1,232	1,047
TOTAL - - - - -	16,306	18,559	16,749

No. 6.—AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of the PUBLIC EXPENDITURE in each Year from 1852 to 1854.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£	£	£
Governor's Establishment - - -	2,078	2,076	2,162
Secretary and Treasurer's Offices - -	1,183	1,309	1,529
Surveyor and Civil Engineer - - -	1,056	1,105	1,130
Customs - - - - -	2,362	1,411	1,450
Judicial Department - - - - -	2,784	2,456	2,564
Medical Department - - - - -	1,310	1,560	1,461
Ecclesiastical Department - - - -	733	712	711
Education - - - - -	512	568	406
Public Buildings and Roads - - -	984	2,908	3,055
Widows' and Orphans' Fund - - -	948	1,134	1,284
Special Disbursement - - - - -	120	379	2,786
Miscellaneous - - - - -	1,874	1,492	1,829
TOTAL - - - - -	15,944	17,110	20,367

No. 7.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED, from and to VARIOUS COUNTRIES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

YEARS.	United Kingdom.		British Colonies.		United States.		Other Foreign States.		TOTAL.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
ENTERED.										
1850 -	10	2,601	235	115,784	22	5,845	82	42,250	349	166,480
1851 -	12	3,191	187	96,264	22	5,082	86	40,403	307	144,940
1852 -	16	6,243	171	88,318	—	—	101	42,473	288	137,034
1853 -	20	4,835	179	110,642	2	573	802	41,600	303	157,650
1854 -	10	2,140	184	99,385	1	98	131	54,147	326	155,770
CLEARED.										
1850 -	13	7,201	19	6,196	1	238	17	2,851	50	16,486
1851 -	17	10,271	15	4,220	1	141	9	1,830	42	16,462
1852 -	16	7,075	17	4,423	2	555	11	2,073	46	14,126
1853 -	19	11,826	6	2,303	2	451	18	3,654	45	18,144
1854 -	11	5,896	5	1,136	4	1,195	20	4,407	40	12,534

No. 8.—VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM and BRITISH COLONIES, in the Years 1850 and 1851.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	VALUE.			VALUE.		
	Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.	Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.
	1850.			1851.		
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Animals, Living - - -	5,113	—	4,793	2,349	—	2,336
Beer - - - - -	2,041	1,908	133	1,663	1,432	230
Beef and Pork - - -	7,848	2,303	4,131	4,654	1,911	2,059
Biscuit - - - - -	1,053	599	243	1,049	544	258
Butter - - - - -	1,014	253	700	1,088	711	343
Candles - - - - -	674	113	509	792	416	293
Coals - - - - -	144	96	18	965	961	4
Cottons - - - - -	2,219	1,913	174	2,110	2,050	73
Coffee and Chocolate	339	137	35	721	213	239
Confectionery - - -	626	115	388	728	329	338
Copper - - - - -	1,025	5	—	218	73	—
Drapery - - - - -	321	321	—	1,239	1,229	—
Furniture - - - - -	320	113	41	817	670	—
Flour - - - - -	3,495	1,895	3,548	6,539	2,613	3,265
Grain - - - - -	2,343	44	2,345	2,118	311	1,807
Haberdashery - - -	1,230	1,135	95	1,205	1,161	40
Leather and Shoes - -	1,111	1,054	57	1,478	1,409	59
Naval Stores - - -	2,222	408	263	756	420	56
Rice - - - - -	3,491	—	3,360	2,733	—	2,675
Specie - - - - -	8,220	6,200	2,000	11,000	5,000	6,000
Sugar - - - - -	8,152	382	1,297	2,264	118	1,631
Soap - - - - -	629	428	198	618	355	57
Spirits - - - - -	1,231	959	179	1,537	978	205
Table Stores - - -	1,005	682	184	1,004	663	183
Tobacco - - - - -	1,036	117	410	1,502	421	637
Wood - - - - -	1,050	198	129	409	96	56
Wearing Apparel and } Woolens - - - - - }	3,010	2,792	211	1,383	1,306	68
Wine - - - - -	9,860	1,476	8,308	6,056	1,253	4,700
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - -	81,624	30,715	36,110	66,219	30,889	29,602

NOTE.—No Amount of the Value of Articles Imported since 1851.

No. 9.—VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED to VARIOUS COUNTRIES, in Each Year from 1850 to 1854.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	VALUE.			VALUE.		
	Total Exports.	To United Kingdom.	To British Colonies.	Total Exports.	To United Kingdom.	To British Colonies.
	1850.			1851.		
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Casks - - - - -	948	—	948	385	—	385
Copper - - - - -	2,427	2,087	243	1,153	1,000	150
Guano - - - - -	—	—	—	1,907	1,907	—
Naval Stores - - -	1,585	10	375	44	—	4
Specie - - - - -	8,845	8,845	—	11,446	2,520	400
Sugar - - - - -	5,674	—	—	20	—	10
TOTAL VALUE - - -	21,098	11,378	1,903	17,292	6,215	1,841
	1852.			1853.		
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bone - - - - -	—	—	—	550	—	—
Casks - - - - -	591	—	591	369	—	369
Coffee - - - - -	6,017	6,017	—	—	—	—
Copper - - - - -	—	—	—	1,055	1,050	—
Cotton - - - - -	—	—	—	1,866	1,866	—
Guano - - - - -	1,165	1,165	—	—	—	—
Oil - - - - -	—	—	—	1,200	—	—
Precious Stones - -	—	—	—	700	—	—
Rice - - - - -	1,108	1,108	—	—	—	—
Seed - - - - -	1,645	645	—	—	—	—
Specie - - - - -	6,182	6,182	—	3,229	1,729	40
Wool - - - - -	297	297	—	728	531	—
TOTAL VALUE - - -	18,230	15,062	1,288	10,648	5,425	1,150

VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED to VARIOUS COUNTRIES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854—*Continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.				Total Exports.	To United Kingdom.	To British Colonies.
				1854.		
				£	£	£
Bone	-	-	-	345	—	—
Casks	-	-	-	605	—	550
Copper	-	-	-	250	—	250
Guano	-	-	-	200	—	200
Oil	-	-	-	4,680	—	—
Specie	-	-	-	4,189	2,150	—
TOTAL VALUE -				11,673	2,590	1,866

No. 8.—AVERAGE PRICES of VARIOUS ARTICLES in Each Year from 1850 to 1854.

ARTICLES.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Wheaten Flour - per Barrel of 196 Lbs.	1 13 4	1 13 4	1 13 4	2 10 0	3 0 0
Wheaten Bread - - - per Lb.	0 0 2½	0 0 3	0 0 3	0 0 3½	0 0 4
Horned Cattle - - - Each	10 <i>l.</i> to 15 <i>l.</i>	10 <i>l.</i> to 15 <i>l.</i>	10 <i>l.</i> to 15 <i>l.</i>	10 <i>l.</i> to 15 <i>l.</i>	10 <i>l.</i> to 15 <i>l.</i>
Horses - - - - - "	15 <i>l.</i> to 40 <i>l.</i>	15 <i>l.</i> to 40 <i>l.</i>	15 <i>l.</i> to 40 <i>l.</i>	15 <i>l.</i> to 40 <i>l.</i>	15 <i>l.</i> to 40 <i>l.</i>
Sheep - - - - - "	1 10 0	1 10 0	1 10 0	1 10 0	1 10 0
Goats - - - - - "	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0
Swine, alive - - - per Lb.	0 0 8	0 0 8	0 0 8	0 0 8	0 0 8
Milk - - - - - per Quart	0 0 3	0 0 3	0 0 3	0 0 3	0 0 3
Butter, Fresh - - - per Lb.	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6
" Salted - - - - - "	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0
Cheese - - - - - "	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 1 10	0 2 0
Beef - - - - - "	0 1 0	0 0 10	0 0 10	0 1 0	0 1 0
Mutton - - - - - "	0 0 10	0 0 10	0 0 10	0 1 0	0 1 0
Pork - - - - - "	0 0 10	0 0 9	0 0 9	0 0 10	0 0 10
Rice - - - - - "	0 0 1½	0 0 1½	0 0 1½	0 0 1½	0 0 2
Coffee - - - - - "	0 0 10	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0
Tea - - - - - "	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 0	0 2 6
Sugar - - - - - "	0 0 4	0 0 4	0 0 4	0 0 4	0 0 4
Salt - - - - - "	0 0 2	0 0 2	0 0 2	0 0 2	0 0 2
Wine, Cape - - - per Gallon	0 4 0	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 5 6
Brandy - - - - - "	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 5 6
Beer - - - - - per Bottle	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0
Tobacco - - - - - per Lb.	0 1 0	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 1 6	0 1 0

No. 12. RATES of WAGES for each DESCRIPTION of LABOUR in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

DESCRIPTION OF LABOUR.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Domestic, with Food - - - per Month	1 5 0	1 5 0	1 5 0	1 5 0	2 0 0
Predial - - - - - per Diem	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0
Trades - - - - - "	5 <i>s.</i> to 6 <i>s.</i>	5 <i>s.</i> to 6 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i>	5 <i>s.</i> to 6 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i>	5 <i>s.</i> to 6 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i>	5 <i>s.</i> to 6 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i>

GOLD COAST.

No. 1.—TOTAL POPULATION, including 31 WHITE PERSONS.

Estimated at 151,346.

Note.—Exclusive of the Assin Country, which is said to contain upwards of 30,000 souls.

No. 2.—NUMBER of SCHOOLS and SCHOLARS in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

YEARS.	SCHOOLS.	SCHOLARS.		
		Males.	Females.	TOTAL.
1850 - -	21	901	239	1,140
1851 - -	26	952	295	1,247
1852 - -	29	911	289	1,200
1853 - -	35	1,161	296	1,457
1854 - -	33	1,110	233	1,343

No. 3.—TOTAL AMOUNT of the PUBLIC REVENUE and EXPENDITURE in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

YEARS.	REVENUE.	EXPENDITURE.
	£	£
1850	4,884	5,231
1851	5,550	6,637
1852	5,147	6,401
1853	13,249	6,178
1854	10,211	9,376

No. 4.—AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of the PUBLIC REVENUE in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£	£	£	£	£
Arrears of Revenue - - -	—	—	—	339	1,078
Parliamentary Grant - - -	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	3,996
Customs Dues - - -	443	424	206	255	355
Lighthouse Dues - - -	38	41	31	89	123
Permits - - -	24	27	20	18	148
Fines - - -	370	453	541	310	741
Officers' Salaries not drawn - -	—	603	346	369	129
Miscellaneous Receipts - - -	9	2	3	304	16
Poll Tax* - - -	—	—	—	7,567	3,625
TOTAL £	4,884	5,550	5,147	13,249	10,211

* *Note.*—Levied in consequence of the Accra rebellion.

No. 5.—AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of the PUBLIC EXPENDITURE in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£	£	£	£	£
Arrears of Expenditure - - -	—	—	—	—	1,405
Salaries - - -	3,023	4,262	3,225	3,525	4,676
Militia and Police - - -	641	1,032	492	254	246
Interpreters, &c. - - -	74	112	139	96	52
Canoe Hire - - -	32	40	29	73	99
Lighthouse - - -	131	115	—	—	23
Hospital - - -	36	36	—	—	50
Travelling Expenses - - -	390	154	388	198	—
Pensions - - -	40	42	36	36	74
Prisons - - -	56	103	109	111	—
Labourers - - -	85	45	85	185	—
Missions to Ashantee and Gold Coast - -	—	—	—	—	514
Military Expenditure - - -	—	—	—	—	600
Agent-General for Supplies - - -	432	189	592	459	341
Miscellaneous - - -	291	507	1,306	3,241	1,066
TOTAL £	5,231	6,637	6,401	6,178	9,376

GOLD COAST.

No. 6.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED, from and to VARIOUS COUNTRIES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

COUNTRIES.	1850.		1851.		1852.		1853.		1854.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
ENTERED.										
United Kingdom - - - -	41	7,118	40	7,850	36	6,855	41	11,403	23	4,509
British Colonies - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States - - - -	11	2,189	10	2,459	12	2,585	15	3,565	12	2,591
Other Foreign States - - -	16	2,438	21	3,626	27	4,021	17	3,069	15	2,876
TOTAL -	68	11,745	71	13,935	75	13,461	73	18,037	50	10,366
CLEARED.										
United Kingdom - - - -	41	7,118	40	7,850	36	6,855	41	11,403	23	4,509
British Colonies - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States - - - -	11	2,189	10	2,459	12	2,585	15	3,565	12	2,951
Other Foreign States - - -	16	2,438	21	3,626	27	4,021	17	3,069	15	2,876
TOTAL -	68	11,745	71	13,935	75	13,461	73	18,037	50	10,366

No. 7.—VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED, from VARIOUS COUNTRIES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

ARTICLES.	1850.					1851.				
	Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.	From United States.	From Foreign States.	Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.	From United States.	From Foreign States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Manchester Goods - - -	40,960	40,960	—	—	—	28,360	28,360	—	—	—
Spirits and Wine - - -	7,142	1,150	996	4,850	146	15,060	1,940	3,580	8,600	940
Hardware - - - -	4,733	4,447	286	—	—	5,085	4,725	360	—	—
Provisions - - - -	2,942	620	390	1,576	356	2,360	400	640	1,120	200
Beads - - - -	5,060	4,084	976	—	—	5,325	5,325	—	—	—
Gunpowder - - - -	8,256	6,750	609	897	—	12,895	9,850	1,100	1,945	—
Perfumery - - - -	848	459	189	200	—	1,036	536	200	300	—
Earthenware - - - -	2,061	1,576	376	109	—	1,200	800	400	—	—
Tobacco and Cigars - - -	4,599	759	1,060	2,380	400	5,710	1,000	1,500	2,210	1,000
Wearing Apparel - - -	803	569	127	107	—	625	275	200	150	—
Sundries - - - -	11,252	4,095	2,975	4,006	176	7,224	2,094	2,520	2,000	610
TOTAL VALUE -	88,656	65,469	7,984	14,125	1,078	84,880	55,305	10,500	16,325	2,750
	1852.					1853.				
	Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.	From United States.	From Foreign States.	Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.	From United States.	From Foreign States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Manchester Goods - - -	14,000	14,000	—	—	—	16,000	16,000	—	—	—
Spirits and Wine - - -	17,000	1,500	—	10,000	6,430	16,580	300	—	12,000	4,280
Hardware - - - -	3,760	3,760	—	—	—	6,000	6,000	—	—	—
Provisions - - - -	3,610	1,450	—	1,900	260	3,320	620	—	850	1,850
Beads - - - -	4,880	4,280	—	—	600	3,220	1,720	—	—	1,500
Gunpowder - - - -	12,280	11,360	—	920	—	3,660	2,460	—	1,200	—
Perfumery - - - -	430	300	—	—	130	150	150	—	—	—
Earthenware - - - -	240	240	—	—	—	300	300	—	—	—
Tobacco and Cigars - - -	6,440	1,640	—	3,800	1,000	7,100	1,600	—	3,000	2,500
Wearing Apparel - - -	450	300	—	—	150	—	—	—	—	—
Sundries - - - -	7,615	6,500	—	400	695	3,670	1,850	—	950	870
TOTAL VALUE -	71,635	45,350	—	17,020	9,265	60,000	31,000	—	18,000	11,000

VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED, from VARIOUS COUNTRIES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854—Continued.

ARTICLES.	VALUE.				
	Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.	From United States.	From Foreign States.
	1854.				
	£	£	£	£	£
Manchester Goods -	38,000	38,000	—	—	—
Spirits and Wine -	21,200	500	—	14,500	6,200
Hardware -	8,500	8,500	—	—	—
Provisions -	3,000	600	—	2,000	400
Beads -	6,600	6,000	—	—	600
Gunpowder -	13,400	9,400	—	4,000	—
Perfumery -	630	350	—	—	280
Earthenware -	560	560	—	—	—
Tobacco and Cigars -	11,600	6,000	—	3,600	2,000
Wearing Apparel -	490	90	—	400	—
Sundries -	3,220	2,000	—	500	720
TOTAL VALUE -	107,200	72,000	—	25,000	10,200

No. 8.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED, to VARIOUS COUNTRIES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

ARTICLES.	QUAN- TITIES.	VALUE.					QUAN- TITIES.	VALUE.				
		Total Exports.	To United Kingdom	To British Colonies.	To United States.	To Foreign States.		Total Exports.	To United Kingdom.	To British Colonies.	To United States.	To Foreign States.
		1850.						1851.				
		£	£	£	£	£		£	£	£	£	£
Gold Dust - Oz.	40,670	146,412	143,412	—	3,000	—	46,000	175,600	104,600	—	36,000	35,000
Ivory - Tons	20	8,620	—	2,600	6,020	—	13	1,500	500	—	1,000	—
Palm Oil - Tuns	3,025	612,624	590,349	10,000	12,275	—	1,464	39,500	18,000	—	11,500	10,000
Ground Nuts - Bushels	8,000	500	500	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gum - Tons	—	—	—	—	—	—	64	1,900	—	—	—	1,900
Specie -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	550	550	—	—	—
TOTAL VALUE -	—	768,156	734,261	12,600	21,295	—	—	219,050	123,650	—	48,500	46,900
		1852.					1853.					
		£	£	£	£	£		£	£	£	£	£
Gold Dust - Oz.	—	129,588	82,400	—	26,928	11,260	10,000	36,000	21,000	—	11,000	4,000
Ivory - Tons	4	2,000	1,200	—	800	—	142	6,000	—	—	5,000	1,000
Palm Oil - Tuns	900	23,400	8,400	—	10,000	5,000	1,750	70,000	33,000	—	29,000	8,000
Ground Nuts - Bushels	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gum - Tons	8	312	—	—	312	—	80	3,000	1,800	—	1,200	—
Specie -	—	3,950	—	—	2,850	1,100	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL VALUE -	—	159,250	92,000	—	40,890	17,360	—	115,000	55,800	—	46,200	13,000

ARTICLES.	QUAN- TITIES.	VALUE.				
		Total Exports.	To United Kingdom.	To British Colonies.	To United States.	To Foreign States.
		1854.				
		£	£	£	£	£
Gold Dust - Oz.	22,834	82,202	48,000	—	28,000	6,602
Ivory - Tons	48	2,000	800	—	1,000	200
Palm Oil - Tons	2,400	115,000	75,000	—	26,000	14,000
Gum - Lbs.	32,000	800	300	—	500	—
TOTAL VALUE -	—	200,002	124,100	—	55,500	20,402

No. 9.—AVERAGE PRICE of VARIOUS ARTICLES in each of the Years 1850 and 1854.

ARTICLES.	1850.			1854.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Wheaten Flour - - - Barrel	2	10	0	3	12	0
Wheaten Bread - - - Lb.	0	0	4	0	0	4
Horned Cattle - - - each	5	0	0	5	0	0
Sheep - - - - "	0	15	0	0	18	0
Goats - - - - "	0	10	0	0	7	6
Swine - - - - "	0	15	0	0	12	6
Milk - - - - Pint	0	0	4	0	0	3
Butter : Fresh - - - per Quart	—			0	2	6
„ Salt - - - - Cwts.	7	0	0	Per Lb. 2	6	
Cheese - - - - "	7	10	0	„ 1	6	
Beef - - - - Lb.	0	1	0	0	1	0
Mutton - - - - "	0	0	10	0	0	10
Pork - - - - "	0	0	6	0	0	6
Rice - - - - Lb.	0	0	4	0	0	6
Coffee - - - - "	0	0	10	0	1	0
Tea - - - - "	0	5	0	0	6	9
Sugar - - - - "	0	0	10	0	0	6
Salt, Rough - - - Cwt.	0	8	0	Per Lb. 1		
Wine - - - - Dozen	2	0	0	36s. to 40s.		
Brandy - - - - Gallon	0	10	0	0	15	0
Beer - - - - Dozen	0	12	6	0	13	6
Tobacco - - - - Cwt.	4	4	0	Per Lb. 1	0	

No. 10.—AVERAGE RATES of WAGES in each of the Years 1850 and 1854.

DESCRIPTION OF LABOUR.	1850.			1854.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Domestic - - - - Month	0	10	0	0	15	0
Predial - - - - "	0	5	0	0	10	0
Trades - - - - "	1	0	0	1	0	0

SIERRA LEONE.

No. 1.—TOTAL POPULATION of Each SEX and COLOUR, in each of the Years 1850 and 1851.

YEARS.		WHITE.		COLOURED.		TOTAL.		TOTAL.
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
1850	-	84	27	23,966	20,395	24,050	20,422	44,472
1851	-	94	31	23,703	20,673	23,797	20,704	44,501

No. 2.—NUMBER of BIRTHS, DEATHS, and MARRIAGES in each Year from 1850 to 1852.

BIRTHS.			DEATHS.			MARRIAGES.		
1850.	1851.	1852.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1850.	1851.	1852.
1,498	1,180	931	615	472	276	535	320	290

No. 3.—NUMBER of SCHOOLS and SCHOLARS in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

YEARS.		SCHOOLS.	SCHOLARS.		
			Males.	Females.	Total.
1850	-	61	4,171	2,705	6,876
1851	-	53	4,010	2,576	6,586
1852	-	59	3,985	2,728	6,713
1853	-	64	4,447	3,294	7,741
1854	-	65	4,046	3,134	7,180

No. 4.—TOTAL AMOUNT of the PUBLIC REVENUE and EXPENDITURE in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

YEARS.	REVENUE.	EXPENDITURE.
	£	£
1850 -	26,334	27,907
1851 -	28,870	28,002
1852 -	27,024	26,429
1853 -	26,659	25,043
1854 -	29,225	27,584

No. 5.—AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of the PUBLIC REVENUE in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£	£	£	£	£
Customs - - - -	12,974	16,217	13,832	15,934	15,467
Licences - - - -	1,743	1,881	1,610	1,884	1,523
Rents, not Land - - - -	561	445	455	497	846
Taxes - - - -	172	174	3,214	2,562	2,826
Fines - - - -	466	485	333	437	497
Fees - - - -	104	171	101	10	235
Sales of Property - - - -	16	10	22	45	32
Reimbursements - - - -	890	438	277	308	335
Deposits - - - -	156	1,016	417	—	1,310
Government Grant - - - -	4,216	4,466	4,039	2,522	2,329
Commissariat Chest - - - -	700	—	—	—	—
Liberated African Department - - - -	4,282	3,545	2,682	2,307	3,583
Miscellaneous - - - -	54	22	42	153	242
TOTAL -	26,334	28,870	27,024	26,659	29,225

No. 6.—AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of the PUBLIC EXPENDITURE in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£	£	£	£	£
Fixed Establishment - - - -	16,658	15,198	15,388	13,718	15,239
Pensions - - - -	31	13	13	25	82
Judicial - - - -	275	218	179	162	197
Charity - - - -	50	100	100	150	150
Education - - - -	118	11	—	—	—
Hospitals - - - -	794	550	697	710	705
Police, &c. - - - -	550	389	482	583	1,284
Rent - - - -	74	83	95	60	40
Mails - - - -	8	6	6	5	2
Public Works, Roads, &c. - - - -	2,539	1,545	1,868	1,882	2,272
Aborigines - - - -	518	628	973	1,610	1,192
Drawbacks - - - -	134	105	2	9	69
Repayment of Loans - - - -	1,200	3,100	400	—	—
Repayment of Deposits - - - -	—	159	1,394	6	—
Liberated African Department - - - -	4,282	3,545	2,682	2,307	3,583
Remittances - - - -	500	2,214	1,900	3,450	1,904
Miscellaneous - - - -	176	138	250	366	865
TOTAL -	27,907	28,002	26,429	25,043	27,584

No. 7.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED, from and to VARIOUS COUNTRIES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

COUNTRIES.	1850.		1851.		1852.		1853.		1854.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
ENTERED.										
United Kingdom - - - -	27	10,190	52	16,623	42	12,046	43	14,530	39	13,242
British Colonies - - - -	5	3,521	16	8,017	6	1,889	10	1,853	9	1,517
United States - - - -	12	1,908	18	3,406	18	3,322	18	3,150	18	3,034
Other Foreign States - - - -	78	10,817	114	12,370	106	10,408	122	17,817	286	16,876
TOTAL -	122	26,436	200	40,416	172	27,665	193	37,350	352	34,669
CLEARED.										
United Kingdom - - - -	16	4,424	38	12,672	44	13,665	44	15,942	38	13,917
British Colonies - - - -	7	5,859	17	7,781	6	1,883	4	265	4	621
United States - - - -	8	1,250	8	1,349	12	1,937	10	1,661	16	2,865
Other Foreign States - - - -	108	13,944	156	15,148	140	14,613	166	21,769	215	16,862
TOTAL -	139	24,477	219	36,950	202	32,098	224	39,627	273	34,265

No. 8.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

	YEARS.	IMPORTS.	EXPORTS.
		£	£
	1850 -	97,891	115,141
	1851 -	103,478	80,366
	1852 -	87,531	117,760
	1853 -	98,781	135,808
	1854 -	110,812	154,126

No. 9.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED, from VARIOUS COUNTRIES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	QUAN- TITIES.	VALUE.						QUANTITIES.	VALUE.						
		Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.		From United States.	From other Foreign States.		Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.		From United States.	From other Foreign States.	
				West Indies.	Other Colonies.						West Indies.	Other Colonies.			
1850.								1851.							
Beer and Porter	- Casks	1,705	£ 1,849	£ 1,778	£ 20	£ 51	—	2,712	£ 2,444	£ 2,326	£ —	£ 110	£ —	£ 8	
Apparel	- Cases	124	1,259	1,165	73	21	—	146	1,868	1,821	—	—	17	30	
Goods	- Packages	177	3,168	2,738	—	380	—	604	7,004	6,613	—	353	22	16	
Boots and Shoes	- "	117	1,135	1,078	—	21	22	14	719	629	—	10	80	—	
Candy	- "	169	1,033	867	9	54	60	43	116	634	493	1	25	111	
Cotton Goods	- "	1,629	25,516	22,307	—	538	2,190	481	1,976	31,173	27,707	—	349	2,714	
Earthenware	- "	254	1,116	1,034	19	2	—	61	445	1,697	1,668	—	15	—	
Flour	- Barrels	987	945	—	50	94	801	—	469	457	22	217	217	14	
Hops	- Cases	131	1,299	1,299	—	—	—	—	236	1,994	1,994	—	—	—	
Gunpowder	- Barrels	1,582	3,135	3,113	—	22	—	—	1,905	3,797	3,797	—	—	—	
Hosiery	- Packages	66	1,753	1,620	100	33	—	—	74	1,015	1,001	—	5	—	
Ironware	- "	296	1,787	1,649	52	2	79	5	1,140	4,293	4,018	—	13	262	
Linen	- "	90	1,716	481	21	54	92	1,068	289	468	468	—	—	—	
Miscellaneous	- "	2,374	1,854	806	71	158	626	193	362	573	374	—	17	76	
Oil	- { Casks	905	5,121	3,596	674	501	250	—	{ Pun. 371 } { Demi. 51 }	4,052	3,652	—	24	376	
Wine	- { Pipes	93													
Demijohns	- Packages	100	1,352	804	376	41	131	—	178	1,620	547	—	6	67	
Sugar	- "	822	6,816	186	76	160	6,394	—	713	7,906	352	—	332	7,208	
Tobacco	- "	1,818	2,890	1,932	76	260	42	580	733	1,238	988	—	87	44	
Woolen Goods	- "	63	1,399	1,217	—	143	—	39	62	1,016	1,000	—	—	16	
Miscellaneous	- "	—	32,748	26,943	867	976	3,639	323	—	30,510	26,093	3	285	—	
TOTAL VALUE		—	97,891	74,813	2,584	3,511	14,126	2,857	—	103,478	85,563	4	1,848	14,600	
1852.								1853.							
Beer and Porter	- { Doz.	6,064	1,783	1,667	—	118	—	—	{ Galls. 1,991 } { Doz. 3,554 }	1,249	1,215	4	30	—	
Apparel	- Cases	117													
Goods	- Packages	60	1,141	1,130	—	5	—	6	137	1,629	1,584	—	10	—	
Boots and Shoes	- Cwts.	203	2,131	1,862	—	259	9	1	Cwt. 61	2,059	1,755	—	111	—	
Candy	- Packages	70	757	712	—	25	20	—	99	1,143	1,131	—	—	—	
Cotton Goods	- Galls.	2,800	669	621	—	25	—	23	1,875	598	559	—	—	—	
Earthenware	- Packages	1,983	32,826	25,732	—	2,816	4,193	85	2,092	34,809	29,620	—	2,700	—	
Flour	- Barrels	435	1,898	1,858	—	33	2	5	578	1,929	1,921	—	—	—	
Hops	- Cases	804	620	3	—	13	502	102	1,008	1,120	2	—	91	867	
Gunpowder	- Barrels	165	1,280	1,015	—	265	—	—	192	1,678	1,049	—	29	—	
Hosiery	- Packages	1,061	2,126	2,121	—	5	—	—	1,755	3,594	3,569	—	23	—	
Ironware	- "	46	707	707	—	—	—	—	160	3,486	3,331	—	—	—	
Linen	- "	756	3,718	3,455	—	103	134	26	631	4,520	4,332	6	106	—	
Oil	- Galls.	45,121	3,884	3,548	—	240	96	—	53,227	5,752	5,511	—	74	—	
Sugar	- Cwts.	1,538	1,588	1,290	—	25	263	10	827	1,211	1,020	—	10	—	
Tobacco	- Lbs.	438,463	5,684	238	—	849	4,592	5	283,489	3,955	68	—	—	—	
Wine	- { Galls.	6,727	1,022	799	—	135	38	50	{ Galls. 3,615 } { Doz. 430 }	1,073	674	—	52	—	
Woolen Goods	- Doz.	343													
Miscellaneous	- Packages	31	781	752	—	29	—	—	62	946	922	—	12	—	
TOTAL VALUE		—	87,531	68,643	—	5,938	12,140	810	—	98,781	81,975	191	2,295	14,600	

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED, from VARIOUS COUNTRIES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854—*Continued.*

		1854.						
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		QUANTITIES.	VALUE.					
			Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.		From United States.	From other Foreign States.
					West Indies.	Other Colonies.		
Ale and Porter	- { Dozens Gallons	5,388 1,603 }	£ 1,975	£ 1,961	£ —	£ —	£ 13	£ —
Apparel	- Packages	114	1,900	1,893	—	7	—	—
Beads	- "	93	2,504	1,143	—	4	—	1,357
Boots and Shoes	- "	94	1,111	1,039	—	10	20	42
Brandy	- Gallons	2,145	823	634	49	2	—	138
Cotton Goods	- Packages	2,591	44,015	38,332	2	150	2,818	2,713
Earthenware	- "	454	1,815	1,803	—	2	3	7
Flour	- Barrels	842	1,688	129	—	42	1,367	150
Guns	- Cases	228	2,230	2,186	—	40	—	4
Gunpowder	- Barrels	1,020	2,405	2,332	—	40	—	33
Haberdashery	- Packages	112	2,095	2,026	—	—	1	68
Hardware	- "	366	5,092	4,501	—	20	200	371
Ironmongery	- Cwts.	1,723	1,547	1,530	—	1	—	16
Rum	- Gallons	41,542	5,300	3,372	6	—	1,729	193
Sugar	- Cwts.	1,032	1,563	1,239	32	—	233	59
Tobacco	- Lbs.	336,810	5,003	295	—	25	4,474	209
Wine	- Gallons	3,944	1,388	1,104	6	—	—	278
Woollen Goods	- Packages	41	1,047	1,004	—	—	43	—
Miscellaneous	-	—	27,460	19,791	511	161	3,138	3,859
TOTAL VALUE -		—	110,812	86,166	606	504	14,039	9,497

No. 10.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED, to VARIOUS COUNTRIES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	QUAN- TITIES.	VALUE.					QUAN- TITIES.	VALUE.								
		Total Exports.	To United Kingdom.	To British Colonies.	To the United States.	To other Foreign States.		Total Exports.	To United Kingdom.	To British Colonies.	To the United States.	To other Foreign States.				
1850.												1851.				
Beeswax - - Lbs.	39,288	£ 1,952	£ 315	£ 1,494	£ 27	£ 116	19,056	£ 963	£ 787	—	£ 176	—				
Camwood - - Tons	256	4,566	3,326	67	1,173	—	247	3,094	2,497	—	397	200				
Coffee - - Lbs.	54,023	2,287	14	160	2,113	—	4,723	105	54	—	51	—				
Ground Nut Oil - Galls.	14,724	2,945	2,945	—	—	—	5,080	661	556	105	—	—				
Ginger - - Lbs.	711,702	11,818	9,424	976	1,418	—	965,529	7,833	6,701	—	950	182				
Gum, Copal - - "	21,609	1,071	1,071	—	—	—	18,851	748	748	—	—	—				
Gold - - Ozs.	500	2,000	600	—	1,400	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Ground Nuts - Bushels	237,148	17,867	2,000	655	172	15,040	81,063	6,491	981	60	432	5,018				
Hides (Dried) - Lbs.	1,009,884	10,496	—	3,472	7,024	—	417,200	7,100	—	—	7,100	—				
Ivory - - "	79,170	15,587	—	14,037	1,550	—	5,445	746	114	11	582	39				
Pepper - - "	180,875	4,721	725	70	3,926	—	79,467	1,809	1,097	—	712	—				
Palm Oil - - Galls.	285,032	24,970	9,960	2,927	7,405	4,678	212,577	16,838	6,240	3,674	1,532	5,392				
Timber - - Loads	2,912	11,648	11,348	—	32	268	6,075	22,299	22,299	—	—	—				
Miscellaneous - -	—	3,213	1,196	883	735	399	—	11,679	994	9,033	1,419	233				
TOTAL VALUE	—	115,141	42,924	24,741	26,975	20,501	—	80,366	43,068	12,883	13,351	11,064				
1852.												1853.				
Beeswax - - Cwts.	90	459	368	—	91	—	58	507	260	—	—	247				
Camwood - - "	7,182	5,214	4,431	—	783	—	Tons 424	6,588	5,840	—	748	—				
Coffee - - "	14	53	11	42	—	—	134	456	80	—	121	255				
Ground Nut Oil - Galls.	5,031	846	23	708	115	—	5,911	848	597	—	183	68				
Ginger - - Cwts.	9,015	11,842	6,242	—	5,592	8	Tons 548	9,478	6,806	—	2,672	—				
Gum, Copal - - "	227	1,243	1,189	—	54	—	" 31	2,820	2,600	—	220	—				
Gold - - Ozs.	578	2,300	2,300	—	—	—	" 317	13,338	13,338	—	—	—				
Ground Nuts - Bushels	115,293	10,643	516	63	—	10,064	232,008	17,773	450	—	199	17,124				
Hides (Dried) - Cwts.	22,903	6,046	—	50	5,996	—	Tons 189	13,053	—	—	12,922	131				
Ivory - - "	100	2,096	77	328	1,451	240	{ Tons 4 Cwts. 12 }	1,661	439	—	1,222	—				
Pepper - - "	3,404	2,033	1,357	—	672	4	Tons 78	3,370	2,524	—	847	—				
Palm Oil - - Galls.	807,998	29,529	14,197	64	3,365	11,903	181,438	14,289	10,389	—	561	3,338				
Timber - - Loads	8,591	35,528	35,498	—	—	30	8,434	33,104	33,104	—	—	—				
Miscellaneous - -	—	9,928	4,508	1,465	751	3,204	—	18,523	1,231	—	350	16,942				
TOTAL VALUE	—	117,760	70,717	2,720	18,870	25,453	—	135,808	77,658	—	20,045	38,105				

QUANTITIES and VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED, to VARIOUS COUNTRIES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854—*Continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1854.					
		QUANTITIES.	VALUE.				
			Total Exports.	To United Kingdom.	To British Colonies.	To the United States.	To other Foreign States.
			£	£	£	£	£
Beeswax	- - - Cwts.	232	1,281	586	—	5	690
Camwood	- - - Tons.	585	8,441	7,244	20	1,177	—
Coffee	- - - Cwts.	31	156	37	—	—	119
Ground Nut Oil	- - - Gallons	3,300	740	740	—	—	—
Gum, Copal	- - - Tons.	60	5,857	5,741	—	116	—
Gold	- - - Ozs.	2,185	8,515	8,515	—	—	—
Ground Nuts	- - - Bushels.	92,401	8,144	—	300	233	7,611
Hides	- - - { Tons. No.	339 1,232	23,798	—	300	22,947	551
Ivory	- - - Tons.	5	1,454	325	—	1,129	—
Pepper	- - - "	180	8,388	1,903	—	5,888	597
Palm Oil	- - - Gallons	304,406	24,497	24,386	13	—	98
Timber	- - - Loads	7,435	29,646	29,596	50	—	—
Miscellaneous	- - - -	—	33,109	7,761	1,292	9,772	14,384
TOTAL VALUE - - -		—	154,126	86,834	1,975	41,267	24,050

No. 11.—EXTENT of LAND in CULTIVATION, in each of the Years 1850, 1851, and 1853.

	1850.	1851.	1853.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
	31,297	16,259	9,414

No. 12.—QUANTITIES of VARIOUS ARTICLES PRODUCED, in each Year from 1850 to 1853.

ARTICLES.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.
Cassada - - - -	Bushels	165,801	115,169	161,028
Cocoa - - - -	"	38,638	5,832	11,666
Sweet Potatoes - -	"	876	271	813
Indian Corn - - -	"	43,111	3,136	3,827
Rice - - - -	"	2,716	348	71
Yams - - - -	Cwts.	19,601	4,100	5,174
Plantains - - - -	Bunches	30,125	19,382	25,722
Bananas - - - -	"	23,311	10,761	7,687
Stalk Sugar Cane -	Number	10,994	5,898	9,155
Ginger - - - -	Bushels	12,223	14,712	17,544
Ground Nuts - - -	"	12,354	423	337
Guinea Corn - - -	"	8,119	32	130
Pine Apples - - -	Number	18,304	6,456	451
Bird Pepper - - -	Cwts.	20,625	638	—

No. 13.—NUMBER of Each Kind of LIVE STOCK, in each Year from 1850 to 1853.

LIVE STOCK.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.
Pigs - - - -	Number	3,950	4,521	8,159
Horses - - - -	"	14	12	88
Horned Cattle - -	"	899	779	971
Sheep - - - -	"	340	332	583
Goats - - - -	"	1,524	1,519	1,400

No. 14.—AVERAGE PRICES of VARIOUS ARTICLES in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

ARTICLES.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Wheaten Flour - - Barrel	1 17 6	1 17 6	1 17 6	2 10 0	2 10 0
Wheaten Bread - - Lb.	0 0 4	0 0 4	0 0 4	0 0 4	0 0 4
Horned Cattle - - Each	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 5 0	2 5 0
Horses - - - "	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0
Sheep - - - "	0 8 4	0 8 4	0 8 4	0 10 0	0 10 0
Goats - - - "	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 8 4	0 8 4
Swine - - - "	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0
Milk - - - Quart	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3
Butter, Fresh - - Lb.	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 1 0	0 1 0
" Salt - - - "	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 1 6	0 1 6
Cheese - - - "	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3
Beef - - - "	0 0 4	0 0 4	0 0 4	0 0 4	0 0 6
Mutton - - - "	0 0 6	0 0 6	0 0 6	0 0 6	0 0 10
Pork - - - "	0 0 6	0 0 6	0 0 6	0 0 6	0 0 8
Rice - - - Bushel	0 4 2	0 4 2	0 4 2	0 6 6	0 6 6
Coffee - - - Lb.	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0
Tea - - - "	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 0	0 5 0
Sugar (Loaf) - - - "	0 0 7	0 0 7	0 0 7	0 0 7	0 0 7
Salt - - - Bushel	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6
Wine - - - Dozen	1 10 0	1 10 0	1 10 0	1 10 0	1 10 0
Brandy - - - Gallon	0 8 4	0 11 0	0 14 0	0 15 0	0 15 0
Beer - - - Dozen	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 11 0	0 11 0
Tobacco - - - Lb.	0 0 9	0 0 9	0 0 9	0 1 0	0 1 0

No. 15.—AVERAGE RATE of WAGES for VARIOUS DESCRIPTIONS of LABOUR in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

DESCRIPTION OF LABOUR.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Domestic - - Per Month	0 17 4	0 17 4	0 17 4	0 17 4	0 17 4
Fredial - - Per Day	0 0 9	0 0 9	0 0 9	0 0 9	0 0 9
Trades - - - "	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 6	0 2 6

G A M B I A.

No. 1.—TOTAL POPULATION of Each SEX and COLOUR according to Census taken in 1851.

	MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.	WHITE.	COLOURED.
	3,173	2,520	5,693	191	5,502

No. 2.—NUMBER of BIRTHS, DEATHS, and MARRIAGES in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

	YEARS.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	MARRIAGES.
	1850 -	102	137	31
	1851 -	114	185	26
	1852 -	168	219	36
	1853 -	149	288	29
	1854 -	134	215	40

No. 3.—NUMBER of SCHOOLS and SCHOLARS in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

	YEARS.	SCHOOLS.	SCHOLARS.		
			Males.	Females.	TOTAL.
	1850 -	8	534	479	1,013
	1851 -	7	529	365	894
	1852 -	8	466	418	884
	1853 -	6	496	342	838
	1854 -	8	587	449	1,036

No. 4.—TOTAL AMOUNT of the PUBLIC REVENUE and EXPENDITURE in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

	YEARS.	REVENUE.	EXPENDITURE.
		£	£
	1850 -	12,004	12,292
	1851 -	13,417	11,407
	1852 -	13,959	13,263
	1853 -	14,583	15,127
	1854 -	16,103	18,686

No. 5.—AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of the PUBLIC REVENUE, in each Year, from 1850 to 1854.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£	£	£	£	£
Customs - - - - -	6,487	7,720	8,094	10,402	8,813
Licences - - - - -	329	253	323	510	510
Rents, exclusive of Land - - - - -	53	45	118	133	169
Fines, Forfeitures, &c. - - - - -	85	115	114	76	109
Parliamentary Grant for Salaries - - - - -	3,026	2,954	2,602	2,961	2,779
" " for Government Steamer - - - - -	1,500	1,810	1,940	—	2,913
Miscellaneous - - - - -	524	520	768	501	810
TOTAL - - -	12,004	13,417	13,959	14,583	16,103

No. 6.—AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of the PUBLIC EXPENDITURE, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£	£	£	£	£
Salaries, Allowances, &c. - - - - -	8,036	8,124	7,593	8,076	9,888
Police and Gaols - - - - -	220	245	281	497	412
Works and Buildings - - - - -	545	670	1,700	1,554	5,214
Roads, Streets, and Bridges - - - - -	—	146	277	904	527
Government Vessels - - - - -	854	1,031	1,513	59	745
Aborigines - - - - -	331	407	302	508	430
Militia - - - - -	147	106	89	1,307	—
Miscellaneous - - - - -	2,159	678	1,508	2,222	1,470
TOTAL - - -	12,292	11,407	13,263	15,127	18,686

No. 7.—STATEMENT of the NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED, from and to VARIOUS COUNTRIES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

COUNTRIES.	1850.		1851.		1852.		1853.		1854.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
ENTERED.										
United Kingdom -	15	2,244	17	2,612	18	3,115	23	6,411	23	5,839
British Colonies -	10	1,259	7	1,102	13	2,192	16	5,071	12	3,301
United States -	14	2,160	9	1,603	18	3,053	15	2,666	9	2,090
Other Foreign States	173	14,044	206	20,174	209	20,914	186	18,952	167	17,390
TOTAL -	212	19,707	239	25,491	258	29,274	240	33,100	211	28,620
CLEARED.										
United Kingdom -	11	1,550	11	1,644	14	2,164	20	5,973	17	4,054
British Colonies -	6	832	6	1,115	16	2,830	17	5,691	19	4,647
United States -	11	1,771	12	2,233	15	2,640	9	1,674	9	1,732
Other Foreign States	183	14,937	199	19,619	215	22,554	200	19,944	175	16,777
TOTAL -	211	19,090	228	24,611	260	30,188	246	33,282	220	27,210

No. 8.—TOTAL VALUE of the IMPORTS and EXPORTS in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

YEARS.		IMPORTS.	EXPORTS.
		£	£
1850 -	-	86,036	142,366
1851 -	-	107,011	186,404
1852 -	-	110,174	217,856
1853 -	-	105,896	185,825
1854 -	-	124,047	173,882

No. 9.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED, distinguishing the VALUE from the UNITED KINGDOM and BRITISH COLONIES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.			QUANTITIES.	VALUE.											
		Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.		Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.									
1850.									1851.								
Ale and Porter	573 Casks, 88 Baskets	£ 713	£ 691	—	398 Casks, 156 Baskets	£ 448	£ 407	£ 15									
Amber and Coral	26 Pkges, 35 Bunches, 6 Lbs.	2,530	1,831	—	51 Cases, 1 Packet	4,025	3,449	—									
Beads	104 Cases, 82 Casks	1,957	1,021	24	118 Cases, 75 Casks	2,265	946	—									
Boots and Shoes	29 Packages	315	233	—	29 Cases, 1 Bundle	316	234	—									
Bricks and Tiles	248,800 No.	348	186	—	1,155,120 No.	1,277	328	—									
Cotton Goods	863 Packages	15,425	10,965	—	860 Bales, 419 Cases, 20 Pieces	22,137	14,597	2									
Cutlasses	49 Cases	603	603	—	93 Cases	760	756	—									
Ground Nuts	262 Tons 18 Cwt.	3,155	—	756	212 Tons	2,547	—	—									
Guns and Pistols	3,686 Cases	5,137	5,102	—	693 Cases	7,378	7,378	—									
Gum	—	—	—	—	33 Tons	1,696	—	—									
Gunpowder	2,834 Barrels, 1 Keg	5,689	5,689	—	2,520 Barrels	5,521	5,521	—									
Hardware	211 Packages	019	959	—	127 Packages	726	699	—									
Hides	24,562 No.	4,713	—	1,021	26,449 No.	5,299	—	—									
Iron Bars	214 Tons, 12,551 No.	2,145	2,013	—	103 Tons, 10,555 No.	1,283	1,238	—									
Ironmongery	190 Packages	646	461	100	203 Packages	801	762	—									
Lumber	94,280 Feet, 548 No.	483	—	—	232,602 Feet	865	—	—									
Oil, Palm	2,230 Gallons	353	—	353	4,785 Gallons	1,089	—	1,084									
Provisions	1,505 Packages	1,353	916	—	1,142 Packages	441	224	—									
Rice:—Clean	132 Tons 4 Cwt., 73 Pkges.	1,484	4	217	278 Tons 3 Cwt.	2,997	—	—									
Rough	489 Tons 10 Cwt.	2,937	—	51	487 Tons 9 Cwt.	2,920	—	—									
Soap	1,635 Boxes	475	171	—	1,794 Boxes	476	123	13									
Spirits:—Brandy	7,888 Gallons	717	390	—	15,294 Gallons	1,285	556	—									
Rum	32,203 Gallons	2,089	564	—	41,138 Gallons	3,088	344	55									
Sugar	160 Packages	518	269	—	163 Cases, 87 Casks	824	238	—									
Tobacco	607,298 Lbs.	9,998	849	4	543,648 Lbs.	10,903	69	90									
Wax:—Clean	65 Tons	9,104	—	194	74 Tons	7,572	—	—									
Rough	14 Tons	672	—	48	7 Tons	359	—	—									
Wearing Apparel	58 Packages	897	832	—	112 Packages	1,695	1,441	—									
Wine	16,506 Gallons	1,155	460	6	27,442 Gallons	1,672	661	11									
Woollen Goods	21 Packages	445	390	—	9 Bales, 12 Cases	195	64	—									
Yams and Colers	180 Baskets	293	—	293	255 Baskets	500	—	500									
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	—	86,036	38,796	3,694	—	107,011	47,858	1,863									
1852.									1853.								
Ale and Porter	813 Casks, 64 Baskets	£ 806	£ 796	£ 2	858 Casks, 185 Baskets, 6 Cases	£ 860	£ 794	£ 20									
Amber and Coral	40 Cases, 3 Packets	3,585	2,491	172	63 Cases	5,570	3,434	68									
Beads	50 Cases, 16 Casks, 1 Pkge.	950	403	19	130 Casks, 103 Cases	2,110	2,050	60									
Boots and Shoes	20 Cases, 7 Packages	273	209	—	55 Cases, 1 Package	494	293	—									
Bricks, Tiles, and Slates	812,461	960	226	—	491,955 No.	435	66	—									
Cotton Goods	900 Bales, 474 Cases, 8 Pkges.	23,540	15,426	39	1,553 Bales, 462 Cases, 9 Pkgs.	32,000	25,503	98									
Cutlasses	25 Pieces	—	—	—	91 Cases	366	366	—									
Corn	120 Cases	834	834	—	91 Cases	366	366	—									
Flour	7,087 Bushels	1,435	—	—	2,893 Bushels	579	—	—									
Furniture	326½ Barrels, 1 Sack	289	—	—	567 Barrels	631	2	—									
Guns and Pistols	252 Packages	583	359	—	159 Packages	568	368	—									
Gunpowder	675 Cases	5,704	5,672	—	661 Cases	6,593	6,593	—									
Gum	1,741½ Barrels	3,334	3,334	—	1,645½ Barrels	2,935	2,935	—									
Ground Nuts	1 Ton 3 Cwts.	61	—	—	7 Tons 17 Cwt.	408	—	—									
Hardware	70½ Tons	846	—	—	357 Tons 9 Cwt.	2,142	—	—									
Hides	88 Packages	566	502	—	134 Packages	1,393	1,374	19									
Iron Bars	32,228 No.	6,434	—	123	15,282 No.	3,055	—	—									
Ironmongery	230 Tons	1,564	1,540	7	135 Tons, 915 No., 28 Bncls.	1,164	1,128	36									
Lumber and Planks	202 Packages	871	818	—	176 Packages	905	834	5									
Provisions	6,687 No., 316,292 Feet	1,287	168	—	247,853 Feet, 3,219 Pieces	937	74	—									
Rice:—Foreign	195 Packages	263	177	—	578 Packages	853	320	4									
Clean	440 Bags, 3 Kegs	225	207	—	10 Casks, 1,880 Bags, 250 Lbs.	1,209	906	—									
Rough	166 Tons	1,780	—	545	115 Tons	1,254	—	190									
Soap	409 Tons	2,520	—	—	416 Tons	2,536	—	12									
Sugar	1,648 Cases	450	124	8	1,508 Cases	392	107	—									
Spirits:—Brandy	22 Casks, 253 Cases, 30 Bags	977	364	—	133 Casks, 230 Cases, 1 Bag	1,112	452	—									
Rum	4,509 Gallons	624	512	—	2,635 Gallons	466	386	—									
Tobacco	80,467 Gallons	5,295	569	395	69,730 Gallons	4,620	286	197									
Wax, Clean	1,220,972 Lbs.	17,897	1,207	31	742,144 Lbs.	8,554	534	—									
Wearing Apparel	30 Tons	4,136	—	—	33 Tons 9 Cwt.	4,663	—	—									
Wine	89 Packages	1,025	924	—	102 Packages	1,292	1,280	—									
Woollen Goods	29,882 Gallons	1,601	305	9	25,250 Gallons	1,892	572	1									
Yams and Colers	12 Bales, 6 Cases, 3 Pkges.	365	358	—	16 Bales, 3 Cases, 5 Pkges.	252	212	—									
	2,560 Baskets, 10 Bags	5,114	—	5,114	468 Baskets	936	—	936									
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	—	110,174	45,190	7,473	—	105,896	56,996	1,886									

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED, distinguishing the VALUE from the UNITED KINGDOM and BRITISH COLONIES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854—*Continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.		
		Total Imports.	From United Kingdom.	From British Colonies.
		1854.		
		£	£	£
Ale and Porter - -	1,154 Casks, 100 Baskets	1,300	1,259	—
Amber and Coral - -	44 Cases - - -	3,398	2,028	—
Beads - - -	107 Casks, 189 Cases -	4,565	3,992	—
Boots and Shoes - -	43 Packages - - -	422	330	—
Bricks, Tiles, and Slates -	401,820 No. - - -	499	90	—
Cotton Goods - -	1,513 Bales, 283 Cases -	31,243	26,829	86
Cutlasses - - -	91 Cases - - -	577	573	—
Corn - - -	10,560 Bushels - - -	2,095	—	—
Flour - - -	418 Barrels - - -	413	7	—
Furniture - - -	104 Packages - - -	615	529	—
Gunpowder - - -	2,782 Barrels, 41 Kegs -	5,731	5,204	—
Guns and Pistols - -	800 Cases - - -	8,617	8,602	—
Gum - - -	28 Tons - - -	1,466	—	—
Ground Nuts - - -	138 Tons - - -	1,663	—	—
Hardware - - -	93 Packages - - -	743	586	—
Hides - - -	45,857 No. - - -	9,172	—	—
Iron Bars - - -	117 Tons, 2,255 No. -	1,305	1,190	—
Ironmongery - - -	145 Packages - - -	825	807	—
Lumber and Planks - -	88,641 Feet, 2,395 Pieces	511	—	—
Provisions - - -	462 Packages - - -	571	431	—
Rice :—Foreign - -	1,891 Bales - - -	1,526	1,017	—
Clean - - -	242 Tons - - -	3,022	—	49
Rough - - -	345 Tons - - -	2,080	—	—
Soap - - -	1,879 Cases - - -	565	184	—
Spirits :—Brandy - -	3,018 Gallons - - -	728	569	—
Rum - - -	63,054 Gallons - - -	5,023	476	—
Sugar - - -	37 Casks, 398 Cases, 20 Bags	1,157	414	—
Tobacco - - -	480,239 Lbs. - - -	8,413	—	—
Wax, Clean - - -	57 Tons - - -	8,053	—	—
Wearing Apparel - -	72 Packages - - -	1,070	847	—
Wine - - -	24,627 Gallons - - -	2,054	692	—
Woollen Goods - - -	22 Bales - - -	389	389	—
Yams and Colers - -	684 Baskets - - -	1,368	—	1,368
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES }	—	124,047	62,904	2,007

No. 11.—QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED, distinguishing the VALUE to the UNITED KINGDOM and BRITISH COLONIES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.			QUANTITIES.	VALUE.		
		Total Exports.	To United Kingdom.	To British Colonies.		Total Exports.	To United Kingdom.	To British Colonies.
		1850.			1851.			
Beads - - -	26 Cases, 5 Casks - - -	£ 444	£ 144	£ -	8 Casks, 3 Cases, 1 Packet -	£ 188	£ -	£ -
Cotton Goods - -	86 Bales, 70 Cases - - -	3,048	-	-	82 Bales, 138 Cases - - -	2,841	-	-
Ground Nuts - -	6,009 Tons 6 Cwt. - - -	72,237	8,189	-	11,094½ Tons - - -	133,133	9,773	-
Gunpowder - - -	404½ Barrels, 858 Lbs. - -	1,194	-	-	331 Barrels - - -	965	-	-
Guns - - -	59 Cases, 89 No. - - -	1,120	-	-	68 Cases, 14 No. - - -	1,150	-	-
Gum - - -	- - - - -	-	-	-	210 Bags, 35 Tons - - -	1,361	1,361	-
Hides - - -	86,484 No. - - -	17,300	62	-	61,947 No. - - -	12,389	91	-
Iron Bars - - -	54½ Tons, 60 No. - - -	649	-	-	30½ Tons - - -	364	-	-
Ivory - - -	4,628½ Lbs. - - -	922	475	-	2 Tons - - -	846	161	-
Mahogany - - -	134½ Loads - - -	1,345	1,345	-	36 Loads, 17 Feet, 43 Logs -	477	477	-
Oil, Palm - - -	- - - - -	-	-	-	12,281 Gallons - - -	1,944	1,944	-
Pagnes - - -	41 Bales, 4 Cases - - -	505	-	-	25 Bundles, 92 No. - - -	261	-	-
Tobacco - - -	33,800 Lbs. - - -	823	-	-	24,073 Lbs. - - -	814	-	-
Wax, Clean - - -	274 Tons - - -	38,385	32,559	53	184 Tons - - -	25,699	25,260	-
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES }		142,366	42,781	205	186,404		39,171	659
		1852.			1853.			
Amber and Coral -	3 Cases - - -	£ 280	£ -	£ -	3 Cases, 1 Package - - -	£ 466	£ -	£ 100
Cotton Goods - -	89 Bales, 55 Cases, 2 Pkges. -	2,618	-	-	132 Bales, 116 Cases - - -	4,648	-	157
Cowries - - -	181 Casks - - -	2,000	-	-	- - - - -	-	-	-
Ground Nuts - -	9,295 Tons - - -	153,098	9,261	990	11,214 Tons - - -	135,183	6,439	360
Gum - - -	5½ Tons - - -	283	136	-	5 Tons - - -	300	-	-
Guns and Pistols -	73 Cases - - -	1,152	6	-	96 Cases, 78 No. - - -	1,236	-	-
Gunpowder - - -	136 Barrels - - -	451	-	-	226 Barrels, 53 Kegs - - -	579	-	-
Hides - - -	81,345 No. - - -	16,268	-	-	68,449 No. - - -	13,689	10	-
Iron Bars - - -	11 Tons 12 Cwt., 250 Bdles. -	243	-	-	7 Tons, 395 No. - - -	142	-	-
Ivory - - -	4,089 Lbs. - - -	812	338	52	4 Tons - - -	1,999	1,245	-
Mahogany - - -	108½ Loads - - -	1,085	1,085	-	- - - - -	-	-	-
Pagnes - - -	26 Bales, 20 Cases - - -	484	-	-	54 Packages, 552 Pairs - -	900	-	-
Rum - - -	6,604 Gallons - - -	684	-	-	10,127 Gallons - - -	820	-	-
Tobacco - - -	132,961 Lbs. - - -	2,880	-	-	152,276 Lbs. - - -	2,363	-	100
Wax, Clean - - -	171 Tons - - -	31,957	30,920	-	- - - - -	17,719	17,203	-
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES }		217,856	41,850	1,320	185,825		25,122	1,437

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.		
		Total Exports.	To United Kingdom.	To British Colonies.
		1854.		
Amber and Coral -	4 Cases - - -	£ 447	£ -	£ -
Cotton Goods - -	307 Bales, 114 Cases, 2 Pkgs. -	6,786	-	150
Ground Nuts - -	9,162 Tons - - -	109,846	4,634	-
Gum - - -	14 Tons, 124 Bags - - -	1,223	575	-
Guns - - -	175 Cases, 47 No. - - -	1,989	90	-
Gunpowder - - -	766 Barrels, 1,222 Kegs - -	2,122	-	-
Hides - - -	90,391 No. - - -	18,078	-	-
Iron Bars - - -	1,305 No., 45 Tons - - -	558	-	-
Ivory - - -	4,975 Lbs. - - -	995	465	-
Rum - - -	4,301 Gallons - - -	411	-	-
Tobacco - - -	245,681 Lbs. - - -	3,749	-	612
Wax, Clean - - -	179 Tons - - -	22,202	17,539	-
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES }		173,882	23,780	1,038

No. 12.—EXTENT of LAND under VARIOUS CROPS in the Year 1850.

	KINDS OF CROP.					ACRES.
	Indian Corn	-	-	-	-	
	Millet	-	-	-	-	9
	Rice	-	-	-	-	200
	Ground Nuts	-	-	-	-	203
	Beans	-	-	-	-	100
	Pasture	-	-	-	-	3
						554

No. 13.—NUMBER of Each Kind of LIVE STOCK in the Year 1850.

	KINDS OF STOCK.					NUMBER.
	Horses	-	-	-	-	
	Horned Cattle	-	-	-	-	180
	Sheep	-	-	-	-	360
	Goats	-	-	-	-	100
						200

No. 14.—AVERAGE PRICES of VARIOUS ARTICLES in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

ARTICLES.		1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
		£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Wheaten Flour	- Barrel	2 10 0	2 10 0	2 10 0	2 10 0	2 10 0
Wheaten Bread	- Lb.	0 0 6	0 0 6	0 0 6	0 0 6	0 0 6
Horned Cattle	- Head	2 10 0	2 10 0	2 10 0	2 10 0	2 10 0
Horses	- "	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0
Sheep	- "	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0
Goats	- "	0 8 4	0 8 4	0 8 4	0 8 4	0 8 4
Swine	- "	1 5 0	1 5 0	1 5 0	1 5 0	1 5 0
Milk	- Bottle	0 0 2½	0 0 2½	0 0 2½	0 0 2½	0 0 2½
Butter, Salt	- Lb.	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6
Cheese	- "	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6
Beef	- "	0 0 3	0 0 2½	0 0 3	0 0 3	0 0 3
Mutton	- "	0 0 6	0 0 6	0 0 6	0 0 6	0 0 6
Pork	- "	0 0 4½	0 0 6	0 0 6	0 0 5	0 0 5
Rice	- Cwt.	0 16 8	0 16 8	0 16 8	0 16 8	1 0 0
Coffee	- Lb.	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0
Tea	- "	0 8 4	0 8 4	0 8 4	0 6 0	0 6 0
Sugar	- "	0 0 9	0 0 9	0 0 9	0 0 6	0 0 9
Salt	- Bushel	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 2 0	0 2 0
Wine	- Dozen	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 2 0
Brandy	- Gallon	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 15 0	1 0 0
Beer	- Dozen	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0
Tobacco	- Lb.	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0

No. 15.—AVERAGE RATE of WAGES for different DESCRIPTIONS of LABOUR in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

DESCRIPTION OF LABOUR.		1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
		£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Domestic	- Per Month	1 12 6	1 12 6	1 12 6	1 12 6	1 12 0
Predial	- " Day	0 0 10	0 0 10	0 0 10	0 1 0	0 1 0
Trades	- "	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 6	0 3 6

GIBRALTAR.

No. 1.—TOTAL POPULATION :—Estimated (exclusive of the Garrison) at
16,000 in the Year 1854.

Note.—There are no recent Returns in detail of the Population of Gibraltar.

No. 2.—NUMBER of BIRTHS, DEATHS, and MARRIAGES in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

	YEARS.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	MARRIAGES.
	1850 - - - -	468	394	95
	1851 - - - -	414	465	122
	1852 - - - -	490	578	113
	1853 - - - -	456	453	117
	1854 - - - -	409	491	130

No. 3.—TOTAL REVENUE and EXPENDITURE in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

	YEARS.	REVENUE.	EXPENDITURE.
		£	£
	1850 - - - -	28,941	28,009
	1851 - - - -	28,388	28,537
	1852 - - - -	28,752	28,384
	1853 - - - -	28,795	28,640
	1854 - - - -	28,986	28,305

No. 4.—AMOUNT of VARIOUS BRANCHES of the PUBLIC REVENUE in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£	£	£	£	£
Duty on Wines - - - -	3,421	3,436	3,294	2,993	2,457
" on Spirits - - - -	7,300	7,444	7,142	6,907	7,665
Rent of Tavern Licences - - -	1,147	1,082	1,137	1,318	1,200
" of Wine Houses - - - -	2,187	2,152	2,263	2,293	1,974
Auction Fees - - - -	901	875	764	604	958
Ground and House Rent - - -	4,131	3,779	4,802	4,278	4,798
Rates and Duties of the Post Department	5,475	5,352	5,196	6,127	6,158
Miscellaneous - - - -	4,379	4,268	4,154	3,975	3,776
TOTAL -	28,941	28,388	28,752	28,795	28,986

No. 5.—AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of the PUBLIC EXPENDITURE in each Year from
1850 to 1854.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£	£	£	£	£
Government - - - -	5,013	5,013	5,013	5,013	5,014
Colonial Secretary's Department - -	2,045	2,157	2,105	2,107	2,101
Judicial " - - - -	3,301	3,237	3,303	3,327	3,311
Revenue " - - - -	3,518	3,643	3,578	3,574	3,580
Police " - - - -	4,544	4,515	4,388	4,467	4,494
Post " - - - -	3,885	4,275	3,803	3,840	3,986
Miscellaneous - - - -	5,703	5,647	6,194	6,312	5,819
TOTAL -	28,009	28,537	28,384	28,640	28,305

No. 6.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED, from and to VARIOUS COUNTRIES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

COUNTRIES.	1850.		1851.		1852.		1853.		1854.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
ENTERED.										
United Kingdom - - -	391	92,906	360	100,082	412	117,262	495	151,712	571	161,465
British Colonies - - -	68	10,439	70	12,851	44	7,618	49	10,300	117	26,063
United States - - -	26	5,873	37	8,715	30	7,321	27	6,124	48	9,652
Foreign States - - -	3,065	295,368	2,986	301,474	2,707	305,602	3,200	474,187	2,937	392,380
TOTAL -	3,550	404,586	3,453	423,122	3,193	437,803	3,771	642,323	3,673	589,560
CLEARED.										
United Kingdom - - -	602	138,799	648	161,231	700	177,292	1,202	311,336	571	217,873
British Colonies - - -	64	10,360	89	19,086	69	14,572	52	11,424	92	22,243
United States - - -	72	18,366	65	15,650	67	19,767	106	31,045	120	31,107
Foreign States - - -	2,590	219,235	2,636	227,090	2,318	223,980	2,370	280,542	2,635	310,240
TOTAL -	3,328	386,760	3,438	423,057	3,154	435,611	3,730	634,347	3,598	581,463

Note.—No Tables of Imports and Exports can be prepared from the Accounts received from Gibraltar.

No. 7.—AVERAGE PRICES of VARIOUS ARTICLES, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

ARTICLES,	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Wheaten Flour per Bushel of 196 Lbs.	1 0 0	1 8 0	1 5 0	1 10 0	2 0 0
Wheat - - per Imperial Bushel	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 8 0	0 10 0
Wheaten Bread - - per Lb.	0 0 1½	0 0 1½	0 0 1½	0 0 1½	0 0 2
Horned Cattle - - Each	11 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0
Horses - - -	20 0 0	18 0 0	18 0 0	15 0 0	20 0 0
Sheep - - -	1 0 0	1 1 8	1 1 8	1 0 0	1 0 0
Goats - - -	1 6 0	1 5 0	1 7 0	1 4 0	1 4 0
Swine - - -	2 0 0	2 0 0	1 10 0	2 0 0	2 0 0
Milk - - - per Quart	0 0 6	0 0 6	0 0 6	0 0 7	0 0 7
Butter:—					
Fresh - - per Lb.	0 2 0	—	—	0 1 4	0 1 6
Salt - - -	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 0 11	0 1 0
Cheese - - per Cwt.	4 0 0	5 12 0	4 0 0	5 12 0	5 12 0
Beef - - - per Lb.	0 0 6	0 0 5	0 0 5	0 0 6	0 0 6
Mutton - - -	0 0 6	0 0 5	0 0 5	0 0 7	0 0 6
Pork - - -	0 0 5	0 0 5	0 0 5½	0 0 5	0 0 5
Rice - - - per Cwt.	0 17 0	0 17 0	0 17 0	0 17 0	3d. per Lb.
Coffee - - -	2 14 0	2 14 0	2 15 0	—	1s. per Lb.
Tea - - - per Lb.	0 4 0	0 2 8	0 3 0	0 2 0	0 1 0
Sugar - - - per Lb.	0 0 5	0 0 4	0 0 4	0 0 4	0 0 6
Salt - - - per Lb.	0 0 1½	0 0 1½	0 0 1½	0 0 1	0 0 1
Wine:—					
Port, Sherry, &c. - - per Pipe	34 0 0	34 0 0	34 0 0	—	20 0 0
Common - - -	6 0 0	6 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	—
Brandy - - -	17 0 0	17 0 0	18 0 0	30 0 0	40 0 0
Beer - - - per Hogshead	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	4 0 0	6 0 0
Tobacco - - - per Cwt.	2 8 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	1 13 0	2 0 0

No. 8.—RATE of WAGES paid for VARIOUS DESCRIPTIONS of LABOUR in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

DESCRIPTION OF LABOUR.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Domestic - - - per Month	1 10 0	1 10 0	1 10 0	1 5 0	1 6 0
Trades - - -	5 0 0	5 8 0	5 10 0	6 0 0	6 0 0

MALTA.

No. 1.—TOTAL POPULATION, and AREA, of Each SEX for the Year 1854.

	Area in Square Miles.	MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
-	115	65,238	66,163	131,401

No. 2.—NUMBER of BIRTHS, DEATHS, and MARRIAGES for the Year 1854.

		MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
Births	- - -	2,360	2,315	4,675
Deaths	- - -	2,079	1,902	3,981
Marriages	- - -	-	-	711

No. 3.—NUMBER of SCHOOLS and SCHOLARS in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

YEARS.	SCHOOLS.	SCHOLARS.		
		Males.	Females.	TOTAL.
1850 - - -	21	2,032	1,300	3,332
1851 - - -	21	1,960	1,301	3,261
1852 - - -	27	2,459	1,772	4,231
1853 - - -	29	2,694	2,181	4,875
1854 - - -	32	2,777	2,192	4,969

No. 4.—AMOUNT of the PUBLIC REVENUE and EXPENDITURE in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

YEARS.	REVENUE.	EXPENDITURE.
	£	£
1850 - - -	129,293	125,362
1851 - - -	133,080	119,307
1852 - - -	127,729	123,086
1853 - - -	123,305	135,034
1854 - - -	123,772	141,304

No. 5.—AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of the PUBLIC REVENUE in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£	£	£	£	£
Customs - - -	85,588	91,419	86,158	81,940	76,493
Quarantine Dues - - -	1,608	698	449	155	31
Land Sales - - -	163	102	440	1,879	3,789
Land Revenues - - -	11,035	10,727	10,751	9,243	9,787
Rents, exclusive of Land - - -	16,998	17,170	17,365	17,409	17,311
Licences - - -	1,519	1,531	1,501	1,427	1,404
Postage (on certain Ship Letters inwards - - -	79	72	70	75	71
Fines, &c. &c. - - -	6,076	6,352	5,204	5,810	6,700
Fees of Office - - -	510	520	431	622	524
Sale of Government Property - - -	1,425	242	242	270	2,205
Reimbursement, &c. - - -	414	403	506	564	752
SPECIAL RECEIPTS.					
Rents of Pious Foundations - - -	2,660	2,646	2,841	2,685	2,596
Interest on Money lent by the Monte di Pieta on Pledges - - -	1,218	1,198	1,196	1,146	1,074
Sundries - - -	—	—	575	80	362
Agio on Specie - - -	—	—	—	—	673
TOTAL - - -	129,293	133,080	127,729	123,305	123,772

No. 6.—AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of the PUBLIC EXPENDITURE in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£	£	£	£	£
Fixed Establishment - - -	44,075	42,864	45,734	45,861	47,927
Provisional and Temporary Establishment Allowances - - -	6,507	5,483	5,780	6,902	5,739
Office Contingencies - - -	1,437	1,033	1,299	1,293	1,268
Pensions, Retired Allowances, &c. - - -	1,183	1,213	1,287	1,417	1,529
Revenue Service, exclusive of Establishment - - -	13,661	14,329	13,793	12,331	13,744
Administration of Justice Do. - - -	1,238	1,574	2,991	5,153	2,876
Ecclesiastical Do. - - -	227	327	210	259	392
Charitable Allowances - - -	69	164	71	65	71
Education, exclusive of Establishment - - -	3,574	3,449	3,286	3,257	3,915
Hospitals Do. - - -	422	389	769	756	694
Police and Gaols Do. - - -	9,444	8,553	8,895	10,646	12,382
Rent - - -	1,328	1,260	1,154	1,341	1,484
Transport - - -	230	164	188	215	266
Works and Buildings - - -	381	297	369	403	422
Roads, Streets, and Bridges - - -	16,024	11,596	7,745	9,387	12,848
Miscellaneous Services - - -	10,207	8,706	11,477	16,806	15,581
Interest - - -	84	297	419	127	512
Contribution for Military Expenses - - -	2,552	2,820	2,646	2,680	3,682
Burthens on Property - - -	6,200	6,200	6,200	6,200	6,200
Drawbacks, &c. - - -	1,463	1,550	1,834	1,482	539
Council of Government - - -	4,501	5,427	5,082	6,193	5,873
Special Services under Control of the Secretary of State - - -	380	219	351	676	804
Loss on Specie - - -	175	393	1,506	753	1,374
Sundries - - -	—	—	—	831	—
TOTAL - - -	—	—	—	—	1,182
TOTAL - - -	125,362	119,307	123,086	135,034	141,304

No. 7.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED from and to VARIOUS COUNTRIES, in each of the Years 1853 and 1854.

COUNTRIES.	1853.		1854.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
ENTERED.				
United Kingdom - - -	557	196,377	794	232,958
British Colonies - - -	97	2,243	67	9,675
United States - - -	32	7,689	20	5,178
Other Foreign States - - -	3,802	610,464	3,902	638,979
TOTAL - - -	4,488	816,773	4,783	886,790
CLEARED.				
United Kingdom - - -	570	190,728	434	153,754
British Colonies - - -	102	18,073	133	29,178
United States - - -	8	1,945	20	6,158
Other Foreign States - - -	3,775	611,708	3,964	655,152
TOTAL - - -	4,455	822,454	4,551	844,242

Note.—No Returns of the general Imports and Exports at Malta can be obtained.

No. 8.—NUMBER, TONNAGE, and CREWS of SAILING VESSELS, CLASSED according to TONNAGE, which belonged to the PORT of MALTA, on the 31st December 1853 and 1854.

CLASS OF VESSELS.	1853.			1854.		
	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.
20 Tons and under - - -	44	451	357	52	725	436
Above 20 Tons and not exceeding 50 - - -	8	264	74			
" 50 " " 100 - - -	27	2,047	244	27	2,051	242
" 100 " " 200 - - -	51	7,216	511	50	7,178	548
" 200 " " 300 - - -	23	6,810	368	29	6,986	378
" 300 and upwards - - -	31	11,206	432	32	11,672	445
TOTAL - - -	189	27,994	2,016	190	28,612	2,049

No. 9.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS BUILT in MALTA in the Year 1854.

	Vessels.	Tons.
	5	1,374

No. 10.—EXTENT of LAND under VARIOUS KINDS of CROP in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

CROPS.	MALTA.					GOZA.					COMINO.				
	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Wheat - -	8,699	9,843	16,767	7,742	6,907	1,181	901	972	875	628	40	36	31	—	10
Meschiato - -	4,334	4,687	4,247	4,502	3,971	3,108	3,170	2,890	3,175	2,782	—	—	—	—	—
Barley - -	3,097	3,708	4,584	3,243	3,213	151	235	106	302	88	40	53	53	—	10
Beans and other } Pulse - -	2,025	1,383	1,868	2,117	2,348	688	542	646	584	566	9	9	4	—	1
Forage - -	4,599	3,829	4,202	5,630	4,497	1,074	1,443	1,403	884	1,355	44	22	22	—	5
Cotton - -	5,063	6,444	6,712	5,734	5,468	2,704	3,144	2,793	2,935	2,405	—	—	—	—	—
Garden - -	4,786	4,919	3,410	4,468	4,968	706	741	493	664	648	4	13	4	—	2
Sesamum - -	264	457	584	371	304	18	5	13	—	3	—	—	1	—	—
Cumin Seed - -	840	1,799	1,499	447	581	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pasture - -	2,917	4,115	3,086	1,852	2,378	2,269	2,526	2,215	2,680	2,043	44	—	—	—	—
Total Number of Acres in Crop	36,624	41,184	46,959	36,106	34,635	11,899	12,707	11,531	12,099	10,519	181	133	115	—	28
Number of Acres of Uncultivated Land -	16,041	15,530	14,435	17,486	13,489	768	741	759	773	785	144	—	—	—	—

CROPS.	TOTAL.				
	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Wheat - -	9,920	10,780	17,770	8,617	7,545
Meschiato - -	7,442	7,857	7,137	7,677	6,753
Barley - -	3,288	3,996	4,743	3,545	3,311
Beans and other } Pulse - -	2,722	1,934	2,518	2,701	2,915
Forage - -	5,717	4,294	5,627	6,514	5,857
Cotton - -	7,767	9,588	9,505	8,669	7,873
Garden - -	5,496	5,673	3,907	5,132	5,618
Sesamum - -	282	462	598	371	307
Cumin Seed - -	840	1,799	1,499	447	581
Pasture - -	5,230	6,641	5,301	4,532	4,421
Total Number of Acres in Crop	48,704	54,024	58,605	48,205	45,182
Number of Acres of Uncultivated Land -	16,953	16,271	15,194	18,259	14,274

N.B.—Comino is included in Goza in 1853.

No. 11.—NUMBER of Each KIND of LIVE STOCK in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

KIND OF STOCK.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Horses - -	4,034	4,306	4,793	4,978	3,748
Horned Cattle - -	3,783	4,282	4,886	5,122	4,396
Sheep - -	10,846	11,324	10,964	10,591	9,459
Goats - -	3,575	3,585	3,368	4,374	3,323

No. 12.—PRICES of PRODUCE in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

DESCRIPTION.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Wheat - - - per Quarter	1 13 3	1 14 0	1 11 3	2 5 2	3 17 2
Meschiato - - - "	1 1 1	1 3 0	1 1 10	1 6 10	2 7 7
Barley - - - "	0 14 9	0 13 7	0 15 2	1 1 6	1 15 7½
Beans - - - "	0 16 10	1 1 8	1 0 0	1 14 6	2 3 5½
Cotton - - - Cwt.	0 18 1	0 19 8	0 18 7	1 0 11	1 0 7½
Sesamum - - - Quarter	3 14 10	3 9 7	2 14 9	2 9 0	4 10 10½
Cumin Seed - - Cwt.	1 12 0	1 2 0	0 16 4	1 1 7	1 12 5
Forage - - - { per Soma or Ld. } { of 10 Bundles }	0 1 7	0 1 4	0 1 4	0 2 4	0 2 0½

No. 13.—AVERAGE PRICES of VARIOUS ARTICLES, &c. in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

ARTICLES.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
Wheaten Flour - per Barl. of 196 lbs.	1 <i>l.</i> 10 <i>s.</i>	2 <i>l.</i> 2 <i>s.</i>	1 <i>l.</i> 16 <i>s.</i> 2 <i>d.</i>	2 <i>l.</i> 3 <i>s.</i> 9 <i>d.</i>	2 <i>l.</i> 15 <i>s.</i> to 2 <i>l.</i> 16 <i>s.</i> 8 <i>d.</i>
Wheat - - - Imperial Bush.	5 <i>s.</i> to 5 <i>s.</i> 8 <i>d.</i>	5 <i>s.</i> to 5 <i>s.</i> 9 <i>d.</i>	3 <i>s.</i> 10 ⁸ / ₁₀ <i>d.</i>	6 <i>s.</i> 5 ³ / ₄ <i>d.</i>	8 <i>s.</i> 11 <i>d.</i> to 9 <i>s.</i> 4 ³ / ₄ <i>d.</i>
Wheaten Bread - - - per lb.	1 ² / ₅ <i>d.</i>	1 ¹ / ₂ <i>d.</i>	1 ¹ / ₂ <i>d.</i>	1 ² / ₅ <i>d.</i>	1 ³ / ₅ <i>d.</i> „ 2 <i>d.</i>
Horned Cattle - - - per Head	20 <i>l.</i> to 25 <i>l.</i>	18 <i>l.</i> to 22 <i>l.</i>	16 <i>l.</i> to 23 <i>l.</i>	9 <i>l.</i> to 17 <i>l.</i>	10 <i>l.</i> „ 20 <i>l.</i>
Horses - - - - -	16 <i>l.</i> „ 35 <i>l.</i>	16 <i>l.</i> „ 38 <i>l.</i>	28 <i>l.</i> „ 36 <i>l.</i>	10 <i>l.</i> „ 50 <i>l.</i>	10 <i>l.</i> „ 45 <i>l.</i>
Sheep - - - - -	1 <i>l.</i> „ 1 <i>l.</i> 10 <i>s.</i>	1 <i>l.</i> „ 1 <i>l.</i> 8 <i>s.</i>	1 <i>l.</i> „ 2 <i>l.</i>	1 <i>l.</i> 5 <i>s.</i> „ 2 <i>l.</i>	2 <i>l.</i> 10 <i>s.</i>
Goats - - - - -	1 <i>l.</i> „ 1 <i>l.</i> 6 <i>s.</i>	1 <i>l.</i> „ 1 <i>l.</i> 10 <i>s.</i>	1 <i>l.</i> „ 1 <i>l.</i> 8 <i>s.</i>	1 <i>l.</i> 5 <i>s.</i> „ 1 <i>l.</i> 10 <i>s.</i>	2 <i>l.</i>
Swine - - - - -	1 <i>l.</i> 10 <i>s.</i> 3 <i>d.</i>	1 <i>l.</i> 10 <i>s.</i> „ 2 <i>l.</i> 10 <i>s.</i>	1 <i>l.</i> 10 <i>s.</i> „ 4 <i>l.</i>	1 <i>l.</i> 5 <i>s.</i> „ 5 <i>l.</i>	2 <i>l.</i>
Milk - - - - - Quart	4 <i>d.</i>	4 <i>d.</i>	4 <i>d.</i>	3 <i>d.</i>	3 <i>d.</i>
Butter, Fresh - - - Rotolo	4 <i>s.</i>	4 <i>s.</i>	3 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i> to 4 <i>s.</i>	per lb. 2 <i>s.</i>	per lb. 2 <i>s.</i>
„ Salt - - - - -	2 <i>s.</i>	2 <i>s.</i>	2 <i>s.</i>	„ 1 <i>s.</i> 0 ³ / ₄ <i>d.</i>	„ 1 <i>s.</i> 1 ¹ / ₂ <i>d.</i>
Cheese - - - - -	2 <i>s.</i>	2 <i>s.</i>	2 <i>s.</i>	„ 1 <i>s.</i> 0 ³ / ₄ <i>d.</i>	„ 1 <i>s.</i> 0 ³ / ₄ <i>d.</i>
Beef - - - - -	1 <i>s.</i>	9 <i>d.</i>	8 <i>d.</i> to 9 <i>d.</i>	„ 4 ¹ / ₂ <i>d.</i>	„ 5 <i>d.</i>
Mutton - - - - -	1 <i>s.</i>	1 <i>s.</i>	10 <i>d.</i> „ 1 <i>s.</i>	„ 4 ³ / ₄ <i>d.</i>	„ 6 <i>d.</i>
Pork - - - - -	8 <i>d.</i>	8 <i>d.</i>	7 <i>d.</i> „ 8 <i>d.</i>	„ 4 ² / ₇ <i>d.</i>	„ 4 ³ / ₄ <i>d.</i>
Rice - - - - -	6 <i>d.</i>	6 <i>d.</i>	6 <i>d.</i>	„ 2 ³ / ₄ <i>d.</i>	„ 2 ³ / ₄ <i>d.</i>
Coffee - - - - -	1 <i>s.</i>	1 <i>s.</i>	1 <i>s.</i>	„ 5 ¹ / ₂ <i>d.</i>	„ 7 ¹ / ₂ <i>d.</i>
Tea - - - - -	5 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i>	5 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i>	5 <i>s.</i>	3 <i>s.</i> 1 ¹ / ₂ <i>d.</i> to 5 <i>s.</i> 1 ¹ / ₂ <i>d.</i>	„ 2 <i>s.</i> 5 ³ / ₄ <i>d.</i>
Sugar - - - - -	8 <i>d.</i>	8 <i>d.</i>	8 <i>d.</i>	„ 3 ³ / ₄ <i>d.</i>	„ 4 <i>d.</i>
Salt - - - - - Tumulo	6 <i>d.</i>	6 <i>d.</i>	6 <i>d.</i>	„ 1 ¹ / ₂ <i>d.</i>	„ 1 ¹ / ₂ <i>d.</i>
Wine - - - - - Barrel	10 <i>s.</i>	10 <i>s.</i>	11 <i>s.</i>	Gallon 1 <i>s.</i> 3 ¹ / ₄ <i>d.</i>	Gallon 1 <i>s.</i> 4 ⁵ / ₈ <i>d.</i>
Brandy - - - - - per Gal.	8 <i>s.</i> 4 <i>d.</i>	7 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i>	7 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i>	8 <i>s.</i> 3 <i>d.</i>	8 <i>s.</i> 7 ¹ / ₂ <i>d.</i>
Beer - - - - - „ Doz.	7 <i>s.</i>	7 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i>	7 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i>	7 <i>s.</i> 4 ¹ / ₂ <i>d.</i>	7 <i>s.</i> 3 <i>d.</i>
Tobacco - - - - - Rotolo	2 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i>	2 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i>	2 <i>s.</i> 9 <i>d.</i>	per lb. 9 <i>d.</i>	per lb. 11 <i>d.</i>

No. 14.—RATES of WAGES paid for VARIOUS DESCRIPTIONS of LABOUR in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

DESCRIPTION OF LABOUR.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
Domestic - - - - per Diem	1 <i>s.</i> 3 <i>d.</i>	8 ³ / ₄ <i>d.</i> to 1 <i>s.</i> 8 <i>d.</i>	8 ³ / ₄ <i>d.</i> to 1 <i>s.</i> 8 <i>d.</i>	8 ³ / ₄ <i>d.</i> to 1 <i>s.</i> 8 <i>d.</i>	8 ³ / ₄ <i>d.</i> to 1 <i>s.</i> 8 <i>d.</i>
Predial - - - - -	10 <i>d.</i>	10 <i>d.</i>	10 <i>d.</i>	10 <i>d.</i>	10 <i>d.</i>
Trades - - - - -	1 <i>s.</i> 8 <i>d.</i>	1 <i>s.</i> 8 <i>d.</i>	1 <i>s.</i> 8 <i>d.</i>	1 <i>s.</i> 8 <i>d.</i>	1 <i>s.</i> 8 <i>d.</i>

IONIAN ISLANDS.

No. 1.—POPULATION, and AREA, of Each SEX, in the several ISLANDS, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

ISLANDS.	AREA in Square Miles.	NATIVE POPULATION.			ALIENS and STRANGERS resident in the Colony.	TOTAL POPULATION.
		Males.	Females.	Total.		
1850.						
Corfu - - -	227	37,586	32,532	70,118	9,700	79,818
Cephalonia - - -	311	37,520	30,750	68,270	999	69,269
Zante - - -	161	21,336	18,798	40,134	644	40,778
Santa Maura - - -	156	9,866	8,589	18,455	195	18,650
Ithaca - - -	44	5,797	5,312	11,109	—	11,109
Cerigo - - -	116	6,759	5,801	12,560	61	12,621
Paxo - - -	26	2,685	2,405	5,090	35	5,125
TOTAL -	1,041	121,549	104,187	225,736	11,634	237,370
1851.						
Corfu - - -	227	37,970	32,915	70,885	9,700	80,585
Cephalonia - - -	311	38,294	30,760	69,054	913	69,967
Zante - - -	161	20,820	18,283	39,103	586	39,689
Santa Maura - - -	156	9,981	8,698	18,679	180	18,859
Ithaca - - -	44	5,849	5,345	11,194	—	11,194
Cerigo - - -	116	6,800	5,855	12,655	72	12,727
Paxo - - -	26	2,708	2,420	5,128	37	5,165
TOTAL -	1,041	122,422	104,276	226,698	11,488	238,186
1852.						
Corfu - - -	227	37,470	32,411	69,881	9,700	79,581
Cephalonia - - -	311	38,467	31,189	69,656	1,214	70,870
Zante - - -	161	22,222	19,182	41,404	588	41,992
Santa Maura - - -	156	10,072	8,784	18,856	110	18,966
Ithaca - - -	44	5,885	5,379	11,264	—	11,264
Cerigo - - -	116	6,872	5,885	12,757	79	12,836
Paxo - - -	26	2,686	2,396	5,082	29	5,111
TOTAL -	1,041	123,674	105,226	228,900	11,720	240,620
1853.						
Corfu - - -	227	37,501	32,442	69,943	9,700	79,643
Cephalonia - - -	311	38,921	32,257	71,178	1,482	72,660
Zante - - -	161	22,449	18,105	40,554	746	41,300
Santa Maura - - -	156	10,606	9,301	19,907	110	20,017
Ithaca - - -	44	5,908	5,377	11,285	—	11,285
Cerigo - - -	116	6,943	5,937	12,880	82	12,962
Paxo - - -	26	2,657	2,353	5,010	29	5,039
TOTAL -	1,041	124,985	105,772	230,757	12,149	242,906
1854.						
Corfu - - -	227	37,796	32,736	70,532	9,700	80,232
Cephalonia - - -	311	38,524	31,957	70,481	1,993	72,474
Zante - - -	161	20,757	17,870	38,627	436	39,063
Santa Maura - - -	156	10,678	9,365	20,043	104	20,147
Ithaca - - -	44	5,936	5,412	11,348	—	11,348
Cerigo - - -	116	7,016	5,991	13,007	52	13,059
Paxo - - -	26	2,729	2,396	5,125	45	5,170
TOTAL -	1,041	123,436	105,727	229,163	12,330	241,493

No. 2.—NATURE of the OCCUPATIONS of the POPULATION in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

ISLANDS.	NUMBER of PERSONS occupied in														
	Agriculture.					Manufactures.					Commerce.				
	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
Corfu - -	15,500	15,500	15,500	15,500	15,500	1,550	1,550	1,550	1,550	2,000	1,650	1,650	1,650	1,650	1,500
Cephalonia -	16,699	16,572	16,927	18,414	17,761	3,069	3,354	3,219	3,299	3,399	1,205	1,270	1,463	1,478	1,477
Zante - -	8,466	8,403	7,544	8,050	7,805	371	1,838	1,837	2,031	1,725	552	532	529	497	533
Santa Maura -	2,652	2,792	2,836	3,130	3,130	280	300	260	260	260	343	358	380	385	385
Ithaca - -	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	270	270	270	270	270	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700
Cerigo - -	2,007	2,016	2,195	2,330	2,195	248	278	335	335	335	470	538	640	955	640
Paxo - -	600	800	627	605	172	—	—	—	—	—	70	70	76	70	88
TOTAL -	48,924	49,083	48,629	51,029	49,563	5,788	7,590	7,471	7,745	7,989	5,990	6,118	6,438	6,735	6,323

No. 3.—TOTAL NUMBER of BIRTHS, DEATHS, and MARRIAGES, in the several Islands, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

ISLANDS.	BIRTHS.					DEATHS.					MARRIAGES.				
	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
Corfu - -	2,060	2,347	2,095	1,862	2,054	1,547	1,580	3,099	1,800	1,465	541	487	321	480	532
Cephalonia -	1,956	2,113	2,217	1,808	1,687	2,716	1,240	1,769	1,587	1,375	458	543	379	335	355
Zante - -	1,155	1,566	1,632	1,308	805	1,031	1,051	1,133	1,167	1,511	255	300	258	221	153
Santa Maura -	571	640	624	555	529	488	426	447	423	440	173	162	140	143	118
Ithaca - -	252	283	266	272	292	219	198	196	251	229	65	74	66	84	65
Cerigo - -	342	331	317	337	350	190	236	215	214	223	71	74	71	82	47
Paxo - -	97	127	142	90	126	105	89	107	156	120	24	30	43	54	31
TOTAL -	6,433	7,407	7,293	6,232	5,843	6,296	4,820	6,966	5,598	5,363	1,587	1,670	1,278	1,399	1,301

No. 4.—NUMBER of SCHOOLS and SCHOLARS, and Amount of Contributions thereto, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

YEARS.	PUBLIC or FREE SCHOOLS.							PRIVATE SCHOOLS.
	Number.	Scholars.			Contributions.			
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Government.	Voluntary.	Total.	Number.
					£	£	£	
1850 - -	219	4,823	721	5,544	10,723	1,448	12,171	26
1851 - -	193	5,273	771	6,044	10,295	1,599	11,894	33
1852 - -	171	5,884	737	6,621	9,918	1,580	11,498	66
1853 - -	177	6,346	690	7,036	9,382	1,919	11,301	76
1854 - -	157	6,024	611	6,335	8,646	1,625	10,271	31

No. 5.—TOTAL AMOUNT of the PUBLIC REVENUE and EXPENDITURE in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

YEARS.		REVENUE.	EXPENDITURE.
		£	£
1850 - -	-	142,096	148,803
1851 - -	-	144,086	145,596
1852 - -	-	99,031	136,119
1853 - -	-	130,800	145,003
1854 - -	-	137,978	139,511

No. 6.—AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of the PUBLIC REVENUE in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£	£	£	£	£
Customs - - - - -	86,957	85,718	47,535	75,747	79,982
Import do. - - - - -	25,098	28,283	25,843	27,281	25,222
Stamp Duties - - - - -	11,898	12,430	10,359	11,894	12,372
Miscellaneous - - - - -	18,143	17,655	15,294	15,878	20,402
TOTAL - - -	142,096	144,086	99,031	130,800	137,978

No. 7.—AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of the PUBLIC EXPENDITURE in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£	£	£	£	£
Military Protection - - -	25,000	25,000	25,000	25,000	25,000
Civil List (Lord High Commissioner's) - - -	12,664	14,447	13,000	13,000	13,000
Do. Establishments - - -	46,891	42,924	40,460	43,558	42,299
Judicial do. - - - - -	16,614	15,628	15,366	18,179	17,046
Education - - - - -	12,171	11,894	11,498	11,301	10,271
Contingencies - - - - -	24,800	26,884	21,044	26,478	24,157
Miscellaneous - - - - -	10,663	8,819	9,751	7,487	7,738
TOTAL - - £	148,803	145,596	136,119	145,003	139,511

No. 8.—TONNAGE of VESSELS of VARIOUS NATIONS, ENTERED and CLEARED, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

NATIONALITY OF VESSELS.	ENTERED.					CLEARED.				
	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
Ionian - -	124,534	133,605	140,482	139,671	150,281	128,820	138,411	138,053	146,563	155,982
English - -	36,553	43,619	27,916	27,365	34,107	37,205	43,008	27,069	31,475	40,404
Austrian - -	89,528	100,678	99,842	147,340	163,101	88,597	99,361	102,014	146,237	166,348
Russian - -	9,887	11,555	9,726	18,223	793	10,511	10,925	9,732	16,037	497
French - -	2,304	2,300	138	1,474	3,334	2,017	2,300	138	1,268	3,368
Neapolitan - -	10,640	7,778	8,205	16,818	11,439	9,020	7,196	7,696	16,358	11,870
Papal - -	1,135	1,594	1,353	3,479	2,963	1,300	1,502	1,671	3,394	3,066
Sardinian - -	1,165	1,842	2,416	7,263	5,793	1,165	1,842	2,354	7,118	6,458
Greek - -	55,588	67,846	55,586	69,003	45,006	50,146	66,674	54,561	67,307	47,187
Turkish - -	7,496	9,093	10,056	47,125	19,512	7,095	8,402	9,742	45,757	20,854
All Other Countries - }	9,384	13,268	11,097	23,627	15,621	9,188	11,304	10,731	19,792	17,037
TOTAL - -	348,210	393,178	366,817	501,388	451,950	345,064	390,925	363,761	501,306	473,071

Note.—The Entries and Clearances of Vessels from and to various Countries are not stated in the amounts from the Ionian Islands.

No. 9.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS for each Year from 1850 to 1854.

YEARS.	IMPORTS.	EXPORTS.
	£	£
1850	708,329	360,372
1851	730,565	358,758
1852	585,283	182,372
1853	682,823	334,731
1854	781,121	374,366

No. 10.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.
	1850.		1851.	
		£		£
Sugar - - - - - Lbs.	2,183,842	38,195	2,240,482	36,717
Coffee - - - - - "	777,872	21,085	613,252	14,061
Drugs, Gums, Medicines, &c. - - - - - £	—	14,834	—	13,029
Cotton - - - - - "	—	56,613	—	71,448
Hemp and Flax, exclusive of Cordage - - - - - "	—	6,112	—	9,677
Woollens - - - - - "	—	21,748	—	18,270
Silk - - - - - "	—	14,232	—	11,071
Hardware - - - - - "	—	9,202	—	9,951
Manufactured Articles - - - - - "	—	52,636	—	56,027
Hoops - - - - - No.	697,106	9,479	{ 907,230 }	12,477
Staves - - - - - "	505,791		{ 566,924 }	
Timber - - - - - £	—	27,994	—	24,720
Wheat - - - - - Bushels	887,402	197,010	929,365	190,386
Indian Corn - - - - - "	122,976	16,414	162,957	20,562
Barley and Oats - - - - - "	125,729	13,323	169,159	16,964
Rice - - - - - Lbs.	1,326,654	13,968	962,552	9,724
Macaroni - - - - - "	236,889	2,462	219,558	2,232
Stock-fish and Baccalà - - - - - "	1,594,581	14,502	1,621,757	13,698
Sardines and Anchovies - - - - - "	1,748,984	24,333	1,486,030	20,771
Cattle - - - - - Number	11,476	35,310	13,203	40,884
Sheep, Goats, and Pigs - - - - - "	44,310	18,232	53,531	21,956
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - - - }	—	708,329	—	730,565
	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.
	1852.		1853.	
		£		£
Sugar - - - - - Lbs.	1,885,307	30,738	2,306,152	39,389
Coffee - - - - - "	695,383	15,617	661,582	14,627
Drugs, &c. - - - - - £	—	10,286	—	13,129
Cottons - - - - - "	—	30,867	—	33,150
Hemp and Flax - - - - - "	—	10,521	—	13,159
Woollens - - - - - "	—	12,494	—	12,561
Silk - - - - - "	—	10,321	—	10,629
Glass &c. - - - - - "	—	17,895	—	18,139
Other Manufactured Articles - - - - - "	—	32,370	—	42,784
Timber - - - - - "	—	17,251	—	15,849
Wheat - - - - - Bushels	923,332	201,646	946,359	240,597
Indian Corn - - - - - "	167,828	23,189	220,874	38,685
Barley and Oats - - - - - "	73,558	6,751	89,782	11,381
Rye - - - - - Lbs.	290,821	6,328	—	—
Rice - - - - - "	891,727	9,219	672,195	7,040
Cheese - - - - - "	474,452	5,754	679,597	8,774
Stock-fish and Baccalà - - - - - "	1,038,519	9,192	1,120,319	8,915
Sardines and Anchovies - - - - - "	1,244,326	16,964	1,313,845	17,057
Foreign Wines - - - - - Barrels	682	4,299	684	5,639
Cattle - - - - - Number	9,966	32,741	11,048	35,578
Sheep, Goats, and Pigs - - - - - "	316	2,071	44,073	18,909
Tobacco - - - - - Lbs.	39,142	15,394	279,639	12,262
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - - - }	—	585,283	—	682,823
	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.
	1854.		1854.	
		£		£
Sugar - - - - - Lbs.	2,165,363	36,940	2,165,363	36,940
Coffee - - - - - "	657,476	16,849	657,476	16,849
Drugs, &c. - - - - - £	—	11,265	—	11,265
Cottons - - - - - "	—	35,165	—	35,165
Hemp and Flax - - - - - "	—	11,487	—	11,487
Woollens - - - - - "	—	13,740	—	13,740
Silk - - - - - "	—	7,870	—	7,870
Glass &c. - - - - - "	—	3,082	—	3,082
Other Manufactured Articles - - - - - "	—	57,927	—	57,927
Timber - - - - - "	—	17,526	—	17,526
Wheat - - - - - Bushels	735,694	289,288	735,694	289,288
Indian Corn - - - - - "	245,686	65,329	245,686	65,329
Barley and Oats - - - - - "	260,612	51,983	260,612	51,983
Rye - - - - - Lbs.	—	—	—	—
Rice - - - - - "	997,552	10,865	997,552	10,865
Cheese - - - - - "	402,221	5,892	402,221	5,892
Stock-fish and Baccalà - - - - - "	701,296	6,085	701,296	6,085
Sardines and Anchovies - - - - - "	937,043	11,916	937,043	11,916
Foreign Wines - - - - - Barrels	945	5,771	945	5,771
Cattle - - - - - Number	11,609	37,756	11,609	37,756
Sheep, Goats, and Pigs - - - - - "	53,759	24,113	53,759	24,113
Tobacco - - - - - Lbs.	311,076	8,081	311,076	8,081
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - - - }	—	781,121	—	781,121

No. 11.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.
	1850.		1851.	
		£		£
Olive Oil - - - - - Barrels	78,558	144,810	71,310	115,100
Currants - - - - - Lbs.	26,004,157	182,836	{ 40,198,126 }	203,200
" - - - - - Casks	23,833			
Wine - - - - - Barrels	13,602	3,903	1,268	3,082
Salt - - - - - Bushels	110,299	1,149	119,223	1,242
Hides - - - - - No.	5,035	1,143	5,279	1,543
Barrels and Butts, for Oil - - - - - "	6,871	1,415	14,302	2,117
Soap - - - - - Lbs.	1,343,781	13,648	2,138,376	20,131
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - - - }	—	360,372	—	358,758
	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.
	1852.		1853.	
		£		£
Olive Oil - - - - - Barrels	27,178	61,652	58,955	142,428
Currants - - - - - Lbs.	7,883,903	77,396	{ 13,874,992 }	185,756
Ditto - - - - - Casks	8,779			
Wine - - - - - Barrels	39,062	9,512	29,309	13,847
Salt - - - - - Bushels	109,797	1,145	69,274	722
Hides - - - - - No.	6,087	1,788	7,521	1,487
Barrels and Butts, for Oil - - - - - "	6,240	932	3,489	1,744
Soap - - - - - Lbs.	1,291,687	16,693	2,018,852	26,607
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - - - }	—	182,372	—	334,713
	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.	QUANTITIES.	VALUE.
	1854.		1854.	
		£		£
Olive Oil - - - - - Barrels	94,251	200,624	94,251	200,624
Currants - - - - - Lbs.	10,900,650	106,370	10,900,650	106,370
Ditto - - - - - Casks	—	—	—	—
Wine - - - - - Barrels	17,971	11,780	17,971	11,780
Salt - - - - - Bushels	72,109	751	72,109	751
Hides - - - - - No.	15,109	1,491	15,109	1,491
Barrels and Butts, for Oil - - - - - "	1,997	1,965	1,997	1,965
Soap - - - - - Lbs.	2,354,992	28,567	2,354,992	28,567
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - - - }	—	374,366	—	374,366

No. 12.—EXTENT of LAND under the various Kinds of CROP, PASTURE, and UNCULTIVATED, in the several Islands, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

		KINDS OF CROP.									PASTURE.	UNCULTIVATED.	
ISLANDS.		Wheat.	Indian Corn, Barley, &c.	Oats.	Cur-rants.	Olives.	Vines.	Cotton.	Flax.	Pulse.			Total.
1850.													
		Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	
Corfu -	-	5,537	25,565	3,460	—	217,210	84,915	130	1,185	1,555	339,557	55,390	103,045
Cephalonia -	-	1,400	21,169	700	12,260	1,760	19,059	200	300	650	57,498	46,178	306,342
Zante -	-	7,144	88	931	7,769	15,928	13,410	196	89	66	45,621	1,294	63,055
Santa Maura -	-	6,248	21,260	95	38	9,000	3,010	50	78	34	39,813	40,200	8,400
Ithaca -	-	82	383	17	207	212	766	—	98	37	1,802	1,626	3,056
Cerigo -	-	1,010	11,490	7	2	1,630	2,300	400	80	1,176	18,095	22,800	4,700
Paxo -	-	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL -	-	21,421	79,955	5,210	20,276	245,740	123,460	976	1,830	3,518	502,386	167,488	488,598
1851.													
Corfu -	-	4,640	20,763	3,135	—	278,943	108,980	150	1,078	1,418	419,107	20,455	61,800
Cephalonia -	-	1,455	21,369	700	12,715	7,600	19,109	200	300	650	64,098	45,923	306,237
Zante -	-	7,144	89	931	7,769	15,928	13,410	196	90	72	45,629	1,294	63,055
Santa Maura -	-	5,040	18,300	200	55	9,000	8,012	80	150	106	40,943	30,180	17,310
Ithaca -	-	82	383	17	207	212	766	—	98	37	1,802	1,626	3,056
Cerigo -	-	900	11,100	10	2	1,630	2,300	50	1,000	200	17,222	17,222	22,800
Paxo -	-	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL -	-	19,261	72,404	4,993	20,748	313,313	152,577	706	2,716	2,483	588,801	116,700	474,258
1852.													
Corfu -	-	7,857	28,258	4,216	—	306,032	104,020	148	1,333	1,702	457,556	21,955	80,887
Cephalonia -	-	1,500	21,200	700	12,700	1,800	19,100	200	300	600	58,100	46,008	306,300
Zante -	-	7,166	81	905	15,923	7,784	13,436	203	97	67	45,662	1,306	62,787
Santa Maura -	-	5,243	19,350	280	108	8,700	5,500	100	260	160	39,701	28,160	14,300
Ithaca -	-	82	383	17	207	212	766	—	98	37	1,802	1,628	3,056
Cerigo -	-	800	12,200	20	2	1,730	2,300	180	80	1,000	18,312	—	4,568
Paxo -	-	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL -	-	22,648	81,472	6,138	28,940	326,258	145,122	931	2,168	3,566	617,143	99,057	471,898
1853.													
Corfu -	-	6,495	20,150	4,536	—	247,092	92,402	315	2,028	1,603	374,621	24,332	52,330
Cephalonia -	-	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	312,310
Zante -	-	7,214	77	924	7,762	15,972	13,554	195	84	93	45,875	1,313	62,966
Santa Maura -	-	5,040	18,300	200	5	9,000	8,012	80	130	106	40,873	30,180	17,310
Ithaca -	-	82	383	17	207	212	766	—	98	37	1,802	1,626	3,056
Cerigo -	-	800	12,200	20	3	1,800	2,300	80	100	1,000	18,303	22,800	4,479
Paxo -	-	—	—	—	—	10	3	—	—	—	13	—	—
TOTAL -	-	19,631	51,110	5,697	7,977	274,086	117,037	670	2,440	2,839	481,487	80,251	452,469
1854.													
Corfu -	-	5,425	19,158	3,553	—	225,995	88,547	237	1,437	1,675	375,609	29,582	90,542
Cephalonia -	-	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	105,100	—	105,628
Zante -	-	7,379	134	1,025	7,756	15,972	13,468	195	84	132	47,491	1,348	62,794
Santa Maura -	-	6,040	21,300	230	65	9,000	8,012	90	150	126	75,475	30,180	13,220
Ithaca -	-	82	383	17	207	212	766	—	98	37	3,428	1,626	3,056
Cerigo -	-	800	12,300	20	3	2,000	2,000	100	80	1,000	18,303	22,800	4,497
Paxo -	-	180	—	—	—	12,000	75	—	—	142	—	—	—
TOTAL -	-	19,906	53,275	4,845	8,031	265,179	112,868	622	1,840	3,112	625,406	97,536	279,737

No. 13.—AMOUNT of PRODUCE from the VARIOUS KINDS of CROPS, and of SALT, in the several ISLANDS in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

ISLANDS.	KINDS OF CROP.									SALT.
	Wheat.	Indian Corn, Barley, &c.	Oats.	Currants.	Olive Oil.	Wine.	Cotton.	Flax.	Pulse.	
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Lbs.	Barrels.	Barrels.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	
1850.										
Corfu -	14,989	55,885	13,983	—	53,556	82,613	2,860	32,605	4,252	—
Cephalonia -	4,135	42,365	6,513	17,076,000	15,278	90,781	4,299	10,630	8,178	78
Zante -	17,382	455	1,528	13,397,720	58,180	11,090	5,280	1,972	731	45,000
Santa Maura -	13,300	72,000	1,950	2,350	3,060	100,000	800	—	500	45,000
Ithica -	300	32,000	120	868,000	5,000	4,000	—	500	150	—
Cerigo -	8,080	91,920	1,050	850	1,500	2,340	1,240	1,000	3,528	1,000
Paxo -	—	—	—	—	4,500	560	—	—	—	—
TOTAL -	58,186	294,625	25,144	31,344,920	141,074	291,384	14,479	46,707	17,339	91,708
1851.										
Corfu -	15,005	41,855	10,200	—	27,760	98,894	2,556	33,874	4,374	—
Cephalonia -	1,353	28,412	2,916	15,038,000	915	83,607	1,800	13,915	2,041	55
Zante -	17,327	440	1,528	12,806,331	250	5,880	4,380	1,827	743	42,000
Santa Maura -	8,200	51,500	2,400	1,800	2,050	201,000	900	1,150	610	237,520
Ithica -	130	8,000	60	710,000	1,500	5,000	—	1,200	50	—
Cerigo -	5,400	66,600	1,350	500	100	2,400	300	3,000	3,500	1,500
Paxo -	—	—	—	—	8,000	520	—	—	—	—
TOTAL -	47,415	196,807	18,454	28,556,631	40,575	397,301	9,936	54,966	11,318	281,075
1852.										
Corfu -	19,224	80,357	23,820	—	9,467	110,772	2,152	54,865	6,597	—
Cephalonia -	6,043	78,687	7,044	12,182,000	9,742	68,590	3,862	33,000	8,815	72
Zante -	28,896	540	1,988	5,000,000	36,600	21,421	2,426	1,477	418	42,000
Santa Maura -	8,800	61,600	2,800	2,200	2,280	100,500	1,000	2,320	715	193,760
Ithica -	905	20,400	500	375	3,870	6,400	—	26,700	1,080	—
Cerigo -	6,000	78,000	1,500	250	800	1,000	1,500	9,000	18,000	1,520
Paxo -	—	—	—	—	2,000	500	—	—	—	—
TOTAL -	69,868	319,584	37,652	17,184,825	64,759	309,183	10,940	127,362	35,625	237,352
1853.										
Corfu -	17,241	38,284	17,443	—	26,793	51,786	2,306	51,080	5,352	—
Cephalonia -	1,000	12,237	2,815	4,500,000	20,268	9,623	1,960	11,205	5,140	—
Zante -	18,773	334	713	2,316,289	53,383	8,593	8,060	5,400	2,535	54,000
Santa Maura -	11,272	40,934	6,296	11,316	15,429	26,593	3,200	81,857	3,398	199,240
Ithica -	850	14,200	1,630	88	10,630	940	—	14,050	1,120	—
Cerigo -	4,000	75,000	1,480	100	900	200	1,000	10,000	17,800	1,540
Paxo -	—	—	—	—	1,000	20	—	—	—	—
TOTAL -	53,136	180,989	30,377	6,827,793	128,403	97,755	16,526	173,592	35,345	254,780
1854.										
Corfu -	17,273	47,645	14,820	—	48,854	62,326	5,290	50,202	5,265	—
Cephalonia -	2,064	28,830	6,453	2,683,000	11,783	44,580	2,950	8,140	7,181	—
Zante -	19,395	940	922	2,618,000	51,998	12,000	7,948	4,600	3,773	52,000
Santa Maura -	16,725	47,211	4,063	12,600	7,260	14,421	2,000	46,295	3,993	—
Ithica -	860	8,300	1,595	124,000	1,690	3,150	—	24,600	1,000	—
Cerigo -	3, 00	65,000	1,000	—	600	50	1,200	9,000	15,000	1,600
Paxo -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL -	59,817	197,926	28,853	5,437,600	122,185	136,527	19,388	142,837	36,212	53,600

No. 14.—NUMBER of each DESCRIPTION of LIVE STOCK in the several ISLANDS, in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

ISLANDS.	1850.				1851.			
	Horses.	Horned Cattle.	Sheep.	Goats.	Horses.	Horned Cattle.	Sheep.	Goats.
Corfu	3,218	3,685	35,515	8,129	3,238	4,272	32,400	9,205
Cephalonia	5,221	1,590	29,086	23,665	4,587	1,265	26,814	24,136
Zante	3,903	1,073	8,400	10,372	3,915	1,100	8,920	10,300
Santa Maura	1,308	1,955	5,250	11,300	1,012	1,780	7,000	11,600
Ithaca	600	100	11,000	3,000	600	100	11,000	1,000
Cerigo	1,300	2,400	7,100	3,000	1,350	2,300	6,000	2,500
Paxo	10	10	3,650	—	12	—	3,200	—
TOTAL	15,560	10,803	100,001	58,666	14,714	10,817	95,334	58,741
ISLANDS.	1852.				1853.			
	Horses.	Horned Cattle.	Sheep.	Goats.	Horses.	Horned Cattle.	Sheep.	Goats.
Corfu	3,305	4,158	28,526	10,154	3,453	3,705	27,686	10,257
Cephalonia	5,466	1,295	34,142	26,851	1,056	1,800	20,931	20,857
Zante	3,900	1,090	8,900	10,500	3,125	1,187	10,605	16,841
Santa Maura	1,012	1,900	6,300	10,600	1,012	1,780	8,054	12,600
Ithaca	600	100	11,000	1,000	907	141	9,005	4,989
Cerigo	1,365	2,310	6,500	2,200	1,400	2,400	6,600	2,350
Paxo	286	27	2,000	10	—	—	4,000	—
TOTAL	15,934	10,880	97,368	61,315	10,953	11,013	86,881	67,894
ISLANDS.	1854.							
	Horses.	Horned Cattle.	Sheep.	Goats.				
Corfu	3,371	4,044	31,217	10,711				
Cephalonia	632	3,992	30,572	16,500				
Zante	2,965	1,135	10,080	16,708				
Santa Maura	1,020	1,943	9,910	14,670				
Ithaca	833	144	9,970	7,115				
Cerigo	1,500	2,500	6,800	2,300				
Paxo	225	12	2,231	35				
TOTAL	10,546	13,770	100,780	68,089				

No. 15.—AVERAGE PRICES of VARIOUS ARTICLES in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

ARTICLES.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Wheat Flour - per Bar. of 196 Lbs.	1 15 0	1 15 0	1 15 0	2 10 0	2 15 0
Wheat - " Imperial Bushel	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 4 4	0 8 0	0 9 0
Wheat Bread - per Lb.	0 0 2	0 0 2	0 0 2	0 0 2½	0 0 2
Horned Cattle - each	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	4 10 0	3 10 0
Horses - "	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	7 0 0
Sheep - "	0 8 4	0 8 4	0 8 4	0 9 0	0 10 0
Goats - "	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 10 0
Swine - "	0 18 0	0 18 0	0 18 0	1 0 0	1 0 0
Milk - per Pint	0 0 2	0 0 2	0 0 2	0 0 2	0 0 2
Butter, Fresh - " Lb.	0 2 8	0 2 8	0 2 8	0 2 6	0 2 6
" Salt - "	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 4	0 2 4
Cheese - "	0 0 4	0 0 4	0 0 4	0 0 4	0 0 6
Beef - "	0 0 3	0 0 3	0 0 3	0 0 3½	0 0 3
Mutton - "	0 0 3	0 0 3	0 0 3	0 0 3	0 0 3
Pork - "	0 0 3	0 0 3	0 0 3	0 0 3	0 0 3
Rice - "	0 0 2½	0 0 2½	0 0 2	0 0 2	0 0 3
Coffee - "	0 0 5	0 0 5	0 0 5	0 0 8	0 0 7
Tea, Hyson - "	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 5 0
" Souchong - "	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 3 0
Salt - "	0 0 0½	0 0 0½	0 0 0½	0 0 0½	0 0 0½
Wine, Island - " Pint	0 0 1	0 0 1	0 0 1	0 0 2	0 0 2
Brandy - "	0 0 7	0 0 7	0 0 7	0 0 7	0 0 8
Beer, English, in Bottle - Doz.	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 9 0
Tobacco - per Lb.	0 0 4	0 0 4	0 0 4	0 0 4	0 1 3
Sugar - "	0 0 5	0 0 5	0 0 5	0 0 5	0 0 5

No. 16.—AVERAGE RATES of WAGES for different DESCRIPTIONS of LABOUR in each Year from 1850 to 1854.

DESCRIPTION OF LABOUR.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.
Domestic - per Month	0 17 4	0 17 4	0 17 4	0 17 4	0 17 4
Fieldial - " Day	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 6	0 1 6
Trades - "	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6

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